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\_\_\_\_\_ 13 \_\_\_\_\_ 2021 .

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_ 1) \_\_\_\_\_ ; 2) \_\_\_\_\_ ; 3) \_\_\_\_\_

: Windows 10, OpNet 14, NS-2.

4. \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_
- 1) \_\_\_\_\_
  - 2) \_\_\_\_\_
  - 3) \_\_\_\_\_
  - 4) \_\_\_\_\_
  - 5) \_\_\_\_\_
  - 6) \_\_\_\_\_

5. ( ) \_\_\_\_\_  
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1		09.11.21–11.11.21	
2		12.11.21–15.11.21	
3		16.11.21 –25.11.21	
4		26.11.21 –01.12.21	
5		02.12.21–03.12.21	
6		04.12.21–07.12.21	

8 2021 .

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| \_\_\_\_\_ ( ) \_\_\_\_\_ ( , , , ) .



## ABSTRACT

Master's thesis: 92 pages, 32 figures, 1 tables, 1 appendices, 10 sources.

AQM, ALGORITHM, ROUTING, LOADING, COMMUNICATION CHANNEL, RESET THRESHOLD, CAPACITY, TOPOLOGY, ROUND TRIP TIME.

The purpose of the qualification work is to develop models and methods for managing congestion and average latency in computer networks.

The main issues of software and algorithmic tools to increase the efficiency of networks are considered in the paper. Work has also been done to analyze the factors that affect the performance of computer networks. The method of "suppression" of aggressive flows is presented. Simulation modeling is carried out.

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- ACK – TCP (RFC 793, New TCP packet acknowledgment)
- AIMD – Additive increase multiplicative decrease)
- AQM – (RFC 2914, Active queuing mechanism)
- ARED – (RFC 2914, Adaptive random early detection)
- Cwnd – TCP (RFC 793, TCP congestion window)
- CWA – (RFC 793, Congestion window action)
- EWA – (RFC 793, Exponential weighted average)
- DACK – TCP- (RFC 793, Duplicate TCP packet acknowledgment)
- FIFO – (RFC 793, First In First Out)
- FTP – (RFC 763, File transfer protocol)
- HTTP – (RFC 2616, Hypertext transfer protocol)
- QoS – (RFC 2475, Quality of Service)
- IP – (RFC 793, Internet protocol)
- RED – (RFC 2914, Random Early Detection)
- RTO – (RFC 793, Retransmission timeout)
- RTT – (RFC 793, Round trip time)
- Ssthresh – (RFC 793, Slow start threshold)
- TCP – (RFC 793, Transmission Control Protocol)
- UDP – (RFC 768, User Datagram Protocol)





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2

OSI

2.1

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Offset	Octet	0	1	2	3
0	0	Version		Total Length	
4	32	Identification		Fragment Offset	
8	64	Time To Live		Header Checksum	
12	96	Source IP Address			
16	128	Destination IP Address			
20	160	Options (if any)			

2.2

( Ethernet) , -  
(IP) . ,  
IP , , .  
IPv4 1.1.  
IPv6,  
 $2^{32}$   $2^{64}$ ,  
(IP- IP-  
), IP-

2.3

UDP TCP - UDP  
TCP TCP

2.4

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, , (HTTP).

HTTP 80, ,

HTTP- , 80 (

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, 80

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3

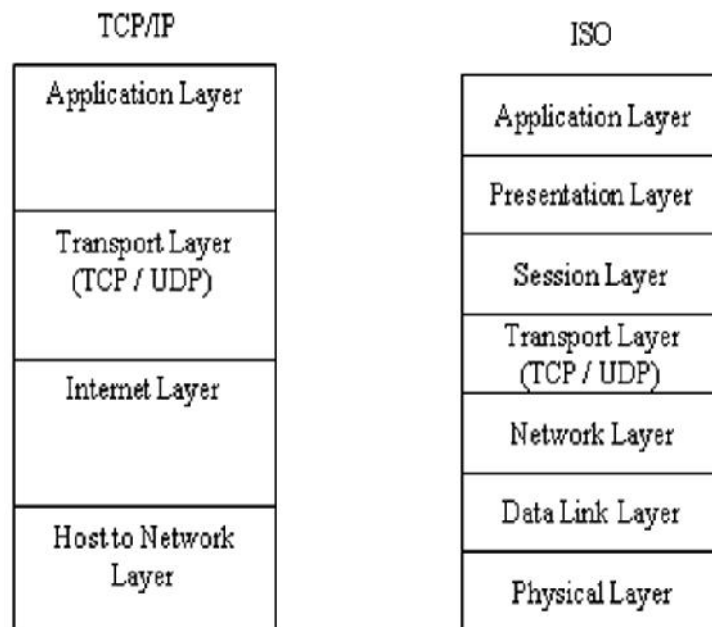
### TCP

3.1

TCP

OSI TCP/IP.

3.1.



3.1 –

TCP/IP OSI

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TCP, UDP. UDP

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RTT

RTT.





3.3.1

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 TCP- ,  
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 TCP ,  
 (ssthresh),  
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 ssthresh, .

3.3.2

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TCP.

TCP

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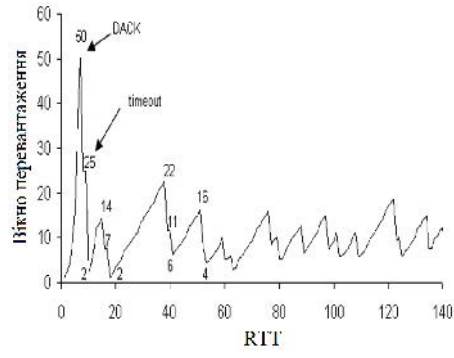
TCP ( / )

AIMD ( ,

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( ) 1/window size

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3.2 –

RTT. , TCP ,  
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 FTP- ).  
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 (DACKs) , ,  
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50%, TCP

50%,

TCP

TCP 0,5.

AIMD : - ,

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3.3.3

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3.3 TCP

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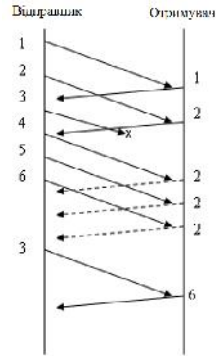
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DACK, 3.3). 3,

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TCP

TCP.

3.3.4

RFC 793 Postel. RTO  
TCP

(RTO) TCP

TCP

TCP

TCP

( )

TCP, TCP

TCP

, TCP

RTT

RTT

:

$$AvgRTT = \alpha \times AvgRTT + (1 - \alpha) \times RTT . \tag{3.1}$$

RTT

TCP

0,8 0,9.



RTO

3.3.5

TCP

TCP  
DACK),

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- TCP

TCP

TCP-

TCP.

TCP

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3.3.5

TCP

TCP

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TCP,

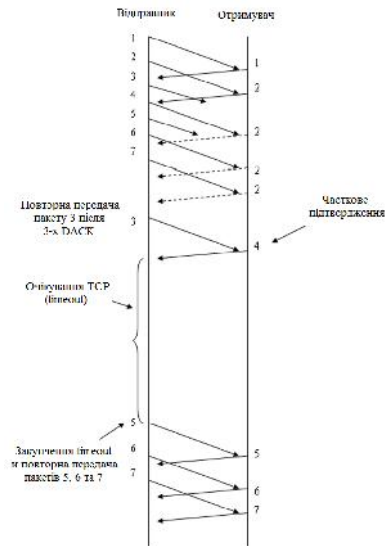
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. TCP

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### 3.4 – TCP

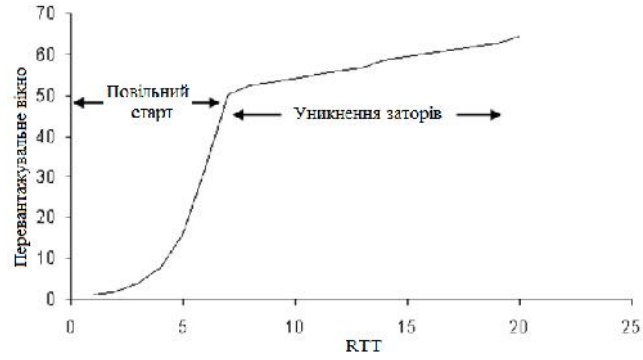
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 , TCP  
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 TCP,  
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 3.5 TCP,  
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 ( TCP  
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 3.6.

3.6

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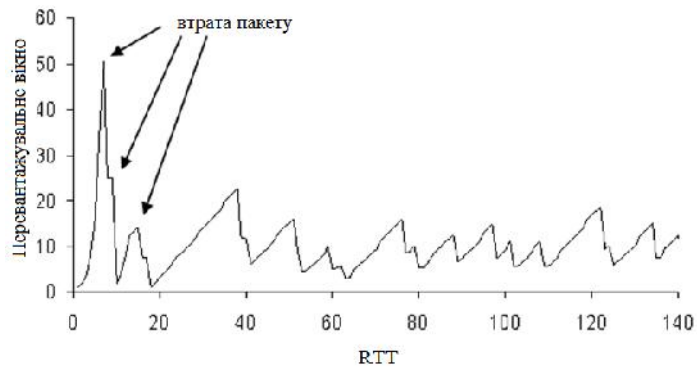
Y

X



3.5 –

TCP



3.6 – TCP



4.2

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,

$$L = W. \tag{4.1}$$

( 4.1), L

W,

$$W = L / . \tag{4.2}$$

4.2.

: « » « » .

— , RTT. RTT ,

RTT, , ,

RTT.

— , RTT.

TCP,

RTT,

« » — « » . — ,

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TCP

« »

TCP,

4.1

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25

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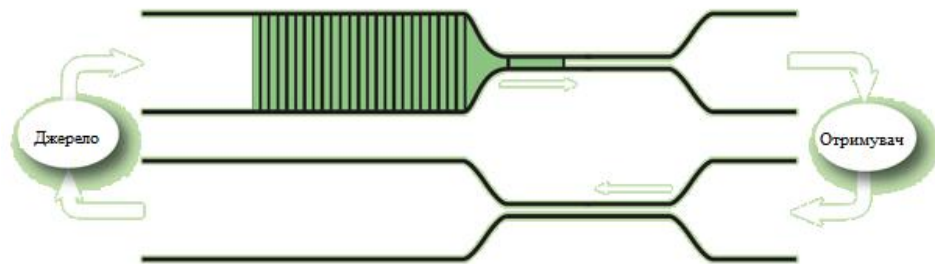
4.2

RTT

ACK

TCP

. ACK



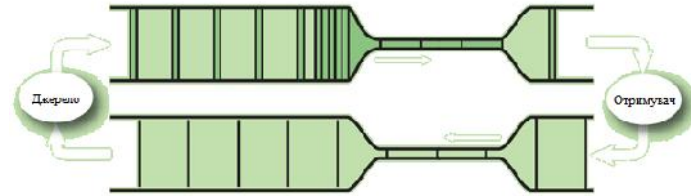
4.1 – TCP-

ACK

TCP

« »

« ».



4.2 – ' ,

RTT

4.3

TCP,

« » ,

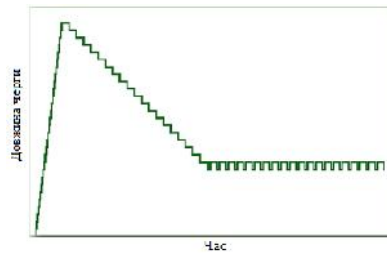
4.4

« » ,

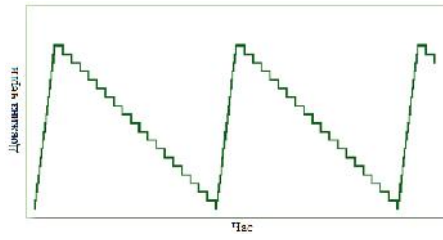
ACK

ACK.

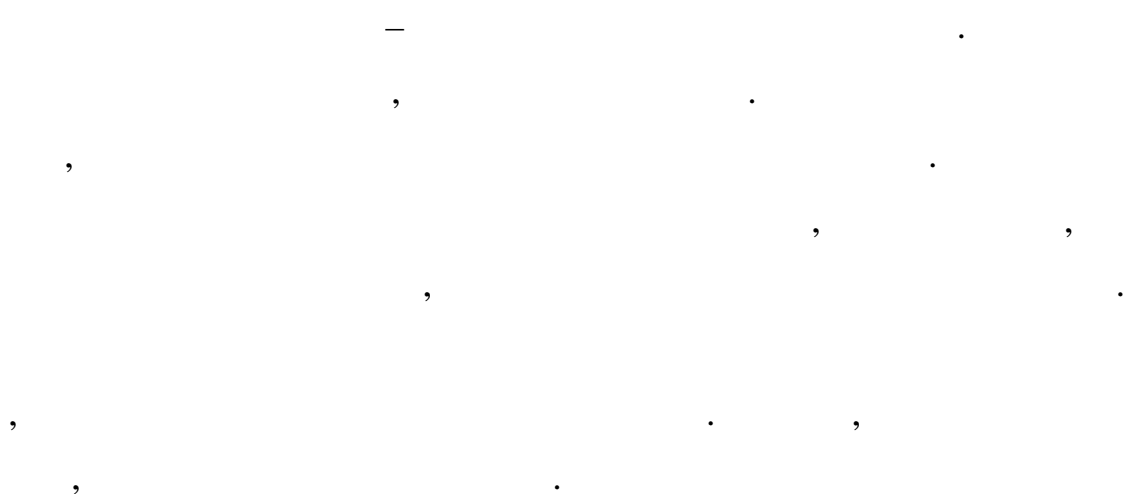
4.3



4.3 –



4.4 –

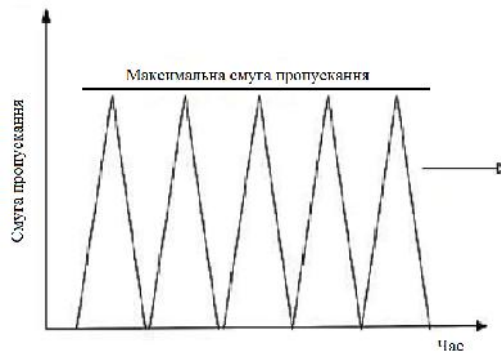


4.4

Drop Tail

FIFO,

TCP, UDP,



4.5 –

Drop Tail

TCP tail-drop

RTT

ACK

TCP

RTT.

tail-drop



tail-drop –

tail-drop.

4.5

FIFO, (qdisc). tail-drop. qdisc, qdisc:

```

- ;
- .
    qdisc .
FIFO qdisc tail-drop.
, , , .
    , .
    qdisc.
    ,
    ( , IP-
IP- ). , ,
    .
    FIFO tail-drop. ,
    .
    round robin,
    .
    .

```



(AQM)

AQM

AQM,  
AQM

### 5.2 RED

AQM

(RED).

RED

RED

RED

drop-tail.

drop-tail,

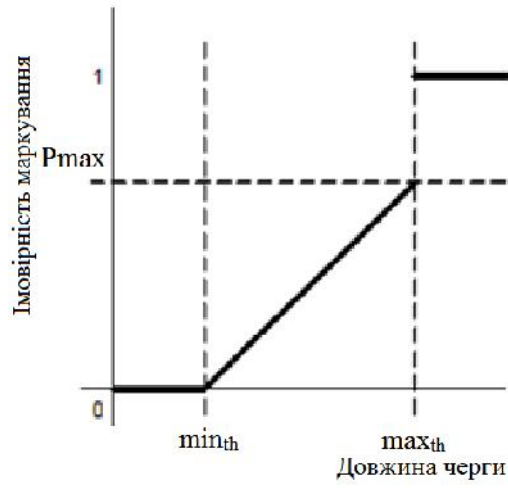
RTT

RTT,

RTT.

50%,  
50%.

0,



5.1 –

RED

RED

(ECN). ECN

. ECN

RED

RED.

RTT,

5.3

AQM

5.3.1

AQM

AQM

AQM

$rate_{out} < rate_{in}$ .

AQM

AQM

AQM

AQM,

AQM

AQM

5

5.3.2

( )

5.3.3 AQM

TCP ( ACK - ) (ECN). ECN

AQM AQM. AQM AQM. AQM AQM, AQM AQM AQM AQM

/

·  
 — , ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 (ECN)

· ECN — ,  
 ,

( , , ).  
 ECN , TCP,  
 ECN. , ECN

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### 5.3.4 AQM

AQM, , AQM  
 . AQM:

- ;
- ;
- .

AQM

. AQM ,  
 ;

AQM

AQM

$P(\text{drop}) = \text{rate}_{\text{in}} / \text{rate}_{\text{out}}$

$P(\text{drop})$

1

### 5.4

10 / ,

8

AQM

AQM

ECN,

AQM

AQM

### 5.5 CoDel

CoDel — AQM , :

- - , , ;

- « » « » - , ;

- , ( ) , - , , « » , ;

- , ;

- ( Linux ).

CoDel « » « » . « » - , RTT, , « » - , AQM, CoDel :

- - ' ;

- - ;

- - .

5.5.1

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 0. , .  
 , ,  
 . — ,  
 .  
 , , .

5.5.2

, AQM ,  
 .  
 . ,  
 , .  
 — .

5.5.3

— , ,  
 .  
 ,  
 (SISO).  
 ( ) - - (PID)  
 . , SISO,  
 , , AQM  
 (MIMO),

MIMO

MIMO

MIMO

UDP TCP, , AQM

« »

RTT

RTT

« »

« »

CoDel AQM.

RTT,

### 5.6 PIE

CoDel, PIE AQM,

5.2, PIE

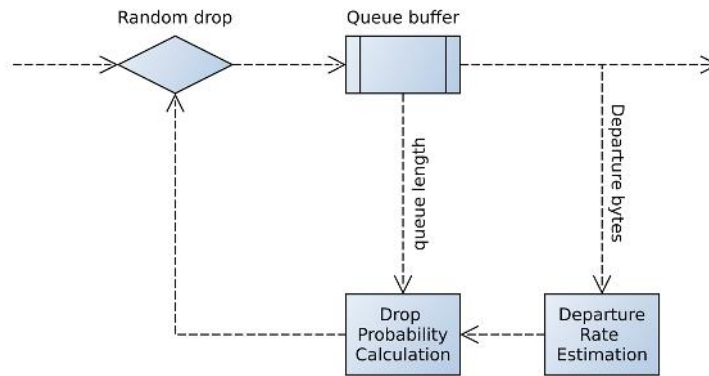
:

;

;

5.6.1

, , PIE  
 , . PIE  
 , .



5.2 – PIE

5.6.2

PIE

(5.1).

$$est\_del = qlen / depart\_rate, \tag{5.1}$$

$$p = p + \alpha \times (est\_del - target\_del) + \beta \times (est\_del - est\_del\_old), \tag{5.2}$$

$$est\_del\_old = est\_del. \tag{5.3}$$

5.1–5.3 qlen –

depart\_rate,

».

«

est\_del est\_del\_old ,  
 ,  
target\_del.

### 5.6.3

, -  
 ,  
 .

PIE :

- , AQM

;

-

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- ,

PIE 16 ,

1 1,5 .

,

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### 5.7 FQ CoDel

FQ CoDel – AQM, CoDel  
FairQueue,

CoDel,

,

- .

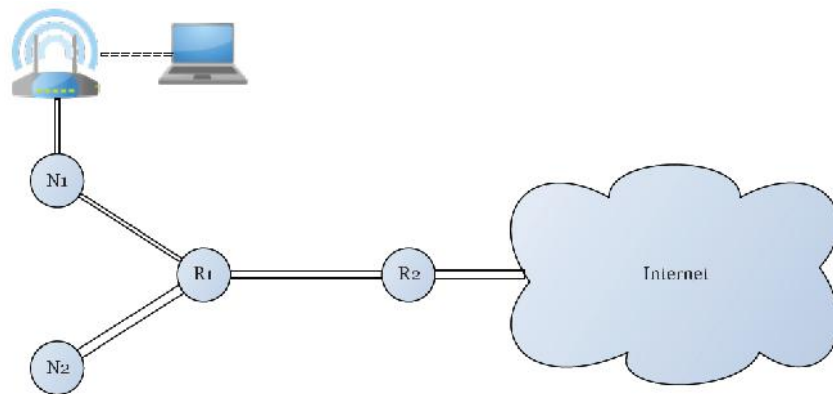
, ECN.



« » – , RTT. « »  
 – , RTT  
 . « » - « » .  
 – (AQM) ,  
 ,  
 , .  
 AQM, RED, .  
 AQM,  
 «plug-and-play». ,  
 , .

6

6.1



6.1 –





RTT , RTT,  
 , RTT . RTT  
 , RTT .  
 , RTT , RTT  
 , RTT ,  
 , RTT.  
 ,  
 , RTT ,  
 , RTT .  
 , TCP,

## 6.2

### 6.2.1

libpcap.

(API)

API

Libpcap –

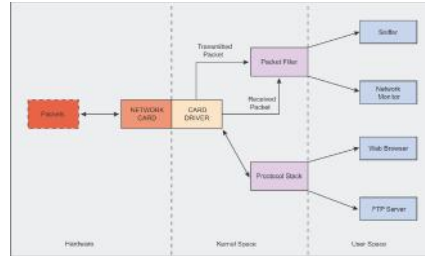
\*nix (Unix, GNU/Linux, OS X,

FreeBSD, BSD, Solaris...).

Microsoft Windows,  
TCP Dump,

WinPCap.  
libpcap

, Wireshark



6.2 –

libpcap

Libpcap

libpcap.

6.2.

libpcap

6.2.2

libpcap

TCP –

TCP,

TCP,

, , . , , , , .

IP- , IP-

« » « » :

IP-

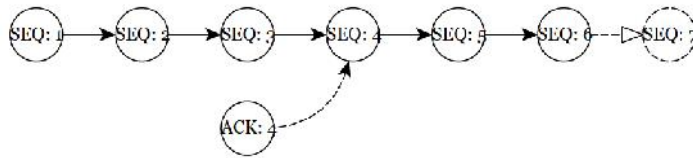
ACK, ACK

ACK, RTT

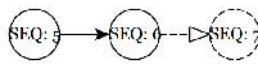
ACK)

(

6.3 6.4.



6.3 -



6.4 -

ACK

ACK

ACK

, , ,  
ACK

## 6.2 –

```

const NUM_SAMPLES=10
function controlLoop()
begin
  while(packet=getPacket(nic))!=NULL do processData(packet);
    if (flow=processAck(packet))!=NULL then
      for i=0...NUM_SAMPLES-1 do
        maxThroughput=max(maxThroughput,flow->
samples[i].throughput);
        maxRtt=max(maxRtt,flow>samples[i].rtt);
        minRtt=min(minRtt,flow>samples[i].rtt);
      loop
#      minRtt          50
#
      if (sec(minRtt)>threshold*sec(flow->baseRtt) and
millisec(minRtt)> 50) or
        sec(flow ->ackRecvd-flow->lastFlood)>30 then
        flow ->nsamples2++;
      elseif flow ->nsamples2>0 then flow ->nsamples2--;
      endif
      if flow ->nsamples2>2 then
        root->nsamples2=0;
        flood=true;
      endif
    endif
  loop
end
args={flowRoot=flow,maxThroughput=maxThroughput,maxRtt=maxRtt}
  flood(args)
  endif
endif
loop
end

```

## 6.3 RTT

RTT ACK. TCP  
, ACK ,  
ACK RTT.  
ACK,

ACK ,  
 ACK ,  
 , RTT. ACK  
 , ACK,  
 , RTT.  
 , 1, 2, . . . , 6 , ACK 3  
 1 . . . 3 RTT  
 ACK 3, RTT.  
 RTT  
 (EWMA),  
 . 3 ,  
 ,  
 , RTT , ACK.

6.3.1

(EWMA)  
 EWMA 6.1,  
 +(1- ) 1, ∈[0,1],

$$Y_n = \begin{cases} X_1 \\ \alpha \cdot Y_{n-1} + (1-\alpha) \cdot X_n \end{cases} \text{ if } n > 1 \tag{6.1}$$

TCP =7/8,  
 RTT,  
 EWMA RTT.

6.3.2 RTT

, ,

, RTT ,

RTT.

, RTT 30 50

, ,

RTT .

RTT - RTT,

. RTT, RTT,

. , RTT ,

. RTT, RTT

.

6.4

, ,

. 6.2, n - ,

payload<sub>p</sub> - p , interval -

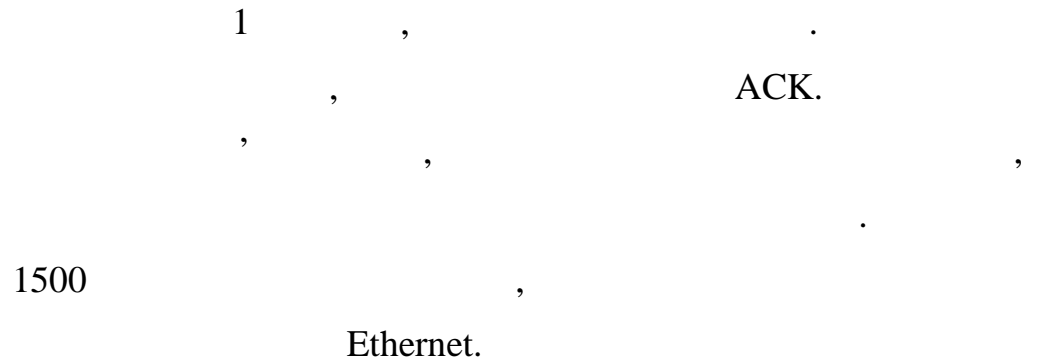
.

, 6.3, RTT.

, 1

. ,

, >= 1, ,



$$\text{throughput} = \sum_p \frac{\text{length}(\text{payload}_p) \cdot 8}{\text{interval}} \quad (6.2)$$

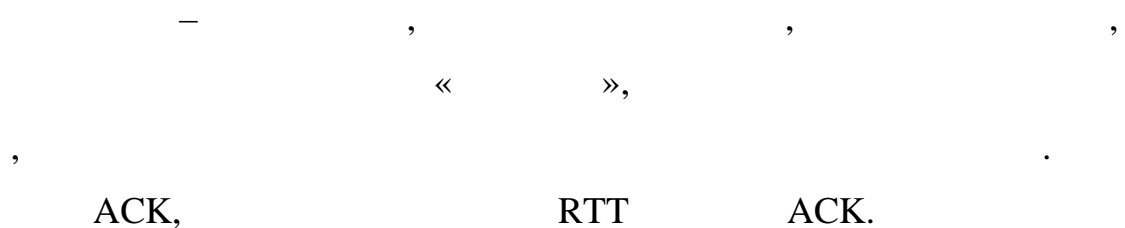
### 6.3 –

```
function calc_throughput(flow,item,time_)
begin
  flow->numBytes+=item->totlen;
  double t=sec(clock_diff(time_,root->throughputTime))
  if (t>=1) {
root->throughput=2* root->numBytes*8/t;
root->numBytes=item->totlen;
root->throughputTime=time_;
}
end
```

### 6.4 – RTT

```
function calc_rtt (rtt,rttSample)
begin
  rtt=(1-7/8)*rtt+7/8*rttSample;
end
```

### 6.5



ACK, RTT  
 10.  
 .  
 1.  
 , RTT  
 0.  
 ( 0,  
 ),  
 (bandwidth delay product, BDP)

6.5 –

```
function flood (args)
  begin
    currentRoot=args->flowRoot;
    throughput=currentRoot->maxThroughput;
    rtt=currentRoot ->floodRtt||2* currentRoot ->baseRtt;
    currentRoot->lastFloodRtt=currentRoot->lastFloodRtt
      ||currentRoot->baseRtt;
    multiplier=1.2;
    currentRoot->lastFloodMax=max(currentRoot->lastFloodMax,
      item->maxRtt);
    rtt=multiplier*rtt;
    //baseRtt<=rtt<=maxRtt
    currentRoot->rttFlood=max(rtt, 2*currentRoot->baseRtt);
    currentRoot->rttFlood= min(rtt,2* currentRoot->maxRtt);
    numberOfPackages=throughput*rtt/(8*1500);
    for p=0 . . numberOfPackages -1 do
      send(args->recipient);
    loop
  end
```

, BDP ,  
 RTT. , RTT  
 , ,  
 ,  
 RTT,

ACK. ( 10) RTT  
threshold×base RTT , RTT

50 , . 2 ,

BDP, RTT 2×baseRTT, UDP

RTT RTT 20%.  
1,2.

RTT 2×maxRTT. ,  
« » ,

6.6

6.5-6.7, ,

N2 ,  
, , R1, .

N1 .

AQM

N1 N2, 4.6 4.7,

R1, ,

, .

4.5 4.6

R1

N1-R1

N2-R1,

N1.

N1

R1

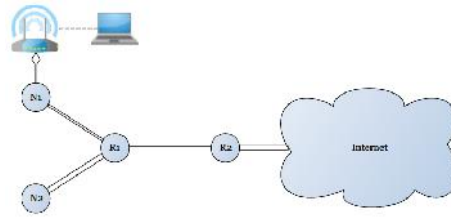
N1-R1 N2-R1

RTT,

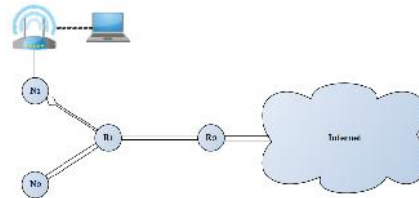
R1,

N1

N2,

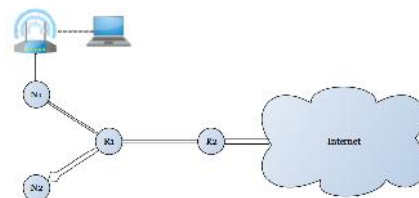


6.5 –



6.6 –

N1



6.7 –

N2

6.7

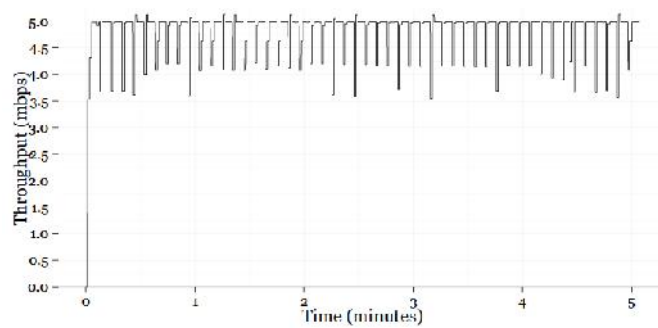
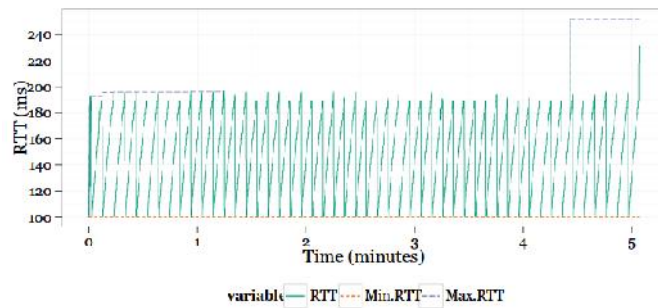
6.8 6.9 RTT

ACK,

ACK

ACK

: throughput=bits/time,



6.8 -

RTT 100

50

RTT.

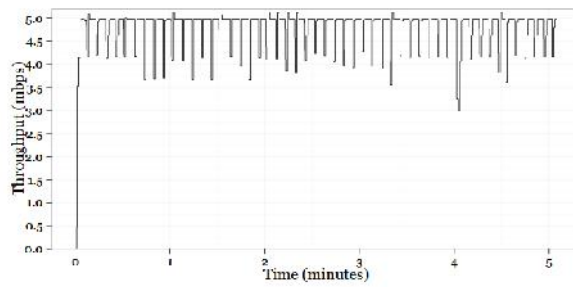
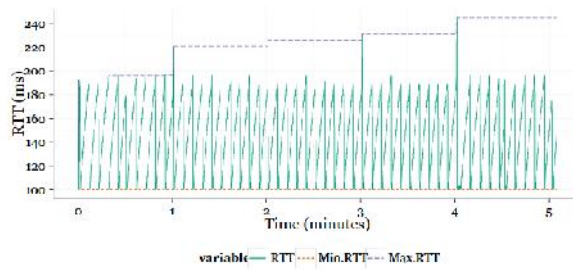
ACK,

RTT.

, RTT

ACK

6.8 6.9.



6.9 –

50

RTT 100

,  
 - .  
 ,  
 .  
 6.9  
 . 4- RTT ,  
 RTT.  
 , ,  
 , . RTT,  
 , RTT  
 ,  
 ,  
 , RTT,  
 .



CORE

CORE

CORE

CORE

( , GSM).

NS-3.

## 7.2

Linux

qdisc

FreeBSD

IPFW,

qdisc, IPFW

. IPFW

IP, IPFW

IP

Iperf –

TCP UDP. iperf

TCP

iperf

, iperf

iperf

( , – ).

TCP Dump5 –

TCP Dump.

TCP Dump

libpcap,

TCP Dump

TCP-

Synthetic packet (SPP) –

RTT

TCP Dump.

SPP

IP-

TCP

. IP-

« »

RTT

Linux 2.4

TCP- ’

tcp\_info,

, RTT .

TCP Flooder,  
TCP.

iperf,

tcp\_info .

( ).

TCP Flooder

TCP Flooder

RTT . RTT,  
SPP,

RTT SPP RTT

, RTT,  
, SPP

RTT. RTT SPP,

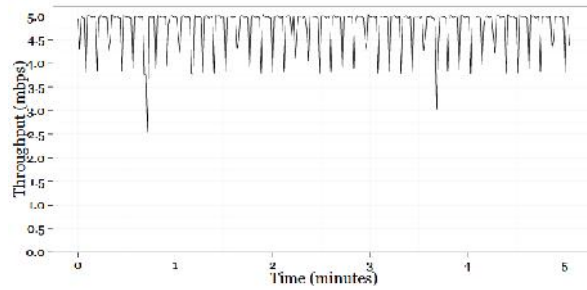
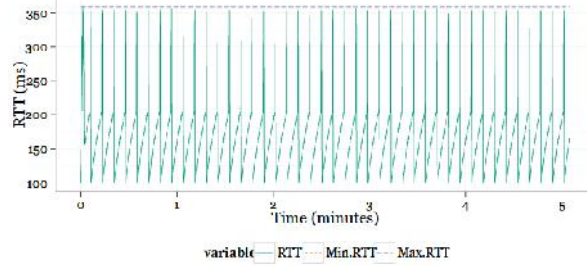
7.2.

Linux,

IP,

CORE. 7.2:

, RTT SPP  
, TCP  
RTT 100 .



7.2 – RTT SPP  
, TCP

7.3

,  
, TCP Dump, RTT SPP  
, TCP Dump.  
TCP, RTT.

RTT.  
,  
100  
(150 ). 10

100

10

: 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90 100

5

6.1

RTT

ACK.

7.1 –

10 /	5 /	RTT
20 ms	30 ms	100 ms
10 ms	15 ms	50 ms
2 ms	3 ms	10 ms

RTT

AQM

CoDel PIE.

AQM,

«

»

CoDel :

- 100 ;
- 5 ;
- 100 .

CoDel PIE :

- 100 ;
- 20 ;
- 30 .

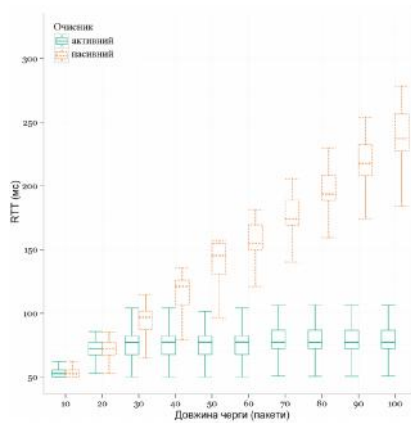
CoDel, PIE  
RTT

TCP,

RTT

AQM.

AQM



7.3 –

RTT

RTT 50

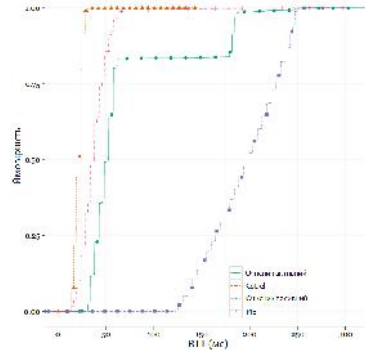
flooder 1,7

7.4-7.6,

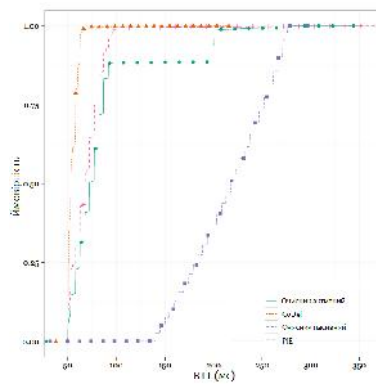
AQM.

, CoDel PIE,

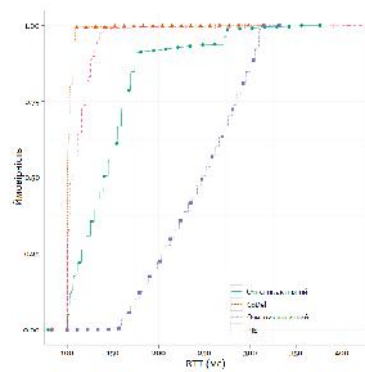
RTT. AQM



7.4 – RTT RTT 10



7.5 – RTT RTT 50



7.6 – RTT RTT 100

RTT ,

PIE AQM.

FIFO,

RTT ,

AQM ,

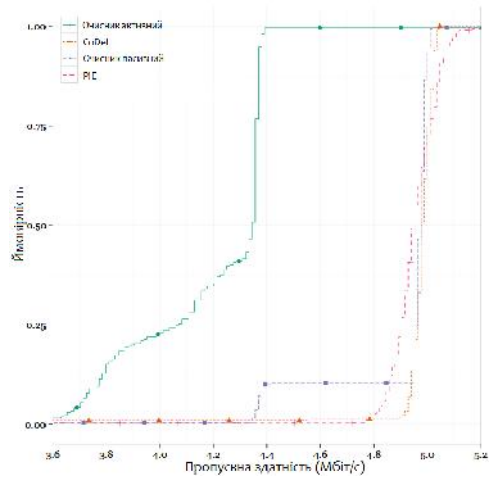
TCP

RTT.

RTT , TCP,

RTT ACK,

RTT. AQM



7.7 –

RTT 10 L 100

,

,

,

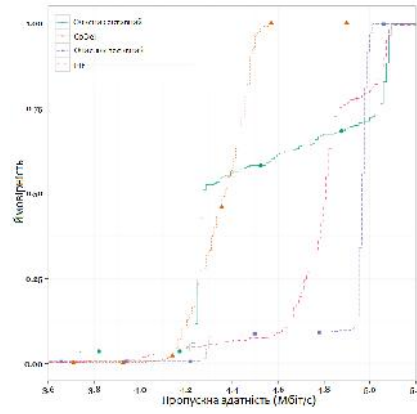
,

RTT

AQM.

CoDel

RTT

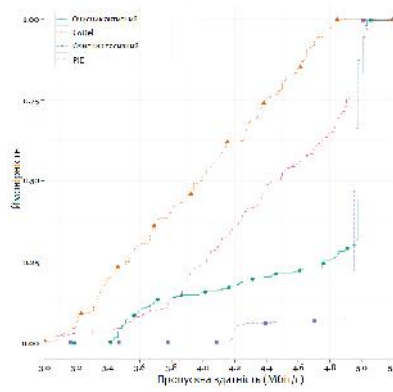


7.8 –

RTT 50

L

100



7.9 –

RTT 100

L

100

PIE AQM

, PIE



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