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 Powerpoint 15 .  
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6. \_\_\_\_\_ ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )  
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1		25.10.21–30.10.21	
2		31.10.21–02.11.21	
3		03.11.21–12.11.21	
4		13.11.21–18.11.21	
5		19.11.21–24.11.21	
6		25.11.21–29.11.21	
7		30.11.21–02.12.21	
8		03.12.21–06.12.21	
9		07.12.21–09.12.21	
10		10.12.21	

\_\_\_\_\_ 25.10. 2021 .

\_\_\_\_\_ ( \_\_\_\_\_ )

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## ABSTRACT

Master's thesis: 110 pages, 41 figures, 6 tables, 24 sources.

FRACTALS, SELF-SIMILARY TRAFFIC, HERST INDEX, SPECIAL PURPOSE NETWORKS, NS2, QUEUING SYSTEMS, COMPUTER NETWORK, STATISTICAL PROPERTIES OF TRAFFIC

The goal of qualifying work is to study the probabilistic-temporal characteristics of nodes of special purpose networks in the processing of self-similar traffic.

During the qualifying work the existing models of network traffic and methods of its processing based on the classical theory of queuing were analyzed, as well as the methods of mathematical modeling of traffic using self-similar random processes were analyzed.

A model of self-similar traffic based on recovery processes that take into account the correlation characteristics of time intervals of traffic was developed, and the analysis of parameters of general-purpose queuing systems in the processing of self-similar traffic by simulation was performed.

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ATM – (., Asynchronous Transfer Mode)

BGP – (., Border Gateway Protocol)

L – (., Base Layer)

CBR – (., Constant Bit Rate)

CBS – (., Committed Bust Size)

CIR – (., Committed Information Rate)

CR-LDP – (., Constraint-based Routing Label Distribution Protocol)

DHCP – (., Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol)

FIFO – « – » (., First In, First Out)

FR – (., Frame Relay)

GII – (., Global Information Infrastructure)

IL – (., Infrastructure Layer)

IPSec– , IP (., IP Security)

MPLS – (., Multiprotocol Label Switching)

WL – (., MidWay Layer)

NGN – (., Next Generation Networks)

OSPF – (., Open Shortest Path First)

QoS – (., Quality of Service)



VBR (variable bit rate),

( ).

Triple Play,

Ethernet, SDH, ATM

IEEE 802.11 (Wi-Fi), IEEE 802.16 (WiMAX).

[2,12,14]

- IPTV, internet, - , IP-

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(GII),

(NGN)

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## 1.2

### 1.2.1 VPN MPLS

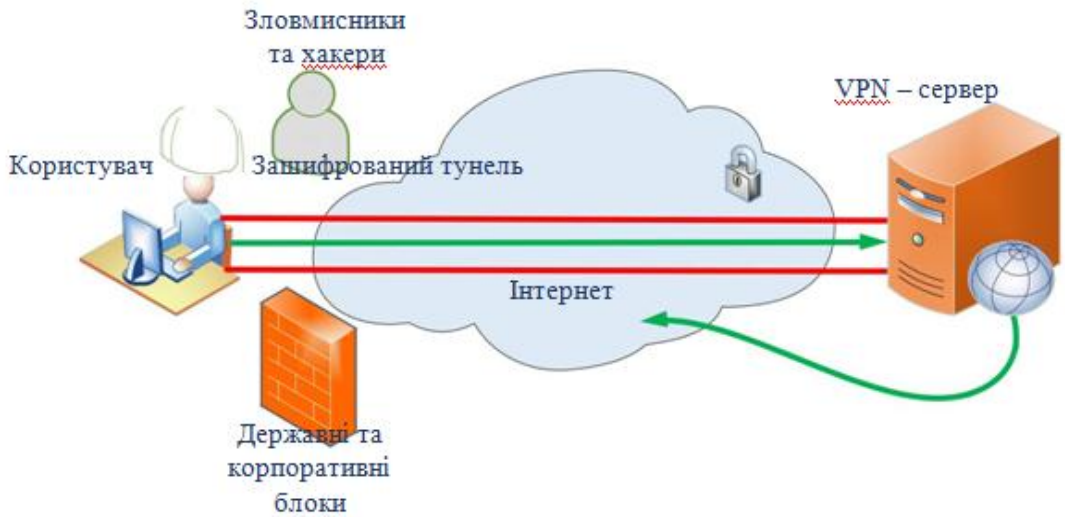
VPN (Virtual Private Network) -

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 [5].  
 VPN « » , -  
 · , -  
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VPN – « - »

« - »

( 1.1)



1.1 – VPN

VPN,

:

- PPTP – « - », ,

:

PPP GRE, ,

TCP. , . -

VPN- , -

VPN ,

- L2TP - 2- .

L2F.

IPSec, , -

UDP.

- SSTP - SSL.

HTTPS. -

443 ,

[7].

VPN :

- VPN, IP -

VPN

IP- , , . -

- VPN , , , -

VPN,

( ) VPN ,

VPN,

[9].

IP

MPLS. MPLS (Multiprotocol Label Switching) -

IP-

IP

MPLS

[6].

MPLS

MPLS

MPLS

ATM Frame Relay c IP;

(VPN);

(Traffic

Engineering).

MPLS

VPI

VCI.

MPLS,

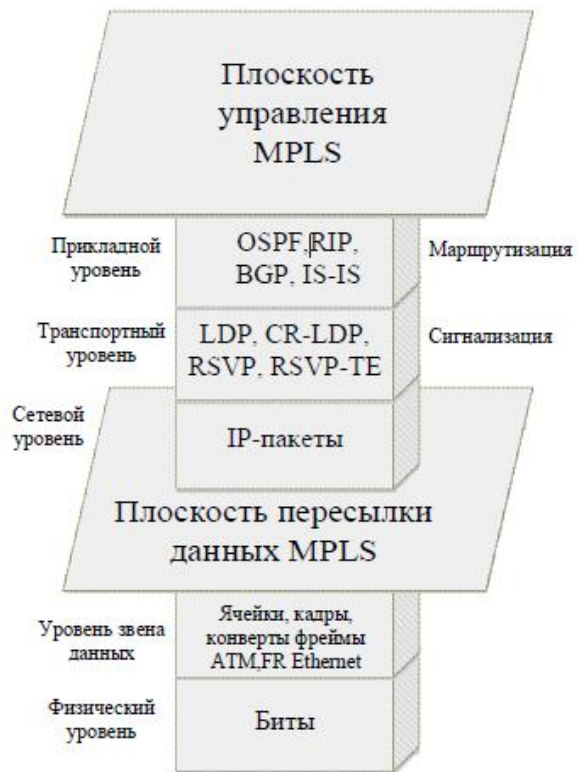
MPLS

. MPLS

SI

( . 1.2).

1.2 , MPLS  
 , IP, ATM Frame  
 Relay SI, -  
 , MPLS -  
 ,  
 2.5, [19].  
 Metro Ethernet. Metro Ethernet -  
 . 1-10 Ethernet  
 ,  
 , IP .



1.2 – MPLS

Metro Ethernet,

Ethernet,

Ethernet, :

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Metro Ethernet

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Metro Ethernet:

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Metro Ethernet,

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Metro Ethernet

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, IP- , -

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Ethernet

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- ;

- 802.1x ;

- Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP)

snooping, -

DHCP ;

- MAC-

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- , -

( , 802.1x Cisco Systems )

[15].

1.3

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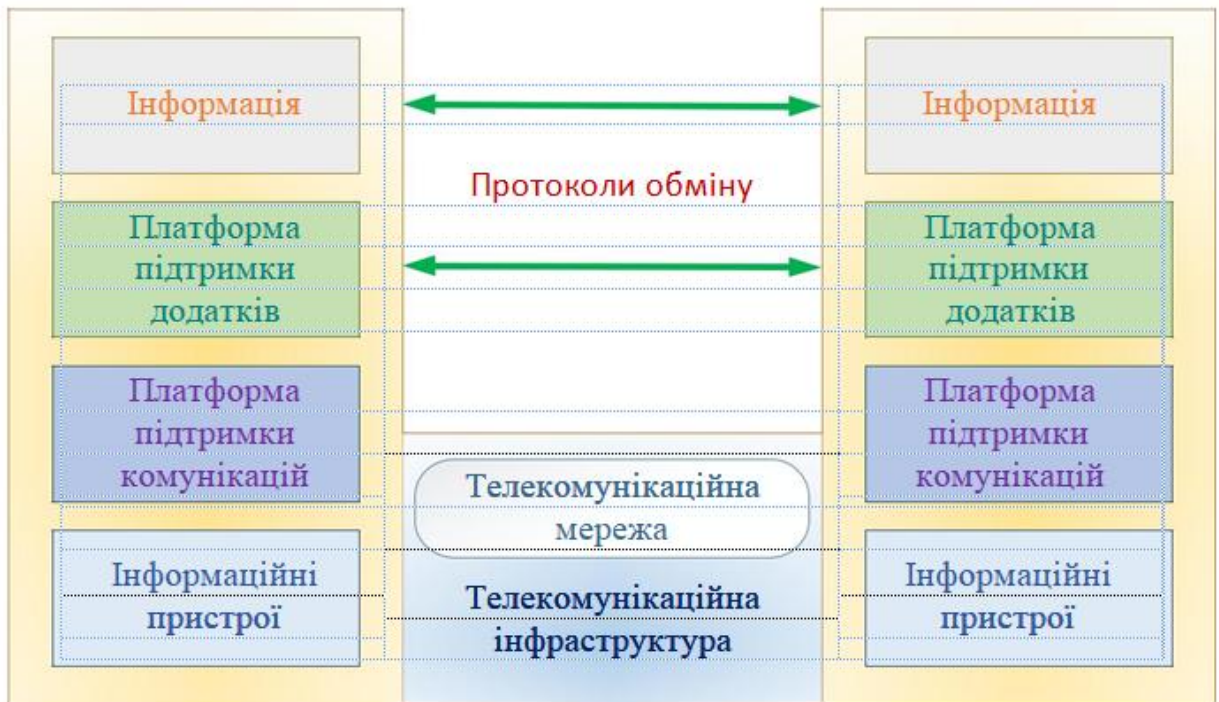
- - [18].

1.3.

( ) ,

(ATM, FR, IP-MPLS over ATM),

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1.3 –

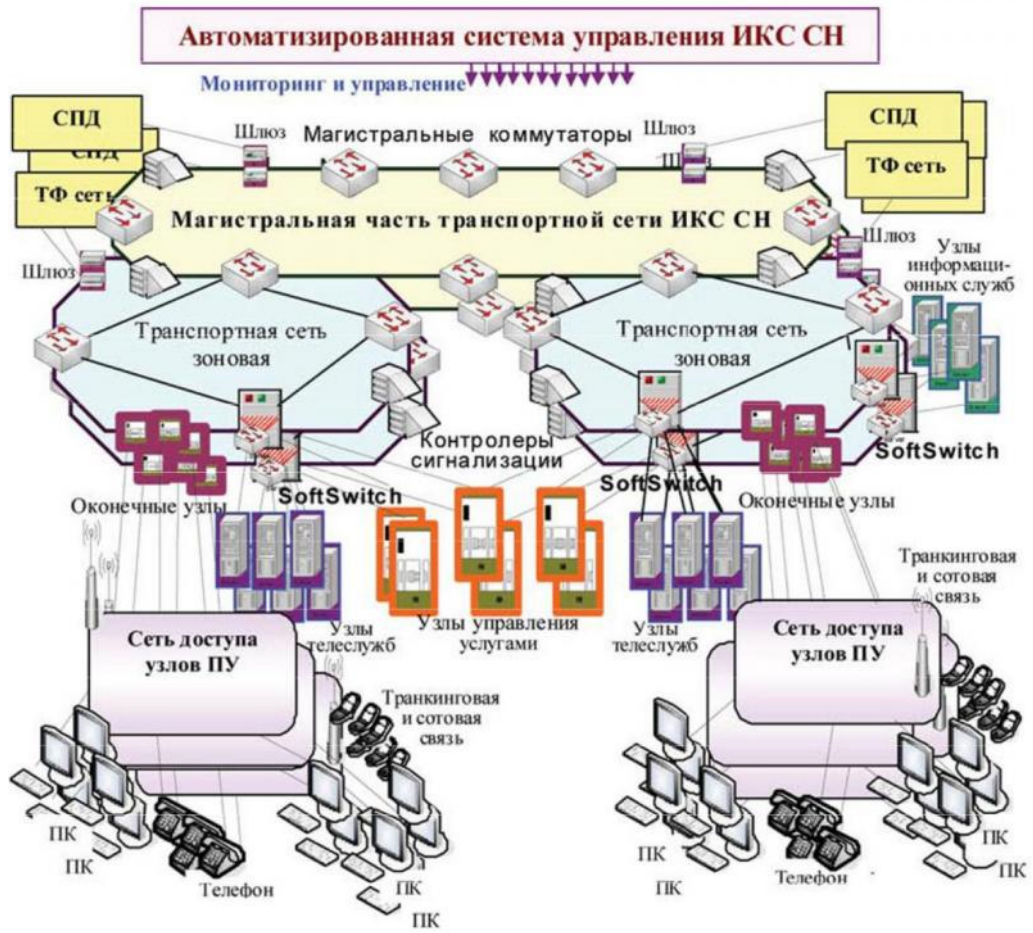


[14].

1.4.

(softswitch).

(softswitch),

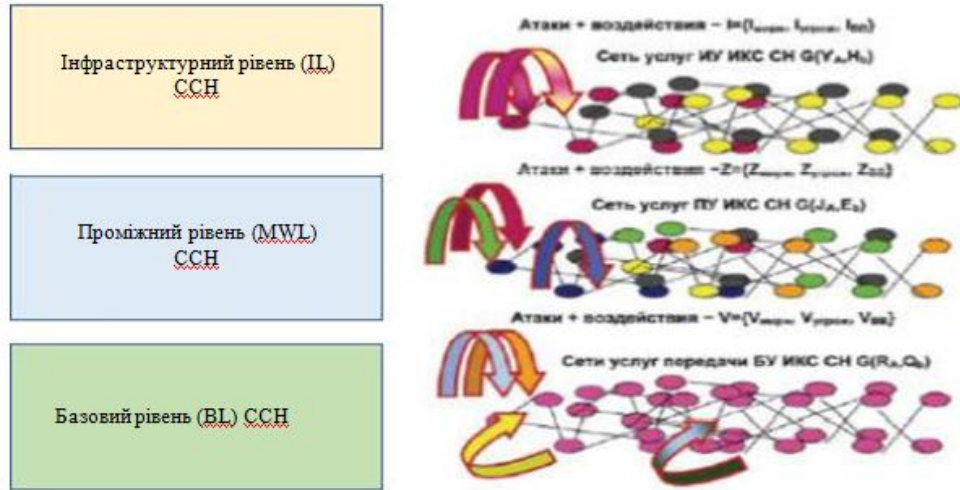


1.4 –

1.4

[3]

( 1.5).



1.5 –

[18].

- 1)
- 2)
- 3)
- 4)
- 5)

(IL, WL, L)

$$G(Y_A, H_b), \tag{1.1}$$

$$Y_A = \{ Y_{Ai} \} -$$

$$H_b = \{ H_{bi} \} -$$

middleware

( , , , , , ), -  
:

$$G(J_A, E_b), \tag{1.2}$$

$$J_A = \{ J_{Ai} \} -$$

$$E_b = \{ E_{bi} \} -$$

, , , -  
:

$$G(R_A, Q_b), \tag{1.3}$$

$$R_A = \{ R_{Ai} \} - ;$$

$$Q_b = \{ Q_{bi} \} - .$$

1.6.

ICN ,

IL , MWL , BL .

$B_{ICN}$  ,

$B_{IL}$  ,  $B_{MWL}$  ,  $B_{BL}$  .

$$( 1.7).$$

( ) ,

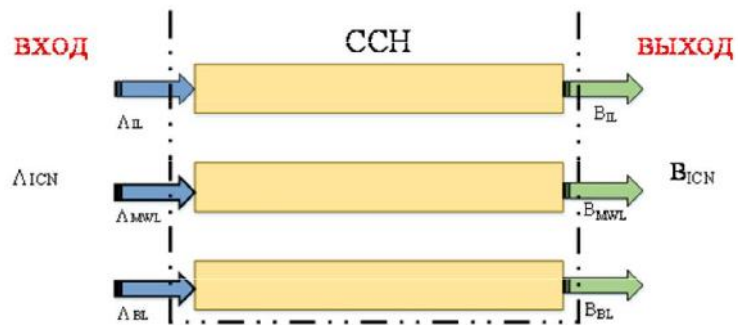
$$N = N_1 + N_2 ,$$

$$(1.4)$$

$N_1, N_2$  -

1

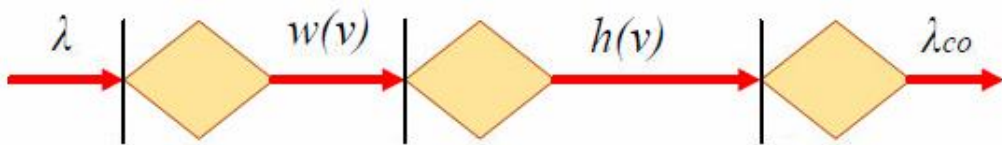
2.





1.7 –

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 1.8).



1.8 –

1 (t, t+ ). , P( ) = 1 - e^{-c} , - P( ) < - = 1/T0 ( T0 - T0 P( ) = C( ) = 1 - e^{-c} .

$$F( ) = 1 - e^{-c} , \tag{1.10}$$

$$( ) . \tag{1.5}$$

$$\gamma(v) = \int_0^{\infty} e^{-v\tau} dC(\tau) = \frac{c}{v+c} , \tag{1.11}$$

$$\theta(v) = \int_0^{\infty} e^{-v\tau} dD(\tau) = \frac{d}{v+d} , \tag{1.12}$$

$$\psi(v) = \int_0^{\infty} e^{-v\tau} dC_{\lambda}(\tau) = \frac{\lambda}{v+\lambda} , \tag{1.13}$$

$$C(v) = 1 - e^{-\dots}$$

[4], 1.6 -

$$h(v) = \frac{\mu(v+d)}{(v+d)(v+\mu) + cv}, \tag{1.14}$$

$$w(v) = \frac{(1 - \lambda h(v)) \left\{ 1 - \left( 1 - \frac{v}{\lambda} \right) [1 - \psi(v)] - \psi(v)\theta(v) \right\}}{\left[ h(v) - 1 + \frac{v}{\lambda} \right] [1 - \psi(v) + \lambda\psi(v)\theta(v)]}. \tag{1.15}$$

(1.14) (1.15) (1.7) -

[13]:

$$Q_{L\text{ elem}}(v) = \frac{\mu - \lambda}{\mu - \lambda + v \left( 1 + \frac{\mu}{v+d} \right)}. \tag{1.16}$$

[12], -

[3]:

$$T_\mu = \frac{1}{\mu_3 - \lambda} \left( 1 + \frac{\mu_3}{d} \right), \tag{1.17}$$

$$T_w = \frac{\rho_3 + \mu_3 T_0}{\mu_3 - \lambda}, \tag{1.18}$$

$\mu$  - , -  
 « » . -

$\mu$  C ( ).

$Q$ ,  $Q < Q_1$ .

:

$$Q_{ICN} = \left( \prod_{i=1}^{N_{IL}} Q_{IL}(i) \right) \left( \prod_{j=1}^{N_{MWL}} Q_{MWL}(j) \right) \left( \prod_{k=1}^{N_{BL}} Q_{BL}(k) \right), \quad (1.19)$$

$Q_{IL}(i)$ ,  $Q_{MWL}(j)$ ,  $Q_{BL}(k)$  -  $i$

$$T_{ICN} = \frac{\eta_{IL}}{N_{IL}} \sum_{i=1}^{N_{IL}} T_{IL}(i) + \frac{\eta_{MWL}}{N_{MWL}} \sum_{j=1}^{N_{MWL}} T_{MWL}(j) + \frac{\eta_{BL}}{N_{BL}} \sum_{k=1}^{N_{BL}} T_{BL}(k), \quad (1.20)$$

$$\eta_{IL} + \eta_{MWL} + \eta_{BL} = 1,$$

$N_{IL}$ ,  $N_{MWL}$ ,  $N_{BL}$  -

$T_{IL}$ ,  $T_{MWL}$ ,  $T_{BL}$

(1.17):

$$T_{IL}(i) = \frac{1}{\mu_{\exists IL}(i) - \lambda_{IL}(i)} \left( 1 + \frac{\mu_{\exists IL}(i)}{d_{IL}} \right), \quad (1.21)$$

$$T_{MWL}(j) = \frac{1}{\mu_{\text{3}MWL}(j) - \lambda_{MWL}(j)} \left( 1 + \frac{\mu_{\text{3}MWL}(j)}{d_{MWL}} \right), \tag{1.22}$$

$$T_{BL}(k) = \frac{1}{\mu_{\text{3}BL}(k) - \lambda_{BL}(k)} \left( 1 + \frac{\mu_{\text{3}BL}(k)}{d_{BL}} \right), \tag{1.23}$$

$T_{IL}(i), T_{MWL}(j), T_{BL}(k)$  -

$i$  -

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 ( ) [9, 6, 8, 3, 18] ,  
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 [5, 6, 7],  
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 [27, 28] .  
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 (self-similar) (fractal)  
 , (burst) , -  
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$m \rightarrow 0,$   
 $R(k, X) \rightarrow 0 \quad n \rightarrow 0.$

,  
 $(0,5; 1).$   
 (burstness)

$H \in (0,5; 1)$   
 $=0,5$

(long-range dependent, LRD) , LRD  
 ( ) ,  
 ( )

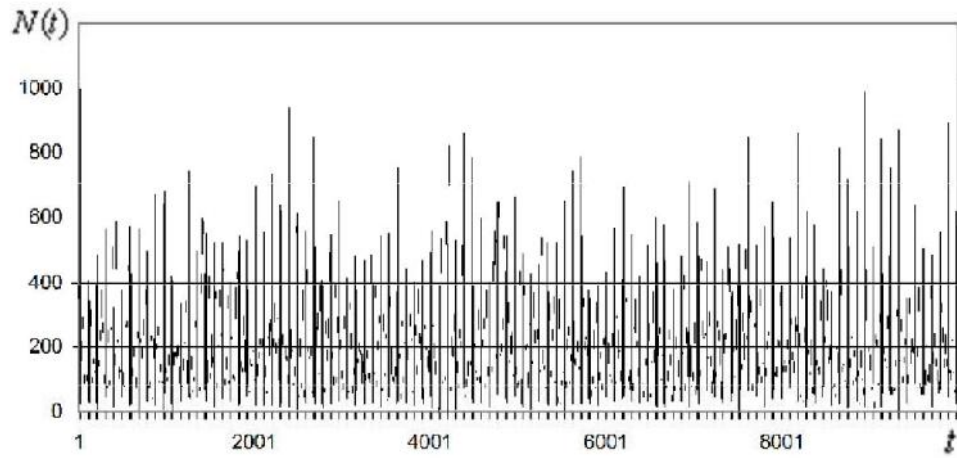
2.2

[17].



X Y. [9, 12]

« - », ( 2.2), [7].



2.2 –

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( fractus – )

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[6].

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D

( H )

$$H = 2 - D. \tag{2.1}$$

(2.1) ,

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,

[6]

$$R/S = (aN)^H. \tag{2.2}$$

$$H = \frac{\log(R/S)}{\log(aN)}, \tag{2.3}$$

R - ,  
 S - ,  
 N - , (  
 a - , a > 0(  
 0,5).

$$S = \sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (Y_i - \bar{Y})^2}. \tag{2.4}$$

Y - N ,

$$\bar{Y} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N Y_i. \tag{2.5}$$

$$R = \max_{1 \leq k \leq N} (\Delta Y_k) - \min_{1 \leq k \leq N} (\Delta Y_k), \tag{2.6}$$

Y<sub>k</sub> - Y

$$\Delta Y_k = \sum_{i=1}^k (Y_i - \bar{Y}). \tag{2.7}$$

N : R/S . (2.3) -

$$\log R/S \approx H \log N + \log a. \tag{2.8}$$

a) H ( log R/S log N, , H. log a. [3]. -

- [0,1] [9]:
1.  $H = 0,5$ , « ».
  2.  $0 < H < 0,5$ , « ».
  3.  $H > 0,5$ , H 0,5.
- 2.2,

.2.1.

X (t),

t ( t ).

X(t)

B( ) = B(t<sub>1</sub> - t<sub>2</sub>),

$$B(t_1, t_2) = E([X(t_1) - m] \cdot [X(t_2) - m]), \quad (2.9)$$

m = E(X(t)),

$$\sigma^2 = B(0) = E(X(t) - m)^2.$$

X (t)

H (0,5 &lt; H &lt; 1), :

$$B(k) = \frac{\sigma^2}{2} ((k-1)^{2H} - 2k^{2H} + (k+1)^{2H}). \quad (2.10)$$

( [32] )

[ 2].

1. H &gt; 1/2 ,

$$B(k) \cong k^{(2H-2)}L(k), \tag{2.11}$$

L(k) - , .

[8],

2.

n .

( ) Z(t)

$$n^2 (Z_i^{(n)}) = n^{-1} - i, \quad n^2 -$$

Z(t).

Y(t)  $n^2 (Y_i^{(n)})$

$n^{(2H-2)}$

n .

(

1 .H.

3.

:

$$\Psi(\omega) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} B(k)e^{-ik\omega}, \tag{2.12}$$

:

$$\Psi(\omega) \approx \omega^{-\gamma} L(\omega), \tag{2.13}$$

$L(\cdot)$  -  $0, (0 < \cdot < 1).$

$(0)$  ,  $= 0$

4.

« ».

$X$  ,  
 $x$  :

$$P(X > x) \cong cx^{-\alpha}, \quad x \rightarrow \infty, \tag{2.14}$$

$0 < \cdot < 2$

$$F(x) = 1 - P(X > x),$$

, (2.14) ,

$0 < \cdot < 2$

$0 < \cdot < 1,$

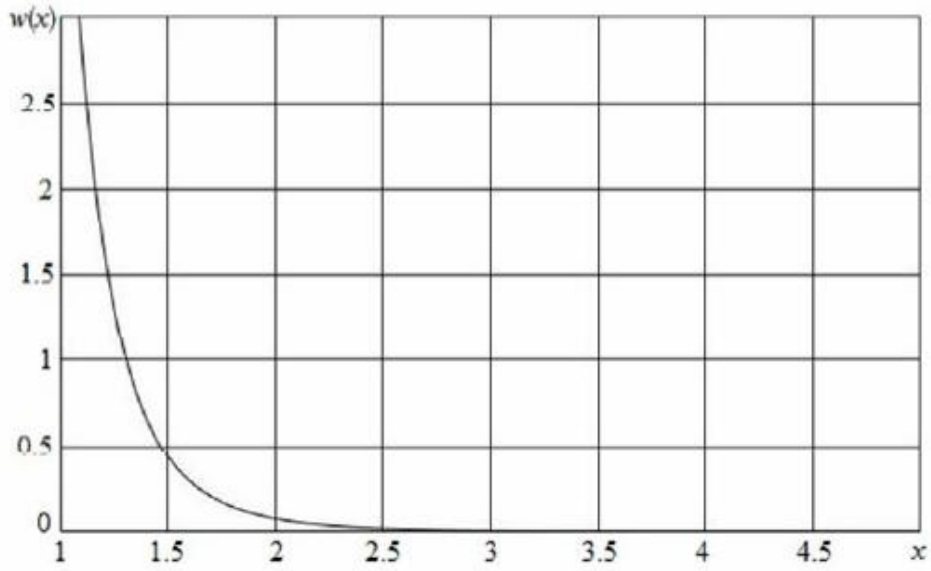
2.3.

$$w(x) = \frac{\alpha\beta^\alpha}{x^{\alpha+1}}; \quad \alpha > 0, \beta > 0, x > 0, \tag{2.15}$$

- ,  
- , x .

$$W(x) = 1 - \left(\frac{\beta}{x}\right)^\alpha .$$

1 < < 2 ( , m = / ( - 1 ) ).



2.3 - = 5, = 1

2.2

G, G/G/1, G, G, « » . , « » . [12], :

$$W(x) = \int_0^{\infty} K(x-y)dW(y). \tag{2.16}$$

W ( ) - K (x-y) - ,

$$K(z) = \int_0^{\infty} B(z+x)a(x)dx, \tag{2.17}$$

B(z+x) - , a (x) - ( ) - G/G/1 H2 /H2 /1, ( G/G/1)

$H_2 / H_2 / 1$

$H_2$

2.4

$G/G/1$

[7-8, 9].

$(H_2)$

2.4.1

$(H_2) c \quad (2.17),$

[7]. [8]

$X_i, i= 1,2,\dots$

$0,5 ( I_x <$

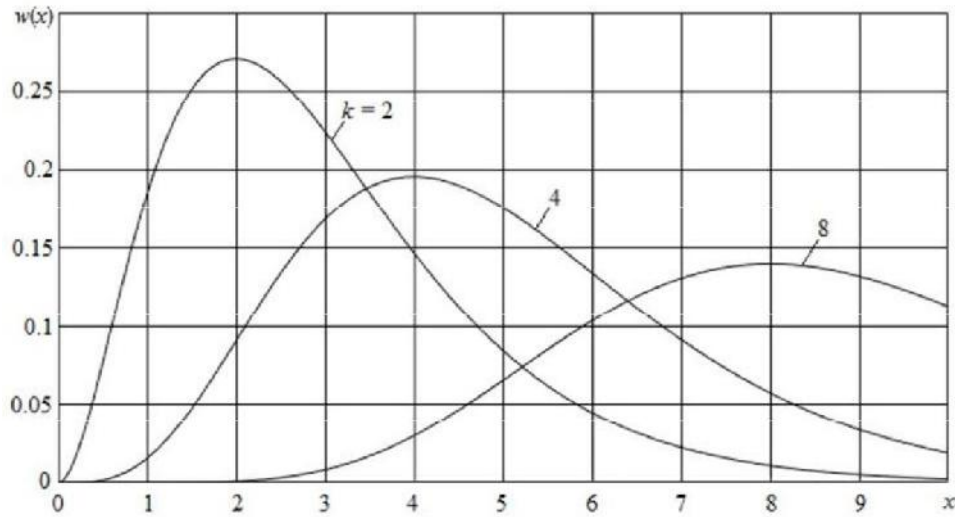
$0,5) , C^2 < 0,5 .$

$$w(x) = \frac{\lambda(\lambda x)^{k-1}}{(k-1)!}, \quad x \geq 0, \tag{2.18}$$

$$: m_x = k, \quad \sigma_x^2 = k.$$

k

2.4.



2.5 –

$$X_i, i = 1, 2, \dots$$

:

$$m_x,$$

$$\sigma_x^2 = \text{Var}\{X_n\},$$

$$R(k), k = 0, 1, \dots,$$

$$C_x^2 = \sigma_x^2 / m_x^2$$

$$I_x = C^2(X) \left( 1 + 2 \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} R_x(j) \right)$$

$$w_H(s) = \theta \left( \frac{\lambda}{\lambda + s} \right)^k + (1 - \theta) \frac{\lambda}{\lambda + s}. \quad (2.19)$$

$$m_x = m_H = m_2 (k),$$

$$m_H = m_x = \frac{\theta k + (1 - \theta)}{\lambda}, \quad (2.20)$$

$$m_2 = m_x^2 (I_x + 1) = \frac{\theta k(k + 1) + 2(1 - \theta)}{\lambda^2}. \quad (2.21)$$

$$\lambda = \lambda_x (\theta k + (1 - \theta)), \quad (2.22)$$

$$\theta = \frac{-(2(I_x + 1) - k(k + 1) + 2) + \sqrt{(2(I_x + 1) - k(k + 1) + 2)^2 - 4(I_x^2 - 1)(k - 1)^2}}{2(I_x + 1)(k - 1)^2}, \quad (2.23)$$

[7],

$$I_x(N) = I_H, \quad I_x(N) = \sum_{i=1, N}^k X_i, \quad (2.23)$$

$X_i, i = 1, 2, K$

$I_x < 0,5$

[7].

2.5

G/G/1

G/G/1,

[4,5,7]

2.2

« »,

2.5.1

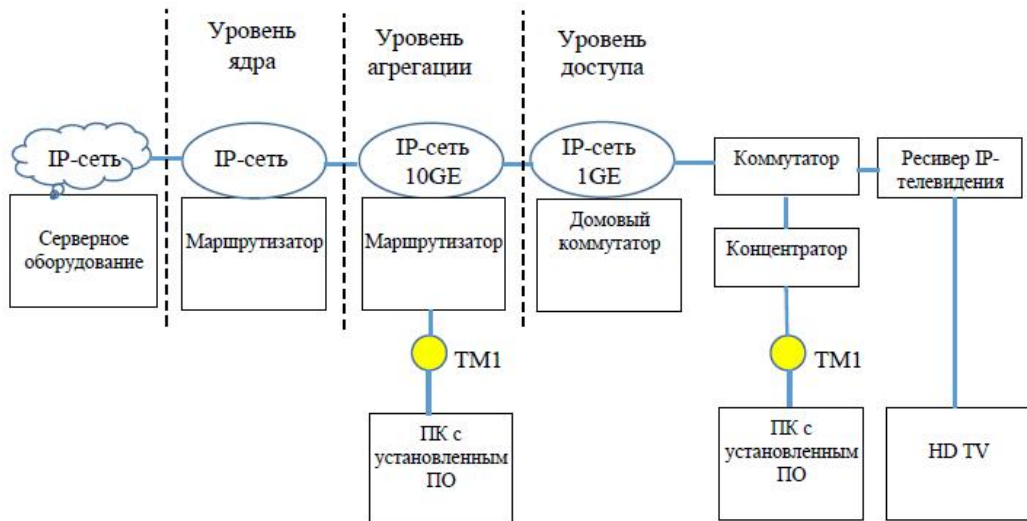
IPTV, -  
2.6,  
[5, 10, 11].  
2.6  
1 (  
2 -  
IPTV-

IPTV.

1 / 1,

WireShark.

100000



2.6 -

IPTV

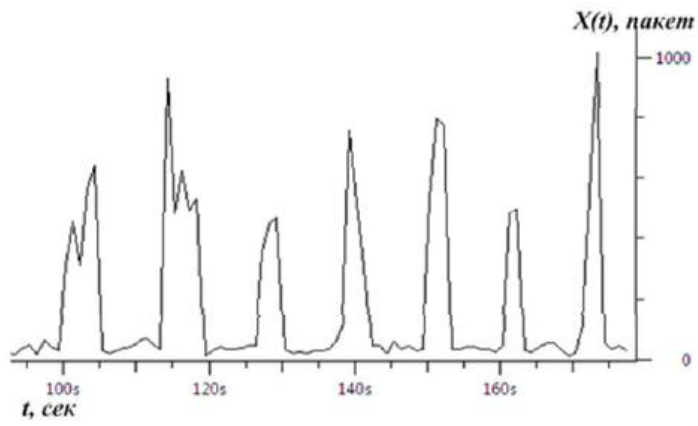
2.7 2.8

X (t) - -

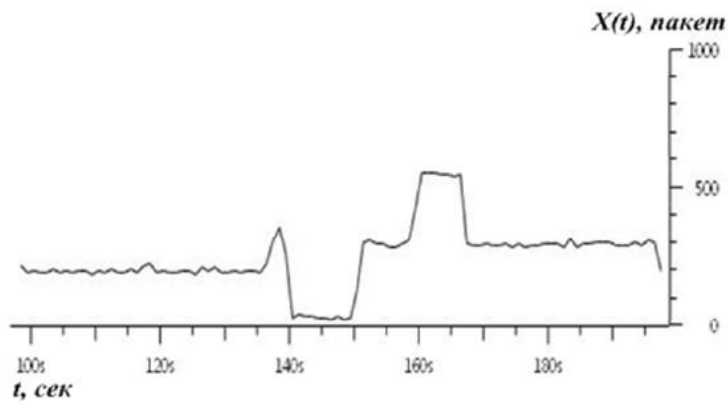
IPTV

135 170

2.7).



2.7 –



2.8 –

,  
Internet,

( )

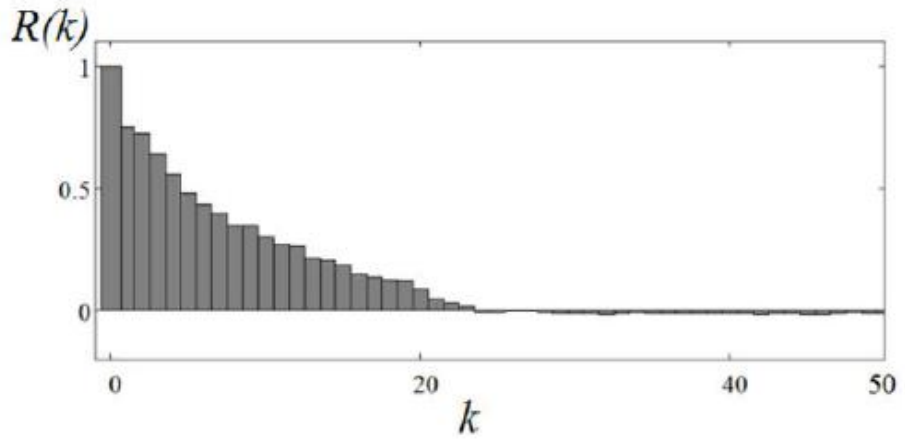
2.9 2.10. 2.11

, (2.10)

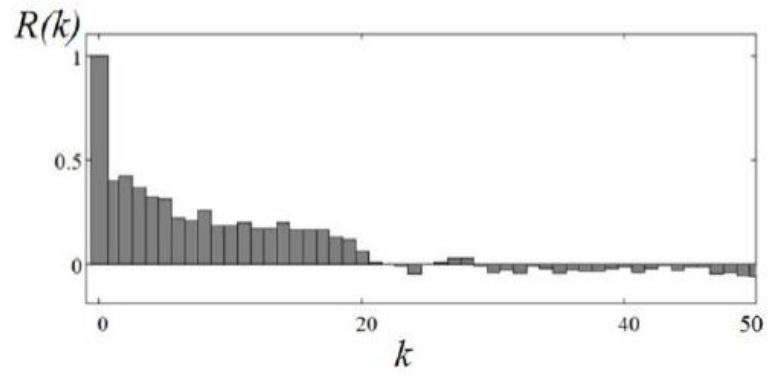
= 0,65.

2.9, 2.10 2.11

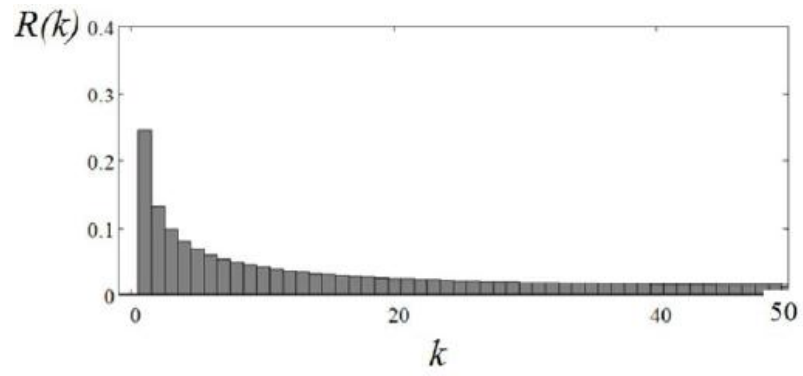
2.12.



2.9 –



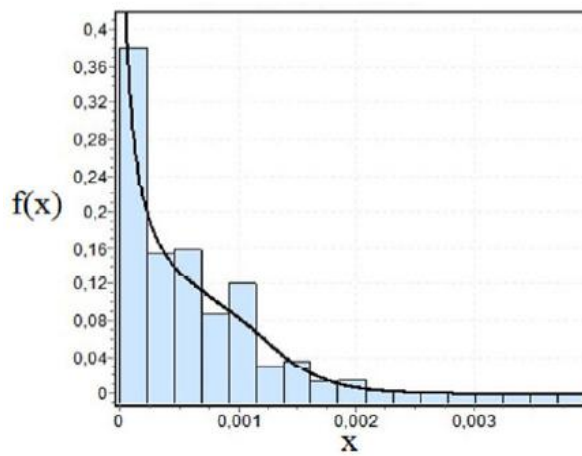
2.10 –



2.11 –

$$R(k) = 0,650$$

-



2.12 –

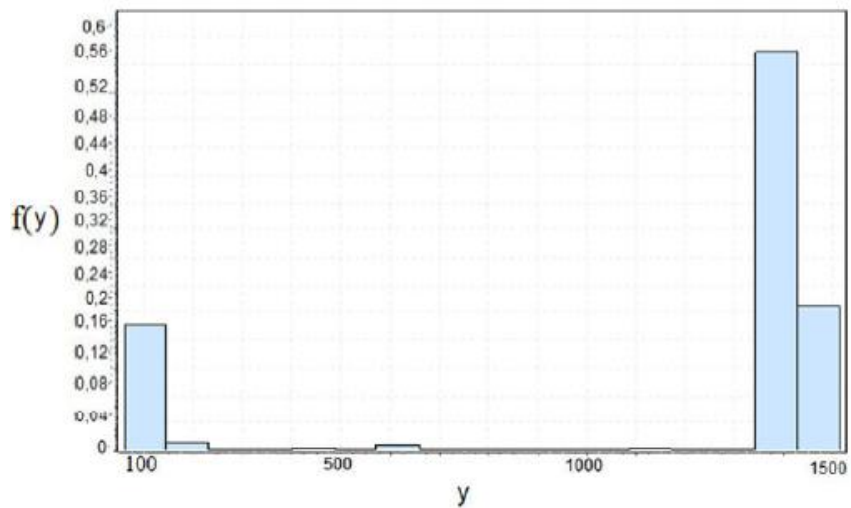
IPTV ,

2.13, , -  
 , : 60-145, 1360-1500 . -

$$f(y) = P_1 \cdot f_1(y) + P_2 \cdot f_2(y), \tag{2.24}$$

$$f_1(y) = \frac{y^{n/2-1} \exp(-y/2)}{2^{n/2} \Gamma(n/2)}, \tag{2.25}$$

n ( n = 2) P<sub>1</sub> = 0,19, f<sub>2</sub>(y) -  
 (y - y<sub>2</sub>) - y<sub>2</sub> = 1400, -  
 , P<sub>2</sub> = 0,81. (·) - .



2.6

2

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 IPTV -  
 ( ,  
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« »

( )

( )

P/W/1, ,

, W - . :

$$f_P(x) = \frac{\beta k^\beta}{x^{\beta+1}}, \quad x \geq k, \tag{3.1}$$

$$f_W(x) = \frac{\alpha}{\lambda} \cdot \left(\frac{x}{\lambda}\right)^{\alpha-1} e^{-\left(\frac{x}{\lambda}\right)^\alpha}, \quad x \geq 0. \tag{3.2}$$

, , k=1, =1.

, [a, b].

:

$$f(\beta) = \frac{1}{b-a}. \tag{3.3}$$

(

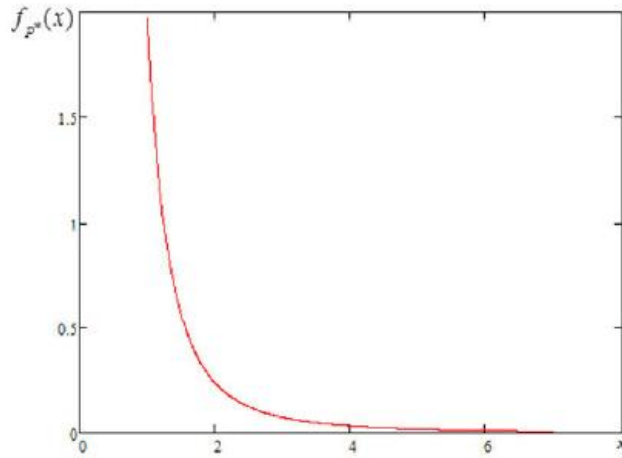
f<sub>P\*</sub>(x) :

$$f_{P^*}(x) = \int_a^b f_P(x) f(\beta) d\beta = \frac{1}{b-a} \int_a^b \frac{\beta}{x^{\beta+1}} d\beta. \tag{3.4}$$

, :

$$f_{P^*}(x) = \frac{1}{(b-a)(\ln x)^2} [x^{-a-1}(1+a \ln x) - x^{-b-1}(1+b \ln x)]. \tag{3.5}$$

3.1,  $f_{P^*}(x)$ ,  $a = 1, b = 3$



3.1 –  $f_{P^*}(x)$

$$= 1, 2, 3. \tag{3.1}$$

$$P(x, ) = f_P(x), \tag{3.4}$$

:

$$f_{P^*}(x) = \sum_{i=1}^N f_P(x, \beta_i) P(\beta_i) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N f_P(x, \beta_i), \tag{3.6}$$

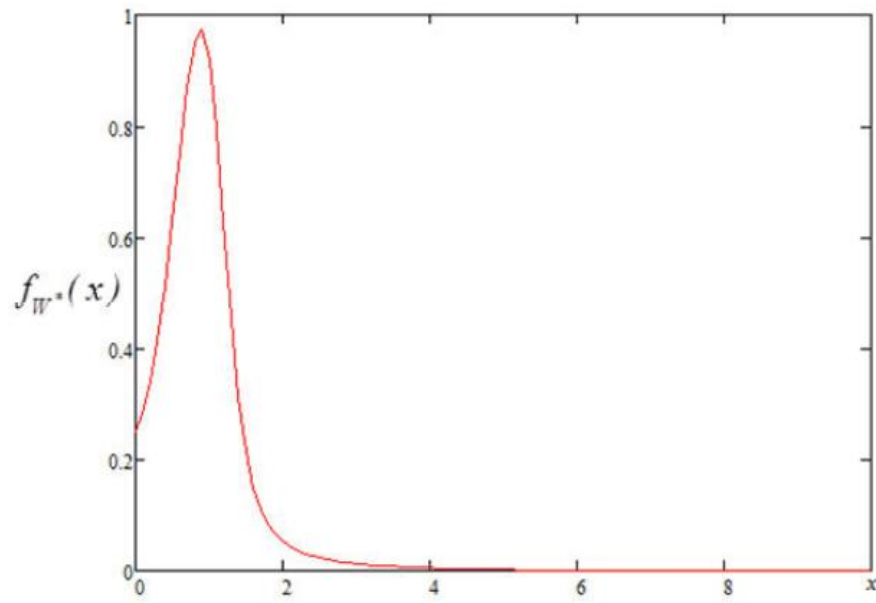
(  
= 1, 2, 3, 4

(3.6), :

$$f_{W^*}(x) = \frac{1}{4} \left[ e^{-x} + 2xe^{-x^2} + 3x^2e^{-x^3} + 4x^3e^{-x^4} \right]. \quad (3.7)$$

$$f_{W^*}(x), \quad (3.7),$$

3.2.

3.2 –  $f_{W^*}(x)$

3.2 ,

G/D/1

G/D/1.

P/D/1.

G/D/1 [101],

k= 1,

x<sub>0</sub>

(3.8)

$$f_D(x) = \delta(x - x_0), \quad x_0 > 0,$$

(.) - - .

3.1,

(3.5).

[3],

( ),

«

»

[13],

a = 0,2 ; b = 0,8; x<sub>0</sub> = 200 ( ,

200 )

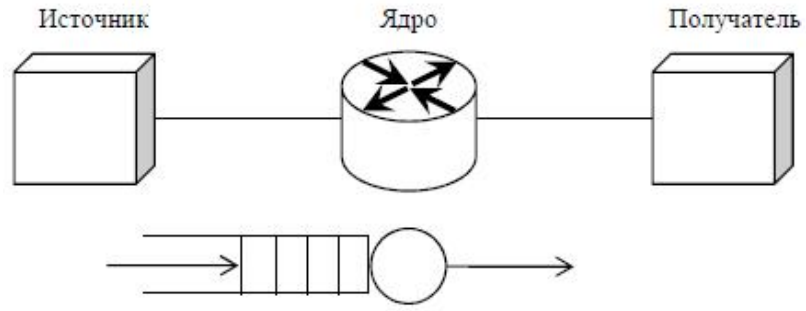
= 2,67 (

).

NS2

z = 0,5

3.3.

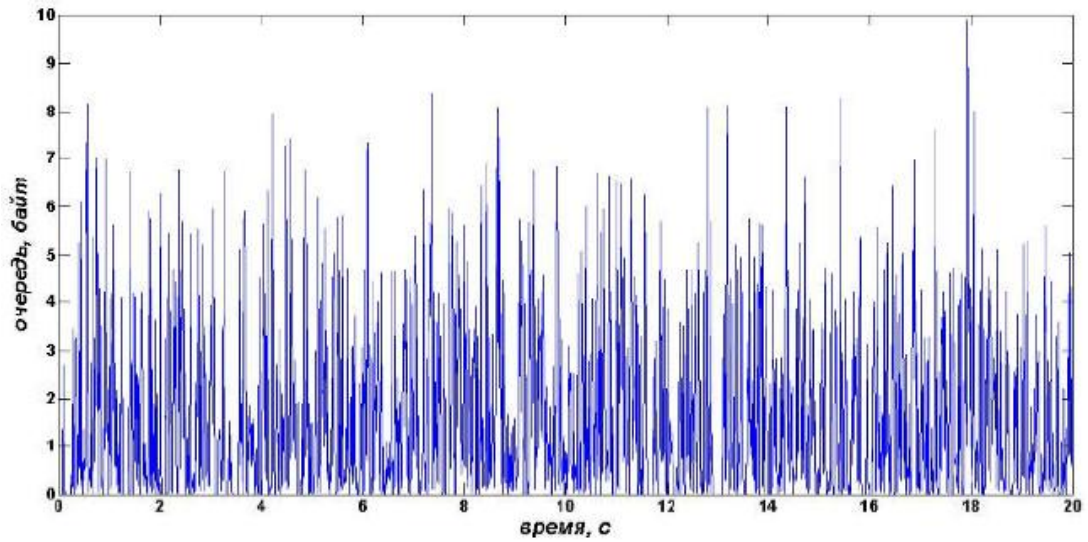


3.3 –

NS2

, 200 . -  
UDP.

3.4.



3.4 –

/D/1

3.4

, 0,005 .

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 , :  
 - - ,  
 - - ,  
 - z = 0,5 (  
 z (0,2-0,8)),  
 - - ,  
 - , NS2.

3.3

,  
 [3, 4].  
 ,  
 ( ),  
 ,  
 .  
 2.4 2

$$, (t_1, t_2, \dots, t_n) \quad N(t_i) -$$

$$t_i, i = 1, \dots, n, \quad (2.16),$$

[4]

$$\Omega(\bar{t}, \bar{k}) = P(N(t_1) = k_1, \dots, N(t_n) = k_n) = \int_0^\infty \prod_{i=1}^n \frac{(\lambda t_i)^{k_i}}{k_i!} e^{-\lambda t_i} dF(\lambda), \quad (3.9)$$

:  $t = (t_1, t_2, \dots, t_n), k = (k_1, k_2, \dots, k_n),$

F ( )-

[3, 4]

(3.9).

$\mu(t),$

$t ( t 0),$

$\mu(t) (t),$

(3.9)

a

( - )

(3.9).

(3.8)

( (2.15)).

(3.9),

/ /n

k.

( = ), = , -  
 , - , , -  
 [22].

M/D/1

k:

$$P_{\text{бт}} = q_{1+k}^* = \frac{\rho^{1+k}}{\sum_{i=0}^{k+1} \rho^i} \cdot \tag{3.10}$$

M/D/1

G/D/1,

G/D/1

3.1-3.3

M/D/1 G/D/1

3.1-

= 0,25

	k							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
G/D/1 q <sub>i = k + 1</sub>	0,200	0,091	0,064	0,060	0,069	0,094	0,142	0,222
M/D/1 P	0,200	0,048	0,012	0,002	0,001	0,000	0,000	0,000

3.2-

= 0,3

	k							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
G/D/1 q <sub>i = k +1</sub>	0,231	0,122	0,099	0,106	0,064	0,108	0,293	0,413
M/D/1 P	0,231	0,065	0,019	0,006	0,002	0,000	0,000	0,000

3.3-

= 0,5

	k							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
G/D/1 q <sub>i = k +1</sub>	0,333	0,250	0,273	0,353	0,469	0,584	0,672	0,713
M/D/1 P	0,333	0,143	0,067	0,032	0,016	0,008	0,004	0,002

= 0,3

= 0,5

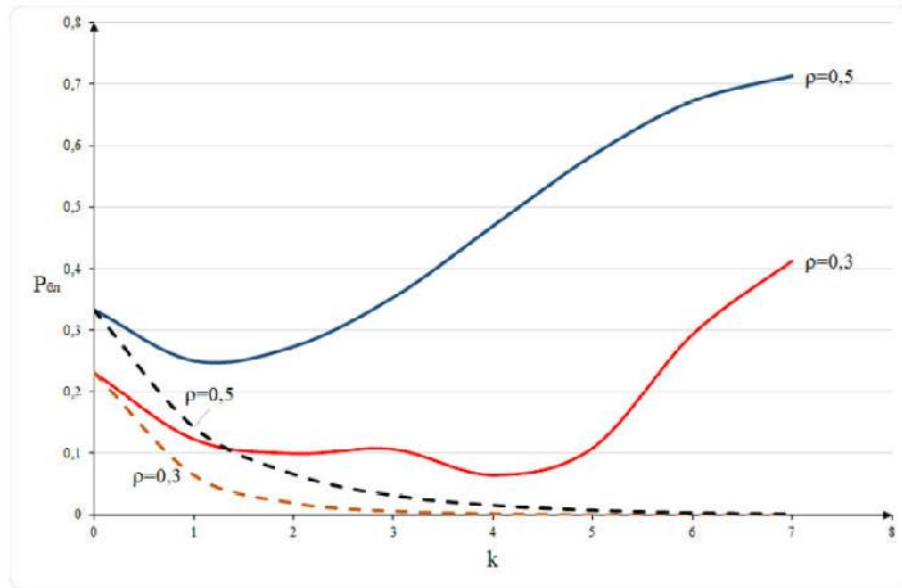
3.5

P

k.

G/D/1

$< 1$ .  $= 0,5$



3.5 – P

(3.9)

/ /1

/ /1

( ) .

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« -

» j Pj :

$$\sum_{j=1}^k P_j = 1$$

2.

j, « » . « -

» , . j-

( [19],  $\rho_j = \lambda \tau_j$  ) .

$$q_i = q_0 \sum_{j=1}^k p_j \rho_j^i, \quad q_i^* = q_i (1 - \rho_j)$$

(3.10)

[4]:

$$q_i = q_0 \sum_{j=1}^k p_j \rho_j^i, \quad \rho_j = \lambda \tau_j,$$

$$q_0 = 1 / \sum_{j=1}^k \frac{p_j}{1 - \rho_j} .$$

(3.11)

:

$$E(i) = \bar{i} = \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} i q_i = q_0 \sum_{j=1}^k \frac{p_j \rho_j}{(1 - \rho_j)^2} .$$

(3.12)

k = 2 (3.12)

$$\bar{i} = \left( \frac{p_1}{1 - \rho_1} + \frac{p_2}{1 - \rho_2} \right)^{-1} \left[ \frac{p_1 \rho_1}{(1 - \rho_1)^2} + \frac{p_2 \rho_2}{(1 - \rho_2)^2} \right], \quad p_1 + p_2 = 1 .$$

(3.13)

(3.43)

$q_i, i = 1, \dots, k .$

/G/1

:

$$w(\tau) = \sum_{j=1}^k p_j \mu_j e^{-\mu_j \tau}, \text{ где } \mu_j = 1/E(\tau_j).$$

/G/1

– [22],

$$\bar{i}_H = \frac{\rho + p_1 p_2 (\rho_1 - \rho_2)^2}{1 - \rho},$$

$$\rho = p_1 \rho_1 + p_2 \rho_2, \quad \rho_i = \frac{\lambda}{\mu_i}, \quad i = 1, 2. \tag{3.14}$$

3.4

(3.13), (3.14)  $i_M = \rho / (1 - \rho)$ ,  
/ /1.

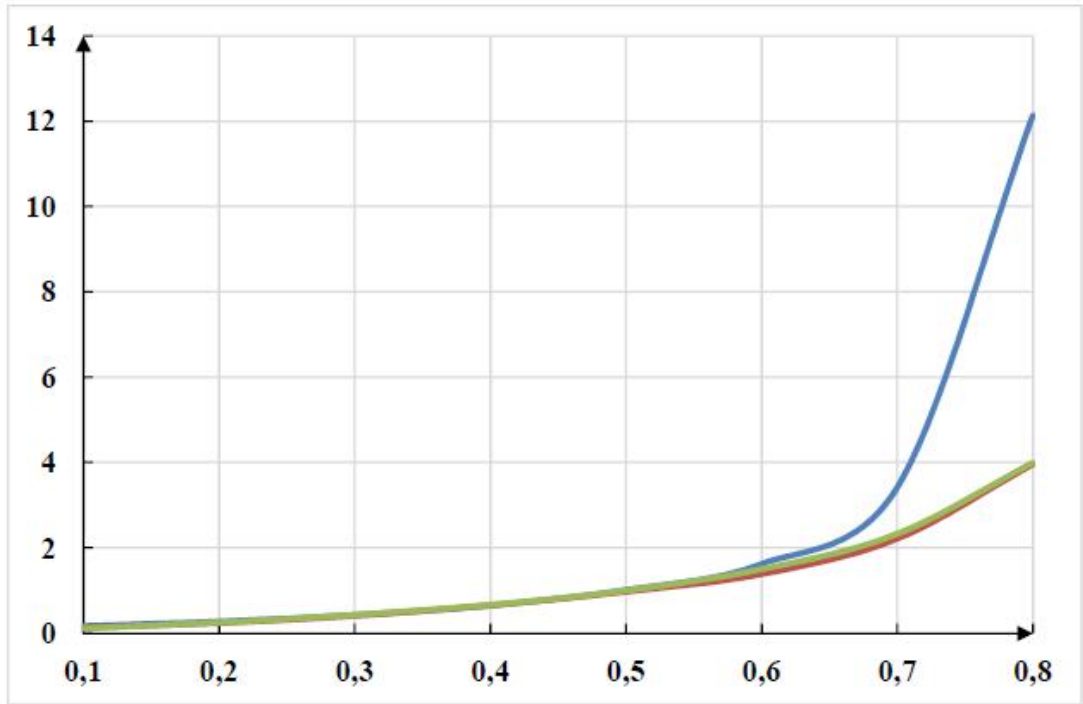
3.4.

	0,1	0,2	0,3	0,4	0,5	0,6	0,7	0,8
i	0,170	0,273	0,428	0,647	1,012	1,621	3,422	12,14
i <sub>H</sub>	0,130	0,234	0,406	0,649	0,970	1,384	2,217	3,96
i <sub>M</sub>	0,111	0,250	0,428	0,667	1,000	1,500	2,330	4,000

3.6

$$i_H(\lambda) \quad i_M(\lambda)$$

$$i(\lambda)$$



3.6 –

3.4

3.6, ,

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3.4

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P/W/1 (

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G/D/1 (G -

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G/D/1

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NS2.

G/D/1

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G/D/1.

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0,6.



- The Network Simulator (NS-2) – C++. NS2
  - OPNET Modeler Suite (OPNET) – Netbiz ( ), Modeler ( ), ITGuru ( ).
  - OMNet++ - C++, OMNeT++
- 4.1
- NS2  
(open source code software – OSS).
- on-line
- ( , ).

4.1.

						-
		-				-
						-
OPNET	C++	+	+	+	-	-
Omnet	C++	+	+	+	+	+
NS2	OTcl	+	+	+	+	+

NS2

: SunOS, Solaris, Linux, FreeBSD, Windows 7/10 [7].

NS2.

4.2

NS2

The Network Simulator (NS-2) –

, C++.  
 ( ) OTcl (Object oriented Tool Command Language). NS2  
 C++ ( NS2 -  
 , ) - OTcl (  
 ).

NS2

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 ,  
 . , -  
 . NS2  
 C++, :  
 - ,  
 - ;  
 - NS2 -  
 .  
 -  
 OTcl,  
 Tcl/Tk ( . . OTcl ' -  
 Tcl):  
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 .  
 NS2 ,  
 , (at- ).  
 NS2 (event scheduler).  
 - , -

802.3 Ethernet, 802.11 Wi-Fi).

NS2

IP-

(2

, Null-

NS2

TCP

- TCP- : TCP, TCP / Tahoe, TCP / Reno, TCP / Vegas, TCP- : TCPSink.

UDP

UDP-

- Null-

NS2

. FTP, Telnet, BR

, . FTP Telnet ,  
 . CBR  
 .  
 , -  
 :  
 - DropTail ( FIFO ,  
 ),  
 - FQ ( ), SFQ  
 ( ),  
 - DBR ( ),  
 - CBQ ( ),  
 - ).  
 NS2 . -  
 ' Simulator.  
 .  
 , -  
 , -  
 .  
 NS2 Nam [38],  
 , -  
 , -  
 .  
 NS2 Xgraph,  
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 NS2 ,  
 , , , , .  
 NS2  
 C++.

NS2  
 ( ) ,  
 .

4.3 NS2

, NS2 -  
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 ' ( , , ) -  
 . -  
 , , , trace-  
 . , ,  
 , ,

NS2 Traffic.  
 Traffic/type, type Expoo, Pareto

Trace.  
 ' Traffic/Pareto – ON/OFF  
 ( NS2 « » – -  
 , - ). ON/OFF ,  
 : ON- , -  
 , OFF- , -  
 .

[11] ON/OFF -  
 : 128 -  
 20000 / ON- 500 . -  
 OFF- 1,5 , 1,2  
 ( 2.15). 4.1 -  
 .

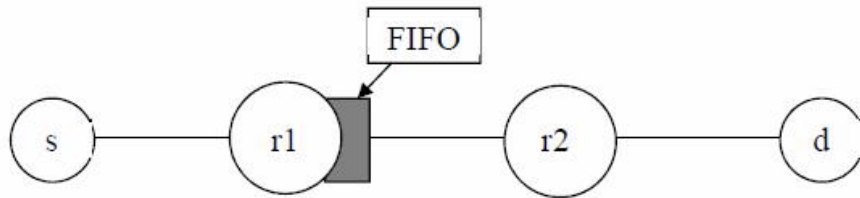
```

set traffic [new Traffic/Pareto]
Traffic set packet-size_ 128
Traffic set burst-time_ 500ms
Traffic set idle-time_ 1.5s
Traffic set rate_ 20000.0
Traffic set shape_ 1.2
    
```

4.1 –

r1 r2 -  
 FIFO. -  
-  
 « » (tail drop). -  
 , ... -  
 [7]. , FIFO -  
 , -  
[3], -  
 H : -  

$$H = \frac{3 - \alpha}{2} \tag{4.1}$$
-  
 , 4.1 -  
 ( H = 0 9). -  
 (packetloss) (best-effort service)  
 , 4.2.



4.2 –

0,1 0,9.

NS2,

vega.tcl,

F.Vega.

UDP-

(d).

FIFO

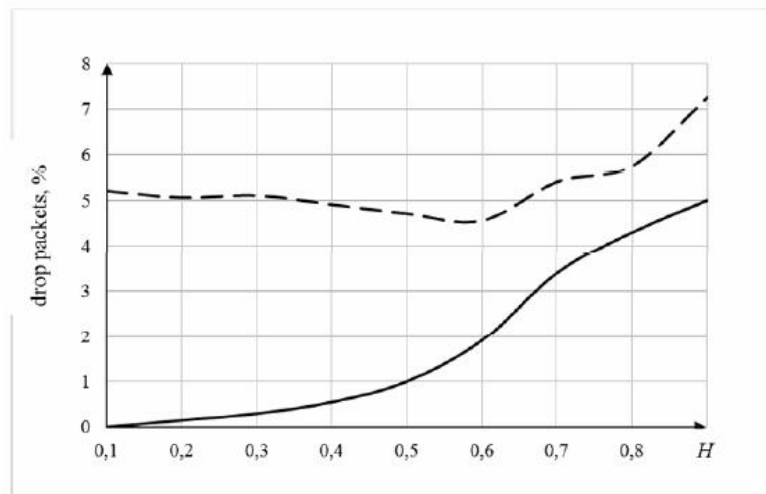
(r1 r2)

Tail Drop.

- 3

4.3

( )



4.3 –



4.3

( ) .

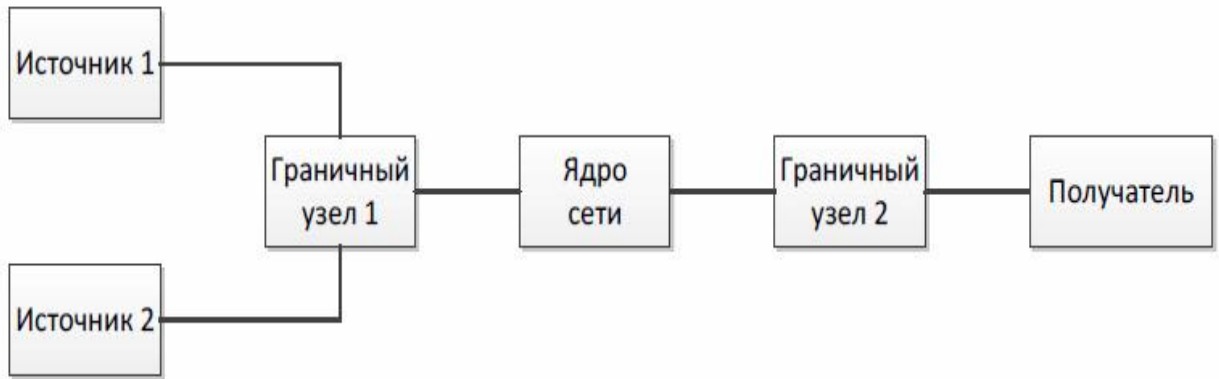
4.3

WRED.

TCP UDP

[49].

4.4.



4.4 –

1 UDP (CBR).  
 2 TCP ON/OFF

( - )

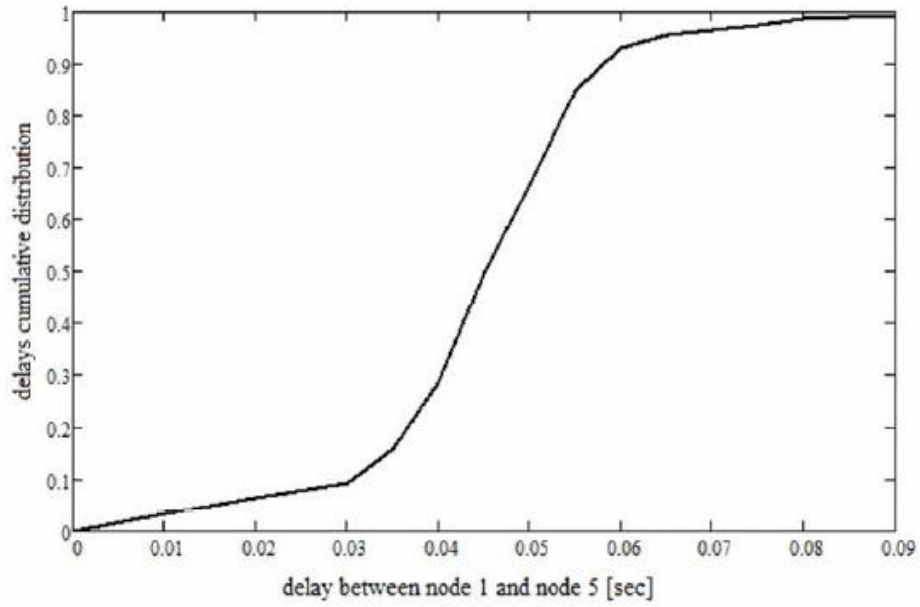
TraceGraph.

( , , )

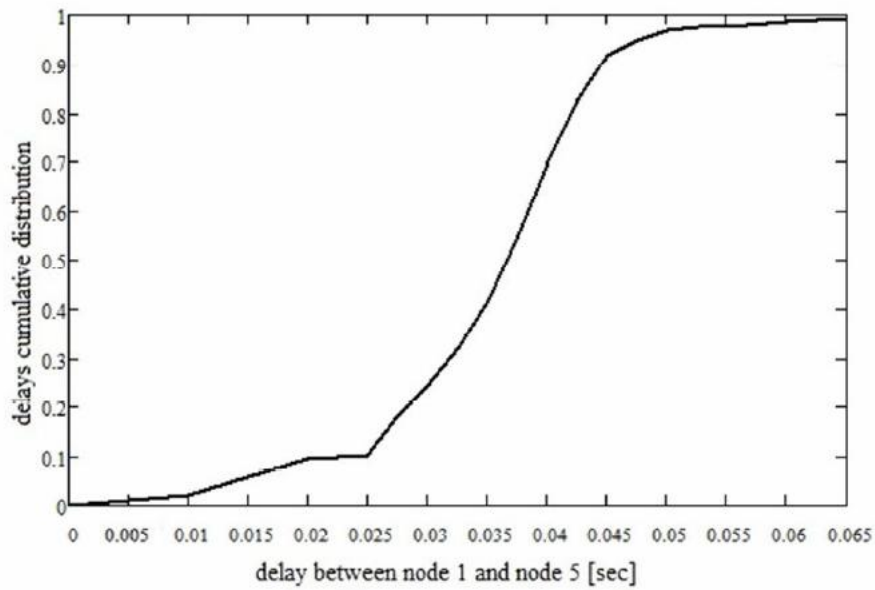
2 [9].

[9].

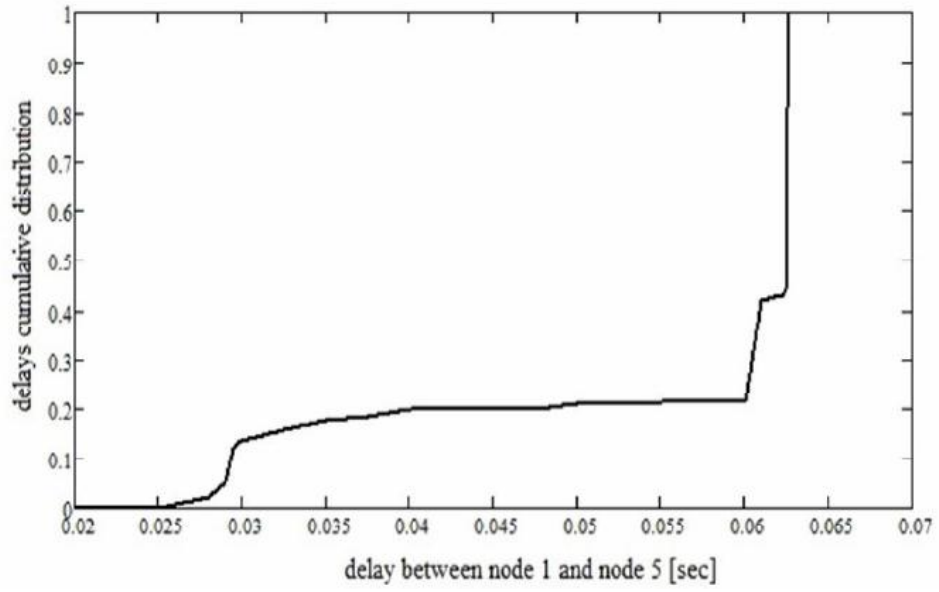
4.5 - 4.7.



4.5 – : 20 / ,  
1500 , 3,5

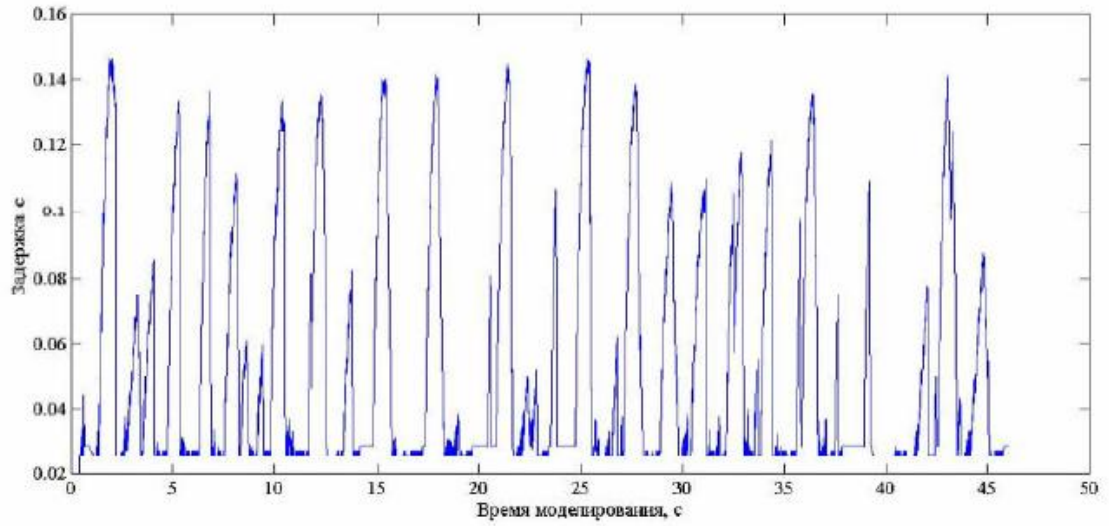


4.6 – : 10 / ,  
1000 , 1,5

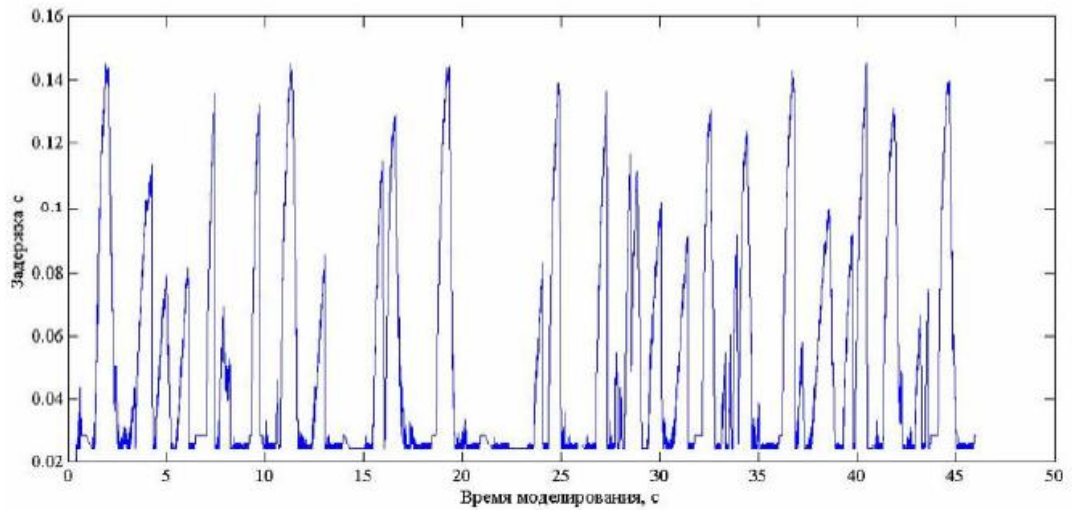


4.7 – : 5 / ,  
 1500 , 1,5  
 , 20  
 / 10 / -  
 0,03 0,07 .  
 ( 1,5; 3,5) -  
 .  
 5 / -  
 . ,  
 . -  
 .  
 ( , , ). -  
 4.8 - 4.12 -  
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 ( ) « -  
 » « ».

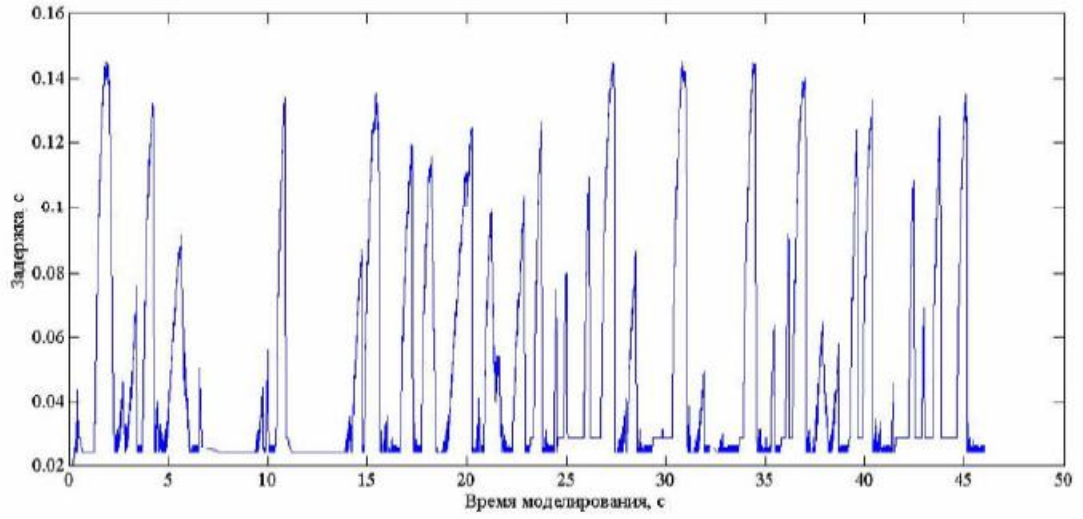
On/Off



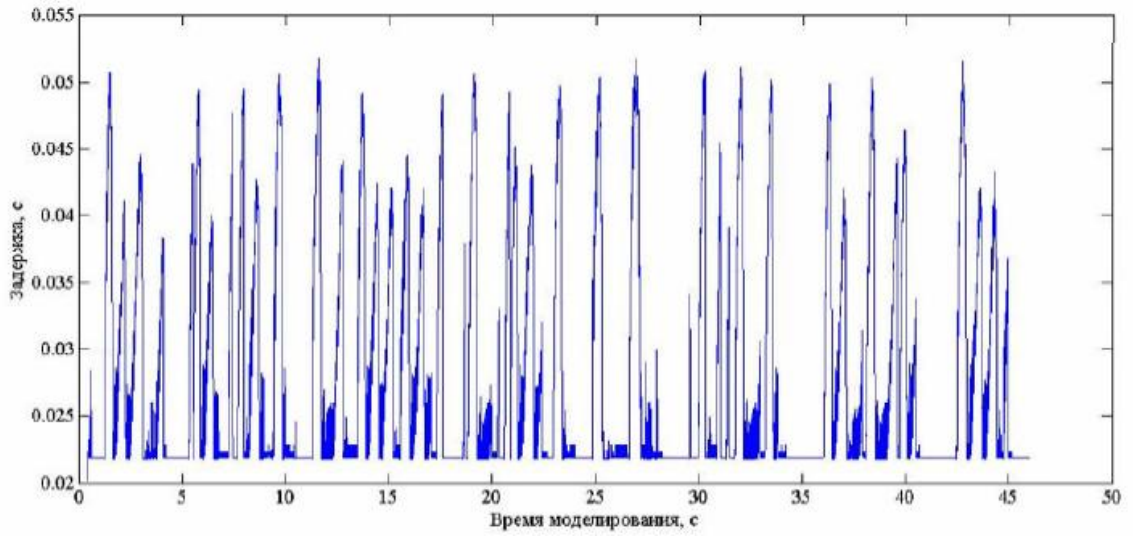
4.8 – :  
20 / , 1500 , 1,5



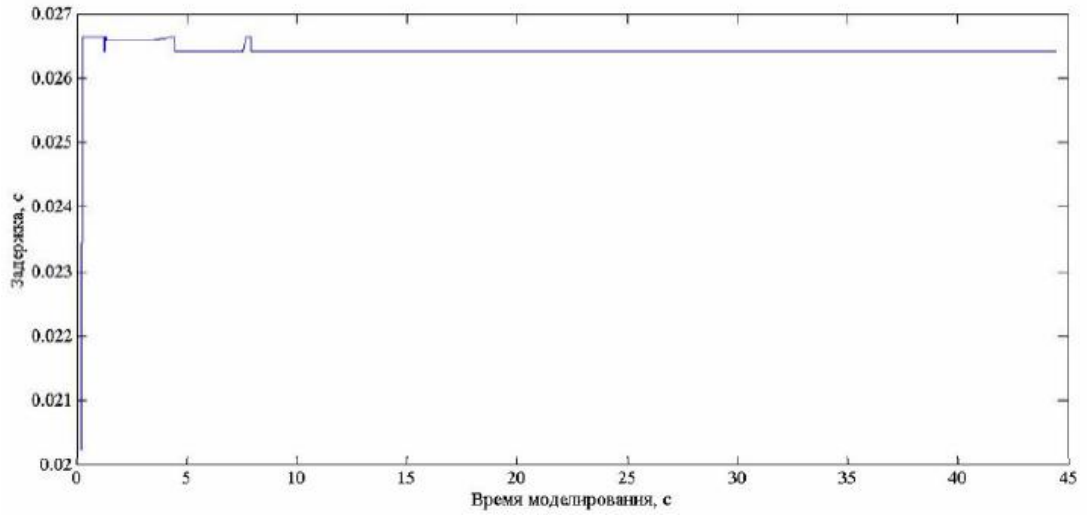
4.9 – :  
20 / , 1500 , 3,5



4.10 – :  
 10 / , 1500 , 1,5



4.11 – :  
 10 / , 500 , 1,5



4.12 – :  
 5 / , 1000 , 1,5

,  
 . 20 / 10 /  
 , 5 / . -

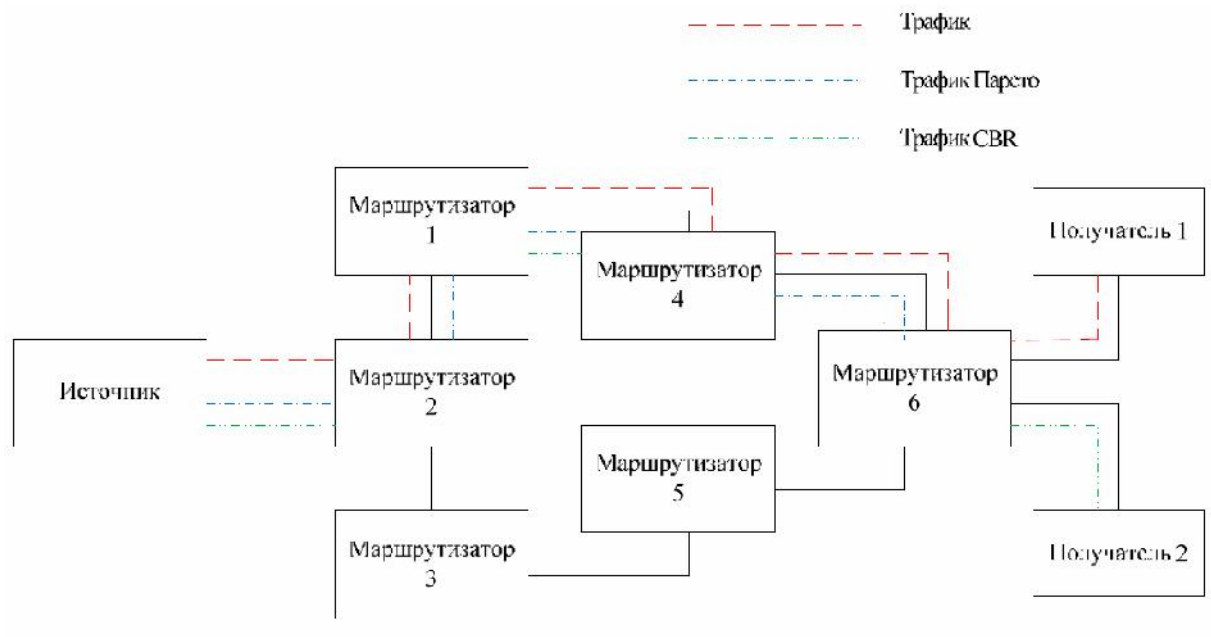
4.5 - 4.7.

4.8 – 4.12 ,

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 . , ( -  
 )

[19].

4.13 [9].

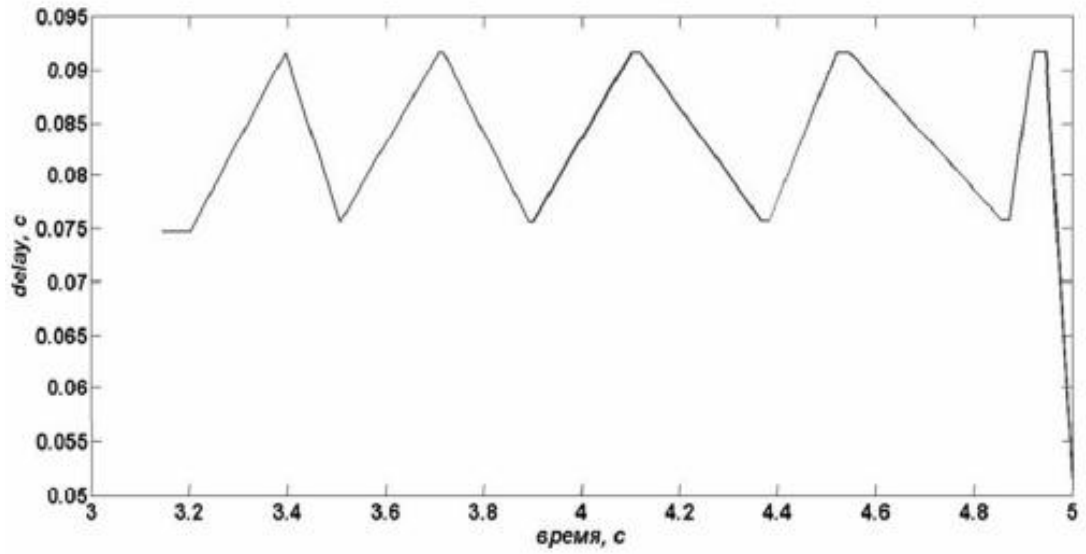


4.13 –

CBR (Constant Bit Rate)  
 ON/OFF- ON OFF .  
 1.  
 2 CBR N/ FF- .  
 IPTV. ,  
 , NS2.  
 ( , )  
 : , -  
 .

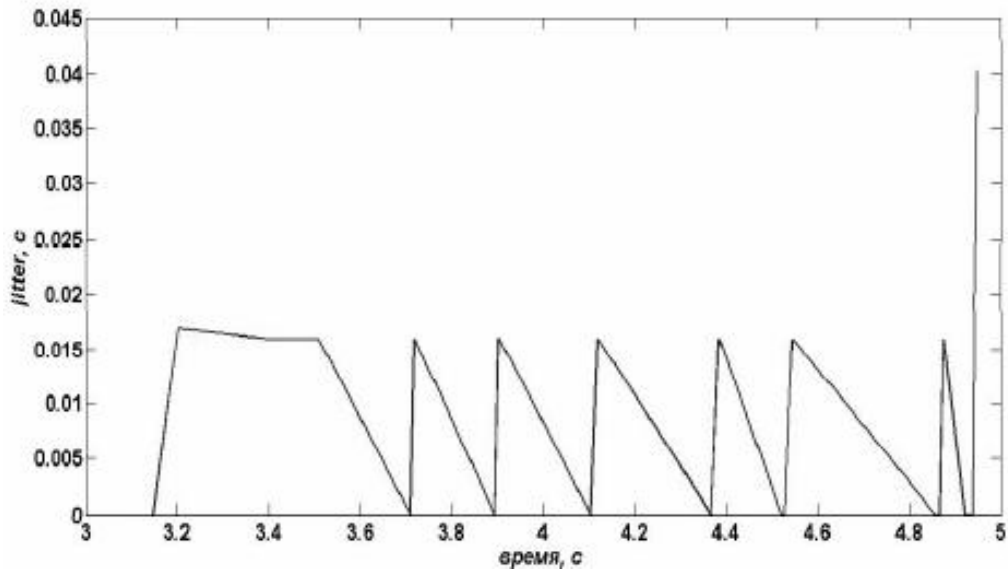
IPTV

4.14 4.15 .



4.14 –

IPTV



4.15 –

IPTV

4.2.

4.2 -

QoS			
	CBR	ON/ FF	IPTV
,	80	91	82
,	5	0,51	8
, %	0	5	0,3
, %	6,5	0,3	12

QoS,

QoS

ON/ FF

QoS.

VoIP

[7],

0,25%,

1%.

4.4

4

1)

2 3,

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-

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- ,  
 - -  
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 - , - .  
 -  
 , - NS2,  
 C++.

2)

(  
 FIFO)  
 ( WRED).

0,1 0,6 .  
 H = 0,6 - 4,66%,  
 - = 0,9 - 7,26%.

FIFO

H = 0,6

2% , = 0,9 - 5%.

3)

(TCP - ) ,  
 TCP UDP (CBR)  
 20 / 10 /  
 0,03 0,07

5 /

,

».

4) ,

IPTV- -

CBR N/ FF- ( IPTV -

NS2 ' ). -

, QoS, -

,

(IPTV, CBR N/ FF- ). -

QoS

ON/ FF . ,

,

IPTV QoS.

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 1) -  
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 2) , ,

3)

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NS2.

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-  
-

1. . . , . . . . . IP/MPLS // . . . . . :2021, - .1.- . 112.
2. . . . . [ . . . . . ] - : <http://www.newreferat.com/ref-671-1.html>, - . . . . .
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7. . . . . [ . . . . . ] - : [http://physics.herzen.spb.ru/library/01/01/nm\\_labs/approximation.htm](http://physics.herzen.spb.ru/library/01/01/nm_labs/approximation.htm), - . . . . .
8. . . . . OpenNet.ru / «Cisco . . . . . » [ . . . . . ] - : [www.mpls-exp.ru/ispqoscisco.html](http://www.mpls-exp.ru/ispqoscisco.html), . - . . . . .
9. . . . . , . . . . . [ . . . . . ] - : <http://ea.donntu.edu.ua:8080/jspui/bitstream/123456789/3247/1/> %20

- % 20            %20            %20            .pdf,            . – . -
- .
10.            . . ,            . .
- // XVII            «
- ». – 2016,            . - . 260-261.
11.            . . ,            . .            -
- //
- . – 2014. – 4. – . 37-42.
12.            . .            -
- //            -
- . – 2012. – 4. – 10. – . 35-41.
13.            . . ,            . .
- G/D/1            //            -
- . 2017.            5.            1.            . 24–33.
14.            . ,            . . ,            . .            -
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- / //            . –
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15.            . . ,            . . ,            ,            . .            -
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16.            . . ,            ,            . .            -
- QOS
- Internet // T-Comm. – 2013. – 8. – . 54-60.
17.            . . ,            . .            -
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