

-

()

()

()

()

:

II , _____ -18-2

(,)

123 - _____ ,

()

(- -)

()
:

(, ,)

() _____ (,)

5. _____ , _____ , _____ , _____ , _____
 () 14 _____

6. _____ (_____ , _____)
 .1) _____ , _____

	(_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)		

1	.	31.03.20-10.04.20	
2		11.04.20-20.04.20	
3		21.04.20-24.04.20	
4		25.04.20-07.05.20	
		08.05.20-11.05.20	
6		12.05.20-13.05.20	

30 2020 .

_____ () _____
 | _____ () _____ (; ,) _____

: 68 ., 25 ., 1 ., 22

.

, , , ,

, , .

.

.

.

.

,

,

.

.

,

.

ABSTRACT

Master's thesis: 68 pages, 25 figures, 1 appendics, 22 sources.

PARALLEL COMPUTING, COMPUTER NETWORK, REQUEST, EXPERIMENT, MULTI-REQUEST, MULTIPROCESSOR SYSTEM.

The purpose of the certification work is to study the methods of processing requests using multiprocessors.

The efficiency of multitasking query execution in the database of a multiprocessor computer system is considered. A method for providing optimizations for multiprocessor processing of multitasking requests has been developed. The existing algorithm for allocating elementary requests to processors has been modified. It has been experimentally proven that the minimum query execution time can be achieved by executing elementary queries in the appropriate order determined by the ordering condition. Mathematical methods for estimating methods for optimal processing of multitasking queries are considered. A known method of increasing the performance of computing databases is the simultaneous execution of several queries that form a multitasking query.

	,	,	,		
				.....	8
				.....	9
1				.....	11
1.1				.....	11
1.2				.....	14
1.2.1				.....	14
1.2.2		,		.....	16
1.3		,		.....	19
1.4		,		.....	20
2					
				.....	21
2.1			GRID	.....	21
2.2			GRID	.....	24
2.3			GRID.....	.....	25
3				.....	28
3.1				.....	28
3.2				.....	30
3.2.2				.....	33
3.3				.....	36
3.4				.....	38
3.5				.....	45
4				.....	47
4.1				.....	47
4.2				.....	51
				.....	57
				.....	58

..... 61

..... 61

, , ,

GRID –

MQO –

–

,

–

()

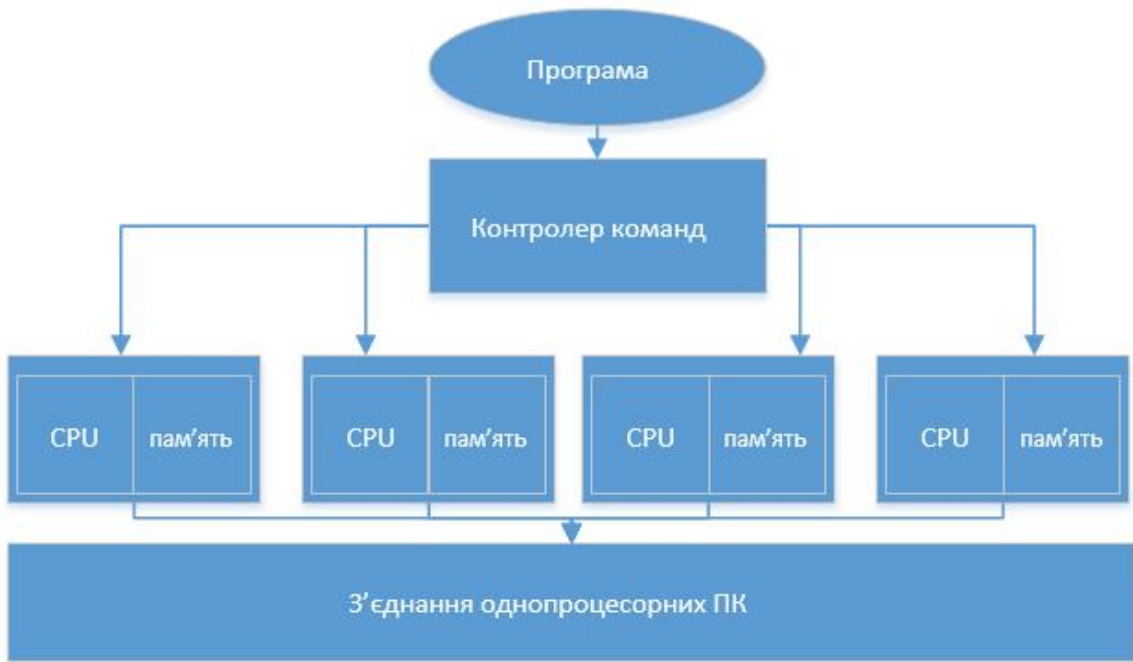
1967

NVIDIA Corp.,

:

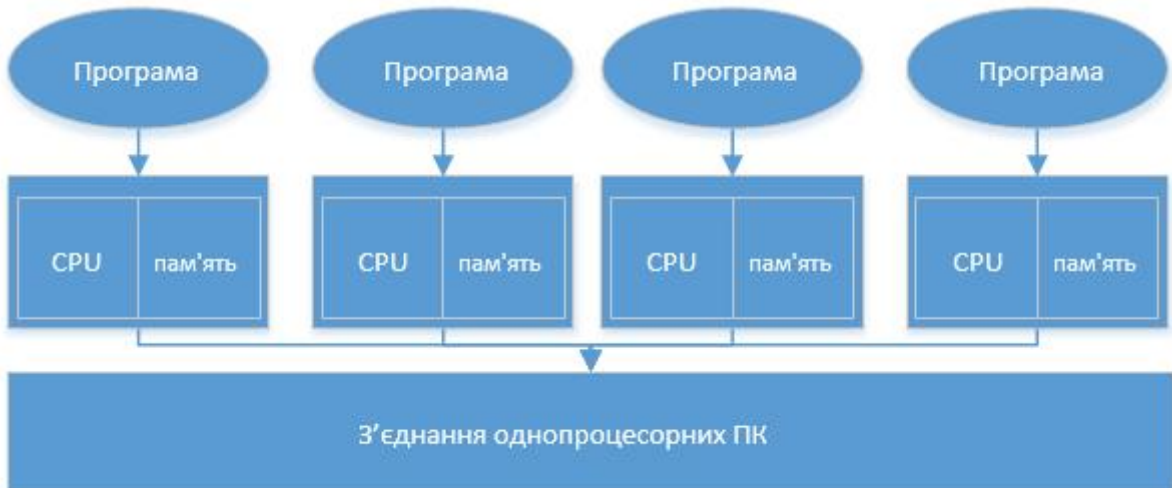
- ;
- ;
- .

, - 3 :
 - ;
 - , ;
 - ,
 , .
 : ,
) ()
 () :
 , .
 () -
 . :
 , ,
) SIMD , . SIMD , N , N
 , .
 , .



1.1 – , ’

3) MIMD , . MIMD , N ,
N .



1.2 – MIMD

4) MSIMD , . MSIMD

MIMD-

1.2

1.2.1

N

:

:

.

,

.

.

.

.

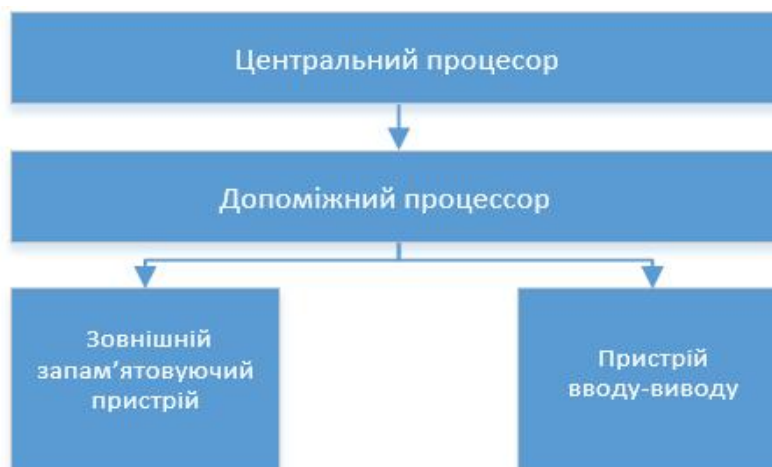
.

.

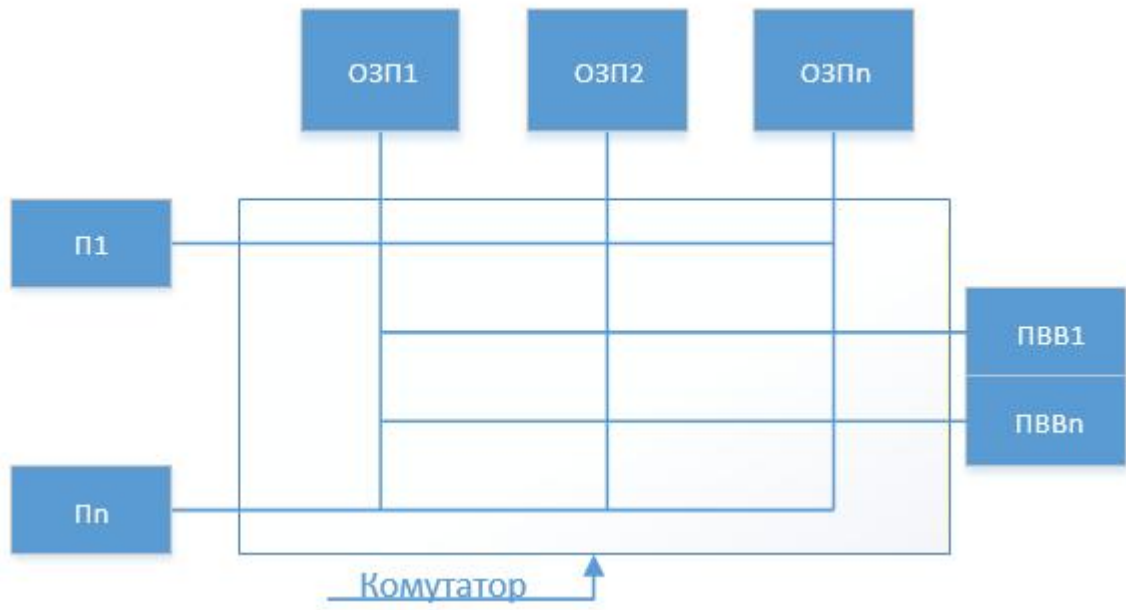
.



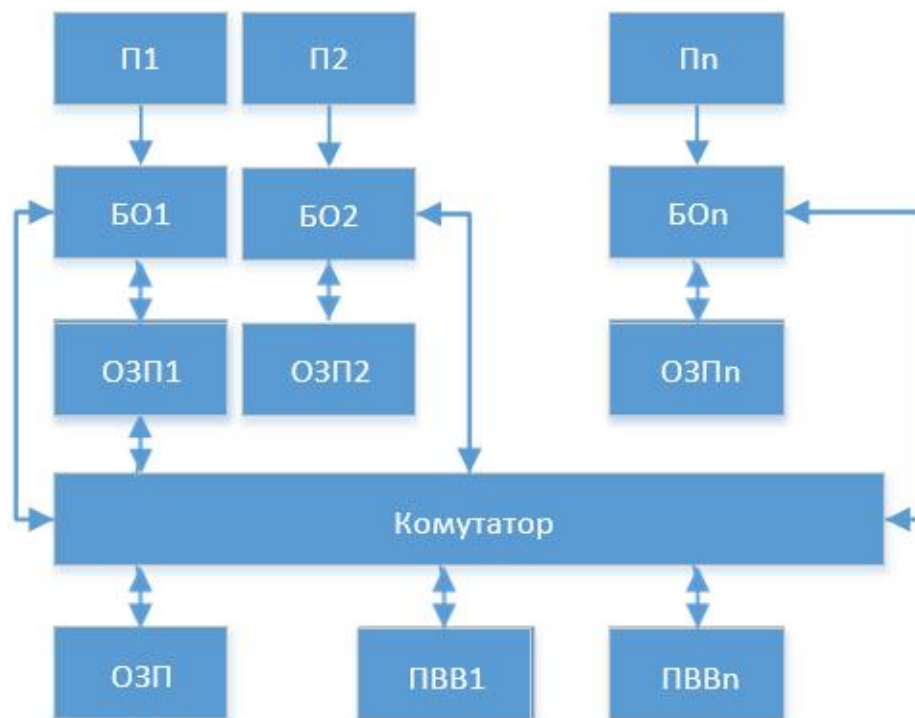
1.3 –



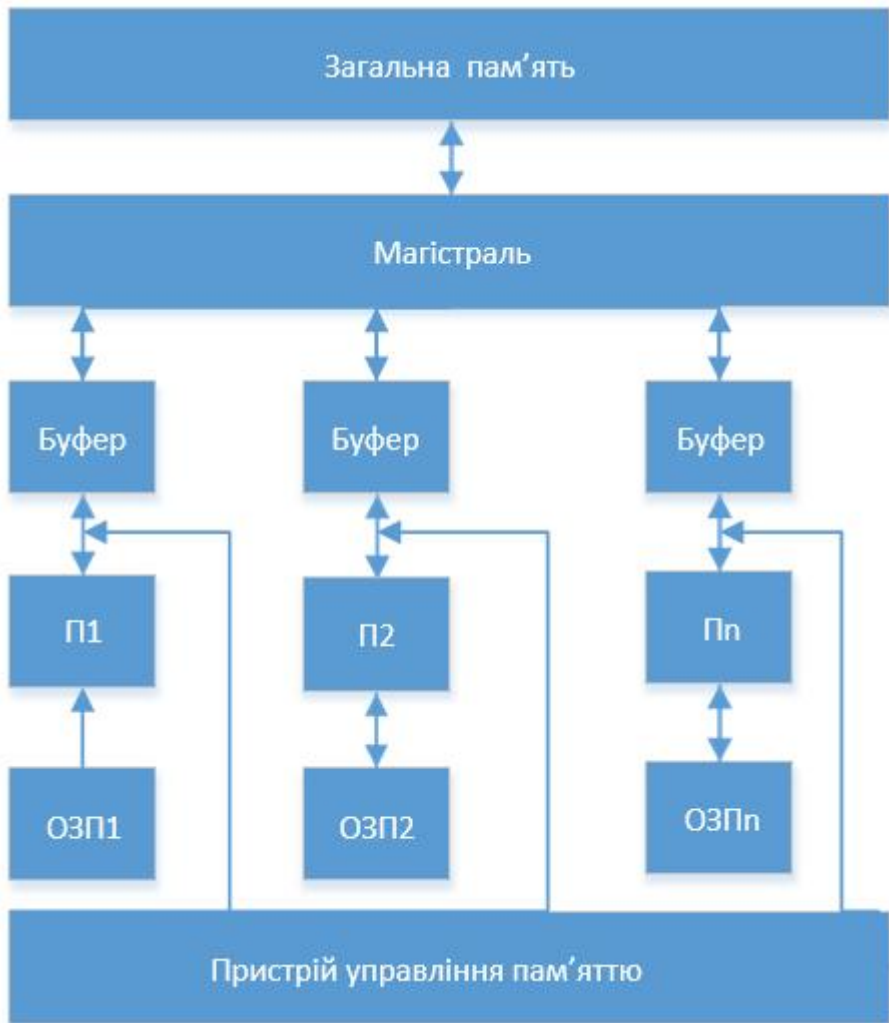
1.4 –



1.5 –

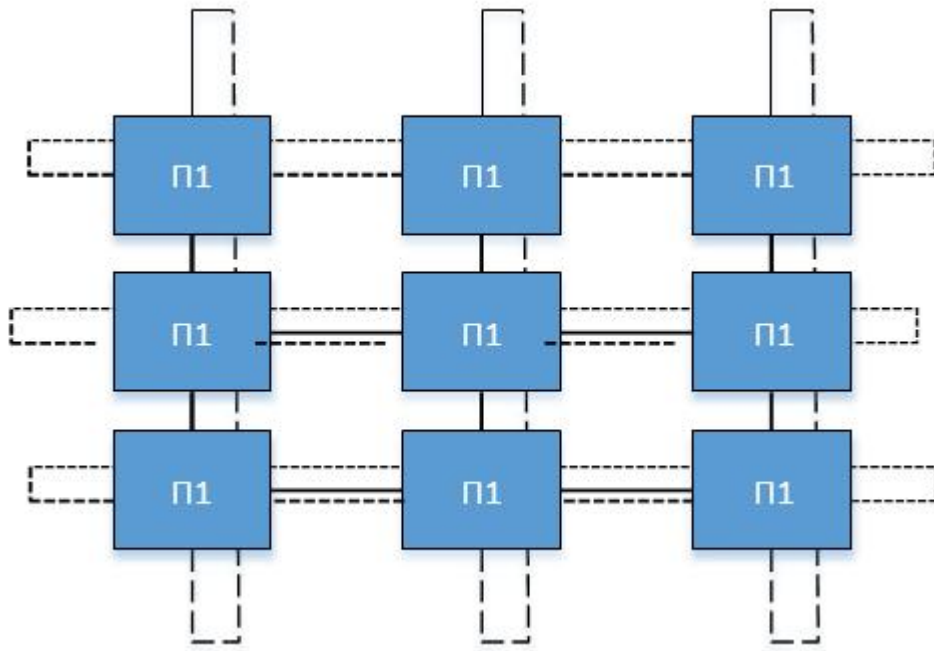


1.6 –



1.7 –

()



1.8 –

1.3

1.4

,

,

—

,

,

.

,

:

-

;

-

;

-

.

2

，
 ()
 ， « »。
 (CMPS)，
 ，
 CMP。
 CMP
 1990- ， 2000- ，
 ， IBM, Sun, AMD Intel
 CMP. -
 ，
 ， CMPS
 ，
 CMPS
 ，
 ，
 ，
 ，

2.1

GRID

(

),
 , :

$$T_1 = q * k_1, \quad (2.1)$$

q - ;
 k - ().

, ,
 .
 ,

. , ,
 :

$$T_2 = q * r/e \quad (2.2)$$

q - ;
 r - ;
 e - ().

. ,
 , .
 , , , ,
 . , , , ,
 , , .

$$z = (c \cdot S) / t \tag{2.3}$$

$$m(z, n) = \frac{\frac{z^{n+1}}{n \cdot n! \cdot (1 - \frac{z}{n})^2}}{\sum_{k=0}^n \frac{z^k}{k!} + \frac{z^{n+1}}{n! \cdot \max((n-z), 0)}} \tag{2.4}$$

$$p(z, n) = \min(1 - \sum_{h=0}^n \frac{\frac{z^h}{h!}}{\sum_{k=0}^n \frac{z^k}{k!} + \frac{z^{n+1}}{n! \cdot \max((n-z), 0)}}) \tag{2.5}$$

GRID

$$S(a, c, k, t, e, r, n) = \frac{1}{(a+(1-a)*\left(\frac{1}{c}+\frac{k}{t}+\frac{r}{e*t}\left(1+p(z(c, \frac{r}{e}, t), n)*m(z(c, \frac{r}{e}, t), 1)\right)\right))}$$

- ;
- c - ;
- k - ;
- t - ;
- e - ; r - ' ; n -
- m - (4);
- p - (5.

:

$$\frac{d}{dc} S(a, c, k, t, e, r, n) = 0 ,$$

2.2

GRID

: T

(0)

t

c

:

$$T_A = \frac{t_1}{c} \tag{2.6}$$

$$S(c, k, t, e, r, n) = \frac{1}{\left(\frac{1}{c} + \frac{k}{t} + \frac{r}{e \cdot t} \cdot (1 + p(z(c, \frac{r}{e}t), n) \cdot m(z(c, \frac{r}{e}t), 1))\right)}, \tag{2.7}$$

2.3 GRID

–
 ,
 .
 .
 (N) –
 . –
 ,
 .
 ,
 Q (N), GRID
 C (N). Q (N), C (N)

2.4

$$S_p = \frac{1}{\alpha + \frac{1-\alpha}{p}}$$

S_p – p
 , –
 . (1 –) –)
 . – ,

$$S_{pk} = \frac{1}{\alpha + (1-\alpha)\left(\frac{1}{p} + kp\right)^\eta}, \quad (2.8)$$

$k \ n$

$$p_{0k} = \sqrt[n+1]{\frac{1}{kn}}.$$

$$G_q = \frac{\frac{1-\alpha}{p_0}}{\frac{1-\alpha}{p_0}\beta + (1-\frac{1-\alpha}{p_0}\beta)(\frac{1}{q} + dq^m)}, \quad (2.9)$$

$$\frac{1-\alpha}{p_0} -$$

$$d^q -$$

$$d, m -$$

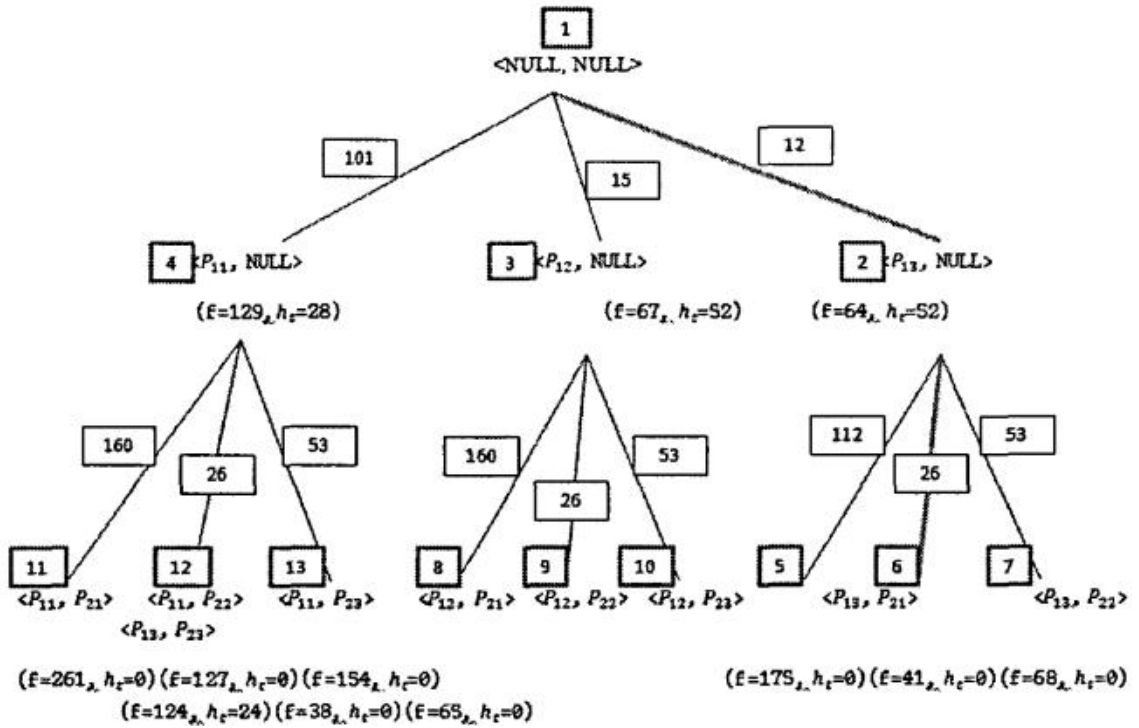
3

Starburst [26] Volcano [14] IBM
 DB2 [10] Startburst, Microsoft SQL-
 Volcano.

Startburst Volcano
 (, ,
).

3.1

« » (MQO) 1980- .



3.1 –

MQO

[1, 16, 33]

NP

MQO

:

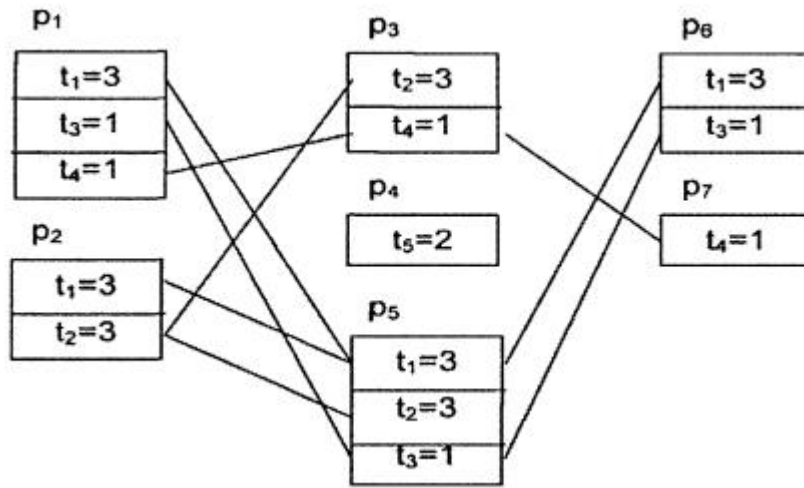
- Q : q₁, q₂, ..., q_Q.

- : t₁, t₂, ..., t_T.

-

1.2

MQO.



3.2 –

3.2

,
 ,
 , (, 100,
 , 101, 101 . . , 102,
 105, 105) ,
 103 104. 103
 104 .
 , , /
 , ,
 , 103 104
 .

3.2.1

100, , 101, 101 ,
 , 102, 105, 105 , -
 , , ,
 , , .

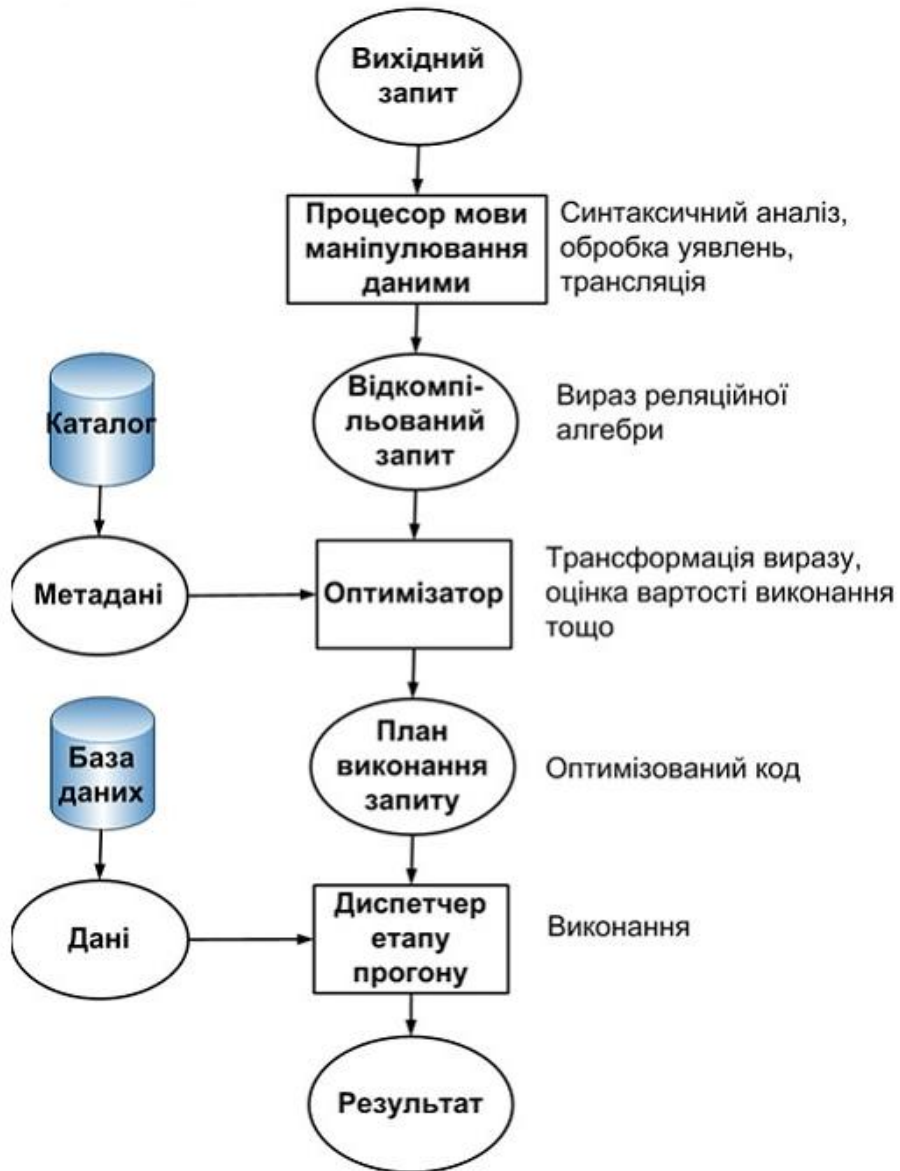
1.8:

100 -

101, 101 ,

102,

105, 105



3.3 –

100,

101, 101 ,

102,

105, 105 ,

103,

104

3.3.

120, 120 ,

, ' 102, 102 . 102
 (, , SQL),
 , . 105, 105
 . 122, ,
 ,
 , 105, 105 .
 122 ,
 ' 106, 106 .
 , ,
 (, , ' -
 ') . 100
 , ' 101, 101 ,
 105, 105 ,
 , , ,
 , , ,
 ' 102 121.
 121 - 100
 .
 / , 111,
 112, 113,
 114, ' 115 ,
 100. /
 ' 101, 101
 , , 102 .
 111 , ,
 , / ,
 , , ,
 . 112

, 111, () ,

, , ' , .
- , , 105
(, 113
) . 112.

113 , 105, 105 ,
105, 105

113

105, 105 .

3.2.2

114 ,
/ ,

' 115, .

, 114 () ,

111,

,
, 112

113.

,

,

.
 ,
 .
 ,
 , - « »
 (« » ,
 ,
) . () ,
 .
 ,
 . ,
 ,
 .
 ,
 (,
 ,
) . ,
 ,
 . :
 ,

1.

- (: ;
- .), : ;
- ;
- ;
- ;
- .

. , , ,
 , , .
 . (, ,
 ,
).

3.3

3_i (i = 1, ..., N),
 3_i ,
 3_i .

.
 -
 .

(1).

(2).

(3)

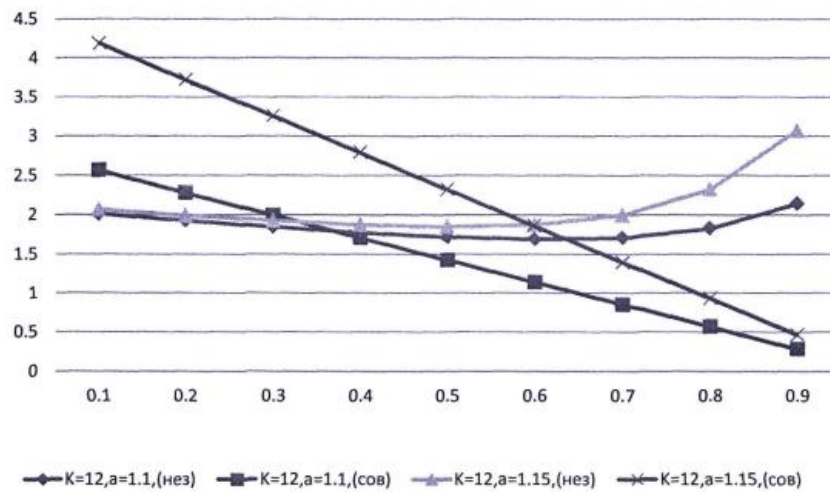
(4).

N - ,
 K - ,
 Ti - i- i
 , Pi - i - i
 (,
 i).

:

$$T_{\text{нез}} = T_{3_1} + T_{3_2} = n((a + pa^2 + p^2a^3 + \dots + p^{k-2}a^{k-1}) + (1 + pa^{k-1})) =$$

$$= n(1 + pa^{k-1} + a \frac{1-(pa)^{k-1}}{1-pa}).$$



3.3 –

[12].

$$T_{\text{нез}} = T_{3_1} + T_{3_2} = n((pa + p^2a^2 + p^3a^3 + \dots + p^{k-1}a^{k-1}) + (p1 + p^2a^{k-1})) =$$

$$= n(p + p^2a^{k-1} + pa \frac{1-(pa)^{k-1}}{1-pa}).$$

$$p + p^2 a^{k-1} + pa \frac{1-(pa)^{k-1}}{1-pa} > pa^{k-1} + p^2 + p \frac{1-(pa)^{k-1}}{1-pa} - p.$$

3.4



3.4 –

33.2,

. 33.2,

((SP JOIN S) WHERE P# = #' 2') {SNAME}.

, a = b b = a p AND q q .

.

-

, , ,

, .

.

.

. Q - ()

(q1 q2 ,

,). C Q

Q

, q Q , c C.

, , c q.

, q, , c.

, ,

, C, Q.

,

.

,

- (, ,

) . ,

1 ,

,

.

.

.

3 4, 3- . ,
 ,
 ; 3 - 4- .
 .
 , ()
)
 ,
 .
 (,) . , ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 , (,)
 ,
 .
 ,
 () , .
 , -
 . ,
 -
 .
 . ,
 () ,
 . ,
 () ,

,
 ,
 .
 .
 .
 (),
 2 . ,
 ,
 - ,
 - ,
 ,
 ,
 .
 « V»,
 V- , S
 # CITY). ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 .
 .
 4. ' « -
 »: (SP JOIN S) { #}.
 5. : SP { #}.
 , ' , « -
 ».
 SP S.
 , SP '
 S. ,
 SP p #. ,

!

4

5.,

,

-

()

,

.

,

,

,

.

,

.

SP

S

(

),

,

,

.

,

,

,

.

,

,

,

,

,

,

.

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

.

,

-

.

,

,

.

,

,

.

.

,

,

.

!

.

,

.
 .
 ,
 (, ,)
 -)
 .

3.5

3 4 ()
 .

, DB2 Ingres,

().

DB2.

:

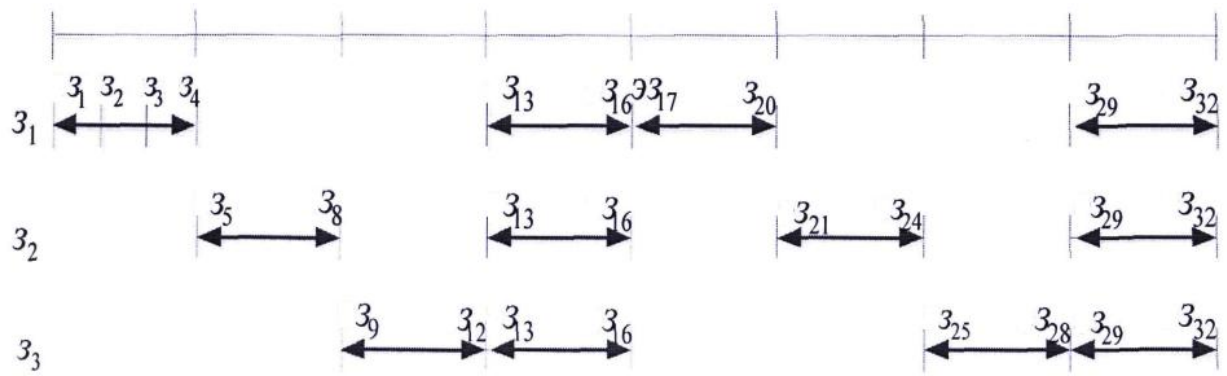
- ;
 - , ;
 - , .
 :
 - ;
 - ;
 - ;
 - (),
 , .
 :
 - , , (,
);
 - ;
 - ,

```

;
- ;
- .
.
( )
, .
,
RUNSTATS,
.
( ),
Ingres, OPTIMIZEDB.
Oracle ANALYZE.
, .
Ingres .
.
:
- ;
- ;
- .
:
- ;
- , ;
- .

```


$k -$, $2 \dots 3_v$, d , u , 3_i ($i = 1, \dots, v$)
 3_i ($i = 1, \dots, v$)
 3_i ($i = 1, \dots, v$)



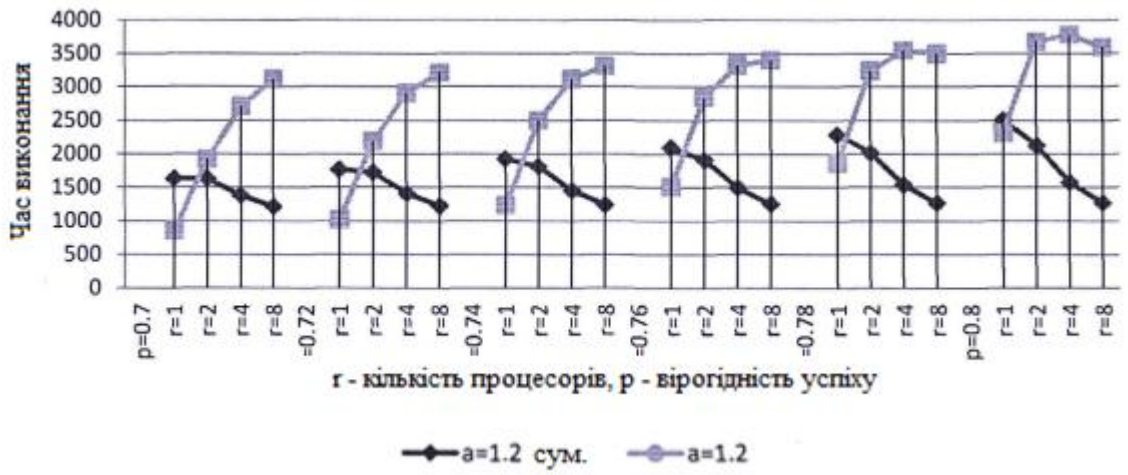
4.1 -

$k=32, d=2, u=4, v=3$

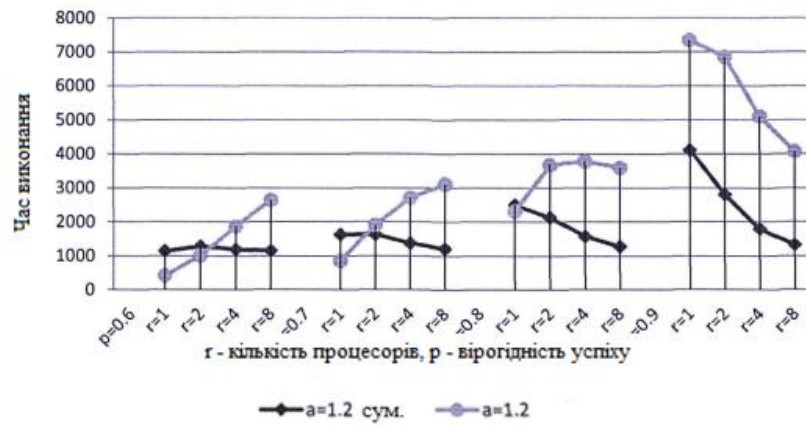
$3_i :$;

, = , $i = 1, \dots$

() .

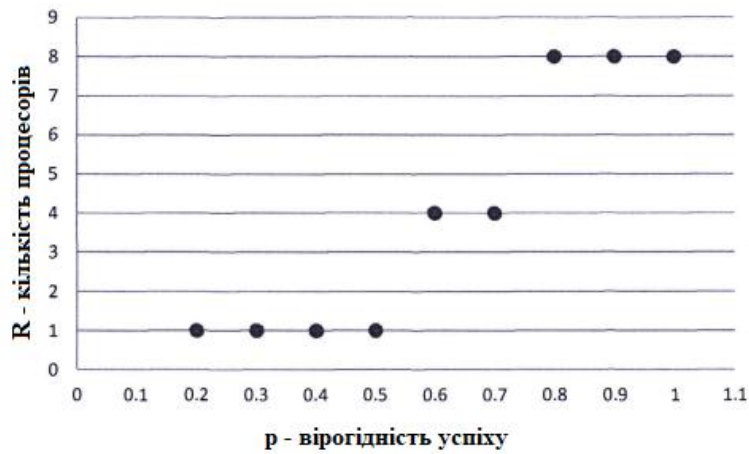


4.2 –

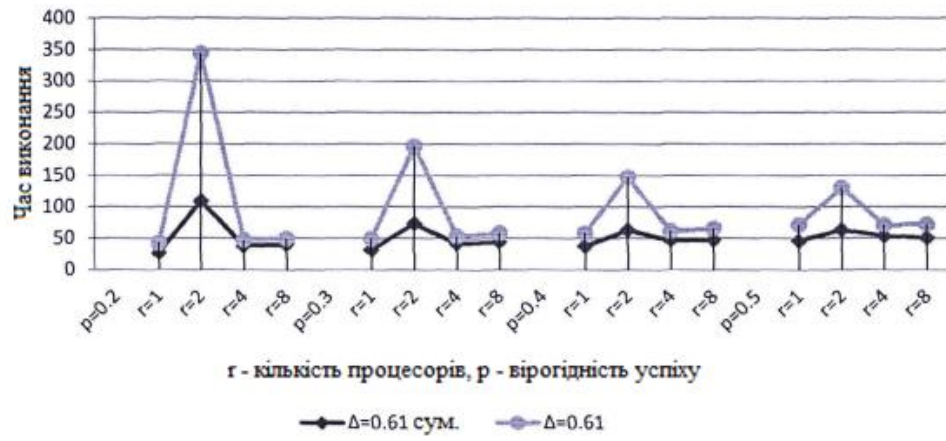


4.3 –

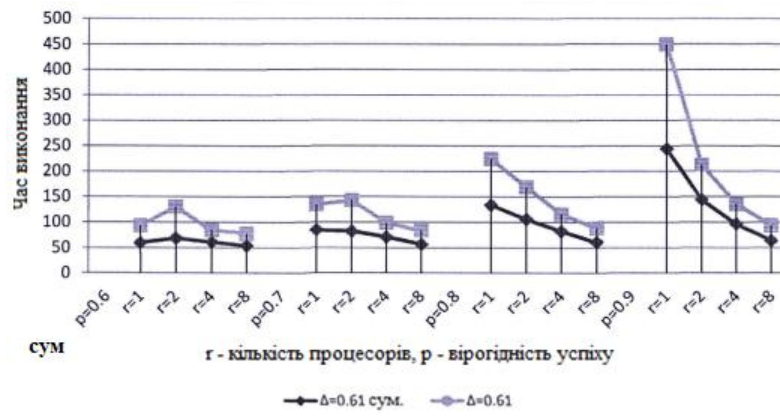
4.2 –



4.4 –



4.5 –



4.6 –



4.7 –

sozdaniefaila.

```

public class Program
{
    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        IEnumerable<uint> counters = new List<uint>();

        Stopwatch timer = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        counters = PrimesInRange(100, 200000);
        timer.Stop();

        Console.WriteLine("      : {0}      .,      {1}      ",
            timer.ElapsedMilliseconds,
            counters.Count());
    }
}

```

4.1 –

```

public static IEnumerable<uint> PrimesInRange(uint start, uint end)
{
    List<uint> primes = new List<uint>();

    for (uint number = start; number < end; ++number)
    {
        if (IsPrime(number))
        {
            primes.Add(number);
        }
    }

    return primes;
}

private static bool IsPrime(uint number)
{
    if (number == 2) return true;
    if (number % 2 == 0) return false;

    for (uint divisor = 3; divisor < number; divisor += 2)
    {
        if (number % divisor == 0)
            return false;
    }

    return true;
}
}

```

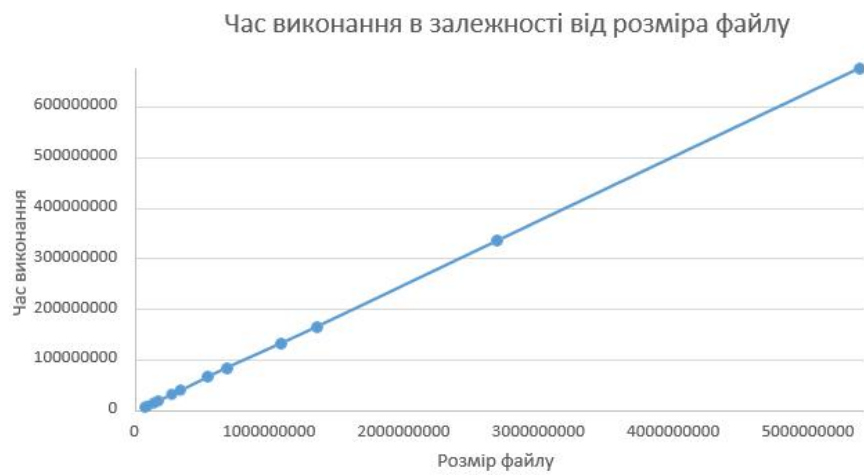
4.1 –

Розмір в байтах	Час	
	виконання, мс	Обчислювачів
5368709120	677169000	1
2684354560	337370000	2
1342177280	167186000	4
1073741824	134196000	5
671088640	85925000	8
536870912	68376000	10
335544320	41837000	16
268435456	33591000	20
167772160	20914000	32
134217728	16625000	40
83886080	10370000	64
67108864	8356000	80

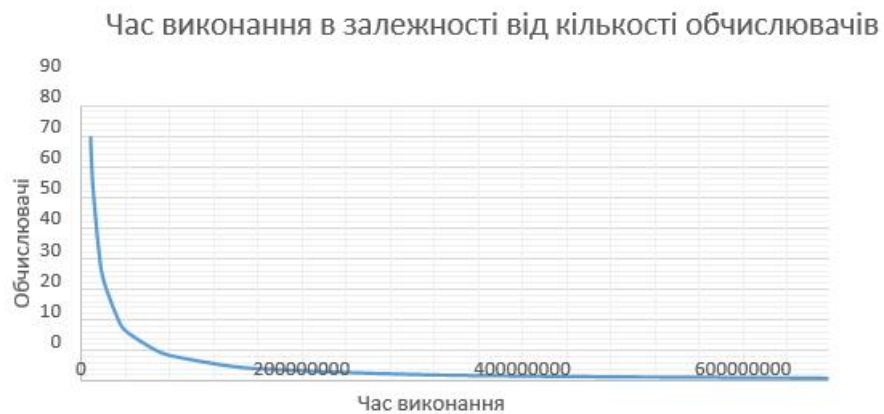
5368709120

5

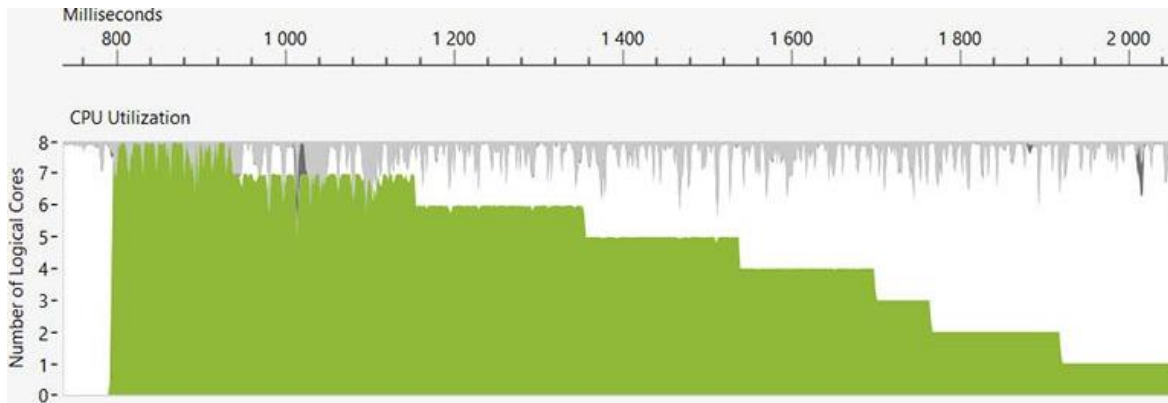
Visual Studio 2015;



4.8 –



4.9 –



4.10 –

```

public static IEnumerable<uint> PrimesInRange(uint start, uint end)
{
    List<uint> primes = new List<uint>();
    uint range = end - start;

    uint numThreads = (uint)Environment.ProcessorCount;    uint chunk =
range / numThreads;

    Thread[] threads = new Thread[numThreads];

    for (uint i = 0; i < numThreads; ++i)
    {
        uint chunkStart = start + i * chunk;
        uint chunkEnd = chunkStart + chunk;

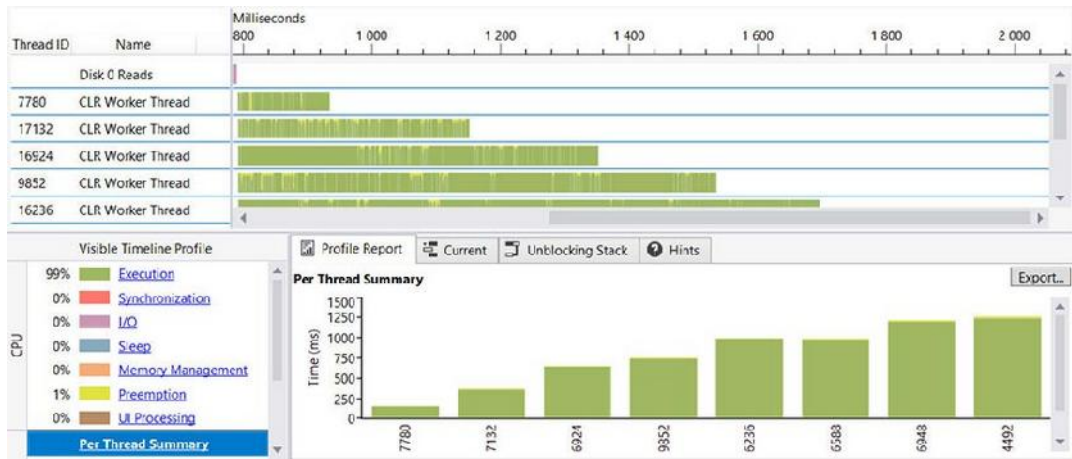
        threads[i] = new Thread(() =>
        {
            for (uint number = chunkStart; number < chunkEnd; ++number)
            {
                if (IsPrime(number))
                {
                    lock (primes)
                    {
                        primes.Add(number);
                    }
                }
            }
        });
        threads[i].Start();
    }

    foreach (Thread thread in threads)
    {
        thread.Join();
    }

    return primes;
}

```

4.2 –



4.11 –

4.10 ,

8 (100%),

4.11 ,

7780

200

4492

800

(

),

Visual Studio

1. . . . ,
 , // -
2.
 //
 : / :
 , 1995.
3.
 : . -
 , 17.10.96 .
4. . . - « : » , , ,
 2008, 720
 // .
5.
 // -
- .1. - : , 1989
6. - : - " -
 - . " , 2005.
7. . . . , . . . // , 2002
 . (. . . .) .
8.

// (.). 1999. 1.

41, no. 7, pp. 33-38, July 2008.

21. „ „ . ,
 , : . 5- . - :: , 2016. -
 992 .
22. . . :[. .]. –
 » » , 2011. – 843 .