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GridWay DAGMan;

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6. _____ , _____ .1) (_____)

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1		09.11.21-12.11.21	
2		13.11.21-18.11.21	
3		19.11.21-22.11.21	
4		23.11.21-29.11.21	
5		30.11.21-03.12.21	
6		04.12.21-07.12.21	
7		08.12.21-09.12.21	
8	-	10.12.21-11.12.21	

08 2021 .

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ABSTRACT

Master's thesis: 73 pages, 21 figures, 10 tables, 1 appendice, 53 sources.

MULTIAGENT SYSTEM, DISTRIBUTED COMPUTER SYSTEM, VIRTUAL COMMUNITY, SIMULATION MODEL, AGENT, ACTION, REQUEST, TASKS, COMPUTING RESOURCE.

The purpose of the qualification work is to develop new tools that reduce labor costs in building a multi-agent system compared to existing tools, as well as models and algorithms of agents that will improve performance (quality of service queue, time and reliability, load balancing computing resources) management of flows of computing tasks in heterogeneous distributed computing systems in comparison with known planners.

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				12
1.1				12
1.2				
				17
2				
				27
2.1				27
2.2				28
2.3				30
2.4				33
2.5				34
2.6				42
2.7				45
3				51
3.1				52
3.2				56
				61
				62
				67

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-
- ACL – (., Agent Communication Language)
- AppLes – (., Application Level Scheduling)
- ARCOL – ARTIMIS (., ARTIMIS Communication Language)
- ARTIMIS – (., The Advanced Regional Traffic Interactive Management and Information System)
- FIPA – (., Foundation for Intelligent Physical Agents)
- KQML – (., Knowledge Query and Manipulation Language)
- MAAG – (., Multi-Agent Architecture for Grid Environment)
- MAGE – (., Mobile Agent-based Grid Environment)

Grid

Grid

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1.1 –

	Simple	Smart	Intelligent	Truly intelligent
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()	+	+	+	+
		+	+	+
		+	+	+
			+	+
			+	+
/				+
				+
				+

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[19, 20]:

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 [13].

1.2

, :
 GridSolve [22], AppLes [23], MAGE [24], Singh Framework [25], MAAG [26],
 Condor-G [27].

GridSolve ,

GridSolve ,

2008

AppLeS – ,

Grid- ,

Grid- ,

AppLeS ,

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AppLeS

AppLeS

Grid-

MAGE -

Grid-

MAGE

MAGE.

Singh Framework

MAGE

MAAG

Grid-

MAAG

Grid-

MAAG

2009

Condor-G

Condor-G
Unix, Linux, FreeBSD, Mac OS X Microsoft
Windows. Condor-G

MAAG.
Grid-

Condor-G GridSolve.

1.3

[28],
[29].
KQML [30], FIPA-
ACL [31], ARCOL [28], COOL [32].

KQML.

KQML

, . - KQML
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 , -
 .
 FIPA-ACL ARCOL. FIPA-
 ACL, ARCOL KQML -
 . FIPA-ACL
 KQML.
 ARTIMIS ARCOL,
 , KQML.
 COOL ,
 .
 (, ,).

[33].

[28].

Java.

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 (, FIPA, KQML).
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 (,) [34].

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Agent Factory [35] – ,

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 – ,
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University College Dublin (,

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AgentBuilder [36]

AgentBuilder

Acronymics Inc
 (,). AgentBuilder ,

AgentScape [37]

AgentScape

API

Java

Delft University of Technology (,

), ,

2010 .

Cougaar [38]

Cougaar.

Raytheon Bolt, Beranek and

Newman Technologies (,).

CybelePro [39]

CybelePro

Intelligent Automation Inc (,).

CybelePro

EMERALD [40] -

EMERALD

EMERALD

EMERALD

, XML Prolog.

Logic Programming and Intelligent Systems Group, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki (,).

EMERALD

GAMA [41]

GAML. GAMA

Institute of Research for Development, Mathematical and Computer Modelling of Dynamical Systems (, ').

JADE [42] –

Java

Java (JVM).

FIPA. JADE

JADE

. JADE

Java-

JADE.

Telecom Italia (,).

JADEx [43] –

Hamburg University ().

MaDKit [44] –
Java,

« - - »,

, MaDKit

MaDKit

Institut

universitaire de technologie (). MaDKit

1.2,

EMERALD, GAMA, JADE, JADEx.

GAMA

GAML,

1.2 –

Agent Factory	- JVM		FIPA	HTTP
AgentBuilder	Windows, Linux, Sun Solaris		KQML	KQML, TCP/IP
AgentScape	- JVM			
Cougaar	Windows, Linux			Cougaar Message Transport Service
CybelePro	- JVM			
EMERALD	- JVM		FIPA, Semantic web standards	ACL
GAMA	Windows, Linux, Mac OS		FIPA, Geographic Information Systems	ACL
JADE	- JVM		FIPA	ACL, HTTP
JADEx	- JVM		FIPA, Web Services Description Language	HTTP
MaDKit	- JVM		Unified Modeling Language	P2P

Agent Factory, EMERALD, JADE JADEx

EMERALD

, Agent Factory

FIPA

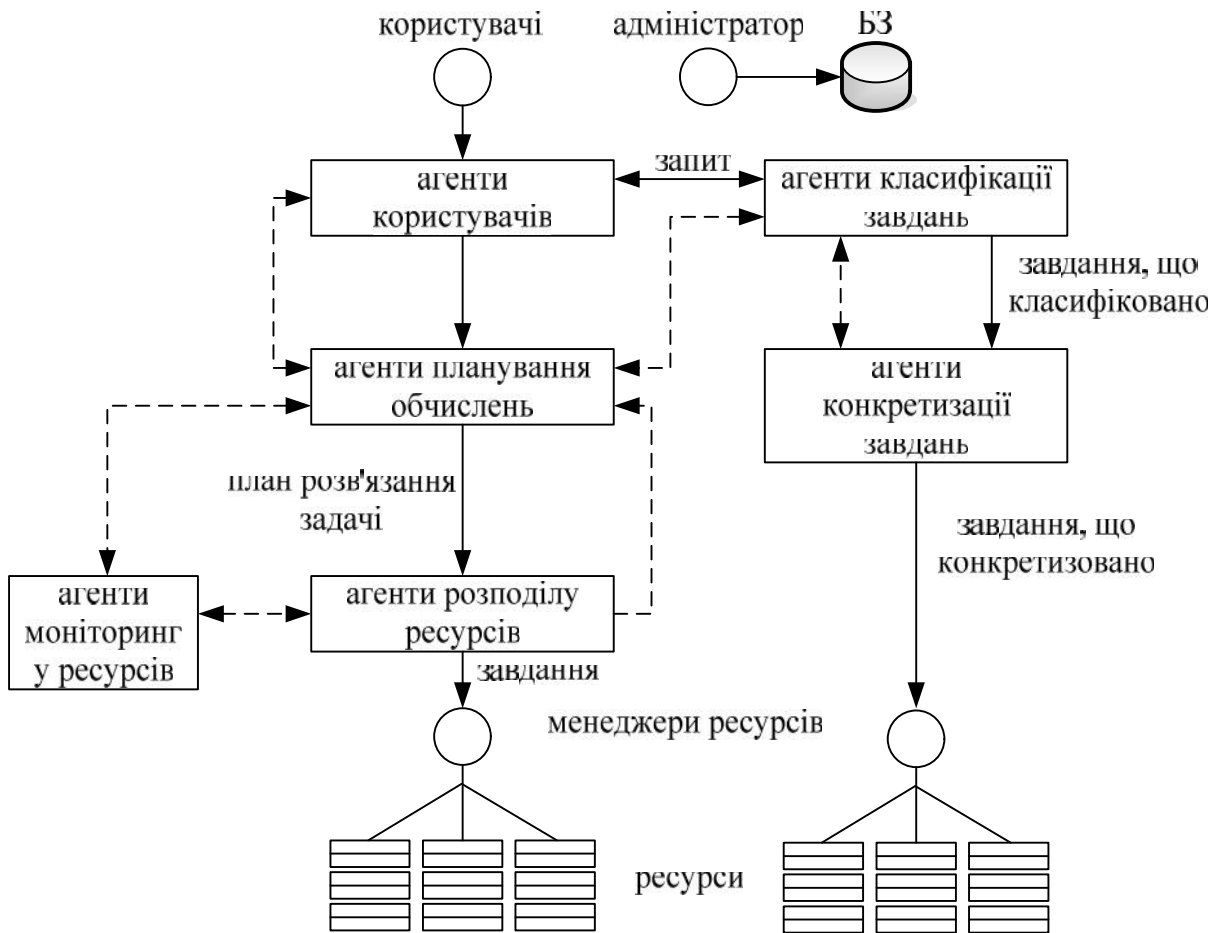
KQML.

JADE [42, 45] JADEx [43, 46].

[47, 48].

2.1

(2.1).



2.1 –

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2.2

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Z, F, M

$f_i \in F, m_j \in M, i \in \overline{1, n_f}, j \in \overline{1, n_m}$

n_f, n_m

$Z_i^{in}, Z_i^{out} \subset Z$

Z_i^{out}, Z_i^{in}

m_j, f_i

$s \in S$

$$s_f = \{F_s, X_0, Y_0\}, \quad F_s \subset F-, \quad X_0 \subset Z-, \quad Y_0 \subset Z-$$

2.3

2.1

$$M_a = \{sm^p, sm_{i,j}^c, send\}, \tag{2.1}$$

sm^p – ;
 $sm_{i,j}^c$ – $sm_{i,j}^c : i \in \overline{1, n_{vc}}, j \in \overline{1, n_{rol}}$;
 n_{vc} – ;
 n_{rol} – ;
 $send$ – .

sm^p

$sm_{i,j}^c$

, i j –

2.2

$$sm^p = \{US^p, us_0^p, X_{in}^p, X_{out}^p, g^p, h^p, D^p\}, \tag{2.2}$$

$US^p -$;

$us_0^p \in US^p -$;

$X_{in}^p \subset Z -$, ;

$X_{out}^p \subset Z -$;

$g^p : US^p \times X_{in}^p \times D^p \rightarrow X_{out}^p -$;

$h^p : US^p \times X_{in}^p \rightarrow US^p -$;

$g^p, h^p \in F, D^p \subset F -$.

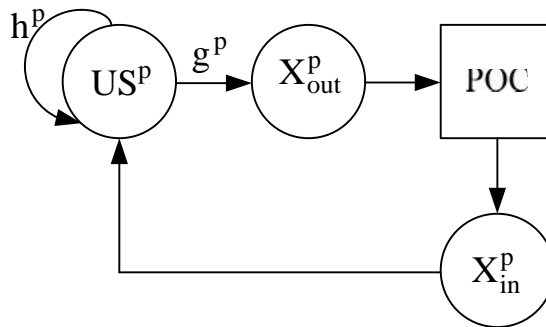
$$X_{in}^p \cup X_{out}^p$$

,

$$X_{in}^p \cap X_{out}^p \neq \emptyset.$$

$$X_{in}^p \quad X_{out}^p$$

2.2.



2.2 -

Java.

2.3

$$sm_{i,j}^c = \{US_{i,j}^c, us_{i,j,0}^c, X_{i,j,in}^c, X_{i,j,out}^c, g_{i,j}^c, h_{i,j}^c, D_{i,j}^c\}, \tag{2.3}$$

$$sm_{i,j}^c - ;$$

$$us_{i,j,0}^c \in us_{i,j}^c - ;$$

$$X_{i,j,in}^c \subset Z - , ;$$

$$X_{i,j,out}^c \subset Z - ;$$

$$g_{i,j}^c : US_{i,j}^c \times X_{i,j,in}^c \times D_{i,j}^c \rightarrow X_{i,j,out}^c - ;$$

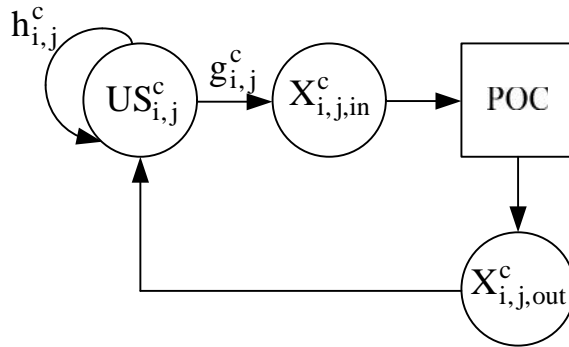
$$h_{i,j}^c : US_{i,j}^c \times X_{i,j,in}^c \rightarrow US_{i,j}^c - ;$$

$$h_{i,j}^c, h_{i,j}^c \in F, D_{i,j}^c \subset F - .$$

$$US_{i,j}^c \quad US_{i,j,end}^c ,$$

$$. \quad X_{i,j,in}^c \cap X_{i,j,out}^c \neq \emptyset .$$

$$X_{i,j,in}^c \quad X_{i,j,out}^c \quad 2.3.$$



2.3 -

()

$$g^p(g_{i,j}^c),$$

i-

$$h^p(h_{i,j}^c)$$

$$SLT_i,$$

$$SLT_i = \{T, T_m, g_t, g_m, g_r\},$$

(2.4)

$$T -$$

;

$$T_m -$$

$$(T_m \subseteq T);$$

$$g_t, g_m$$

$$g_r -$$

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$$\forall i \in \overline{1, n_{vc}}.$$

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2.4

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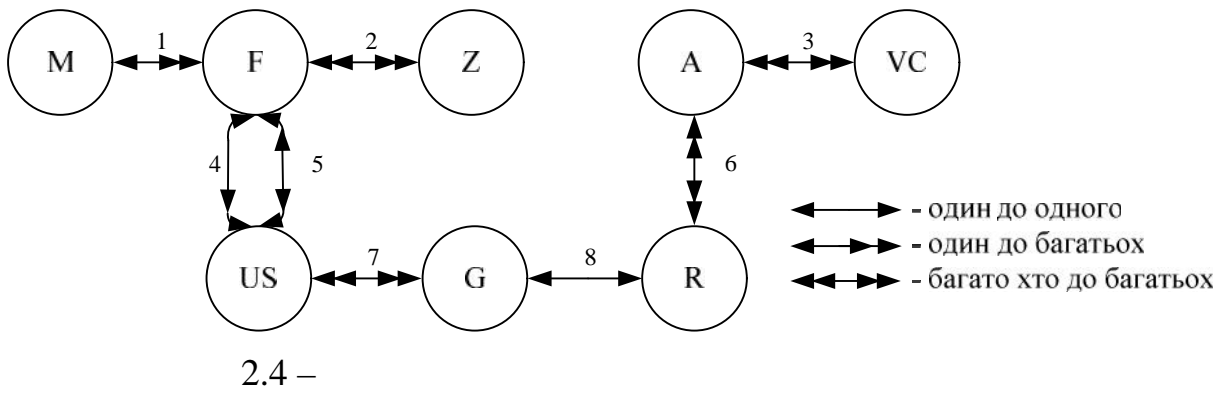
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2.4. G –
 , A – , VC –
 , R – US –
 2.4 1 – 8 4



2.5

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$$f_1 - f_{36} \in F$$

2.1-2.3

$$q_1 - q_{36} \in Z$$

2.1 - -

1	2
S_{start}	
S_{end}	
S_1	,
S_2	
S_3	
S_4	
S_5	,
S_6	,
S_7	
S_8	, , i-
S_9	i-
S_{10}	
S_{11}	
S_{12}	, ,
S_{13}	, ,

2.1

1	2
S_{14}	i-
S_{15}	
S_{16}	i- ,
S_{17}	i- ,
S_{18}	,
S_{19}	
S_{20}	, , i-
S_{21}	, i- , i-
S_{22}	, i-
S_{23}	
S_{24}	,
S_{25}	,
S_{26}	
S_{27}	, i-
S_{28}	i- , ,
S_{29}	
S_{30}	i-

2.2 –

f_1	$\overline{q_1} \wedge q_2$	f_{19}	$\overline{q_5} \wedge q_{21}$
f_2	q_1	f_{20}	q_{16}
f_3	$\overline{q_1} \wedge \overline{q_2} \wedge q_3$	f_{21}	q_{13}
f_4	$\overline{q_3}$	f_{22}	q_{14}
f_5	$\overline{q_1} \wedge \overline{q_2} \wedge \overline{q_3}$	f_{23}	$\overline{q_1} \wedge \overline{q_2} \wedge \overline{q_3} \wedge q_{18}$
f_6	$\overline{q_1} \wedge \overline{q_2} \wedge \overline{q_3} \wedge \overline{q_{18}}$	f_{24}	q_{19}
f_7	$\overline{q_1} \wedge \overline{q_2} \wedge \overline{q_3} \wedge \overline{q_{11}}$	f_{25}	q_{21}
f_8	$\overline{q_1} \wedge \overline{q_2} \wedge \overline{q_3} \wedge \overline{q_{25}} \wedge \overline{q_8}$	f_{26}	q_{22}
f_9	$\overline{q_1} \wedge \overline{q_2} \wedge \overline{q_3} \wedge \overline{q_1} \wedge q_8$	f_{27}	q_{24}
f_{10}	q_4	f_{28}	$\overline{q_1} \wedge \overline{q_2} \wedge \overline{q_3} \wedge q_{25}$
f_{11}	q_6	f_{29}	$\overline{q_1} \wedge \overline{q_2} \wedge \overline{q_3} \wedge \overline{q_{25}} \wedge q_8$
f_{12}	q_7	f_{30}	q_{28}
f_{13}	q_9	f_{31}	q_5
f_{14}	q_{10}	f_{32}	$\overline{q_1} \wedge \overline{q_2} \wedge \overline{q_3} \wedge \overline{q_{17}} \wedge q_{15}$
f_{15}	1	f_{33}	$\overline{q_1} \wedge \overline{q_2} \wedge \overline{q_3} \wedge q_{17}$
f_{16}	$\overline{q_1} \wedge \overline{q_2} \wedge \overline{q_3} \wedge q_{11}$	f_{34}	$\overline{q_1} \wedge \overline{q_2} \wedge \overline{q_3} \wedge \overline{q_{17}} \wedge \overline{q_{15}}$
f_{17}	$\overline{q_1} \wedge \overline{q_2} \wedge \overline{q_3} \wedge \overline{q_{12}} \wedge q_{23}$	f_{35}	q_{20}
f_{18}	$\overline{q_1} \wedge \overline{q_2} \wedge \overline{q_3} \wedge q_{12}$	f_{36}	$\overline{q_5} \wedge \overline{q_{21}}$

2.3 –

1	2
q_1	
q_2	
q_3	

2.3

1	2
Q ₄	
Q ₅	i-
Q ₆	
Q ₇	
Q ₈	i-
Q ₉	
Q ₁₀	,
Q ₁₁	,
Q ₁₂	
Q ₁₃	,
Q ₁₄	i-
Q ₁₅	
Q ₁₆	
Q ₁₇	,
Q ₁₈	i-
Q ₁₉	i-
Q ₂₀	
Q ₂₁	i-
Q ₂₂	i-
Q ₂₃	i-
Q ₂₄	i-
Q ₂₅	

JavaScript Object Notation (JSON).

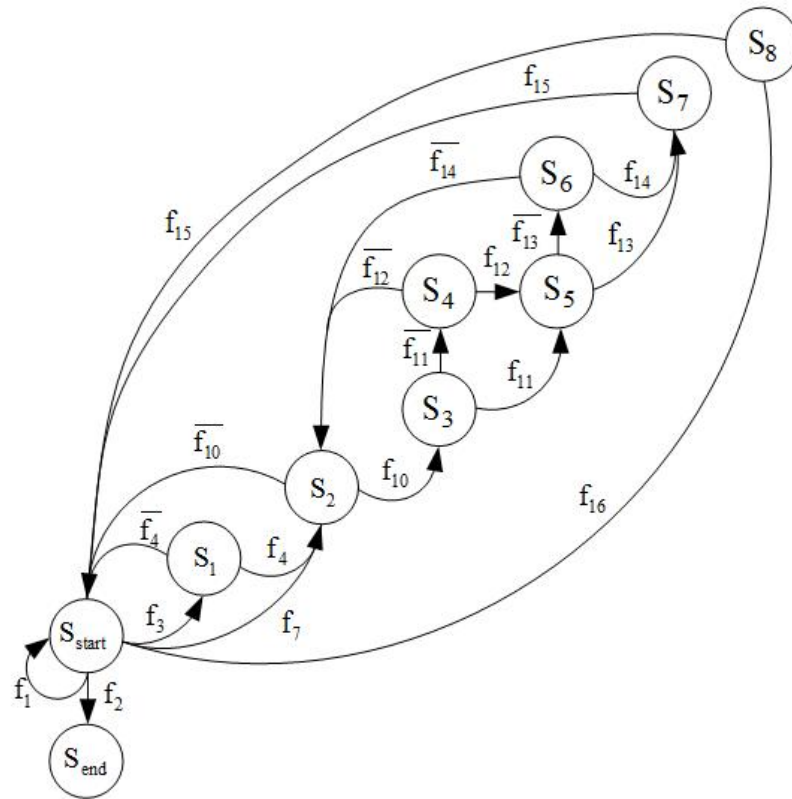
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- JADE, ;
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JSON

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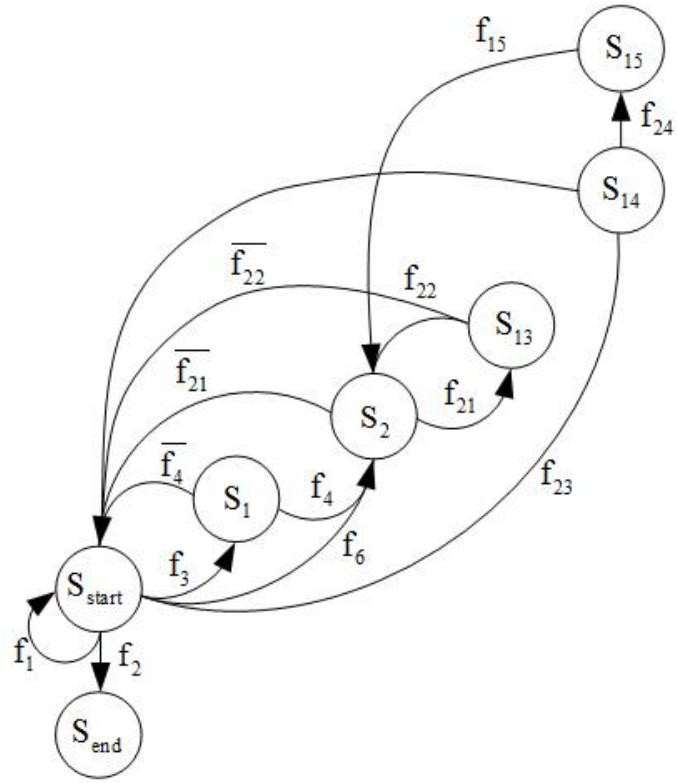
2.5-2.10.



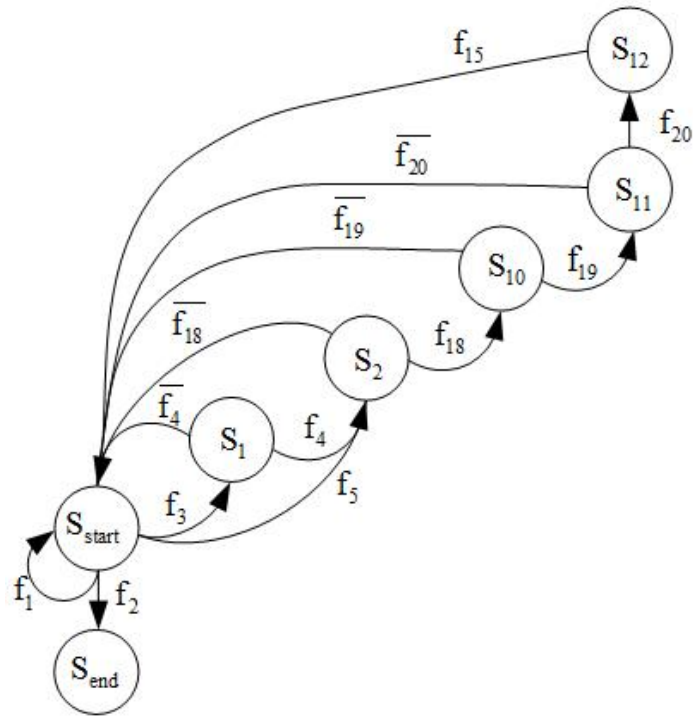
2.5 –

2.2.

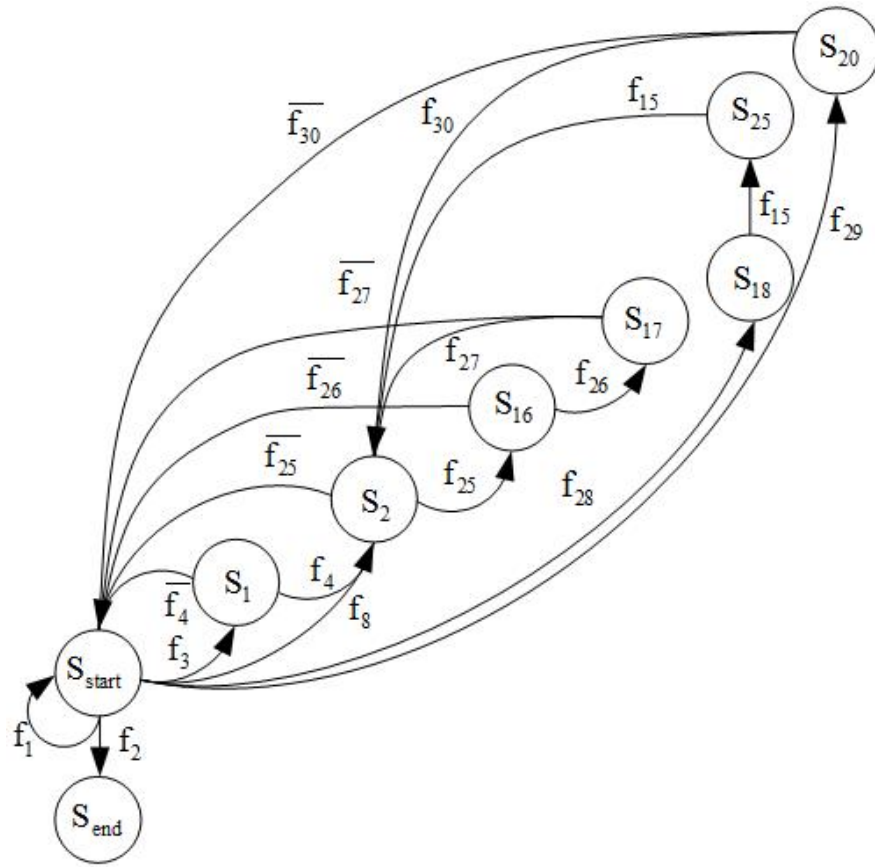
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2.6 –



2.7 –



2.10 –

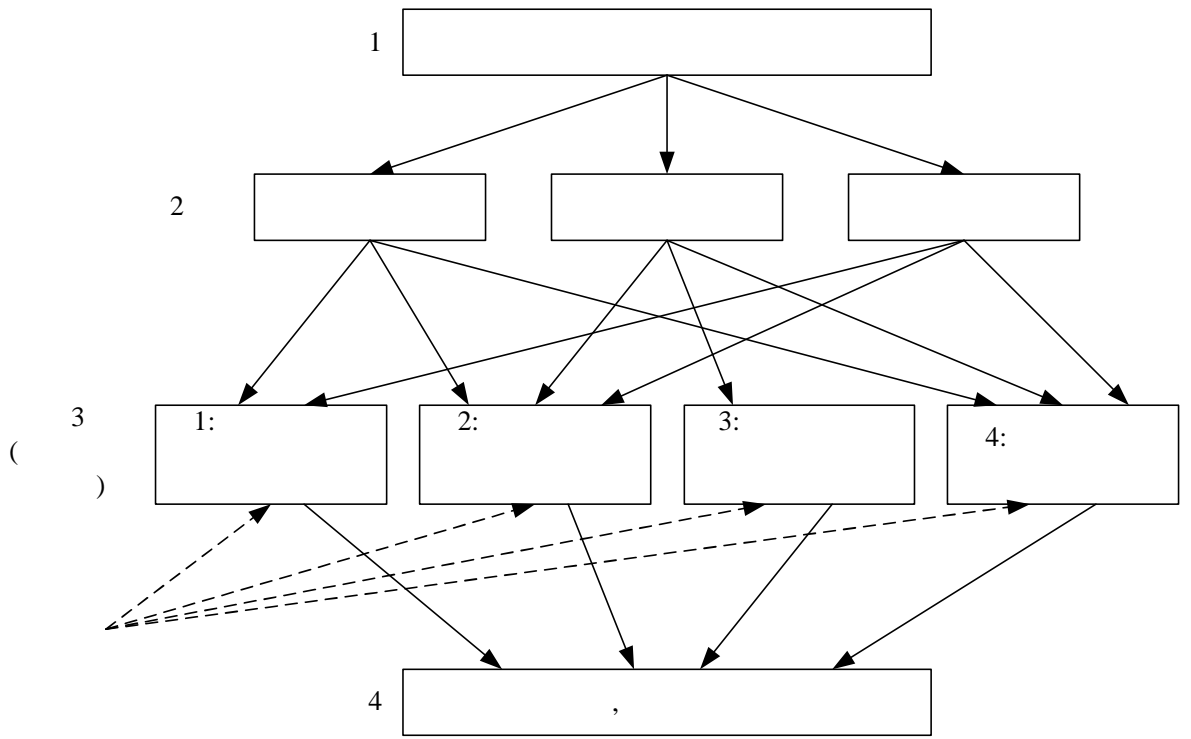
2.6

, , Grid- , , ()

[50, 51].

[52].

2.11



2.11 -

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2.7

$$H = \{h_1, h_2, \dots, h_m\}$$

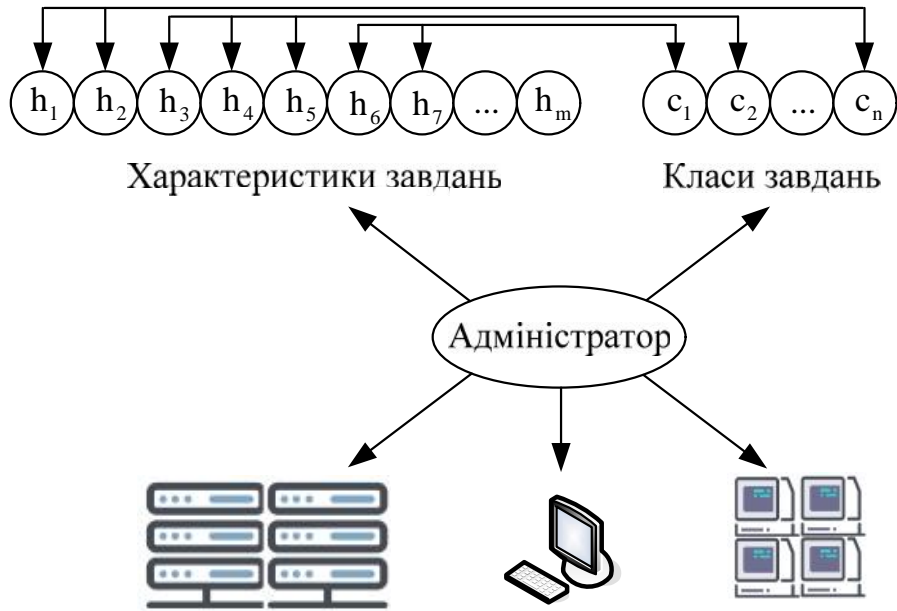
(

, , ,
 ,),
 . $C = \{c_1, c_2, \dots, c_n\}$,

(2.12).

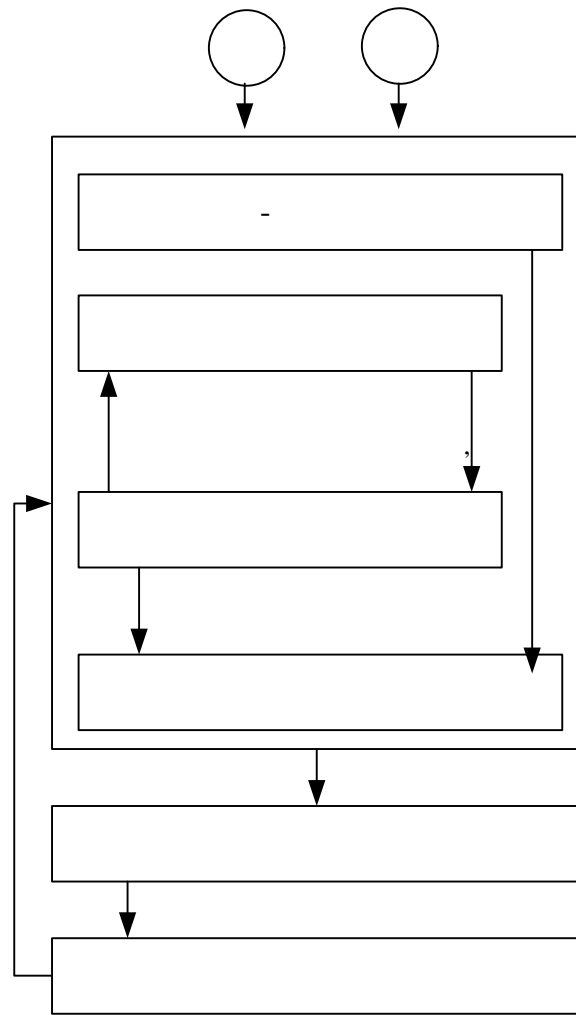
();

, ,



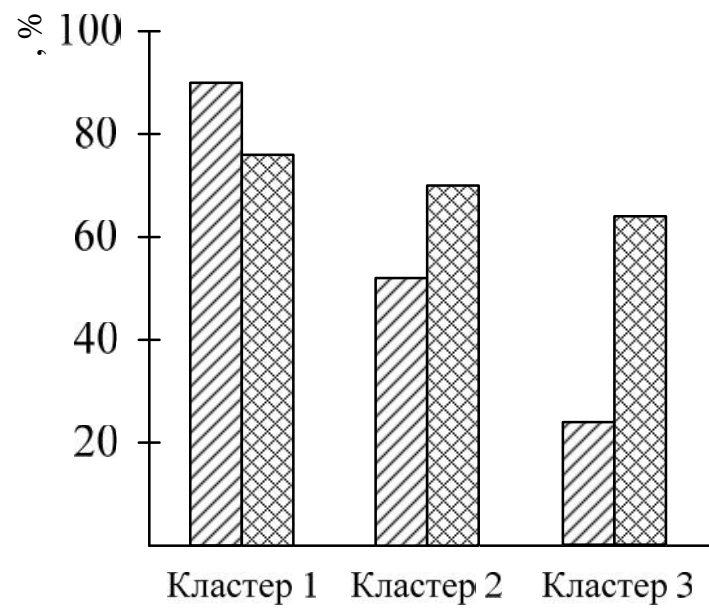
2.12 –

2.13.



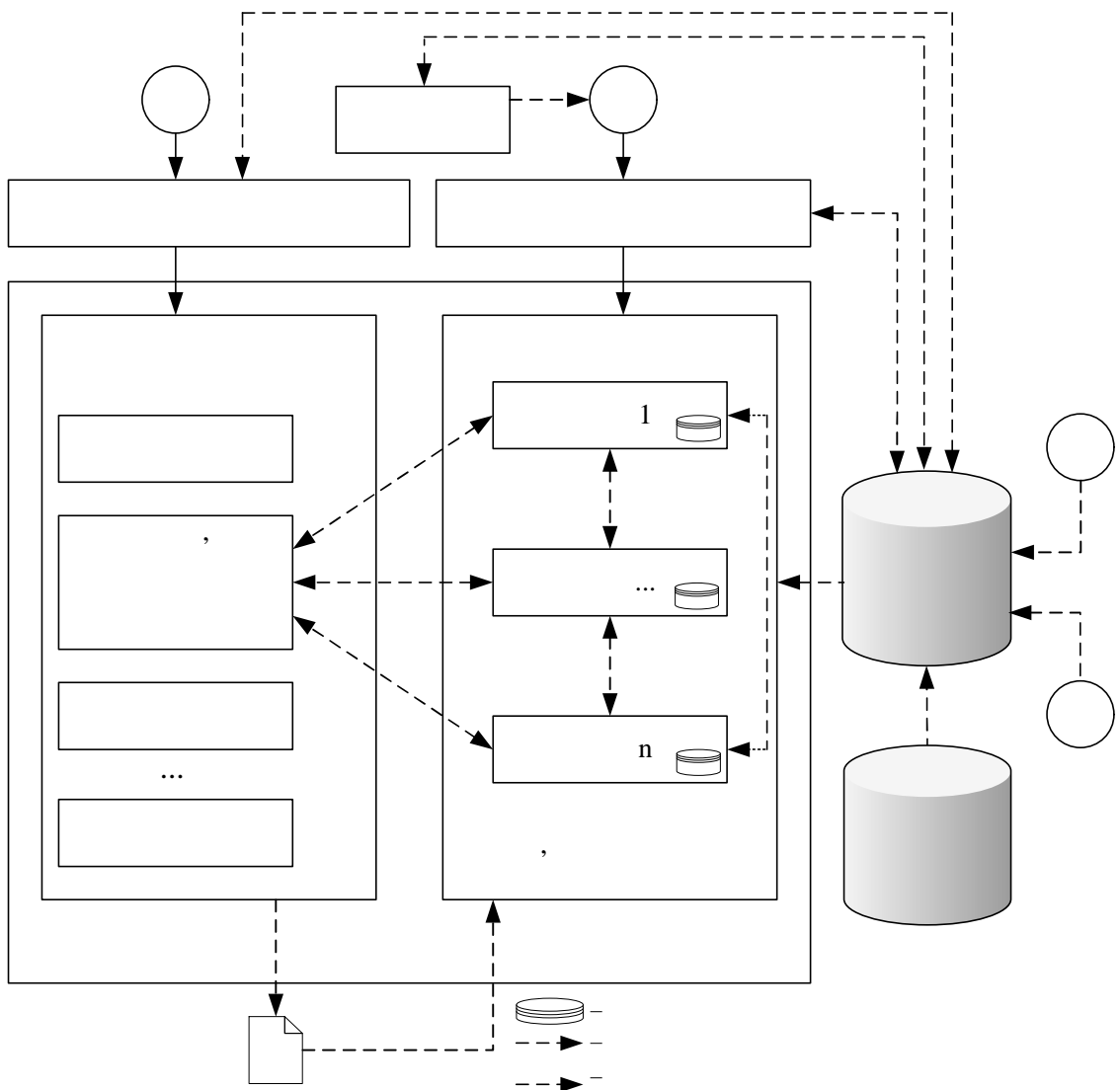
2.13 –

2.14



2.14 –

2.15



2.15 -

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3

3.1, P_{max} , n_n , n_p , n_c .

3.2.

3.1 –

	P_{max}	n_n	n_p	n_c	
1	1.35	4	8	128	Windows
2	1.97	6	12	192	Windows, Linux
3	1.43	12	16	128	Linux

3.2 –

1	16 core, 2.3 GHz, 16 MB L3 cache, 64 GB	DDR3-1600
2	16 core, 2.3 GHz, 16 MB L3 cache, 64 GB	DDR3-1600
3	2 core with hyper-threading, 2.4 GHz, 2 GB	

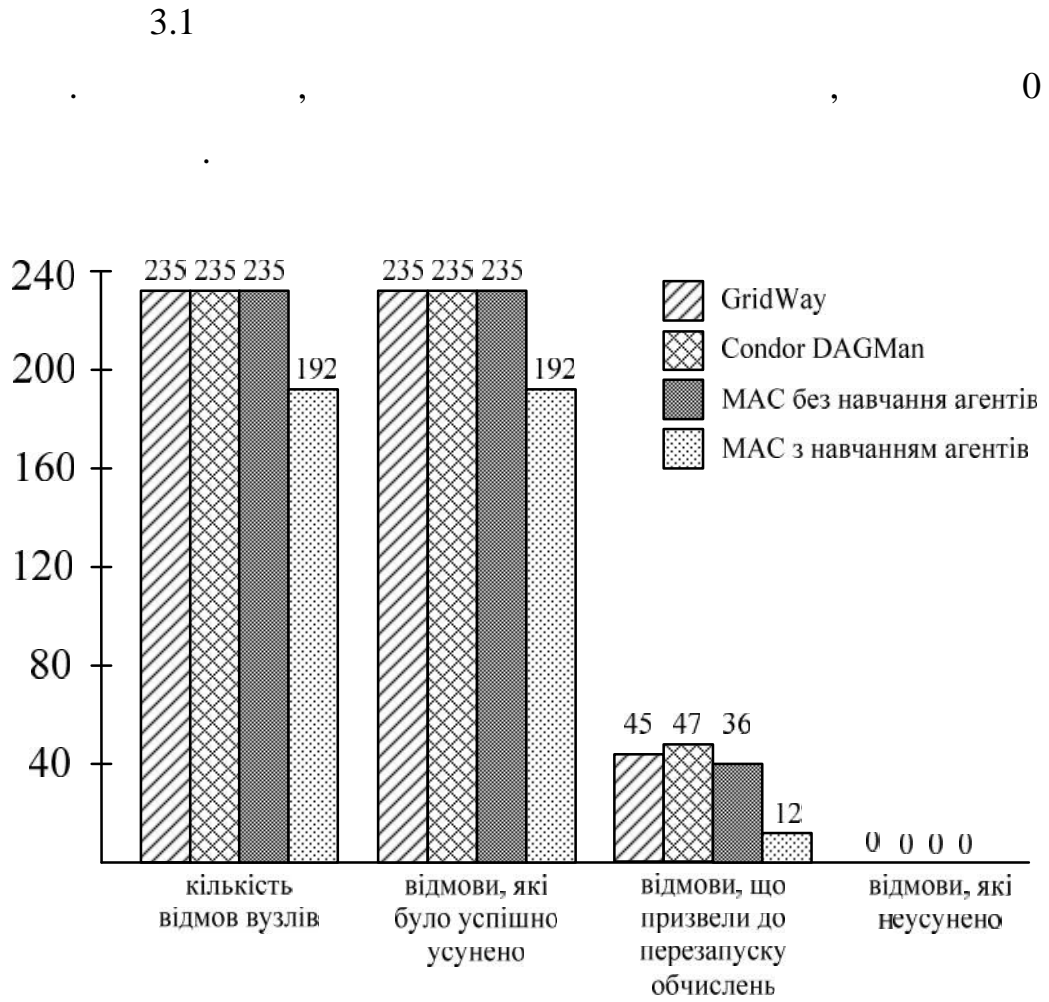
3.1

3.3.

3.3 –

1	m_1	141.43	61.54	65.43
	m_2	183.54	333.85	386.69
	m_3	21.49	87.51	93.48
	m_4	32,46	11.58	12.39
2	m_5	24.15	12.85	14.63
	m_6	22.68	18.48	23.65
	m_7	36.25	22.67	68.21
	m_8	32.57	95.11	21.78

GridWay CondorDAGMan,



3.1 –

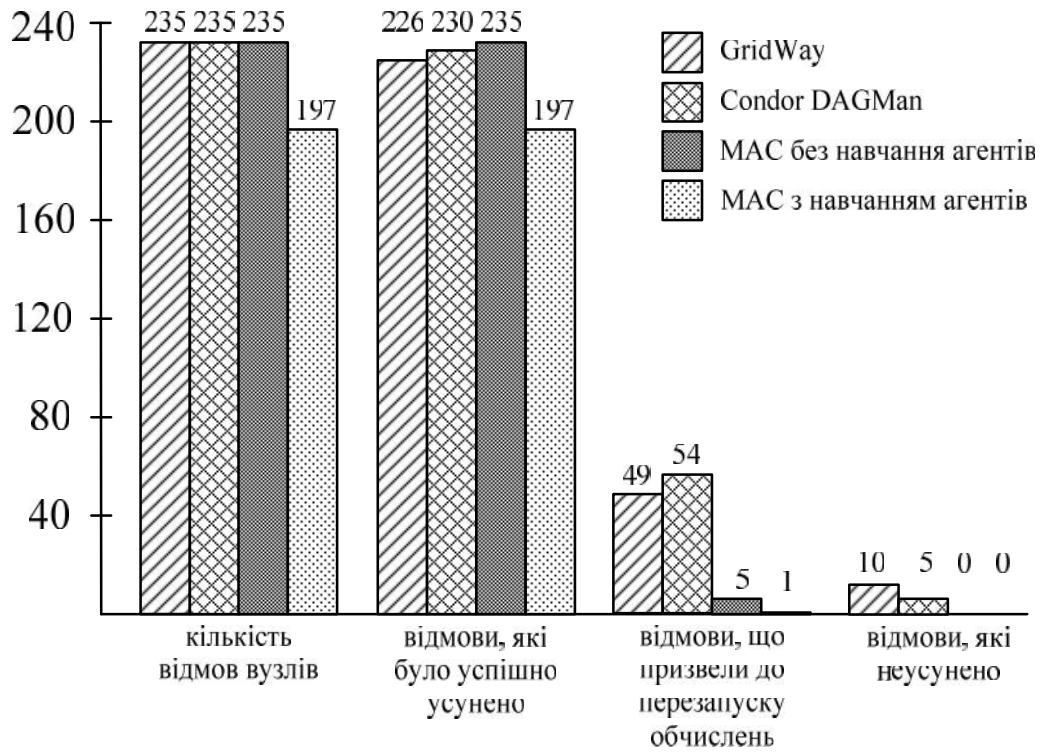
DAGMan.

GridWay Condor

3.1,

17%

3.2.



3.2 –

GridWay CondorDAGMan

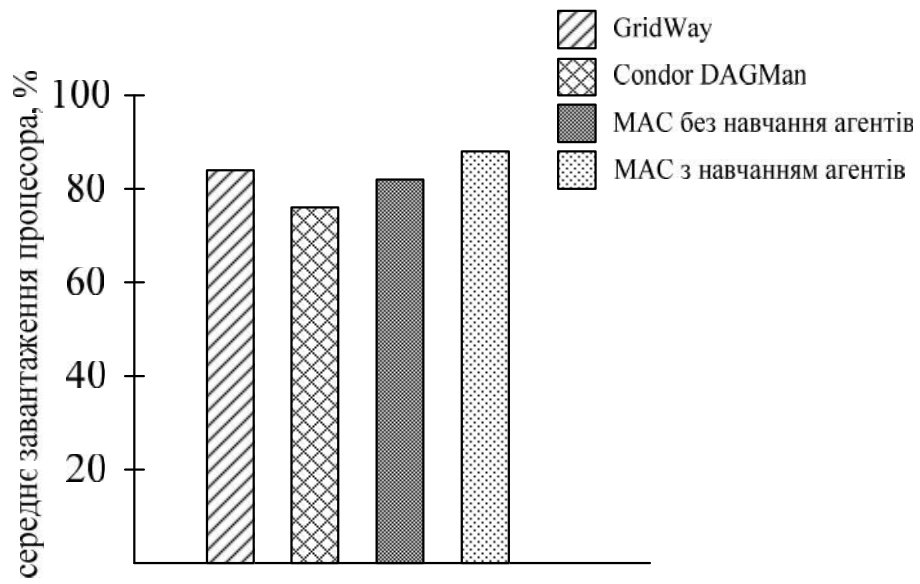
3.2,

15%

GridWay CondorDAGMan (49 54
).

Condor DAGMan 10 5 GridWay

(3.3).



3.3 -

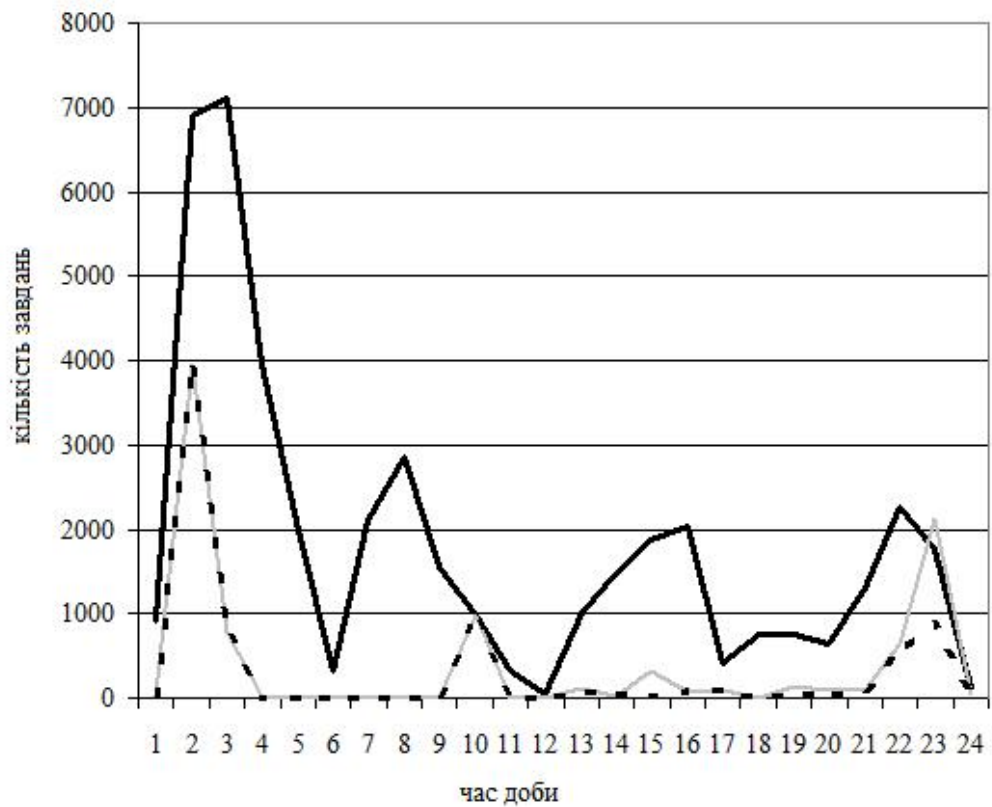
GridWay Condor DAGMan 81%
 77%.

87% 82%

3.4 –

HTCondor PBS Torque

	1	2	3		1	2	3
1	903	27	23	13	1001	125	89
2	6900	3949	3957	14	1488	25	42
3	7114	786	796	15	1867	325	21
4	3947	13	11	16	2036	78	96
5	1986	7	4	17	421	100	98
6	328	5	2	18	749	7	3
7	2093	26	29	19	756	138	53
8	2852	6	3	20	631	86	53
9	1549	8	6	21	1294	86	84
10	985	989	981	22	2253	632	548
11	312	7	5	23	1752	2122	864
12	53	4	2	24	116	53	64

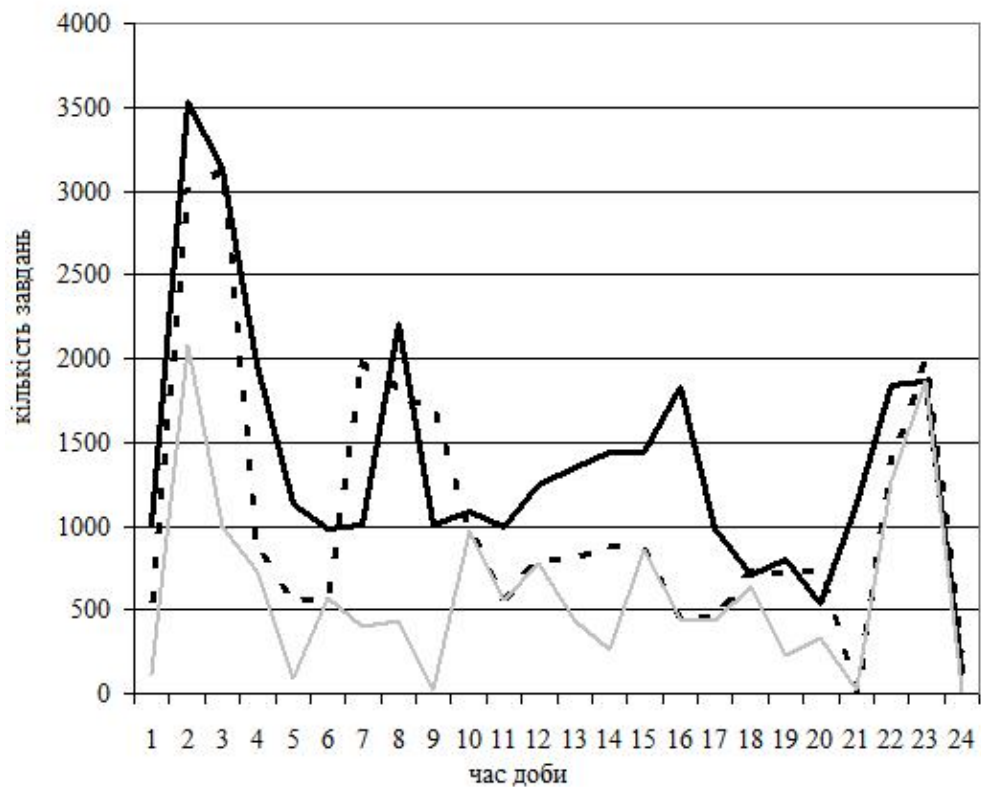


3.4 –

HTCondor PBS Torque,

3.5 –

	1	2	3		1	2	3
1	1001	563	112	13	1354	812	436
2	3526	2997	2085	14	1439	893	258
3	3126	3129	996	15	1445	845	856
4	1968	865	726	16	1832	453	441
5	1129	559	96	17	982	459	429
6	981	568	572	18	713	721	643
7	1006	1987	396	19	802	725	229
8	2201	1801	432	20	538	731	326
9	1009	1693	24	21	1136	26	24
10	1083	967	972	22	1835	1395	1268
11	991	567	559	23	1865	1973	1863
12	1242	786	775	24	123	258	15



3.5 –

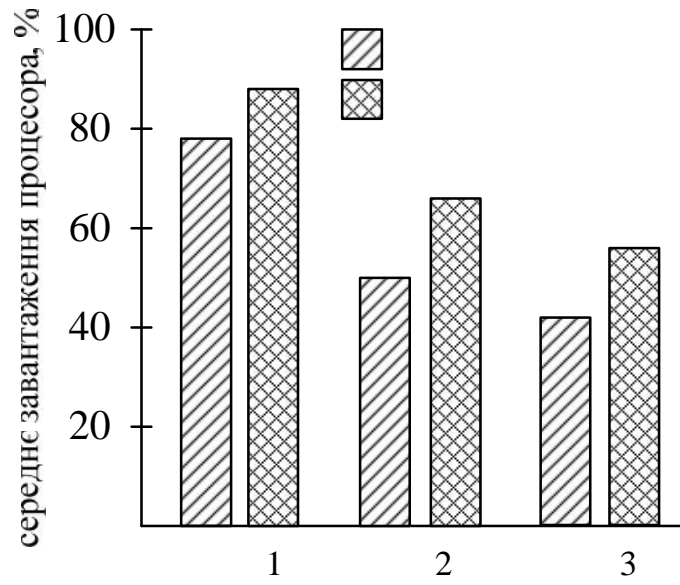
3.6

1-3.

1 2 3.

3,

2 3



3.6-

1-3 8%, 15% 12% .

58%, 36% 3% 1-3
HTCondor PBS Torque.

17%.

(EMERALD, GAMA, JADE, JADEx),

[53].

1. Lewis P.R., Marrow P., Yao X. Resource allocation in decentralised computational systems: an evolutionary market-based approach // *Autonomous Agents and Multi-Agent Systems*. 2010. Vol. 21, 2. P. 143-171.
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