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II , -18-2

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123 - ,

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5. _____ , _____ , _____ , _____ ,
 () 15 _____

6. _____ (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____ , _____)
 .1) _____

	(_____ , _____ , _____ , _____ , _____)		

1		31.03.20-12.04.20	
	,		
2		13.04.20-20.04.20	
3		21.04.20-27.04.20	
4		28.04.20-05.05.20	
		06.05.20-11.05.20	
6		12.05.20-13.05.20	

30 2020 .

_____ () _____
 | _____ () _____ (; , ;) _____

ABSTRACT

Master's thesis: 75 pages, 24 figures, 5 tables, 1 appendices, 25 sources.

FIREWALL, GATE, INTERNET, PROTOCOL, ROUTER, SERVER, WI-FI, WIRELESS NETWORK, WLAN.

The major goal of this thesis is to study the methods and means of network traffic analysis.

The methods of analysis of network traffic in a computer network are investigated in the work. The main task of traffic management is to ensure the quality of information delivery services to users and efficient use of network resources. In this regard, the main task of the implementation of traffic management is to ensure the quality of service delivery of information to users and efficient use of network resources. Any switch or router of a local area network at the corporate level in terms of its topological structure is considered as a node to which packet flows arrive, where they are appropriately processed and transmitted to the output. A modified approach to traffic analysis in a computer network is proposed by additional analysis of the path that the packet passes through the network, which will analyze the sequence of the queue system. A method is proposed in which the traffic management system will consist of two main subsystems: the connection management system and the computer network management system.

	,	,	,	
	.....			8
	.....			9
1	.....			13
1.1	.....			13
1.2	.....			14
1.3	.....			18
1.4	.....			19
1.5	.....			21
1.6	.....			23
1.6.1	.....			25
1.6.2	.....			27
1.6.3	.....			28
2				
	.....			30
2.1	.....			32
2.1.1	.....			32
2.1.2	,	.....		35
2.1.3	.....			38
2.2	.....			42
2.3	2	.....		42
3				
	.....			43
3.1	.....			44
3.2	.....			47
3.3	.....			52
3.3.1	.....			53

3.3.2 Offline-	55
3.3.3	56
	63
	64
	67
	67

, , ,

-

DPI -

SSL -

TCP -

TLS -

UDP -

VPN -

[1],

() ,

(,)

IP

[2, 3]

TCP

[4, 5],

IP-

TCP-

[6].

HTTPS

[7, 8].

VPN [9].

(

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DDoS- [12] . [10], [11], (

)

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online- ,

offline- . online- ()

('). Offline- (

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online-

,

offline-

() .

online-

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offline- , (code reuse).

offline-

online. ,

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online offline

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(,

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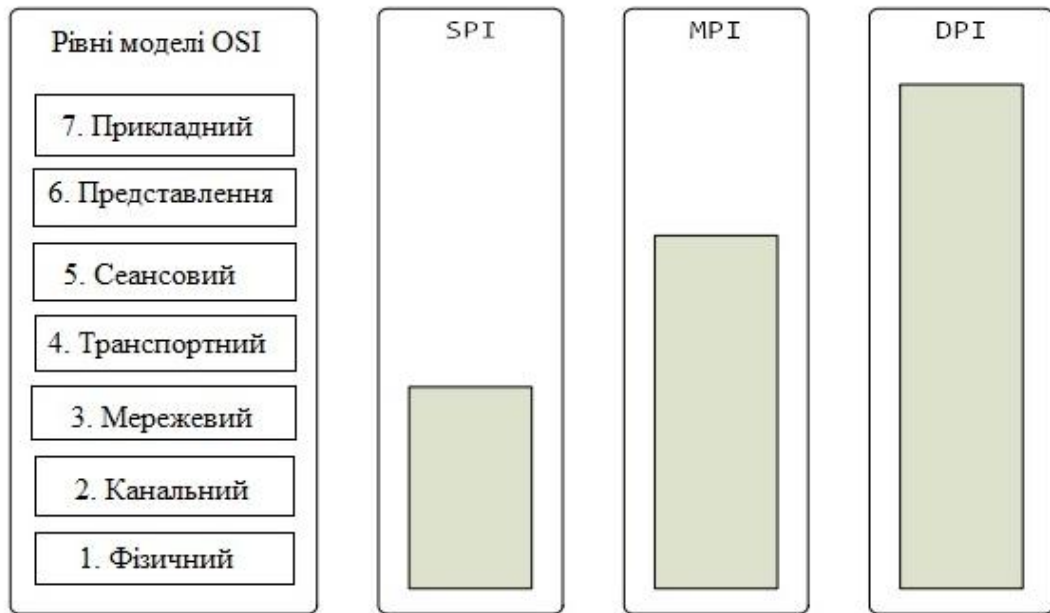
,

·

,

·

(application proxy)



1.1 –

DPI

« »

DPI-

/

1.2

« »

, , ,

,

,

(Protocol State Machine).

MTU (Maximum Transmission Unit)

IPv4 MTU 65535.

IPv4- Ethernet-

MTU

Ethernet [21],

MTU,

IPv4

MF (More Fragments):

(1.3) PDU (Protocol Data Unit -).



1.3 – Ipv4

TCP (1.4)

« » PDU PSH-

(,) ,

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1.3

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« » offline-online,

offline- online- .

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offline- online-

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1-3

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4-7 -

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1.4

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1 (1.1).

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2)

(4).

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() .

2

(1.2).

, () , 3

3 (1.3).

5-7

()

1.1 – 1

Trace11.pcap	- TCP- ; - TCP- , .
Trace12.pcap	- TCP- ; - TCP-
Trace13.pcap	- TCP-
Trace14.pcap	- TCP-

1.2 – 2

Trace21.pcap	ETH-IPv4-IPv4-ICMP
Trace22.pcap	ETH-IPv4-GRE-IPv4-ICMP
Trace23.pcap	ETH-IPv4-UDP-Teredo-IPv6-ICMPv6
Trace24.pcap	ETH-VLAN-IPv6-IPv4-GRE-PPP-IPv4-UDP-DNS

1.3 – 3

Trace31.pcap	SSL- '
Trace32.pcap	HTTP

1.5

, - / .
 , () - ,
 .
 (signature-based) (anomaly-based).
 () , ' .
 , , , .
 :
 .
 Snort. Snort 1998 .
 - ,
 , ,
 Action-Connections [-Options].
 (())
 (-) . Action
 , :
 . Connections
 TCP UDP ' , .
 Options
 , , , .

Wireshark.

1998

. Wireshark

tcpdump

Snort Bro Wireshark

2000

206000. Wireshark

1.6

OSI.

)

1.7

TCP-

, «-»

«+»

TCP- '

TCP- '

1-3, 5-7 9

. Bro

. Snort

Wireshark , 3,
6, 7,

##	SRC (IP:PORT)	DST (IP:PORT)	Коректне відновлення потоку		
			Wireshark v.2.2.3	Snort v.2.9.7.0	Bro v.2.5
Trace11.pcap					
1	68.142.205.139:80	192.168.0.105:25168	-	-	+
2	68.142.205.139:80	192.168.0.105:25175	-	-	+
3	68.142.205.139:80	192.168.0.105:25180	+	-	+
Trace12.pcap					
4	74.125.19.113:443	192.168.0.105:24044	+	-	+
5	68.142.205.139:80	192.168.0.105:24053	-	-	+
6	68.142.205.139:80	192.168.0.105:24060	+	-	+
7	68.142.205.139:80	192.168.0.105:24089	+	-	+
Trace13.pcap					
8	74.125.224.96:443	24.6.173.220:61960	+	-	+
Trace14.pcap					
9	174.46.74.87:80	192.168.2.7:43542	-	-	+

1.7 – Bro Ubuntu

, 3, 6, 7 PDU
,
:
Content-Length HTTP. 1, 2, 5, 9
«chunked», PDU

PDU . TCP- ' 4 8

Wireshark Bro,

Snort.

1.6.1

```

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- - , ' ;
- ;
- - .
( 4),
. Wireshark
:
) :
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) , :
, ,
. , ,
EtherType Protocol Ethernet IP .
) , .
, TCP
UDP : ,
TCP 80 HTTP- ,
.
Wireshark
, .
:
.
Snort , TCP / UDP:
, P, X,

```

X
P. SSH, DCE / RPC SMB

Snort

IP

IP-

IP

Bro

Wireshark:

TCP / UDP,

()

1.8

HTTP- '

Wireshark,

, Bro

```
signature dpd_http_client {
  ip-proto == tcp
  payload /^ *(GET|HEAD|POST) */
  tcp-state originator
}

signature dpd_http_server {
  ip-proto == tcp
  payload /^HTTP\[0-9]/
  tcp-state responder
  requires-reverse-signature dpd_http_client
  enable "http"
}
```

1.8 -

HTTP- '

Bro

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 ,
 ,
 : IP-
 ,
 .
 ,
 . IP-
 (IP-in-IP),
 ,
 ,
 :
 ,
 . 2 Wireshark Bro
 . Snort
 Trace24.pcap: ETH-VLAN-IPv6-IPv4-
 GRE , PPP-IPv4-UDP-DNS -
 Snort .

1.6.2

Wireshark

,
 . Snort
 .
 ,
 «
 » , Bro
 .
 Snort, Bro.

Snort Bro ,
, Wireshark.

1.7 1.7

Bro , Snort Wireshark

online offline ,
. Snort

Bro (drop) ,

(offline).

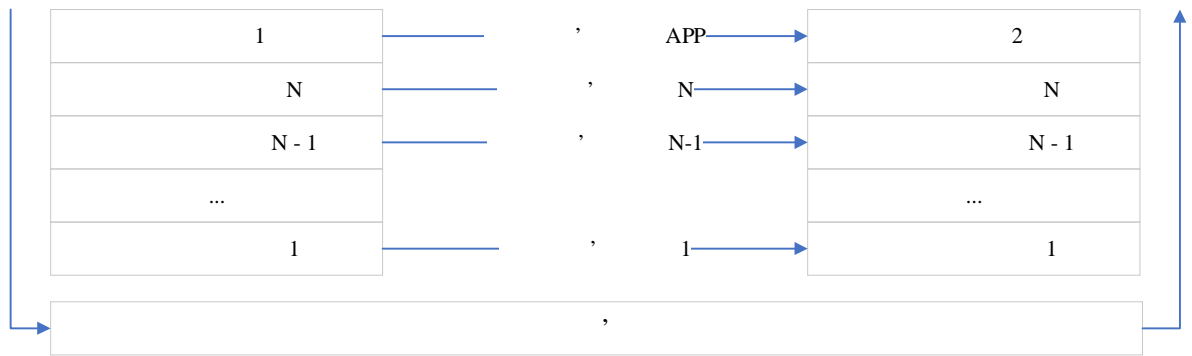
online- Wireshark ' , ,
, ,

, .

2

(TCP / IP, IPX / SPX).

N (2.1).



2.1 –

i - ($i = 1 \dots N$)
 Protocol ^{i}
 {F_j}.

Protocol ^{i}

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:

$$\text{Packet}^i = \langle \text{Control}^i, \text{Payload}^i \rangle, i = 1 \dots N$$

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Controlⁱ

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2.1

1.2

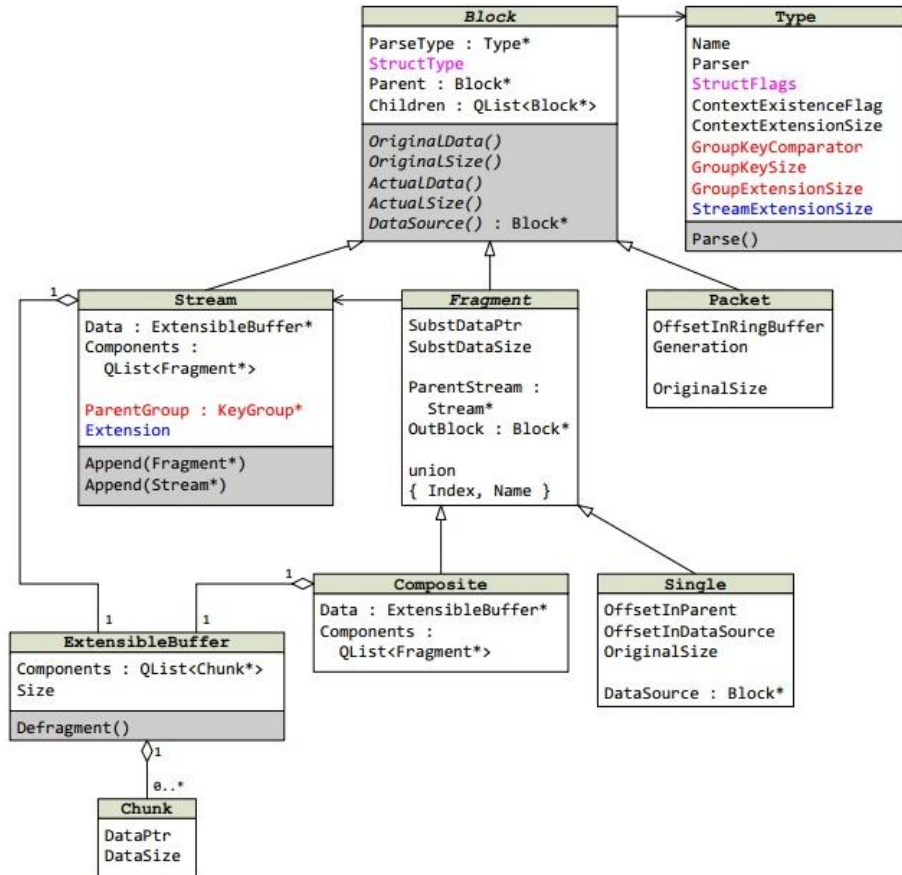
2.1.1

2.2

```

)
( Block).
-
,
ParseType Block), ( Parser Type)
.
F.
( StructType Block). : Struct -
, (ProtoStruct
); FieldSeq -
, ; PacketSeq -

```



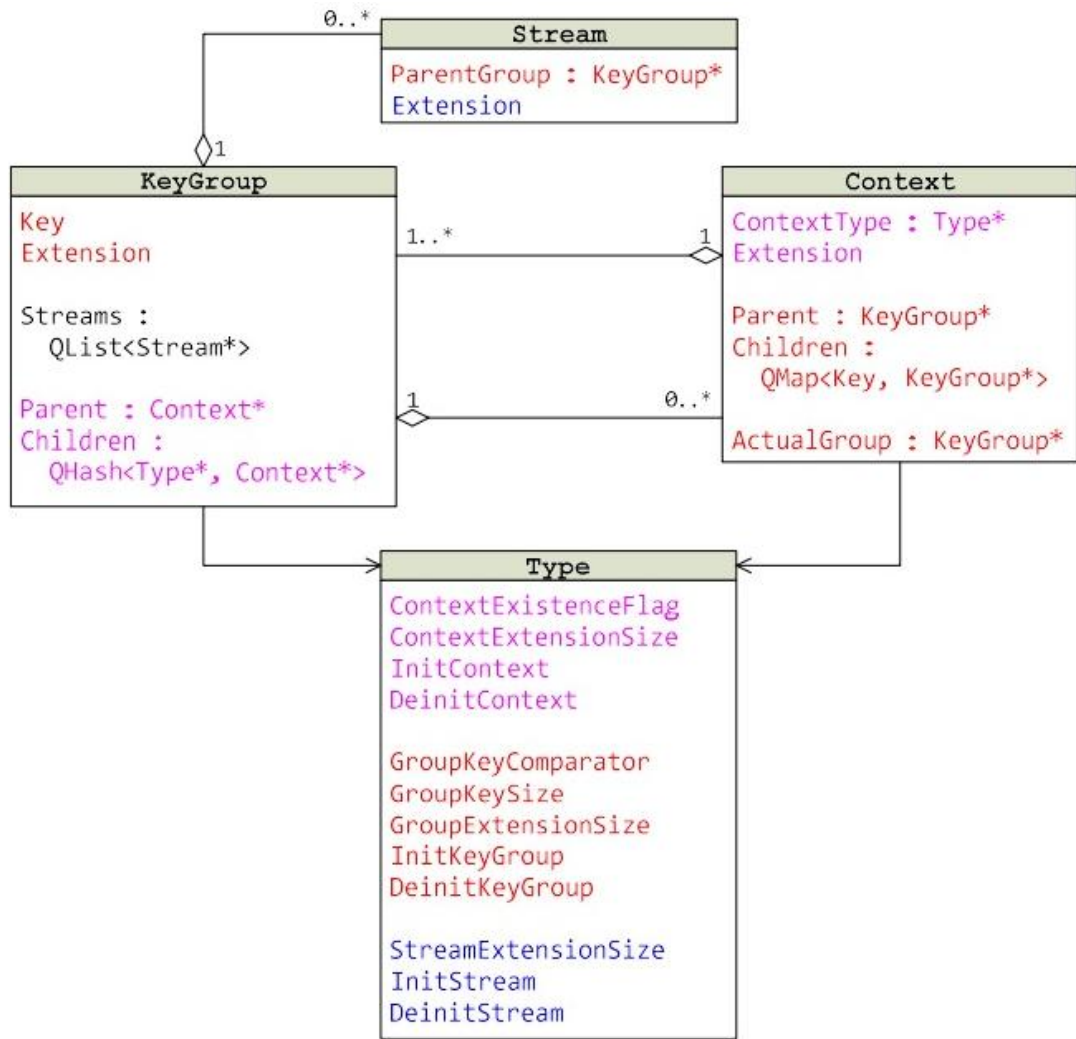
2.2 –

, (,)
 (ExtensibleBuffer),
 , - ,
 « - »
 , ()
 : ,

,
 - :
 -
 ,
 ()
 ,
 - ,
 ()
 ,
 -
 : (Composite) -
 PDU, (Single) -
 ,
 PDU,
 ,
 (Data Composite).
 PDU,
 - , PDU.
 (DataSource Block) ,
 ,
 (OffsetInDataSource Single).
 -
 (' Name), (Index).

2.1.2

2.3



2.3-

, .
 (Context). , (Context)
 ContextType Context). (Extension Context)
 , (,
 PPP). , .
 , , .
 , . ()
 .
 (KeyGroup). (Key),
 .
 (Extension)
 , .
 () . P ,
 (/ ,
 P) , (P.
 ParentGroup Stream) .
 (Streams KeyGroup) -

(Extension Stream)

TCP,

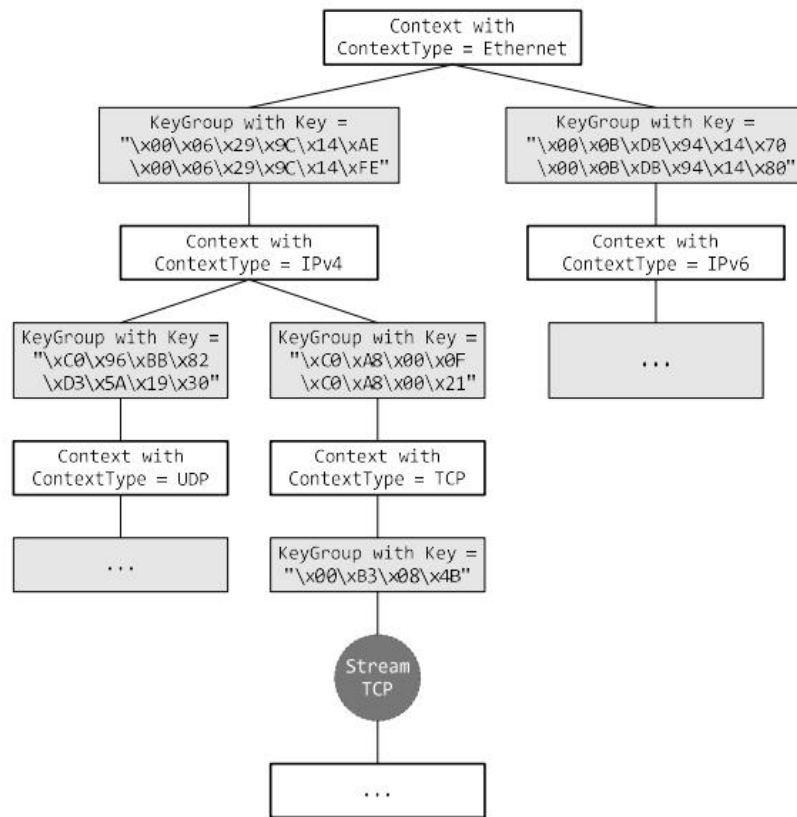
TCP-

SYN,

- TCP-

FIN

RST.



2.4 –

Ethernet

(SEQ)

(ACK)

TCP

(,)

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- - ;
- - ;

- -
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2.4

Ethernet. Ethernet-
MAC- (12).
IPv4 IP- (8),
TCP - (4).

2.1.3

, , . , ,
, -
.
, ,
, ,

(NetworkNode),

,
(ProtoType, ValueType, Value),
- , ValueType - , « »
, Value - « » .

: , HTTP-

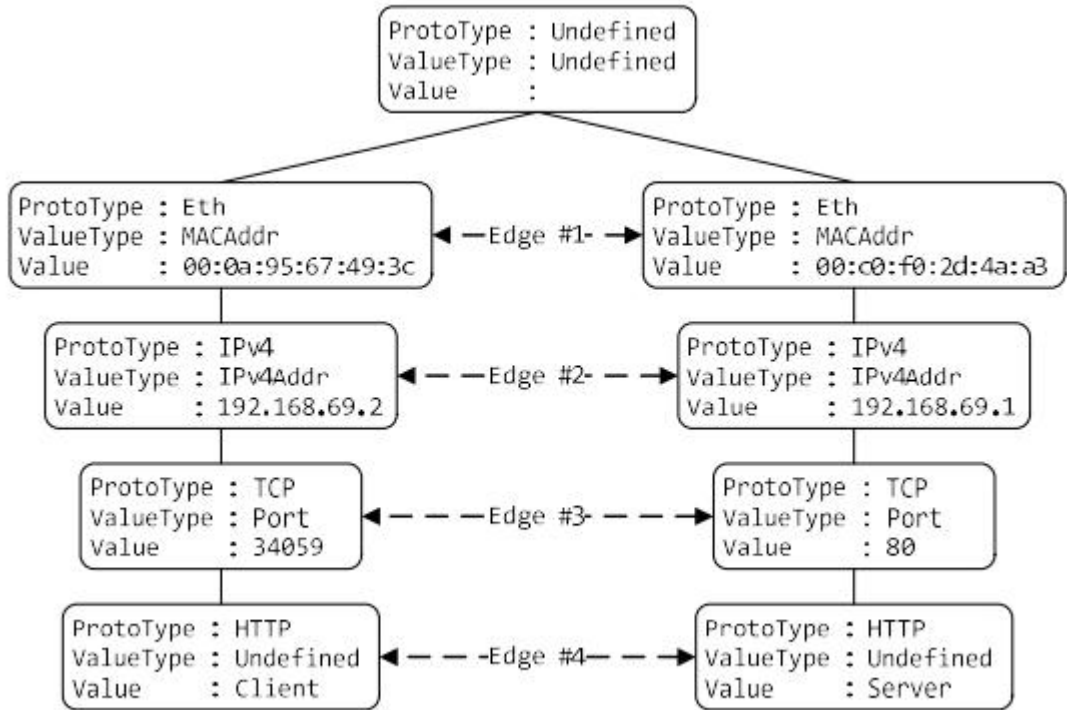
```

, ( ),
, .
Value ,
: client, server, peer, unknown.
ValueType .
, .
, GRE ,
,
IP- .
( , ) ,
, .
, .
, ,
, - .
ProtoType
.
.
ProtoType ValueType Value.
( NetworkTree)
.
NetworkTree
( Edge).
, , :
- ;
- ,
ProtoType. 2.5

```

NetworkTree,

Ethernet HTTP



2.5 – NetworkTree

(Dialog).

ProtoType

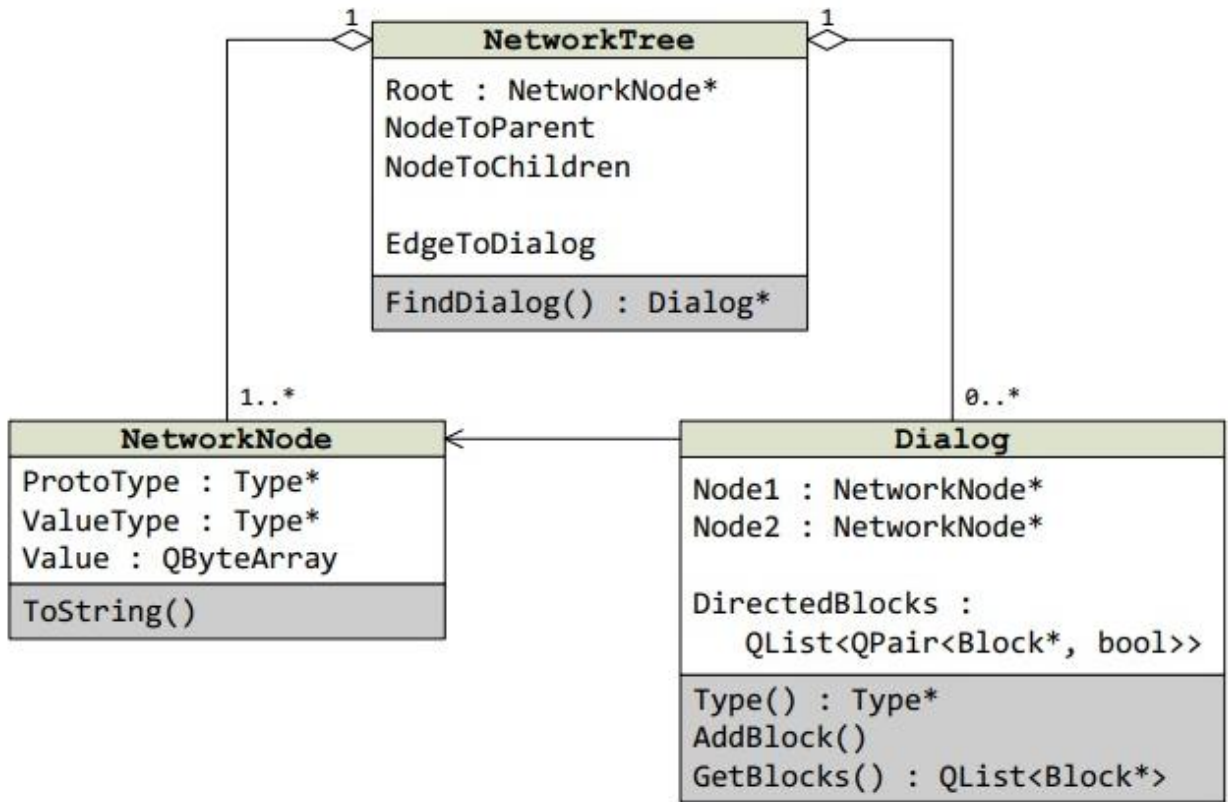
:

NetworkTree

(

OSI).

2.5.



2.6 –

UDP, GRE, ICMP , IPv4 TCP, IPv4-

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2.2

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 (PDU) ，
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 ， PDU
 ()，
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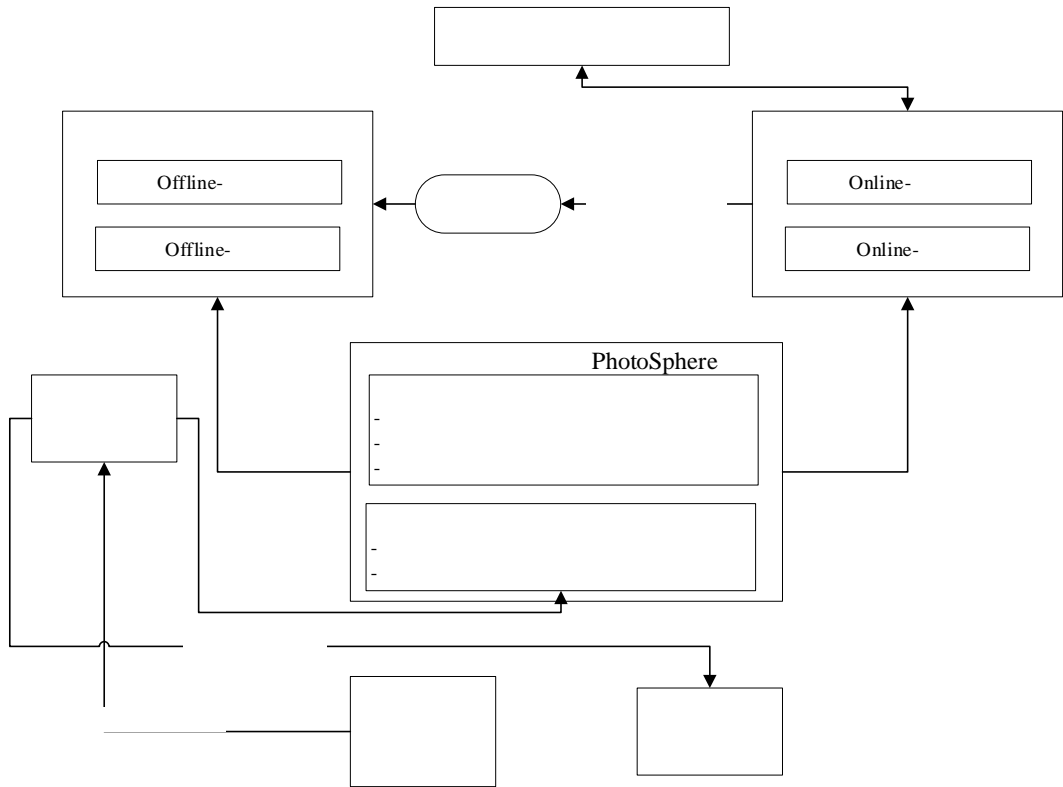
2.3

2
 ，
 - () -
 (，)
 ，
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 ·

1.2

,
 , online-, offline-
 .
 , . API
 .
 - online- offline- , -
 (3.1).
 offline- , online- .
 offline ()
 ()
) online. offline- online-
 , :
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 , ,
 , :
 , , ()
),
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 ()
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() Wireshark. API
Wireshark



3.1 –

3.1

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(ContextExistence),

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SSL, ,

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GroupKeySize:

(,

HTTP).

NetworkTree.

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,

.

:

online

3.2

API

(

)

3.1

activateKeyGroup.

(contextExtension)

(keyGroupExtension).

(streamAppend).

(3.2)

3.1 – API

processSingle	single-
processComposite	composite-
createStream	-
completeStream	-
streamAppend	-
contextExtension	
activateKeyGroup	
keyGroupExtension	
setSrcDst	
regType	
regRecognizer	
getType	,
log	

online

PNG-, JPEG-, HTML-

HTTP-

-
-

3.2 – API

createBuffer	
completeBuffer	
bufferAppend	

Wareshark.

Wireshark.

-
-

Wireshark

++

().

Oink.

++.

Elsa,

++.

Wireshark.

```

:
-                                     ,                               ;
-                                     ,                               (
                                     ,                               );
                                     ,                               ;
-                                     ,                               ;
-                                     ,                               ;
.
                                     .
                                     ( ,                               )
                                     ,                               .
                                     ( ).

```

Wireshark

pragma-

Elsa

Wireshark

hf_register_info

```

.
proto_register_protoname proto_reg_handoff_protoname, protoname
-                                     :
- proto_register_protocol -                                     ;
- create_dissector_handle -                                     ;
- register_dissector -                                       ;
- find_dissector -                                           ;

```

- dissector_add_uint - ' ,

Wireshark

Wireshark

:

- ' ;

- packet_info,

,

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- ' :

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2

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- , TCP- .

tcp_dissect_pdus

TCP-

TCP-

TCP,

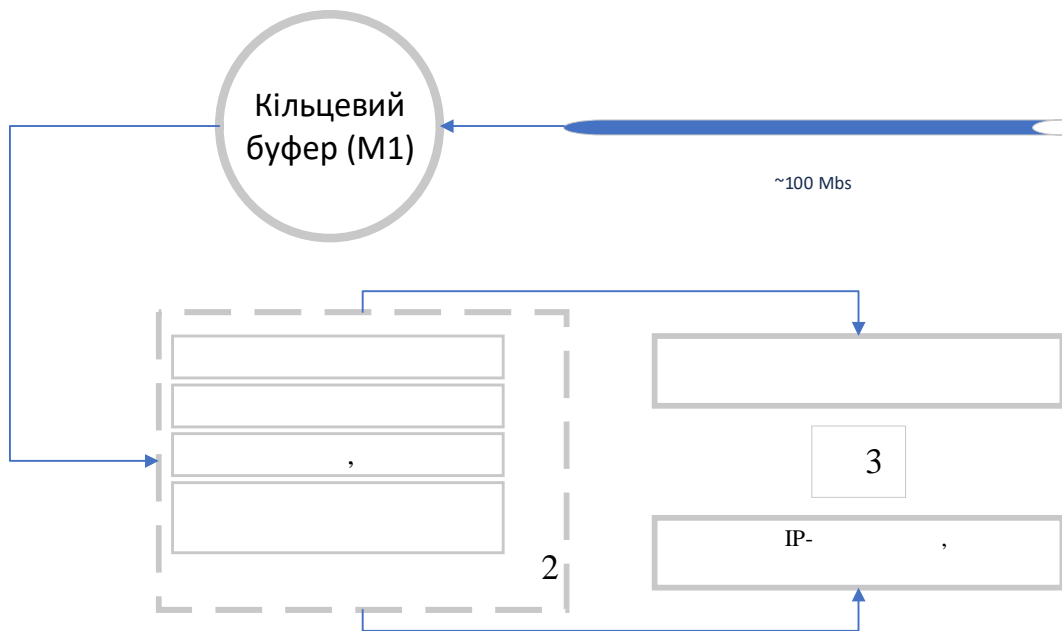
tcp_dissect_pdus

Elsa.

3.3

online-

:
 ,
 (
).
 :
 - M1
 ;
 - M2
 ;
 - M3
 ().



3.3 – online-

M1

API

PCAP,

ZeroMQ-
RingBuffer,

M2.

' : ' ,
 . RingBuffer
 ' ,
 ' ,
 ' ,
 ' ,
 ' ,
 ' ,
 ' :
 ' :
 ' (, ,),
 . generic-
 PriorityStorage. Online-
 .
 .
 .
 offline- , (online-
) .
 (.).
 ZMQ- .
 , ,
 , .

3.3.1

online

, , .

L, (PriorityStorage L.

RingBuffer

, . : writable - readable - () writable- , . : writable- : , (, writable , : , , - , .

3.3.2 Offline-

offline-

: " , "

PDF)

(

PNG

offline-

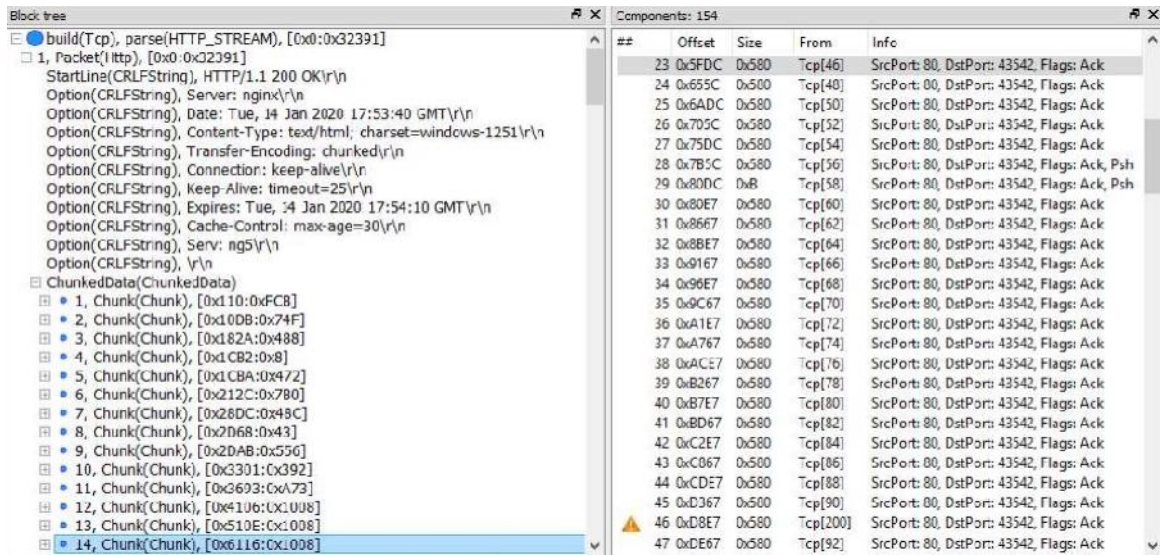
3.3.3

(

3.4).

Wireshark

(IP-)



3.4 –

IP-in-IP

IP.

Wireshark

() IP

, (3.5): ,

IP-

No.	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
1	1.1.1.1	2.2.2.2	ICMP	Echo (ping) request id=0x0004, seq=0/0, ttl=255 (reply in 2)
2	2.2.2.2	1.1.1.1	ICMP	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0004, seq=0/0, ttl=255 (request in 1)
3	1.1.1.1	2.2.2.2	ICMP	Echo (ping) request id=0x0004, seq=1/256, ttl=255 (reply in 4)
4	2.2.2.2	1.1.1.1	ICMP	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0004, seq=1/256, ttl=255 (request in 3)
5	1.1.1.1	2.2.2.2	ICMP	Echo (ping) request id=0x0004, seq=2/512, ttl=255 (reply in 6)
6	2.2.2.2	1.1.1.1	ICMP	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0004, seq=2/512, ttl=255 (request in 5)
7	1.1.1.1	2.2.2.2	ICMP	Echo (ping) request id=0x0004, seq=3/768, ttl=255 (reply in 8)
8	2.2.2.2	1.1.1.1	ICMP	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0004, seq=3/768, ttl=255 (request in 7)
9	1.1.1.1	2.2.2.2	ICMP	Echo (ping) request id=0x0004, seq=4/1024, ttl=255 (reply in 10)
10	2.2.2.2	1.1.1.1	ICMP	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0004, seq=4/1024, ttl=255 (request in 9)

> Frame 1: 134 bytes on wire (1072 bits), 134 bytes captured (1072 bits)

> Ethernet II, Src: c2:00:57:75:00:00 (c2:00:57:75:00:00), Dst: c2:01:57:75:00:00 (c2:01:57:75:00:00)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.0.1, Dst: 10.0.0.2

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 1.1.1.1, Dst: 2.2.2.2

> Internet Control Message Protocol

3.5 –

IP-in-IP

(3.6).

Timestamp	Topic	Content
13:29:10.100	HTTP	Found HTTP-client.
13:29:10.100	HTTP	Found HTTP-server.
13:29:10.111	HTTP	Gif file found.
13:29:10.122	EthLog	Can't recognize parse type.
13:29:10.123	IPv4	Can't recognize parse type.
13:29:10.123	IPv6	Unsupported IPv6 next header
13:29:10.123	IPv6	Can't recognize parse type.
13:29:10.149	EthLog	Can't recognize parse type.
13:29:10.382	SSL	Can't decrypt data from server
13:29:10.386	SSL	Can't decrypt data from server


```

004267F0: 01 00 00 00 00 00 FF 02 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00426800: 00 00 00 00 00 01 3A 00 05 02 00 00 00 00 82 00
00426810: F9 C5 03 E8 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00426820: 00 00 00 00 00 00 78 24 D0 50 13 33 0E 00 5C 00
00426830: 00 00 5C 00 00 00 FF FF FF FF FF FF 8C 89 A5 1A
00426840: 14 FF 08 00 45 00 00 4E 22 F4 00 00 80 11 E6 32
00426850: 0A 0A 0E 66 0A 0A 0E FF 00 89 00 89 00 3A F0 86
00426860: 9A FA 01 10 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 20 46 48 46
  
```



```

5841, Packet(PcapPacket), [0x4267C0:0x66]
  Data(Eth), Src: 40:61:86:62:d9:a1, Dst: 33:33:00:00:00:01
  Data(Ip6), From: 100:0:600:0:78fb:100::, To: ff02::1
    Version(IpVersion), 6
    Class(TrafficClass), 0
    Label(FlowLabel), 0
    PayloadSize(BeUInt16), 0x0020
    NextHeader(UInt8)
    HopLimit(UInt8)
    Src(Ip6Addr), 100:0:600:0:78fb:100::
    Dst(Ip6Addr), ff02::1
  Data(Undefined)
5842, Packet(PcapPacket), [0x426826:0x6C]
  Data(Eth), Src: 8c:89:a5:1a:14:ff, Dst: ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff (broadcast)
  Data(Ip4), From: 10.10.14.102, To: 10.10.14.255
  Data(Udp), SrcPort: 137, DstPort: 137
5843, Packet(PcapPacket), [0x426892:0x7E]
  Data(Eth), Src: 8c:89:a5:1a:14:ff, Dst: 00:1c:7f:30:da:ed
  Data(Ip4), From: 10.10.14.102, To: 10.10.12.2
  Data(Udp), SrcPort: 123, DstPort: 123
  
```

3.6 –

offline-

:

- (Endpoints);

- , (Nodes).

Endpoints

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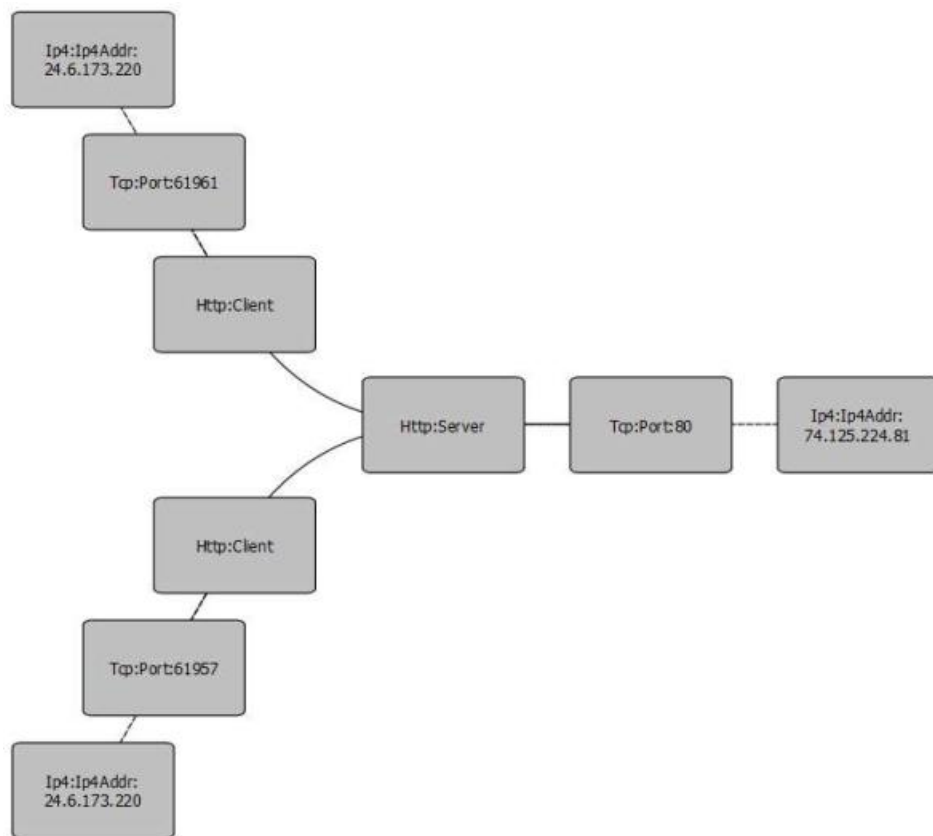
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(3.7):

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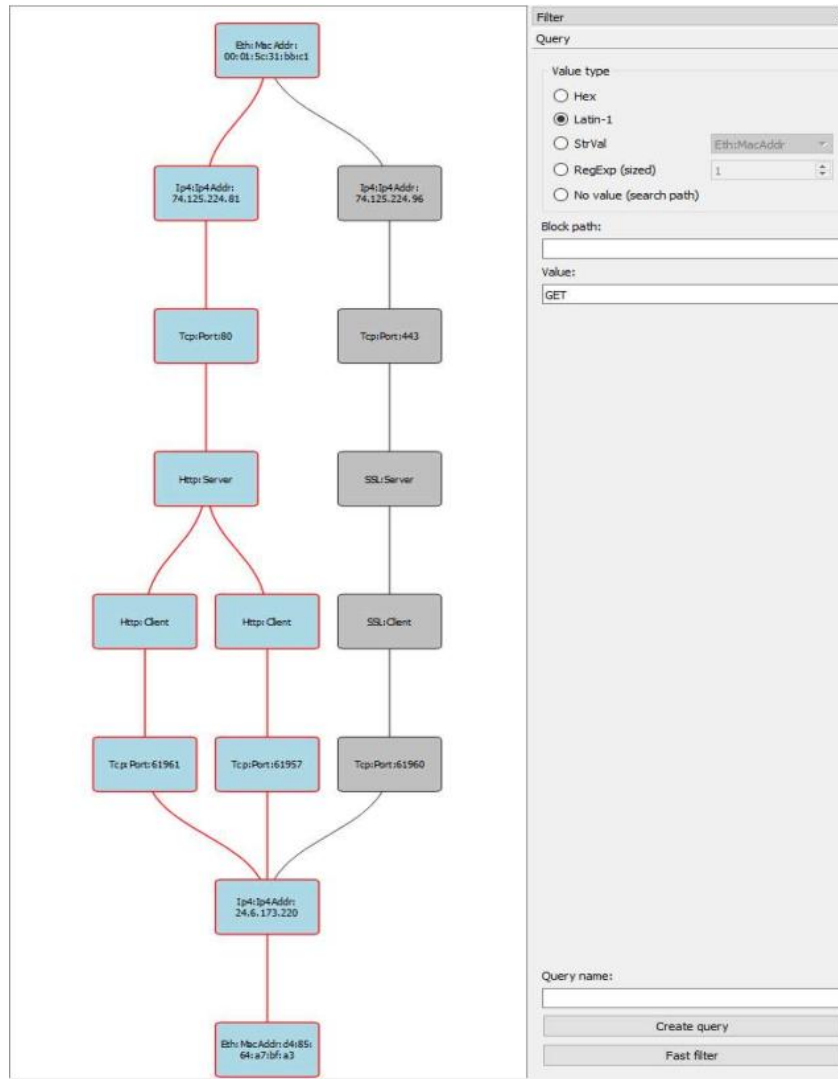
3.7 – Endpoints

Nodes

Endpoints

:

(3.8).

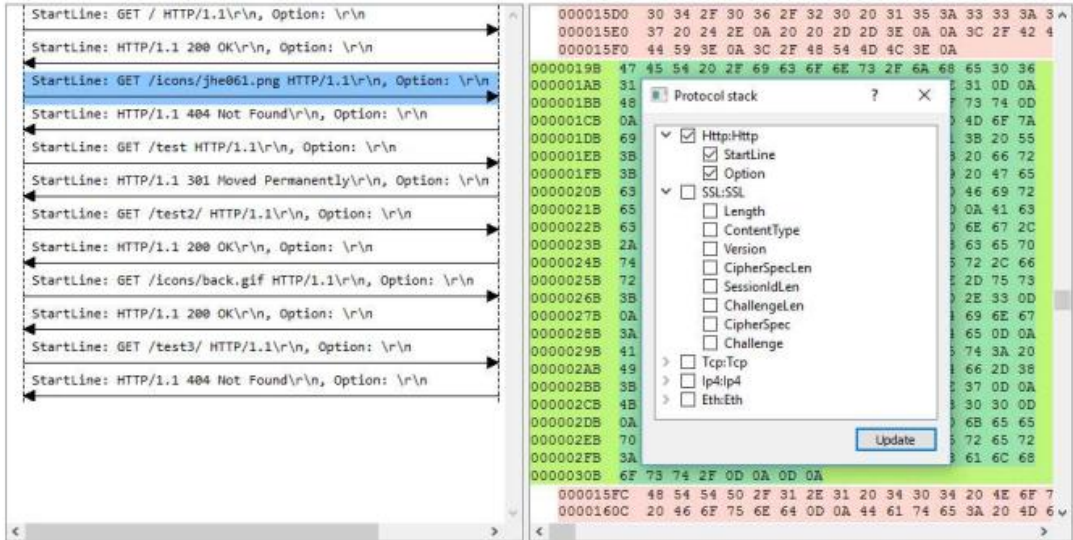


3.8 –

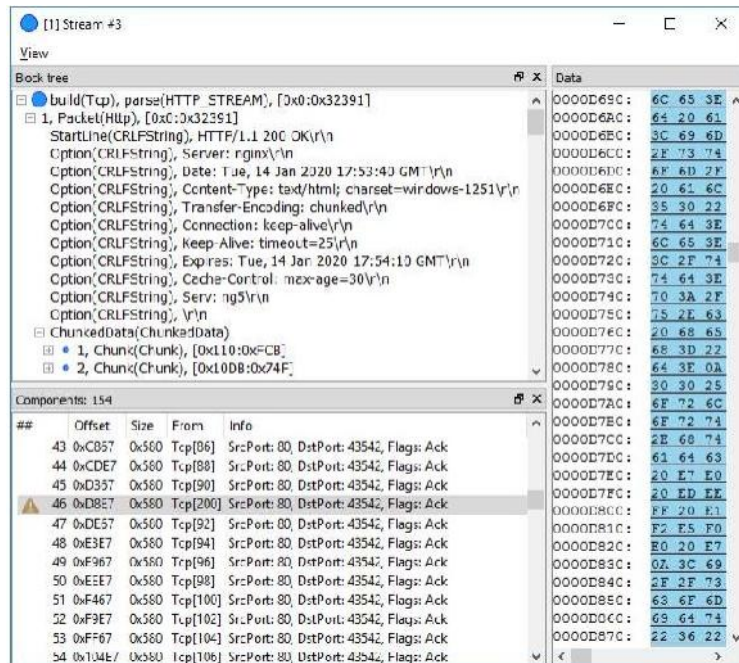
Nodes

(3.9).

Wireshark



3.9 –



3.10 –

TCP-

Trace14.pcap

. , TCP-
 (#3) 154 TCP- (3.10).
 «Components» ,
 TCP- ,
 (): , 86-
 TCP- 43. , TCP-

Sequence Number TCP-

92- TCP- ,
 90.
 , TCP (# 4), TCP
 92- . TCP # 3 # 4 ,
 200- . TCP-
 HTTP («Block tree»)
 HTML .

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,

(offline)

online.

online offline .

online-,

offline- .

C ++:

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1.
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 .
 . - : ; : « »; :
 « »; : , 2020. – 9-10 2020. – .
86.
2. Mike Cloppert. An Overview Of Protocol Reverse-Engineering.
 [] <https://digitalforensics.sans.org/blog/2012/07/03/an-overview-of-protocol-reverse-engineering>, 02.02.2017.
3. IETF RFC 791. J. Postel. Internet Protocol, September 1981.
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