

,

()

()

_____ () _____

_____ **NewReno** _____

_____ () _____

:

II

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-18-3

_____ (,) _____

123 -

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_____ () _____

-

(- -)

_____ () _____

:

_____ (, ,) _____

_____ () _____ (,) _____

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()

123 – ’

_____ ()

_____ - _____ (- -)

_____ ()

:

_____ ()
“ ” _____ 20__ .

_____ (, ,)

1.

NewReno

“ 30 ” _____ 2020 . _____ 478

2.

_____ 18 _____ 2020 .

3.

/IP

TCP: Tahoe, Reno, NewReno, Westwood

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4.

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1.

2.

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3.

5. () _____

6. .1) (, , , ,) _____

	(, , , ,)		

1	TCP/IP	30.03.20-08.04.20	
2		09.04.20-04.05.20	
	,		
3		05.05.20-11.05.20	
4		28.04.20-11.05.20	

30 2020 .

 ()
 | _____ () _____ (, ,) _____

ABSTRACT

Master's thesis: 87 pages, 25 figures, 1 table, 1 appendix, 16 sources.

NETWORK PROTOCOL, ALGORITHM, CONGESTION,
IMPLEMENTATION, BACKGROUND TRAFFIC, EFFICIENCY,
CONNECTION, BANDWIDTH, SIMULATION, TOPOLOGY, AGENT.

The major goal of this thesis is to develop a method for increasing the throughput of transport protocol and its implementation, as well as its simulation in various scenarios.

During preparation of the thesis, theoretical aspects of TCP transport protocol operation and its various implementations were carried out, the method of increasing the throughput of the TCP protocol was developed, the analysis of existing tools for evaluating the efficiency of network protocols, modeling of the implementation of the protocol under certain conditions were performed. The simulation results are discussed, the estimation of the adaptability of some TCP implementations to the tasks is given.

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2					
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..... 74

..... 76

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..... 79

ACK – (., acknowledgment)

CBR – (., constant bit rate)

FTP – (., file transfer protocol)

OSI – (., open system interconnection)

RED – (., random early detection)

RTT – (., round-trip time)

TCP/IP – /

(., transmission control protocol / internet protocol)

UDP – (., user datagram protocol)

TCP/IP

-

Ethernet,

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TCP

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(Internet,

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1

TCP:

TCP/IP,

1.1

TCP/IP

1969

(DAPRA)

«APRANET»,

TCP/IP.

1983

TCP/IP

(

MIL

STD),

DAPRA

TCP/IP

UNIX.

UNIX-

TCP/IP.

Windows, MacOS, FreeBSD,

Internet,

«Internet Engineering

Task Force» (IETF)

RFC.

TCP/IP

1.1.

TCP/IP

4

ISO/OSI,

TCP/IP

OSI

(IV)

OSI.

TCP/IP

,

:

Ethernet, Token Ring, FDDI, Fast Ethernet, 100VG-

AnyLAN,

-

,

«

-

»

SLIP PPP,

X.25,

Frame Relay.

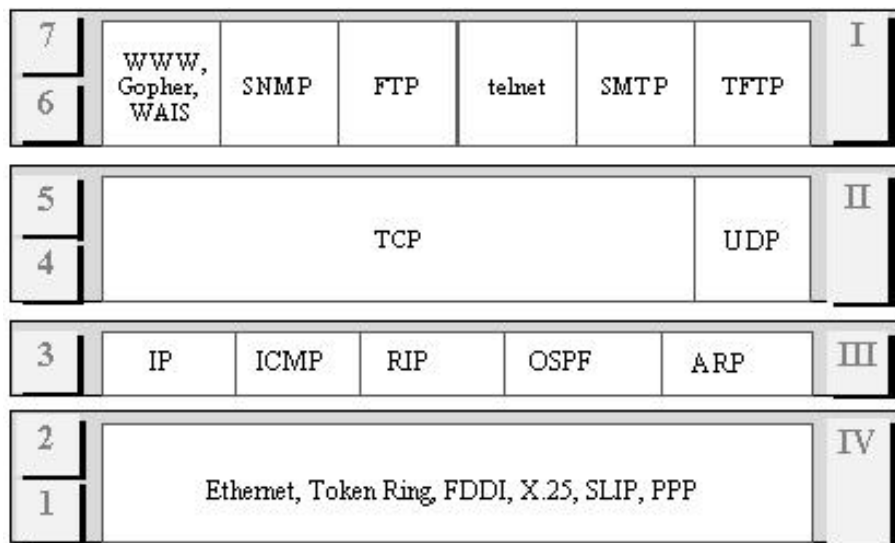
,

ATM

TCP/IP

RFC,

IP



1.1 -

TCP/IP

TCP/IP

(III) -

, ,
 , . ,
 (OSI)
 IP,
 , ,
 , . IP
 ,
 IP ,
 , . ,
 ,
 ,
 «Routing Internet Protocol» (RIP) «Open
 Shortest Path First» (OSPF),
 «Internet Control Message Protocol» (ICMP).
 - . , ICMP
 ,
 ,
 ,
 II .
 TCP «User Datagram
 Protocol» (UDP). TCP
 ,
 UDP
 , IP,
 (I) .

, TCP/IP

.

,
Telnet, FTP,
SMTP,

Internet,

, WWW

.

TCP/IP

Internet,

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. IP

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TCP/IP

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TCP/IP

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IP-

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IP-

DNS, DHCP

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1.2

TCP

TCP/IP

TCP.

TCP

IP

IP. TCP

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TCP

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TCP.

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TCP.

TCP

20-60-

60

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.

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20

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(

1.2).

,

TCP,

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–

16

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–

16

,

(«initial sequence number», ISN),

,

ISN = 2368

1000

,

– 2369 (2367 2368

’);

1000

,

500

.

3369,

.

« »

40

:

:

:

1

« »,

« » (),

, :

- ;

- 32- ;

- 32-

-

32-

(MSS) -

TCP.

16

65535

- 536.

«1»

MSS

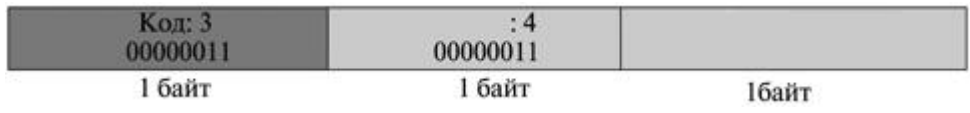
«2».

«2» , MSS, «1».

, , .
, , .
-
. 16 , ,
0 65535.

, , ,
.
() , .

1.3.



1.3 – « »

– 10- ,

« ».

« ».

« »

TCP

TCP

[1-3].

[4].

Timeout», RTO), («Retransmission

[5].

ESnet (Energy Sciences network) –

TCP/IP,

« »

[6].

[7].

TCP

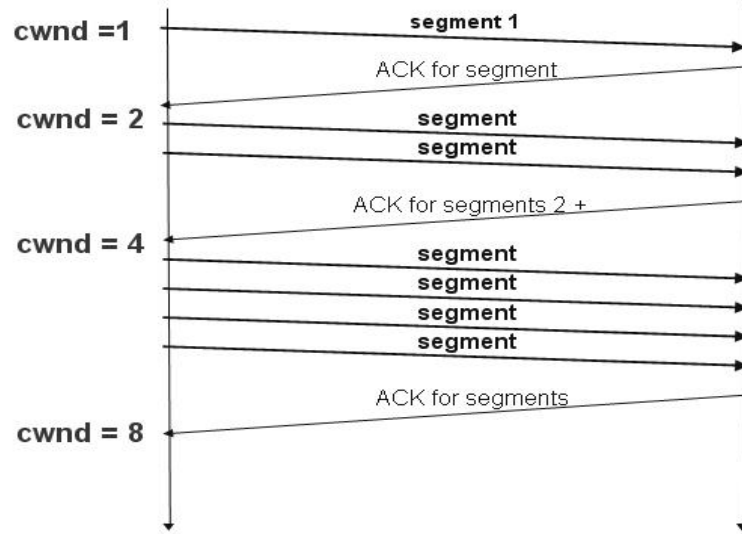
[8, 9].

(1.4).

TCP

TCP

, S,



1.4 -

TCP,

1.3

/IP,

TCP

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TCP,

,

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,

.

,

Ns2

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2

2.1

TCP Tahoe.

TCP Tahoe

1988 ,

[10].

Tahoe

ACK

1,

, S ,

s ,

s

$$s_{i+1} = s_i + 1.$$

(2.1)

(2.1)

2.1

:

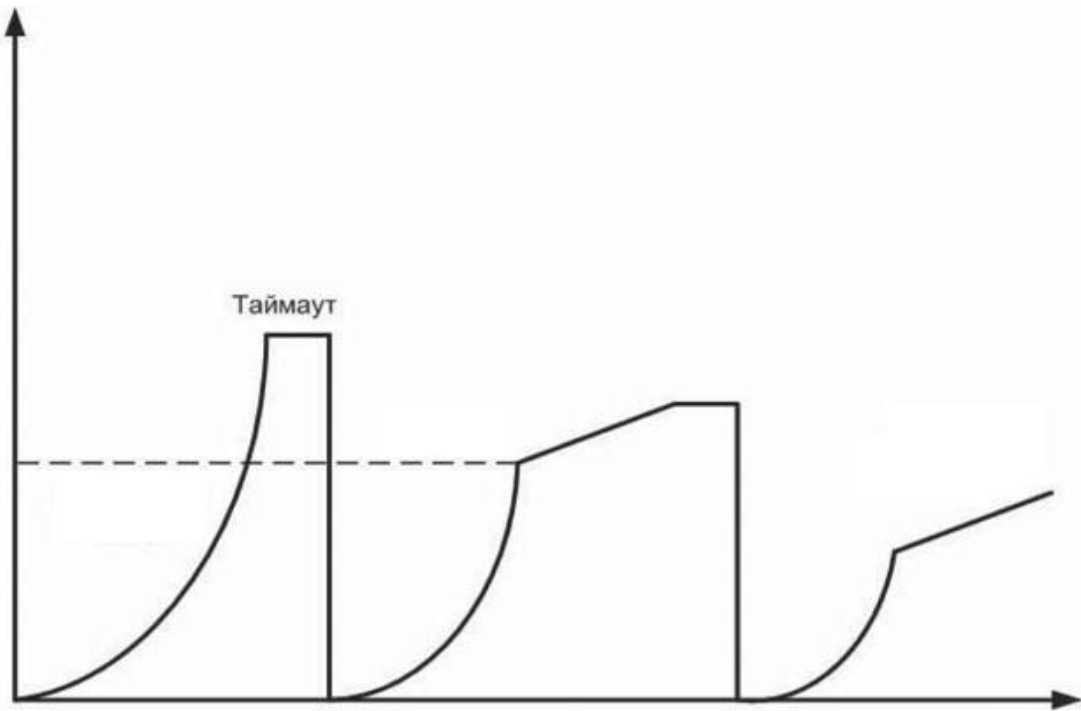
$$T_o = T + 4\sigma_T, \tag{2.2}$$

—

(T)

(

)



2.1 –

TCP Tahoe

TCP Reno.

TCP Reno

[11].

. TCP Reno

:

$t + \Delta t$,

$$s(t)$$

:

$$s(t + \Delta t) = s(t) + 1, \quad s < S,$$

$$s(t + \Delta t) = s(t) + 1/s(t), \quad s \leq S.$$

:

$$s(t) = 1,$$

$$S(t) = s(t)/2.$$

TCP Reno

:

$$S(t) = s(t)/2,$$

$$s(t) = S(t).$$

TCP Reno

$$s(t)$$

$$S(t),$$

:

$$S(t) = s(t)/2,$$

$$s(t) = 1.$$

TCP NewReno.

NewReno,

RFC-3782,

(SACK),

SACK

[12, 13].

NewReno

«recover»,

TCP NewReno

Reno

,
 (),
 .
 , [14-16].
 Reno ACK TCP
 . NewReno ACK
 TCP ,
 , .
 , ,
 NewReno ,
 ,
 . NewReno
 ,
 , ACK,
 . NewReno
 ,
 (Reno).
 NewReno
 (recover).
 . ACK
 ,
 «Cumulative Acknowledgement» ,

recover. ,
 , S

:

$$S = \max(F/2, 2 \cdot SMSS),$$

SMSS – ;

F – , .

«recover»

. 2.

(),

(S),

.2 (),

.3 (ACK).

, s

:

$$s = S + 2 \cdot SMSS .$$

(), .

,

ACK, s

SMSS, , ,

.

,

,

s

,

.

ACK

(. . 2).

ACK

«recover»,

ACK.

s

$min(S, F + SMSS)$ (1), S (2),

S

1.

F 1

1,

F 5

5,

2,

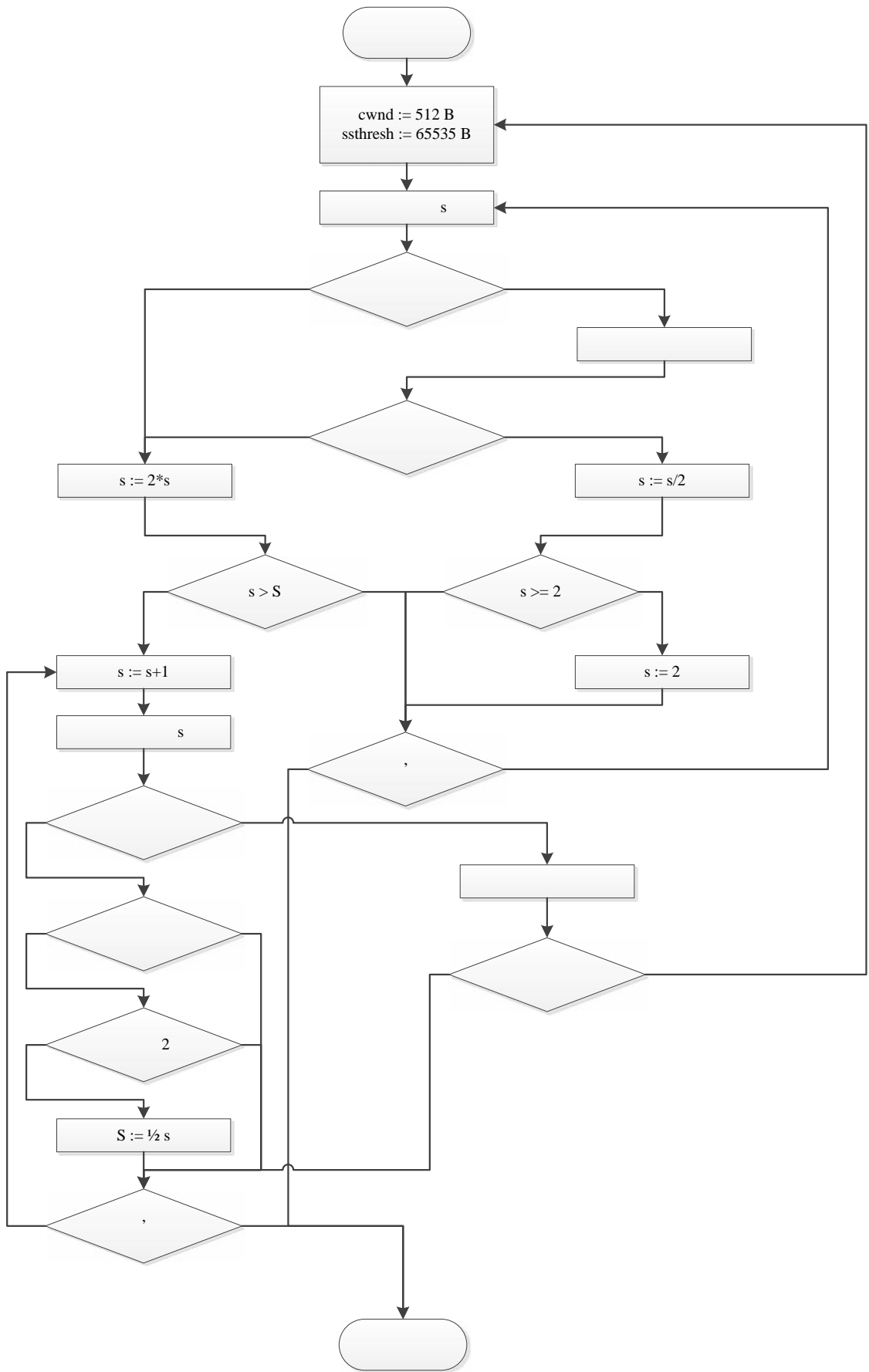
2.2

NewReno

2.2

TCP NewReno.

S,



TCP NewReno

S.

s

) S(

)

S

().

S.

NewReno

Reno,

;

2.3

:

Ns2.

Ns2 –

[9]. Ns2

(RED, WFQ, CBQ, SFQ),

2.4

Ns2

1996

Testbed» (VINT),

«Virtual InterNetwork

«DARPA»

VINT

1989

«REAL»).

«network simulator» (1995

’ «network

simulator 2».

, Ns2

()

Ns2.

2.5 Ns2

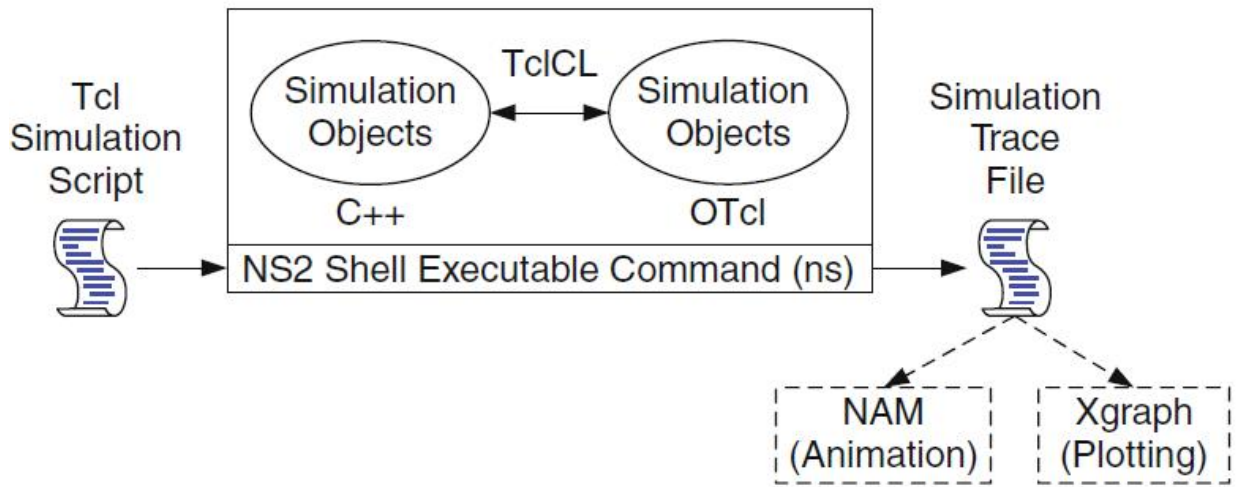
```

Ns2 ' - , ++.
«Object oriented Tool Command Language» (OTcl)
. Ns2
++ ( Ns2 )
OTcl ( ).
,
.
Ns2
. ,
,
,
. ,
,
.
. Ns2 ++,
:
- ;
- ;
- Ns2
.
OTcl,
, Tcl/Tk (OTcl ' -
Tcl):
- ;
- ;
- , ,

```

2.3

Ns2.



2.3 -

Ns2

TclCl (Classes Tcl). TclCl

++ OTcl

, C++ OTcl.

Ns2,

2.4.

Ns2 -

Ns2

(, , , '),

Ns2

:

- (simple linked list);

- «heap»;

- (calendar queue);

- (real-time).

,

,

,

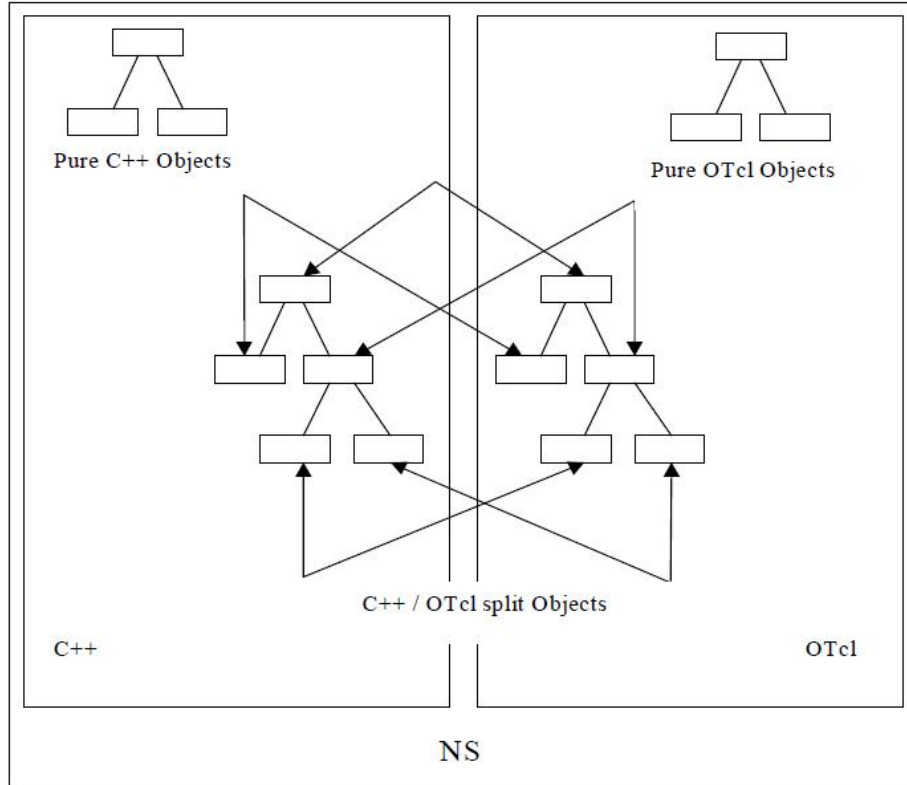
,

.

.

«

».



2.4 –

Ns2

2.6 «Object Tcl»

Tcl,

2.1.

```

set a 5
set b $a
set x [expr $a/$b]

```

2.1 –

«5»,

«\$» *a* *b*.

«expr \$a/\$b»

Tcl , (integer) (string)

«0» (2.2),
(2.3).

expr 1/60

2.2 –

expr 1.0/60.0

2.3 –

Tcl « / » («if / else»),
(«for» «foreach»). 2.4 ,
5 .

```
for {set i 0} {$i<5} {incr i}
{ <execute command> }
```

2.4 –

Tcl .
«proc», ', .
, , ;
,
«return».

2.5.

```

proc example {parametr1 parametr2 ... }
{
global variable1 variable2 ...
<commands>
return $something
}

```

2.5 –

```

, ,
,
.

```

2.7

```

Ns2
( , ' , ), ' (
), ( ).
Ns2 «Simulator».
,
Ns2
,
«node» ' «Simulator» (

```

2.6).

```

set ns [new Simulator]
$ns node

```

2.6 –

```

«node» ' «Simulator»

```

```

«n0» «n1»

```

2.7.

```
set n0 [$ns node]
set n1 [$ns node]
```

2.7 –

```
node «Simulator»
: «Address Classifiers», «Multicast
Classifiers», «MultiPath Classifier», «Hash Classifier», «Replicator».
(«id_») (neighbor_»).
```

Ns2

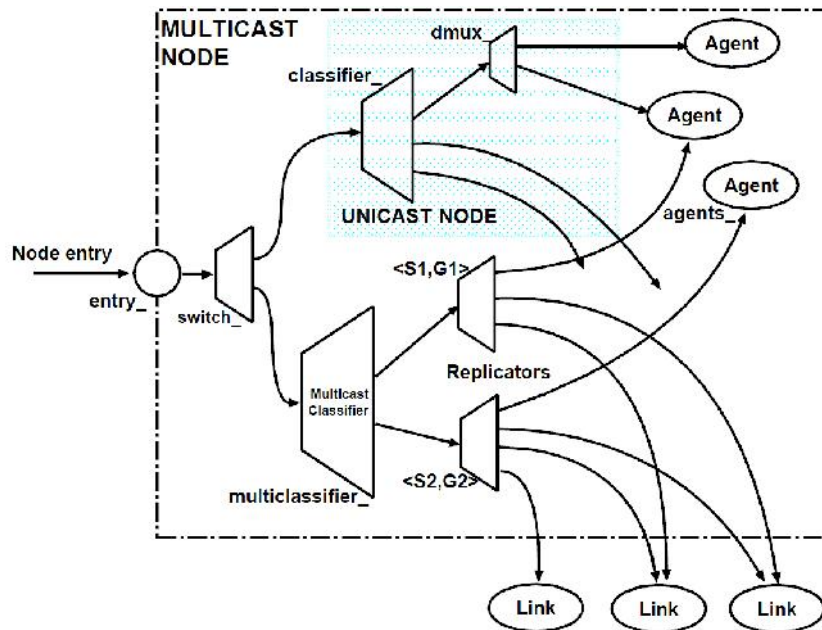
(2.3).

```
«Simulator» «-multicast on»
```

(2.8).

```
set ns [new Simulator -multicast on]
```

2.8 –



2.3 –

Ns2

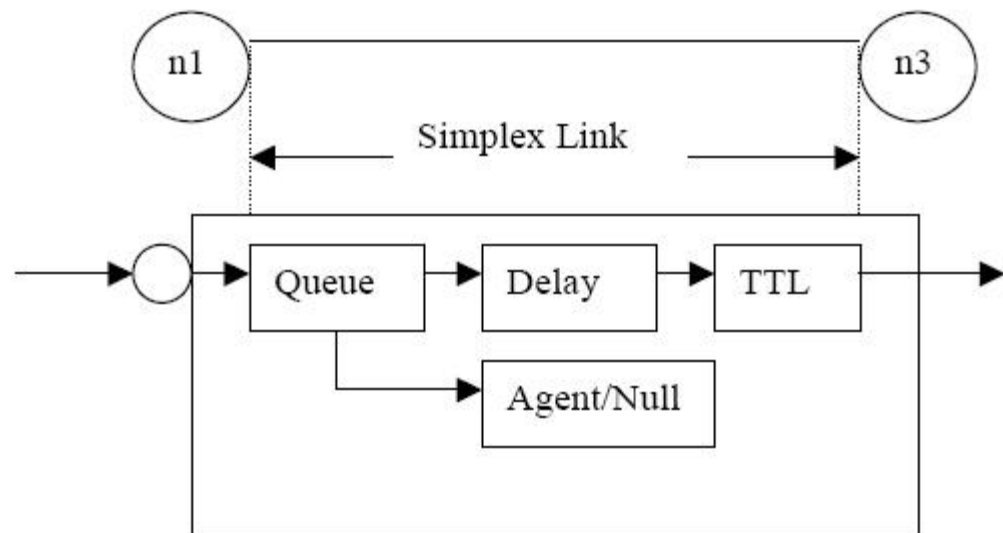
(«queue»)

- DropTail –
- Random Early Detect (RED) –
- Stochastic Fair Queuing (SFQ) –

«FIFO»

2.4

Ns2.



2.4 –

Ns2

2.9.

`$ns duplex/simplex-link <endpoint1> <endpoint2> <bandwidth> <delay> <queue-type>`

2.9 –

`<<DropTail>> <<n0>> <<n2>> ()`
`<<RED>> <<n1>>`
`<<n3>> ()` 2.10.

```
$ns duplex-link $n0 $n2 15Mb 10ms DropTail
$ns simplex-link $n1 $n3 10Mb 5ms RED
```

2.10 –

$k ()$, $M ()$, $b ()$ $B ()$.

$m ()$ u

().

Ns2

TCP UDP.

Ns2

TCP

:

(one-way)

(two-way).

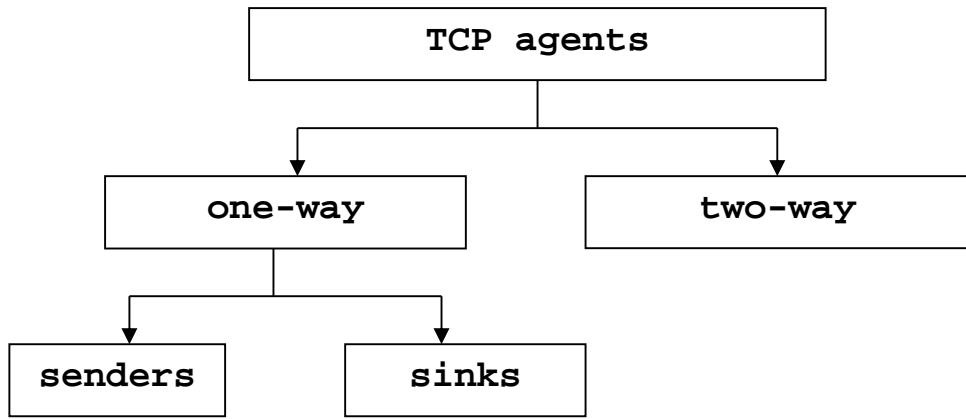
-

(senders)

-

(sinks).

2.5.



2.5 –

TCP

- Agent/TCP – TCP Tahoe;
- Agent/TCP/Reno –TCP Reno;
- Agent/TCP/Newreno –TCP NewReno;
- Agent/TCP/Sack1 – TCP
- Agent/TCP/Linux – TCP-

Linux.

- Agent/TCPSink;
- Agent/TCPSink/DelAck;
- Agent/TCPSink/Sack1;
- Agent/TCPSink/Sack1/DelAck.

Tcl «set».

Ns2

- Agent/TCP set window_ 20 – ;
- Agent/TCP set windowInit_ 1 – () ;
- Agent/TCP set windowThresh_ 0.002 –

- ;
- Agent/TCP set overhead_ 0 – , 0,
- ;
- Agent/TCP set packetSize_ 1000 – ,
- ;
- Agent/TCP set maxrto_ 64 –
();
- Agent/TCP set dupacks_ 0 – ACK;
- Agent/TCP set ack_ 0 – ACK;
- Agent/TCP set cwnd_ 0 – ;
- Agent/TCP set awnd_ 0 –
- ;
- Agent/TCP set ssthresh_ 0 – ;
- Agent/TCP set rtt_ 0 – ;
- Agent/TCP set srtt_ 0 – .

TCP 2.11.

```
set newtcp [new Agent/TCP]
$newtcp set window_ 20
$newtcp target $dest
$newtcp set portID_ 1
```

2.11 – TCP

«attach-agent» «connect» «Simulator» .

(2.12)

TCP .

«Agent/TCP/FullTcp».

TCP

Reno (2.13).

```
# TCP
set tcp1 [new Agent/TCP]
set sink1 [new Agent/TCPSink]
#
$ns attach-agent $n0 $tcp1
$ns attach-agent $n1 $sink1
#
$ns connect $tcp1 $sink1
```

2.12 –

TCP

```
#
set src [new Agent/TCP/FullTcp]
set sink [new Agent/TCP/FullTcp]
$ns attach-agent $node0 $src
$ns attach-agent $node1 $sink
$ns connect $src $sink
```

2.13 –

TCP.

«Agent/TCP/FullTcp».

-
,
.

TCP

UDP

«Agent/Null» (

2.14).

```
set udp1 [new Agent/UDP]
set sink1 [new Agent/Null]
$ns attach-agent $n0 $udp1
$ns attach-agent $n1 $sink1
$ns connect $udp1 $sink1
```

2.14 –

TCP

UDP

Ns2

, « » (application).
(. 2.6): « »

(traffic generators) «

» (simulated applications).


```

        «init()»
        .
        «timeout()»
        .
        «stop()»
        .
        Ns2

«TrafficGenerator»:
    - EXPOO_Traffic – ON/OFF
      :
      OFF;
      ON-
      ON/OFF
      ;
    ;
    - POO_Traffic – ON/OFF ;
      ON/OFF
      20:80;
    - CBR_Traffic –
      ;
    - TrafficTrace – - ;
      - 32- :
      , -
      .
      OTcl.
      ,
      ON/OFF

«Application/Traffic/Exponential».
    :
    - packetSize_ – , ;
    - burst_time_ – ON;
    - idle_time_ – OFF;
    - rate_ – ON.
      , ON/OFF ,
      «Application/Traffic/Pareto».
      , «shape_» –
      .

```

2.16

```

set udp1 [new Agent/UDP]
set p [new Application/Traffic/Pareto]
$p set packetSize_ 210
$p set burst_time_ 500ms
$p set idle_time_ 500ms
$p set rate_ 200k
$p set shape_ 1.5
$p attach-agent $udp1

```

2.16 –

«Application/Traffic/CBR».

- rate_ – ;
 - interval_ – ();
 - packetSize_ – , ;
 - random_ – («off»);
 - maxpkts_ – , .
- ’, «Traffic Trace» OTcl

«Application/Traffic/Trace».

«attach-tracefile» (2.17).

```

set tfile [new Tracefile]
$tfile filename example-trace
set t1 [new Application/Traffic/Trace]
$t1 attach-tracefile $tfile

```

2.17 –

’, - Ns2 «Application/FTP»

«Application/Telnet». TCP

«Application/FTP»


```

- close () – ' ;
- listen () – ' .
      Ns2 :
      . ,
      , , ,
      , .
      , ( ).
      , ,
      , 2.19.

```

```

set trace_all [open all.dat w]
$ns trace-all $trace_all
$ns flush-trace
close $trace_all

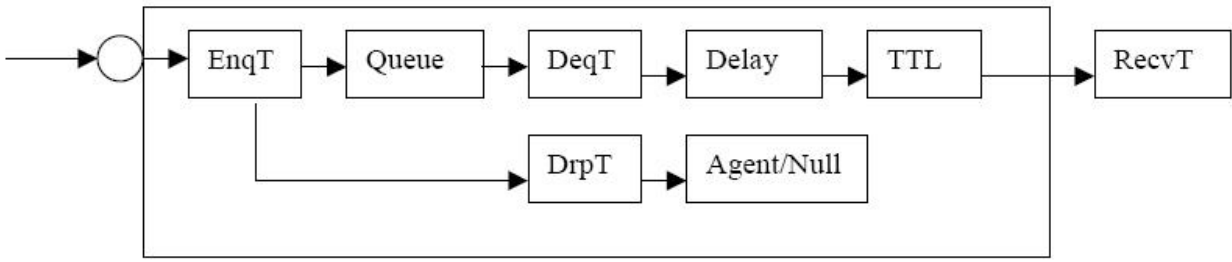
```

2.19 –

```

      . ,
      .
      . , ,
      .
      , , («EnqT»,
«DeqT», «DrpT» «RecvT»), 2.7.
      , -
      . - ,
      2.20.

```



2.7 – , Ns2

```

+ 1.84375 0 2 cbr 210 ----- 0 0.0 3.1 225 610
- 1.84375 0 2 cbr 210 ----- 0 0.0 3.1 225 610
r 1.84471 2 1 cbr 210 ----- 1 3.0 1.0 195 600
r 1.84566 2 0 ack 40 ----- 2 3.2 0.1 82 602
+ 1.84566 0 2 tcp 1000 ----- 2 0.1 3.2 102 611
- 1.84566 0 2 tcp 1000 ----- 2 0.1 3.2 102 611
+ :
- :
d :
r :
  
```

2.20 – -

, : ,
 , (,
), , ,
 , .
 ,
 ,
 , 2.21.

```
$ns create-trace <type> <file> <src> <dest>
```

2.21 – ,

- Enque – ();
- Deque – ();

- Drop – ;
- Recv – .

, , , .

(2.22)

«n0» «n1».

```
set qmon0 [$ns monitor-queue $n0 $n1]
```

2.22 –

, 2.23.

```
set parr [$qmon0 set parrivals_]
set bdrop [$qmon0 set bdrops_]
```

2.23 –

«set» , .

«set»

«parrivals», . ,

, .

, , ,

. , , ,

, 2.24.

«Simulator»,

«Flowmonitor» ,

(NAM),

2.28.

```

proc finish {}{
global ns trace_all
$ns flush-trace
close $trace_all
exit 0
}

```

2.28 –

2.29.

```

$ns at 0.0 "cbr0 start"
$ns at 50.0 "ftpl start"
$ns at $simtime "cbr0 stop"
$ns at $simtime "ftpl stop"

```

2.29 –

Ns2

«now»,

5 (2.30).

```

proc example {}{
global ns
set interval 5
...
...
$ns at [expr $now + $interval] "example"
}

```

2.30 –

5

3

3.1

TCP Reno,
TCP Westwood, TCP Hybla

TCP NewReno,
TCP NewReno

Ns2,

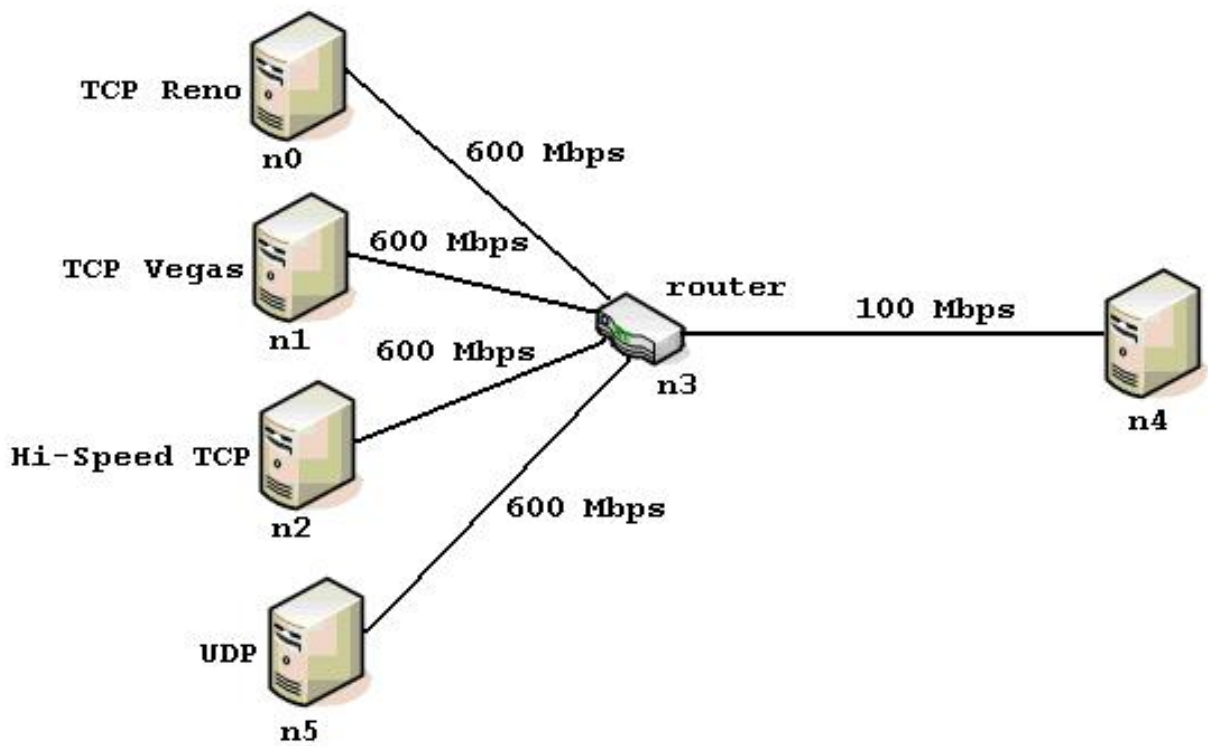
TCP

TCP

3.2

,
:
TCP ;
;
;
;

3.1.



3.1 –

«n0», «n1», «n2», «n5» –

, «n4» – , «n3» – . , 600 / . «n0», «n1», «n2» «n4» TCP, «n5» UDP. ' TCP ' FTP, UDP – (CBR). FTP , CBR . 100 / . DropTail, FIFO, « – », , . 3.3 , , : - ; - , - TCP, , ; - , TCP UDP – , UDP .

```

-
- 600 / ;
-
100 / ;
- , - 0,5 ,
- 1 ;
- - 20 ;
- , - 0,8 .
«.tcl».

Ns2 Tcl

```

3.1.

```
set ns [new Simulator]
```

3.1 –

3.2.

```

set f0 [open out0.tr w]
set f1 [open out1.tr w]
set f2 [open out2.tr w]
set f3 [open out3.tr w]

```

3.2 –

(3.3)

```

set n0 [$ns node]
set n1 [$ns node]
set n2 [$ns node]
set n3 [$ns node]
set n4 [$ns node]
set n5 [$ns node]
$ns duplex-link $n0 $n3 0.6Gb 0.5ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n1 $n3 0.6Gb 0.5ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n2 $n3 0.6Gb 0.5ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n5 $n3 0.6Gb 0.5ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n3 $n4 0.1Gb 1ms DropTail

```

3.3 –

3.4.

```
$ns queue-limit $n3 $n4 20
```

3.4 –

```

TCP UDP
TCP UDP

```

3.5.

```

set tcpl [new Agent/TCP/Newreno]
$ns attach-agent $n0 $tcpl
set sink0 [new Agent/TCPSink]
$ns attach-agent $n4 $sink0
$ns connect $tcpl $sink0
$tcpl set window_ 1500

```

3.5 –

TCP UDP

TCP

TCP Westwood TCP Hybla

«Agent/TCP/Linux»,

«select_ca» (

3.6).

```
$tcp4 select_ca westwood
```

3.6 –

```

,
TCP
FTP.
«Application/FTP» , TCP ( 3.7).

```

```

set ftp1 [new Application/FTP]
$ftp1 attach-agent $tcp1
$ftp1 set type_ FTP

```

3.7 –

FTP

```

. «finish»
(
,
)
( 3.8).

```

```

proc finish {} {
global f0 f1 f2 f3
#Close the output files
close $f0
close $f1
close $f2
close $f3
#Call xgraph to display the results
exec xgraph -bg white -lw 1 -zg black out3.tr &
#-geometry 800x400 &
    exit 0
}

```

3.8 –

«finish»

«record» (3.9)

,

«time»

,

«now».

«now»

,

/ .

«time» .

```

proc record {} {
  global sink0 sink1 sink2 sink3 f0 f1 f2 f3
  #Get an instance of the simulator
  set ns [Simulator instance]
  set time 0.1
  set bw0 [$sink0 set bytes_]
  set bw1 [$sink1 set bytes_]
  set bw2 [$sink2 set bytes_]
  set bw3 [$sink3 set bytes_]
  #Get the current time
  set now [$ns now]
  #Calculate the bandwidth and write it to the files
  puts $f0 "$now [expr $bw0/$time*8/1000000]"
  puts $f1 "$now [expr $bw1/$time*8/1000000]"
  puts $f2 "$now [expr $bw2/$time*8/1000000]"
  puts $f3 "$now [expr $bw3/$time*8/1000000]"
  #Reset the bytes_ values on the traffic sinks
  $sink0 set bytes_ 0
  $sink1 set bytes_ 0
  $sink2 set bytes_ 0
  $sink3 set bytes_ 0
  #Re-schedule the procedure
  $ns at [expr $now+$time] "record"
}

```

3.9 –

«record»

«record» «finish».

3.4

3.4.1

,

,

,

TCP.

,

TCP

FTP.

–

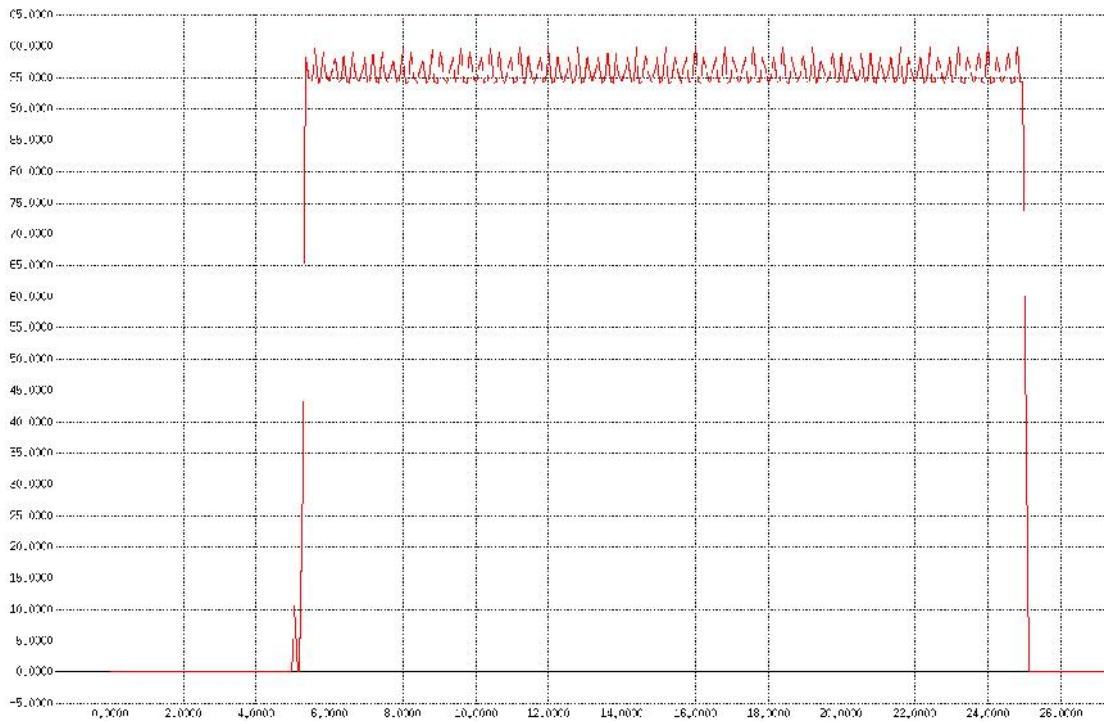
«

»

TCP

3.2

TCP , FTP.
 TCP Reno. 5 25
 « » ,
 TCP Reno
 95 100%



3.2 –

Reno

TCP NewReno

3.3.

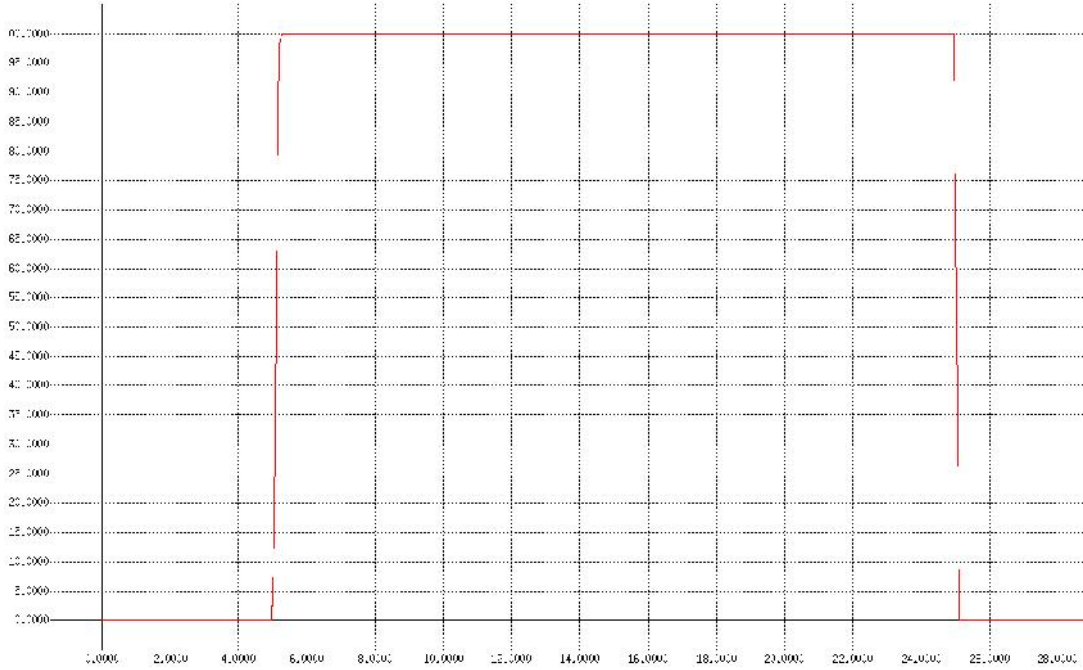
FTP

5 25 .

TCP NewReno

5,2

TCP NewReno,



3.3 –

TCP NewReno

3.4

TCP Westwood.

TCP

92 93 ,

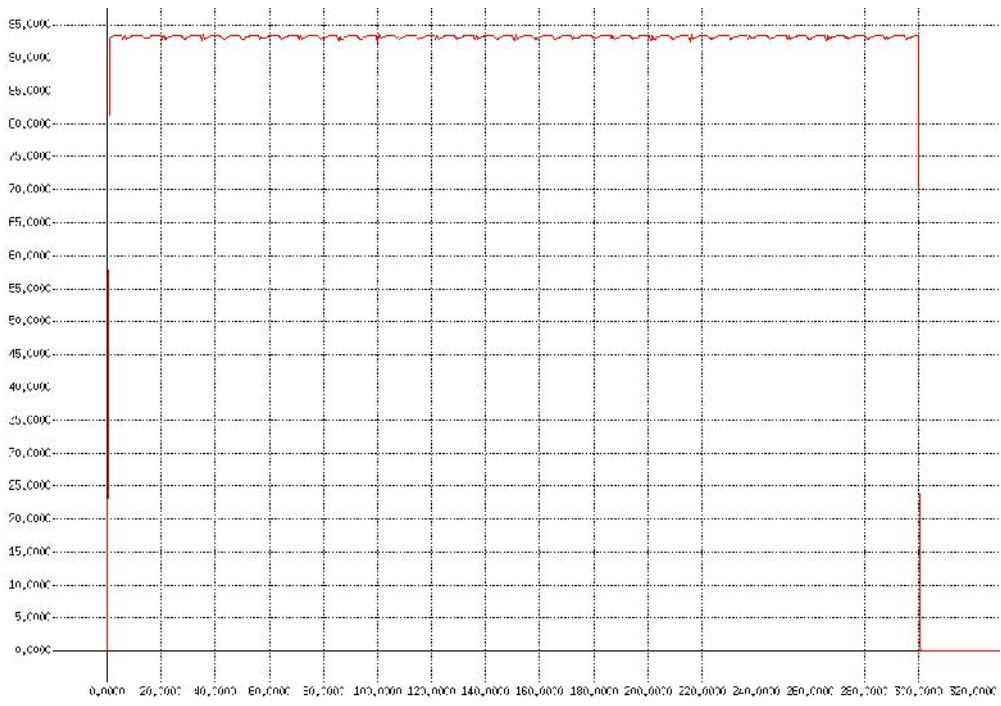
92,5%

TCP Hybla

3.5.

90 100 ,

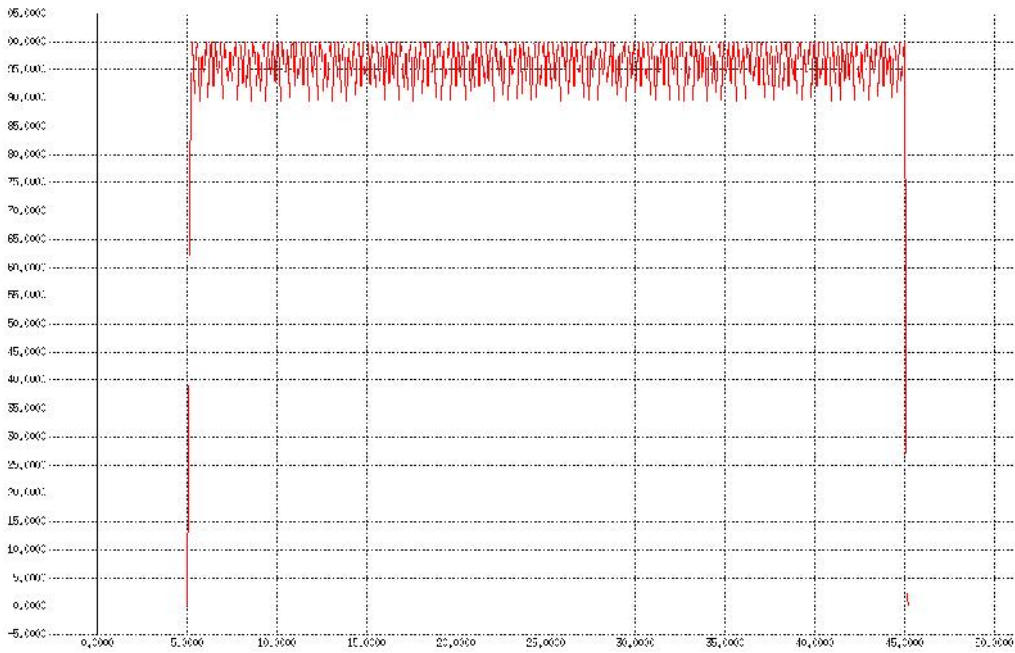
90-100%.



3.4 –

,

TCP Westwood



3.5 –

,

TCP Hybla

TCP NewReno.

Reno, Westwood Hybla – 90-100%.

3.4.2

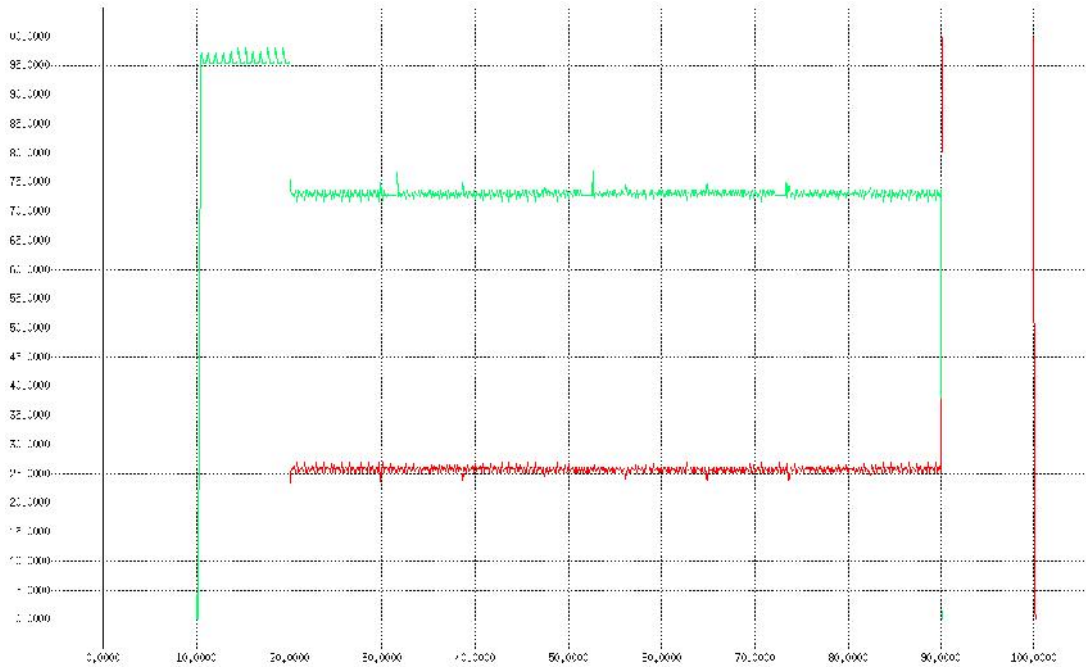
3.6

TCP Reno TCP NewReno. 10
 FTP1 TCP Reno.
 FTP2 TCP NewReno (20)
 TCP Reno
 (20-90)
 TCP Reno 74 , TCP NewReno – 26
 74% 26%
 FTP1, TCP
 NewReno

(3.7).

3.8. 5

TCP Hybla FTP1, 10 – FTP2
 TCP Reno 15 – FTP3 TCP NewReno.
 [5, 10], TCP Hybla,



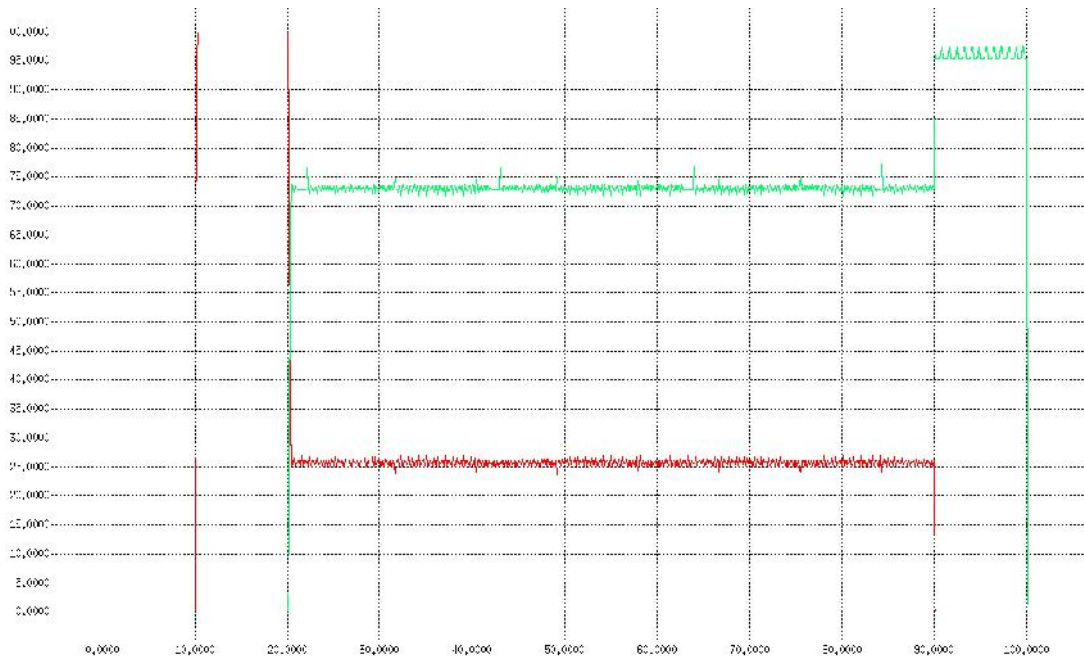
3.6 –

Reno NewReno

3.8.

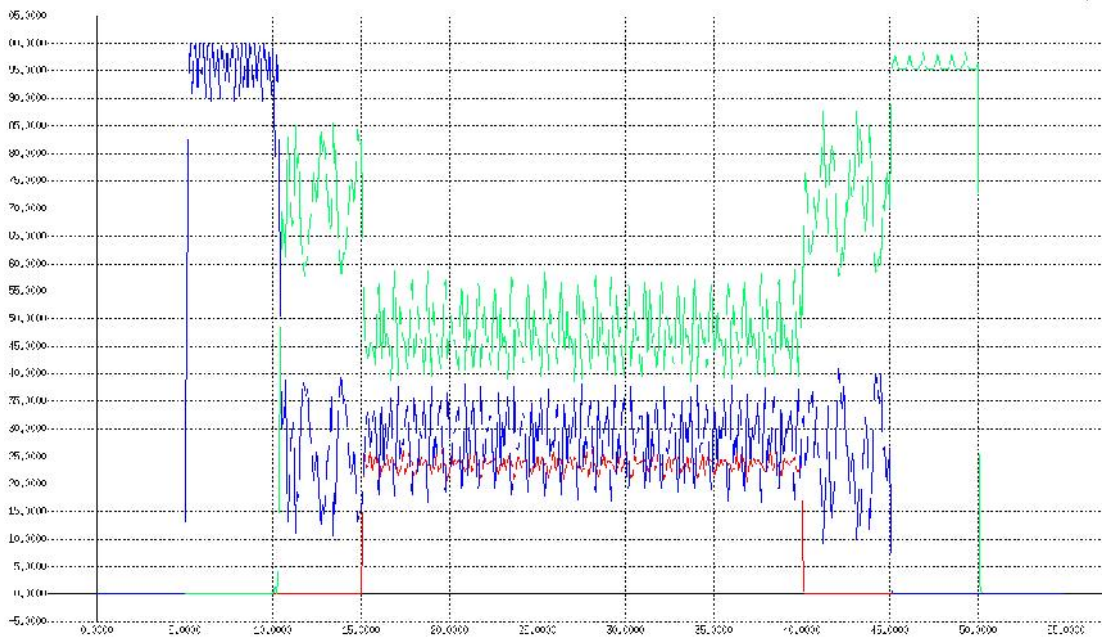
5

TCP Hybla
 TCP Reno 15 – FTP3
 [5, 10],
 10-15
 TCP Hybla Reno.
 TCP Reno
 57 85 , TCP Hybla – 10 40 .
 15-40 .
 FTP3 TCP NewReno.
 TCP Reno 39-59 ,
 TCP Hybla,
 TCP NewReno (24).



3.7 –

NewReno Reno



3.8 –

TCP Hybla, TCP Reno TCP NewReno

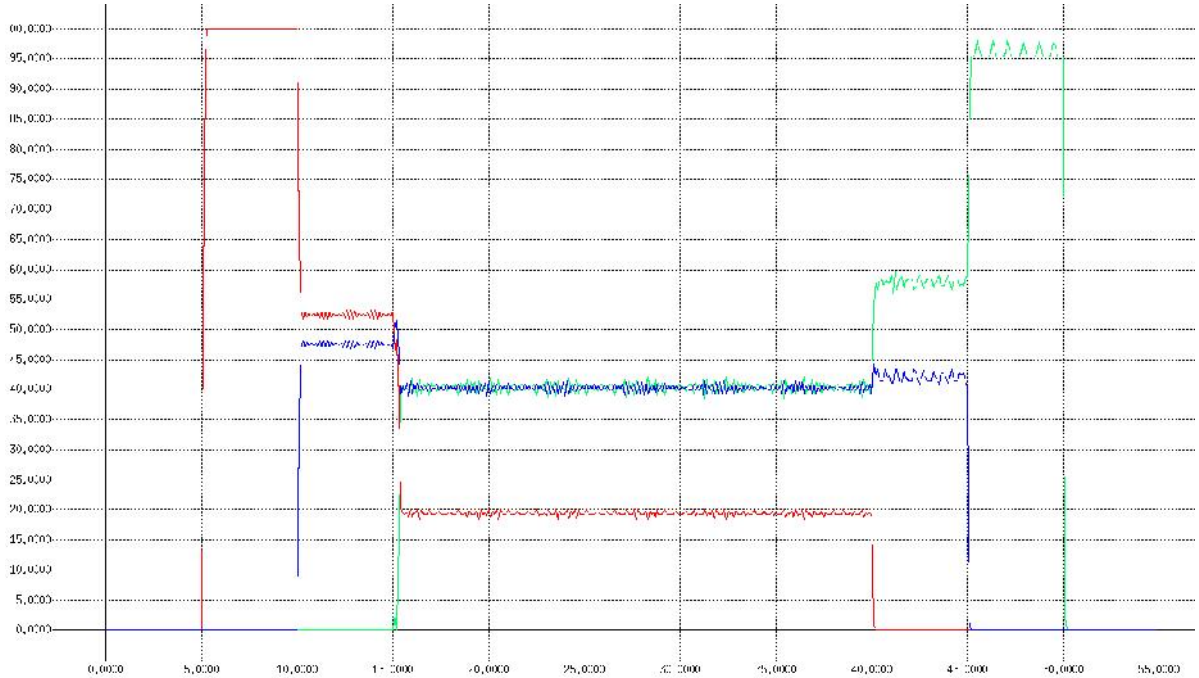
(3.9)

TCP

NewReno, TCP Westwood, TCP Reno.

10-15

TCP NewReno TCP Westwood
43 52



3.9 –

TCP NewReno, TCP Westwood TCP Reno

15-40

TCP NewReno 19-20, TCP Reno TCP Westwood

40

40-45

TCP Reno

TCP Westwood.

TCP Reno (55-60)

TCP Westwood,

42

TCP.

TCP Reno,

60% (TCP Westwood) 75% (TCP NewReno, TCP Hybla)
 , , – 50% (TCP Hybla, TCP NewReno)
 40% (TCP NewReno, TCP Westwood).
 TCP Westwood , TCP Reno
 TCP NewReno, , TCP Reno
 40% .
 TCP NewReno 48%.
 TCP NewReno TCP Hybla
 20-25%. , TCP NewReno TCP
 Westwood.

3.4.3 , TCP UDP

TCP , UDP
 (CBR), .
 , TCP Reno c UDP
 3.10. 10
 FTP , TCP Reno, 20 – CBR
 10 / . 10-20
 « » ,
 , TCP Reno.
 , TCP Reno .
 45 20 , 45-
 20% 56-25% .
 3.11 ,
 TCP NewReno UDP. FTP , TCP NewReno
 10 .
 CBR (20) ,
 TCP NewReno , TCP

NewReno.

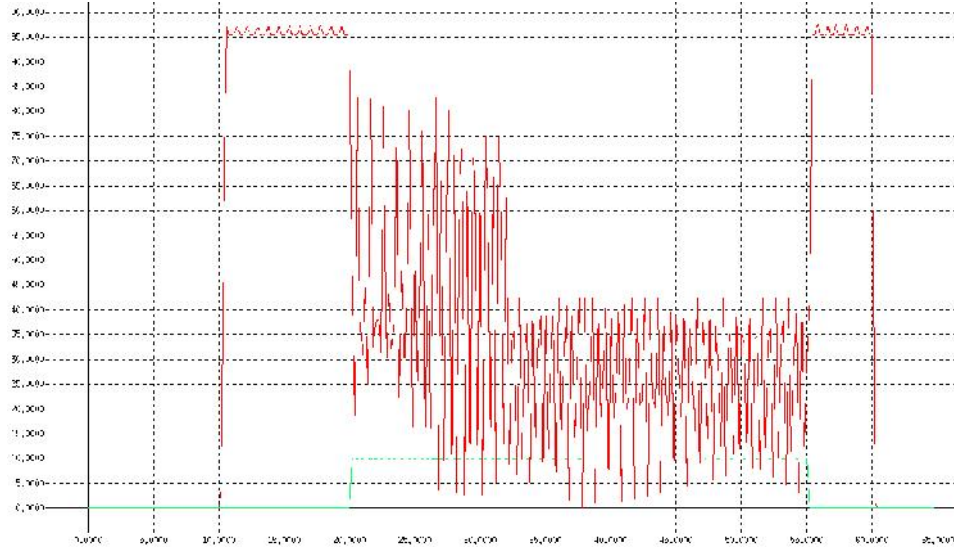
UDP

(20-55)

TCP NewReno

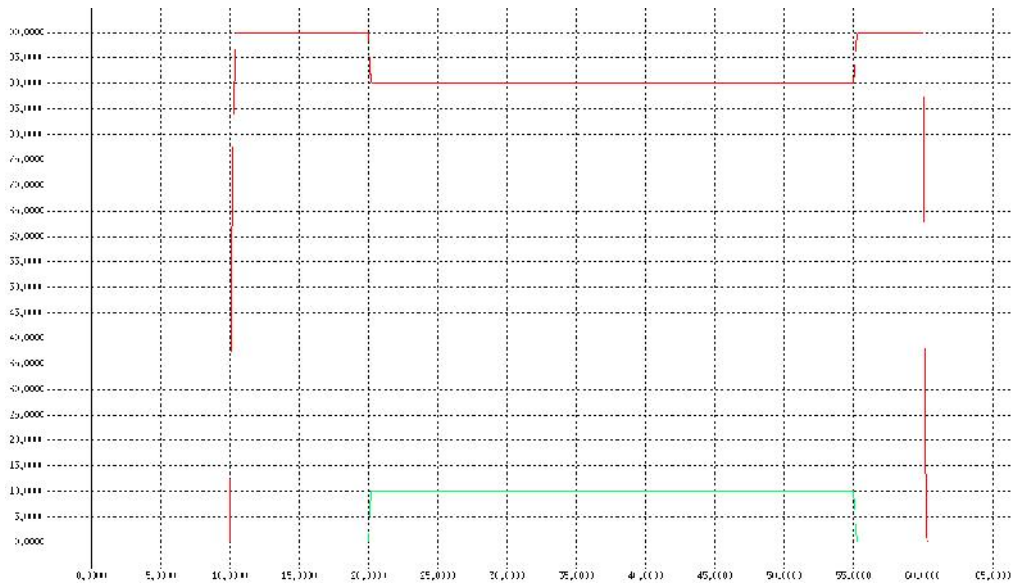
900 ,

100%



3.10 –

TCP Reno UDP



3.11 –

TCP NewReno UDP

3.12

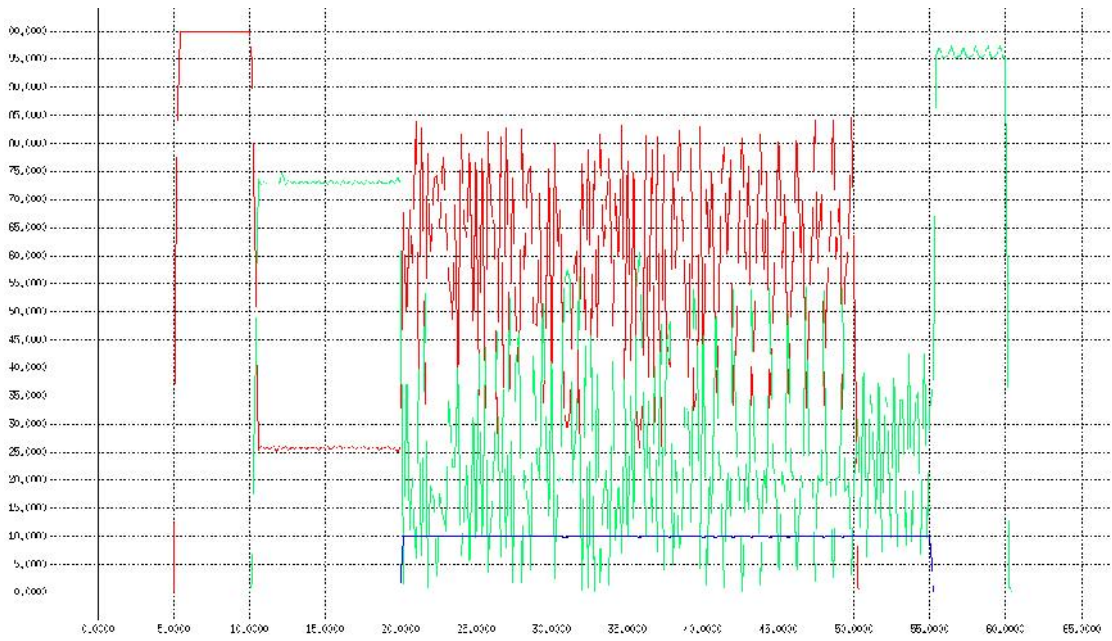
TCP Hybla UDP
 10 / . TCP Hybla
 - 800 , 88%



3.12 -

TCP Hybla UDP

TCP NewReno TCP Reno, UDP
 3.13. 5 FTP1 , TCP
 NewReno, 10 - FTP2 , TCP Reno, 20 -
 UDP. 10-20
 , TCP NewReno TCP Reno .
 , 3.9,
 TCP Reno (
 27) TCP NewReno (- 63).



3.13 –

TCP NewReno, TCP Reno UDP

TCP NewReno,
100%.

UDP

TCP

TCP Reno,

TCP

UDP

UDP

TCP Hybla

TCP Westwood

10%.

TCP NewReno

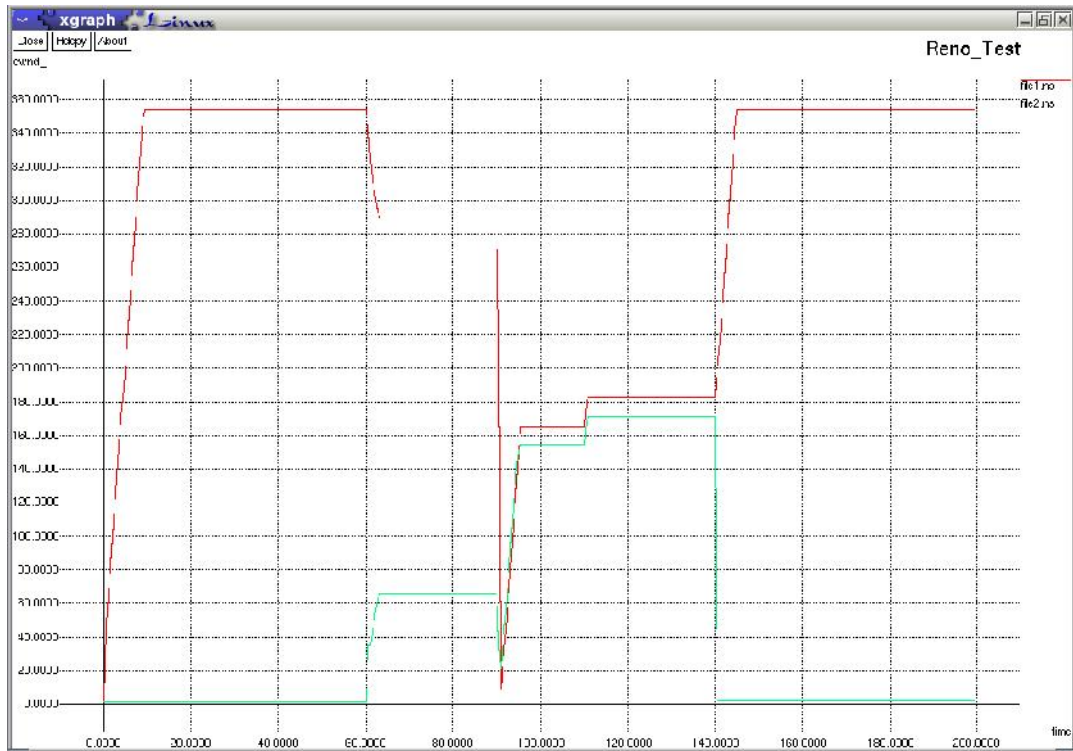
3.14

TCP NewReno.

TCP NewReno.

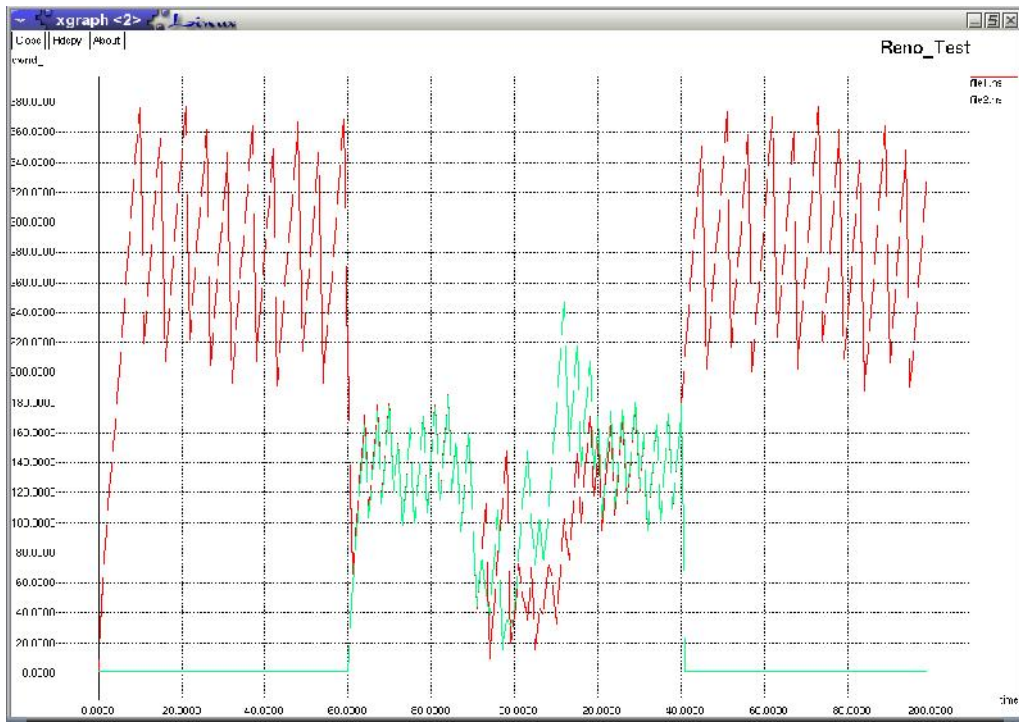
3.15

TCP NewReno



3.14 –

TCP Reno



3.15 –

, TCP Reno

3.5

TCP

TCP

90%.

TCP Reno

« »

TCP Reno

TCP Reno,

UDP

TCP Reno

TCP NewReno,

UDP

TCP Westwood TCP Hybla,

TCP

TCP Westwood TCP Hybla

Linux.

NewReno

(

,

TCP.

TCP/IP.

NewReno.

Ns-2,

TCP.

TCP

TCP;

(15%)

1. . . . , ,
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