

,

()

()

()

IoT

()

:

II

,

-20-1

(,)

123 «

'

»

()

-

(- -)

()

:

(, ,)

()

(,)

,

()

123 « ' »

()

-

(- -)

()

:

“ ” 20 .

(, ,)

1.

IoT

“ 05 ” 2021 . 1657

2.

13 2021 .

3.

1) ;

2)

;

3)

.

4.

,

1)

;

2)

;

3)

;

4)

;

5)

.

5. _____ , _____ , _____ , _____ , _____
 () _____
 - -12

6. _____ , _____ .1) (_____)

	(_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)		

1		09.11.21-12.11.21	
2	IoT	13.11.21-22.11.21	
3		23.11.21-29.11.21	
4		30.11.21-03.12.21	
5		04.12.21-07.12.21	
6		08.12.21-09.12.21	
7		10.12.21-11.12.21	

08 2021 .

_____ () _____
 | _____ () _____ (; , ;)

: 81 ., 7 ., 1 .,

2 ., 36 .

,

,

,

IOT.

,

.

IoT,

,

IoT

.

IoT.

,

IoT

.

ABSTRACT

Master's thesis: 81 pages, 7 figures, 1 table, 2 appendices, 36 sources.

EXECUTIVE DEVICES, INTERNET OF THINGS,
INTEROPERABILITY, IOT SECURITY LEVEL, MACHINE INTERACTION,
SECURITY CONCEPTS, SECURITY MODEL, WIRELESS SENSOR
NETWORKS

The purpose of the qualification work is to determine security model for IoT, which should be unpretentious to computing resources and be performed in the shortest time.

Introduction to IoT, its components, connections and applications are presented during the qualification work. IoT security issues to prevent internal and external threats are discussed. The research focused on the levels and functions of the Internet of Things to address IoT security issues. Security measures have been identified that increase the speed of the IoT network and help reduce energy consumption.

3.1.1.1	.....	37
3.1.1.2	WSN.....	37
3.1.1.3	RFID	39
3.1.1.4	.....	41
3.1.1.5	.....	42
3.1.2	.....	43
3.1.2.1	.....	43
3.1.2.2	.....	47
3.1.3	.....	47
3.1.3.1	.....	47
3.1.3.2	.....	48
4	.....	49
4.1	.....	50
4.2	.....	53
	.....	59
	.....	61
	.....	65
	.....	74

- ACL – (., Access Control List).
- AMQP – (., Advanced Message Queuing Protocol)
- ARP – (., Address Resolution Protocol)
- CA – (., Certification Authority)
- CoAP – (., Constrained Application Protocol)
- DoS – (., Denial-of-Service)
- H2H – « – » (., Human to Human)
- IoT – (., Internet of Things)
- IPsec – (., IP Security)
- M2H – « – » (., Machine to Human)
- M2M – « – » (., Machine to Machine)
- MQTT – (., Message Queuing Telemetry Transport)
- PKI – (., Public Key Infrastructure)
- RFID – (., Radio Frequency Identification)
- SOA – (., Service-Oriented Architecture)
- WSN – (., Wireless Sensor Network)
- XMPP – (., Extensible Messaging and Presence Protocol)

» « » « »

(., IoT – Internet of Things) [1].

(M2M) – [2].

«fog»:

1 , IOT

1.1 IoT

IoT

IoT

, IoT

IoT

, IoT

IoT,

IoT

- IoT

290

2017

30%

IoT

IoT

IoT

IoT

2020 IoT 50 [3].

IoT Cisco

2019 Morgan Stanley

2020

75 2025

Huawei 100 IoT [4].

IoT

1982 (TCP/IP).

1990

TCP/IP SNMP MIB

(., Simple Networking Management Protocol Management Information Base)

[5]. IoT

IoT Auto-ID MIT 1999

RFID

[6]. 1999 - IBM Arcom

(Eurotech)

MQ Telemetry Transport

(MQTT) [7]. 2000 LG

RFID [8]. 2008 IPSO Alliance
 Smart Objects , [9]. 2010

Google

Toyota Prius. [10].
 2010 IoT,

Bluetooth

Bluetooth Low Energy (BLE). BLE

Bluetooth

[11]. 2013 IoT
 IoT – () .

« - » (M2M), « - » (M2H) « - »
 (H2H) [12].

IoT

[12].

IoT

[12].

IoT

IoT

IoT

IoT

IoT

IoT

IoT

IoT

.
 , , , ,
 , , .
 IoT , IoT .
 , IoT ,
 . - ,
 , [13]. IoT
 , -
 , -
 () . ,
 , .
 , ,
 . ,
 . ,
 . , IoT
 , , .

1.2 IoT

IoT ,
 , , ,
 . , IoT,
 : ; ; .
 , , ,
 - ,
 -
 - .
 ,

, , [14]. ,

, , IoT [14].

, IoT , IoT

, IoT. IoT. IoT.

1.2.1

IoT / , IoT

, [15]. -

IoT.

1.2.2

IoT.

IoT

[16]:

IoT

;

IoT;

IoT,

1.2.3

IoT

IoT,

IoT,

IoT,

[17].

1.2.4

IoT

(PKI).

IoT

[18].

IoT.

1.2.5

IoT [18].

1.2.6

IoT.

IoT

(IPsec),

[19].

IoT,

IoT

IoT.

IoT,

1.3

IoT.

IoT,

[20].

IoT.

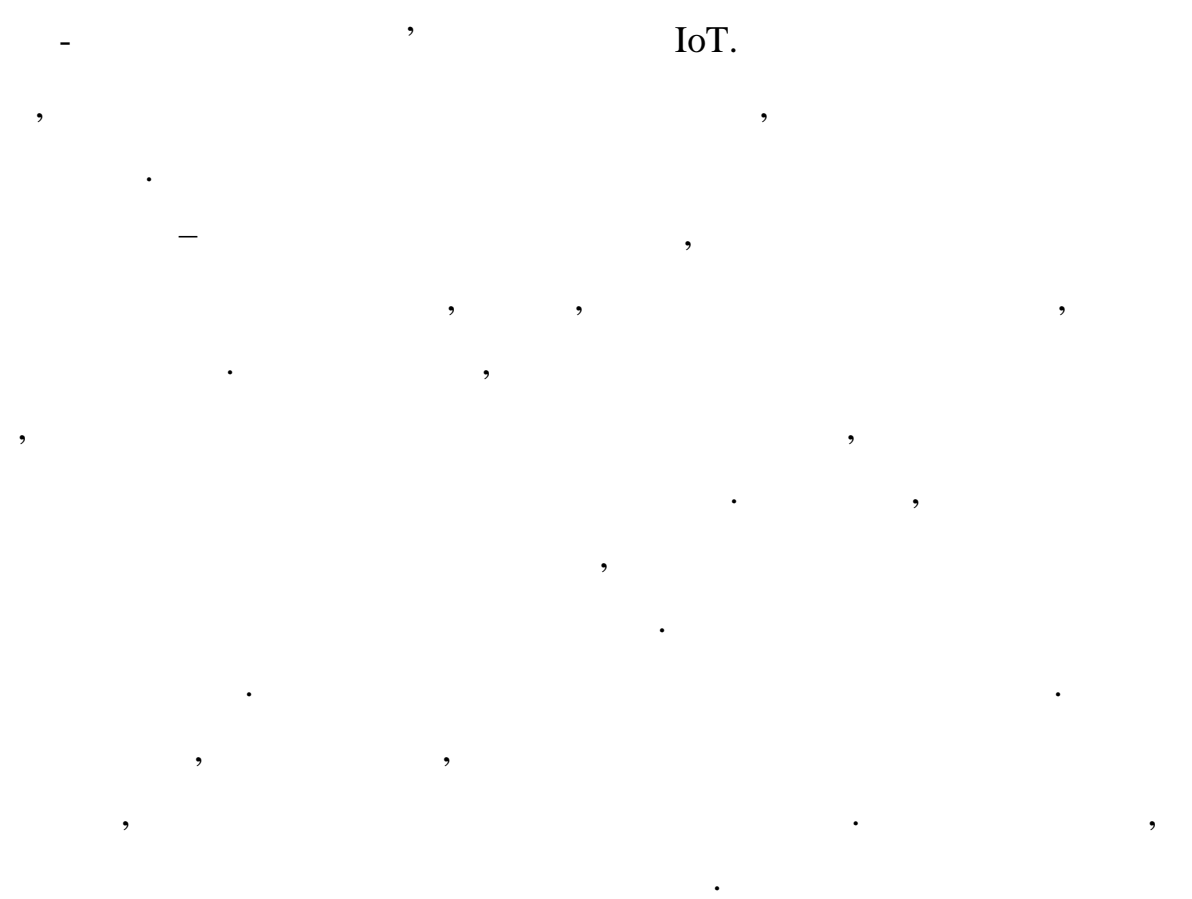
IoT

().

IoT ();

IoT).

IoT.



2.1

IoT

[21],

RFID-

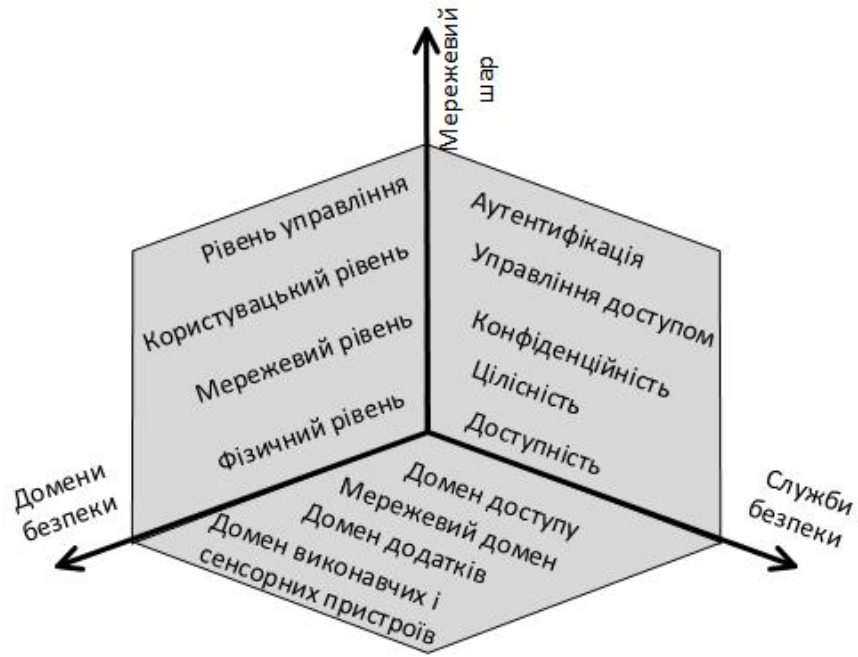
[22].

RFID-

RFID-JSON

XML,

« — »



2.1 –

IoT [23]

[23]

2.1.

[24]

:

-

;

-

,

;

-

,

;

-

,

;

-

«

—

»;

-

;

-

,

;

-

,

.

:

,

,

,

.

,

[24].

[25]

,

.

.

,

IoT,

2.1.

2.1 –

[25]

		RFID- , GPS-
		WiFi- , Ad hoc-

2.2

IoT,

2.2.2

Denial of Services (DoS).

[27].

().

« » (MIM)

DoS- [28].

2.2.3

[29].

2.2.4

IoT

[20].

IP-

[29].

[20].

IP (ARP).
 IP-
 ().
 IP- IP-
 ARP,
 MAC
 IP-
 IP-

[20].

[20].

[20].

[30].

[30].

(DoS).

DoS

[27].

, , - .
 , Wi-Fi, Bluetooth, WiMAX, ZigBee, GSM, 3G 4G,
 , , IPv4, IPv6, MQTT DDS.
 ,
 [31].

, , [23].
 (., SOA),
 , , ,
 , , , .
 , , .
 , , , ,
 , , .
 .
 . IoT
 (, , ,),
 IoT [32].

(CoAP),
 (MQTT),

(AMQP)
 (XMPP).

IoT.

[31].

2.3.2

IoT

IoT,

IoT.

« » IoT, – « » .

–

IoT,

IoT

IoT.

IoT

IoT

(DNS). DNS

IP-

« » MIM DNS [18].

IoT

IoT.

3

IOT

3.1

IoT

IoT

,

,

,

.

,

.

IoT

,

.

,

:

,

.

3.1

IoT.

,

,

.

.1

IoT

,

,

.

,

.1

IoT.

,

IoT

.

3.1.1

,

.

,

.

,

.



3.1 –

IoT

3.1.1.1

RFID WSN,

WSN, RFID

3.2.

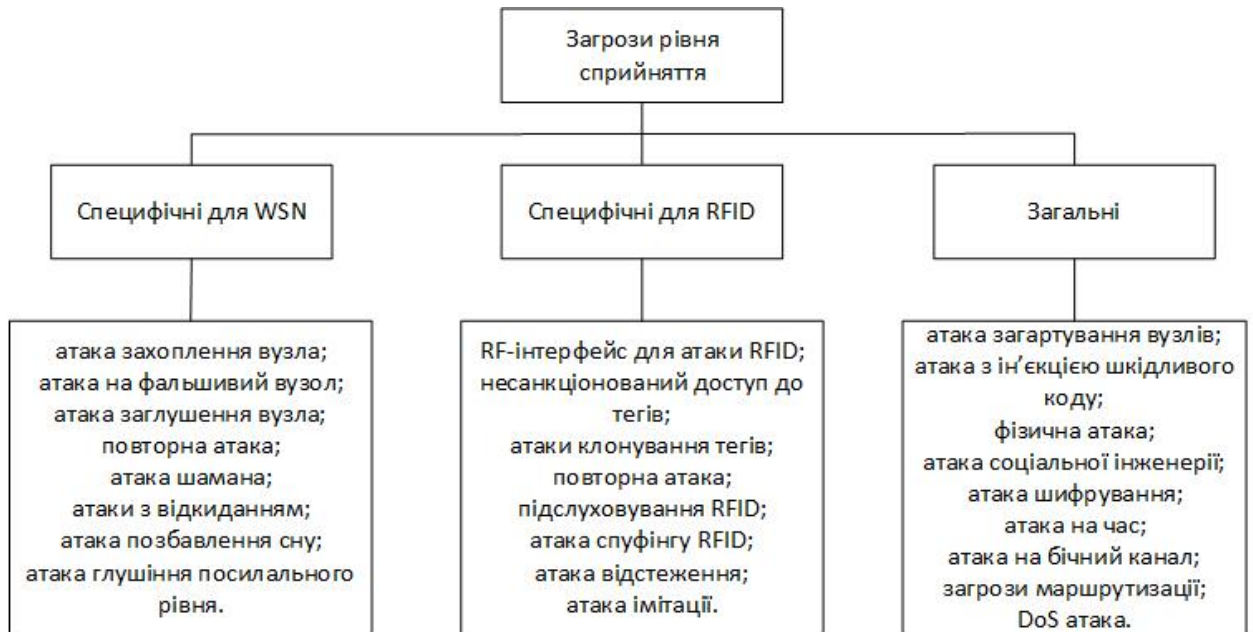
WSN,

RFID

3.1.1.2

WSN

WSN



3.2 –

IoT,

IoT.

WSN.

WSN,

WSN,

;

,

,

/

,

, «

MAC

» [33].

,

IoT.

MAC

WSN.

WSN.

3.1.1.3

RFID

RF-

RFID.

DoS,

RFID.

,

,

,

RFID.

RFID , WSN,
RFID , WSN.
RFID.
RFID RFID

RFID

IoT

RFID.

- DoS IoT

3.1.1.5

WSN, RFID

IoT, IoT

; WSN

RFID.

.2 .3

WSN RFID,

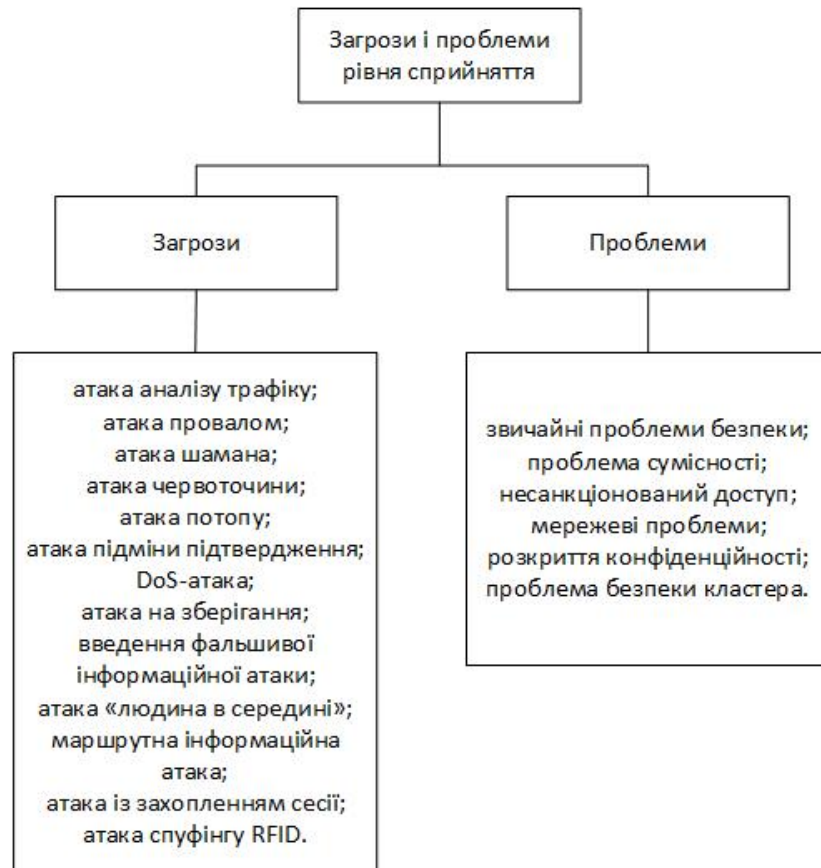
WSN

RFID

.2 .3

IoT,

IoT



3.3 –

DoS-

WSN

WSN.

IoT.

IoT.

IoT.

IoT.

IoT

DoS-

IoT

WSN

IoT.

IoT.

«

».

IoT.

RFID.

RFID.
RFID

[14].

IoT
, DoS, MIM,

, IoT

IoT

IoT.

(, IP- ,)

IoT

3.1.2.2

, .

,

.

, :

.

.4

[3, 14].

3.1.3

,

.

,

/

(, Smart Grid)

.

3.1.3.1

.

,

.

,

.

.

IoT

.

.

3.1.3.2

:
(, ACL – Access Control List).

ACL

. ACL

IPS,

IoT

:

- IoT , IPS ;

-

;

-

PKI;

-

;

-

;

-

4

IoT,

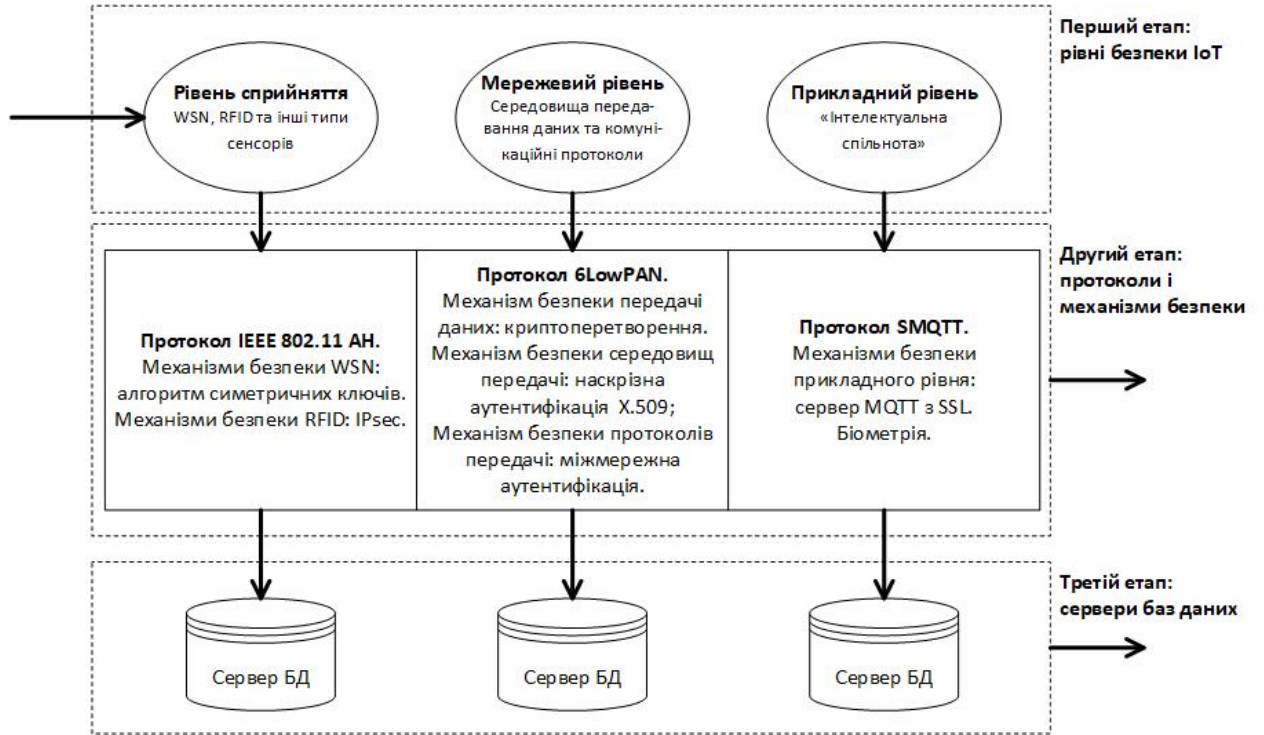
IoT.

IoT

IoT, IDS/IPS

Things Board,

IoT.



4.1 –

4.1

IEEE 802.11 AH,

MAC,

. IEEE 802.11 AH

.3.

WSN

(PKI)

IPSec,

RFID

URL-

6LowPAN,

IPV6.

IPV6

. 6LowPAN

.4.

X.509.

Socket Secure Layer (SSL)

PKI,

(CA)

CA.

Secure

MQTT (SMQTT),

MQTT

SSL

SSL

IoT,

IoT (

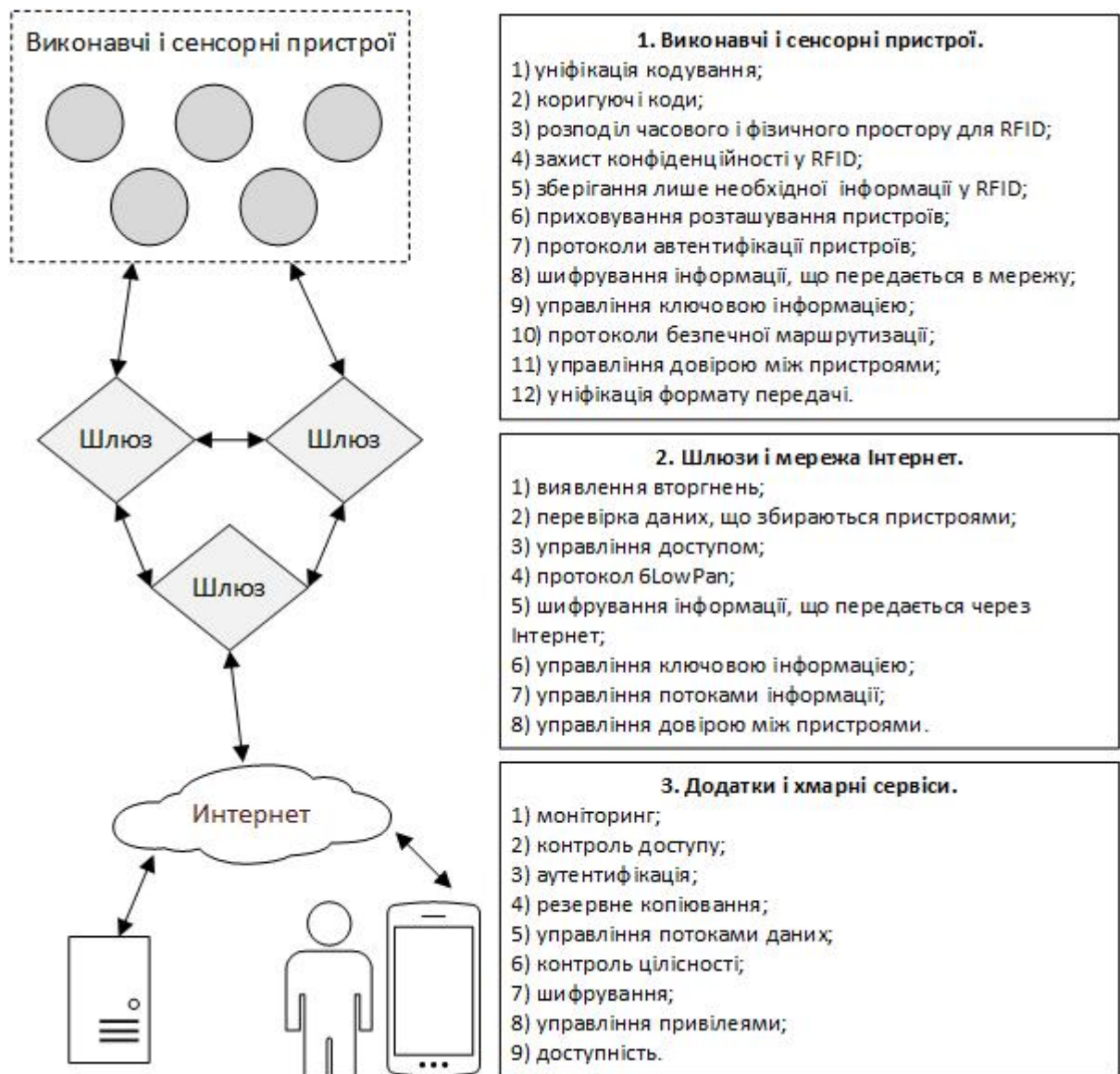
)

« » ,

4.2,

RFID-

[34].



4.2 –

RFID

[22].

[35].

X.509.

: XML, JSON,

6LowPAN

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \quad , \quad , \\
 & \cdot \quad , \quad , \quad - \\
 & \cdot \quad , \quad \cdot \\
 & \cdot \quad - \quad \cdot \quad , \\
 & - \quad \cdot \\
 & \cdot \quad m \\
 X_m \quad n \quad G_n \quad , \\
 & \quad C_x \quad m \times m. \\
 P_x \quad m \times p_x, \\
 & , \\
 & (\quad 4.2).
 \end{aligned}$$

$m \times p_x :$

$$S_x = C_x \times p_x. \tag{4.1}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & , \\
 C_b \quad n \times m. \quad P_b \quad m \times p_b, \\
 & , \\
 & (\quad 4.2).
 \end{aligned}$$

$n \times p_b :$

$$D_b = C_b \times P_b. \tag{4.2}$$

$$V_1 = \frac{\sum_{r=1}^m \sum_{k=1}^{p_x} S_{rk} + \sum_{r=1}^n \sum_{k=1}^{p_b} d_{rk}}{T_x + T_b}, \tag{4.3}$$

$V_1 -$; T_x $T_b -$
 S_x $D_b,$; $s_{rk} -$
 $S_x; d_{rk} -$ $D_b.$

$$V_1(t) = \frac{\sum_{r=1}^m \sum_{k=1}^{p_x} S_{rk}(t) + \sum_{r=1}^n \sum_{k=1}^{p_b} d_{rk}(t)}{T_x + T_b}. \tag{4.4}$$

G_n C_{σ_g} $n \times n$
 P_{σ_g} $n \times p_g.$
 $S_{\sigma_g},$
 $C_v,$
 $P_v,$
 $(4.1-4.4),$ S_g, D_v V_2
 $(4.5).$ V_3 (4.6)

,

:

$$V_2 = \frac{\sum_{r=1}^m \sum_{k=1}^{p_x} s_{rk} + \sum_{r=1}^n \sum_{k=1}^{p_b} d_{rk}}{T_g + T_v}; \quad (4.5)$$

$$V_3 = \frac{\sum_{r=1}^m \sum_{k=1}^{p_x} s_{rk} + \sum_{r=1}^n \sum_{k=1}^{p_b} d_{rk}}{T_f + T_z}; \quad (4.6)$$

,

.

,

,

,

,

,

.

(IoT)

IoT

IoT,

IoT,

IoT.

fog-

IoT.

» [36].

1. Wu Q., Ding G., Xu Y., Feng S., Du Z., Wang J., Long, K. Cognitive internet of things: A new paradigm beyond connection. *IEEE Internet of Things Journal*, 2014, no. 1(2), pp. 129-143.
2. Nikolov A., Pencheva E., Atanasov I., Nikolova K. A case of service interaction in M2M device management. In: Paper presented at the 2016 8th IFIP Int. Conf. on New Technologies, Mobility and Security, NTMS, 2016.
3. M.U. Farooq, Waseem M., Khairi A., Mazhar S., "A Critical Analysis on the Security Concerns of Internet of Things (IoT)", *International Journal of Computer Applications*, vol. 111, no. 7, pp. 1-6, 2015.
4. Huawei, "Tap Into New Growth with Intelligent Connectivity", White paper global connectivity index, 2018, at available at https://www.huawei.com/minisite/gci/assets/files/gci_2018_whitepaper_en.pdf?v=20180716
5. Internet of Things: A Survey of Technologies and Security Risks in Smart Home and City Environments. *Proc. Living in the Internet of Things: Cybersecurity of the IoT*, London, UK, pp. 1-7, 28-29 March 2018.
6. Jayavardhana G., Rajkumar B., Slaven M., Marimuthu P., "Internet of Things (IoT): A vision, Architectural Elements, and Future Directions", Elsevier, *Future Generation Computer Systems*, vol. 29, pp. 1645-1660, 2013.
7. Amri Y., Setiawan M.A., "Improving Smart Home Concept with the Internet of Things Concept Using RaspberryPi and NodeMCU", *Proc. the IOP Conf. Series: Materials Science and Engineering*, vol. 325, no. 2018, pp. 1-10, 2018.
8. Osisanwo F., Kuyoro S., Awodele O., "Internet Refrigerator-A Typical Internet of Things (IoT)", *Proc. the 3rd International Conference on Advances in Engineering Sciences & Applied Mathematics (ICAESAM'2015)*, London (UK), pp. 59-63, 23-24 March 2015.
9. Jimenez J., Koster M., Tschofenig H., "IoT Semantic Interoperability",

Proc. of the Workshop 2016', San Jose, Us, 17-18 March 2016, available at <http://www.ipso-alliance.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/ipso-paper.pdf>

10. Sharon L. Poczter, Luka M. Jankovic, "The Google Car: Driving Toward A Better Future?", *Journal of Business Case Studies*, vol. 10, no. 1, pp. 7-14, 2014.

11. Mario Collotta, Giovanni Pau, "A Solution Based on Bluetooth Low Energy for Smart Home Energy Management", *Journal of Energy Research, Engineering and Policy*, vol. 8, no. 10, pp.11916-11938, 2015.

12. Keyur K Patel, Sunil M Patel, "Internet of Things-IoT: Definition, Characteristics, Architecture, Enabling Technologies, Application & Future Challenges", *International Journal of Engineering Science and Computing*, vol. 6, no. 5, pp. 6122- 6131, 2016.

13. Soumyalatha, Shruti G Hegde, "Study of IoT: Understanding IoT Architecture, Applications, Issues and Challenges", *International Journal of Advanced Networking & Applications (IJANA)*", Proc. the 1st Int. Conf. on "Innovations in Computing & Networking" (ICICN-2016), Raja Rajeswari College of Engineering, Bangalore, India, pp. 477- 482, 12-13 May 2016.

14. Bhoopathy V., R.M.S. Parvathi, "Securing Node Capture Attacks for Hierarchical Data Aggregation in Wireless Sensor Networks", *International Journal of Engineering Research and Applications (IJERA)*, vol. 2, pp. 466-474, 2012.

15. Jing Deng, Richard Han, Shivakant Mishra, "Countermeasures against Traffic Analysis Attacks in Wireless Sensor Networks", Proc. the First Int. Conf. on Security and Privacy for Emerging Areas in Communications Networks (SECURECOMM'05), Athens, Greece, 5-9 September 2005.

16. Zheng Yan, Peng Zhang, Athanasios V. Vasilakos, "A Survey on Trust Management for Internet of Things", *Journal of Network and Computer Applications*, vol. 42, pp. 120-134, 2014.

17. Zhen Ling, Kaizheng Liu, Yiling Xu, YierJin, XinwenFu, "An End-to-End View of IoT Security and Privacy", Proc. the GLOBECOM 20172017 IEEE Global Communications Conference. Singapore, Malay, pp. 1-7, 4-8 December

2017.

18. Krishna Kanth Gupta, Sapna Shukla, "Internet of Things: Security Challenges for Next Generation Networks", Proc. the 1st Int. Conf. on Innovation and Challenges in Cyber Security (ICICCS 2016), Noida, India, pp. 315-318, 3-5 February 2016.

19. Sathish Alampalayam Kumar, Tyler Vealey, Harshit Srivastava, "Security in Internet of Things: Challenges, Solutions and Future Directions", Proc. the System Sciences (HICSS), 49th Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences, Koloa, HI, USA, pp. 5771- 5780, 5-8 Jan. 2016.

20. Mohamed Abomhara and Geir M. Koien, "Cyber Security and the Internet of Things: Vulnerabilities, Threats, Intruders and Attacks", Journal of Cyber Security, vol. 4, pp. 65-88, 2015.

21. Gigli M., Koo S. Internet of things: services and applications categorization. Adv Internet Things, 2011, no. 1(02), pp. 27-41.

22. Seol S., Lee E., Kim W. Indoor mobile object tracking using RFID. Future Generation Computer Systems, 2017, no. 76, pp. 443-451.

23. Li H., Zhou X. Study on security architecture for Internet of Things. In: Applied informatics and communication. Springer Berlin Heidelberg, 2011, pp. 404-411.

24. Mayer C.P. Security and privacy challenges in the internet of things. Electron Commun EASST, 2009, no. 17, pp. 1-12.

25. Jing Q., Vasilakos A. V., Wan J., Lu J., Qiu D. Security of the internet of things: Perspectives and challenges. Wireless Networks, 2014, no. 20(8), pp. 2481-2501.

26. Maryam Daud, Quratulain Khan, Yasir Saleem, "A Study of Key Technologies for IoT and associated Security Challenges", Proc. the Int. Symp. on Wireless Systems and Networks (ISWSN), Lahore, Pakistan, pp. 1-6, 19-22 November 2017.

27. Alma Oracevic, Selma Dilek, Suat Ozdemir, "Security in internet of things: A survey", Proc. the 2017 Int. Symp. on Networks, Computers and

Communications (ISNCC), Marrakech, Morocco, pp. 1-6, 16-18 May 2017.

28. W.Sharon Inbarani, C.Kumar Charlie Paul, W.Andrew Jerome Jeevakumar, "A Survey on Security Threats and Vulnerabilities in Cloud Computing", Int. Journal of Scientific & Engineering Research, vol. 4, pp. 1-4, 2013.

29. Mohamed Amine Ferrag, Leandros A. Maglaras, Helge Janicke, Jianmin Jiang, and Lei Shu, "Authentication Protocols for Internet of Things: A Comprehensive Survey", Wiley Hindawi Security and Communication Networks, vol. 2017, pp.1-41, 2017.

30. Ahmad W. Atamli, Andrew Martin, "Threat-based Security Analysis for the Internet of Things", Proc. the 2014 International Workshop on Secure Internet of Things, wroclaw, Poland, pp. 35-43, 10-10 September 2014.

31. Pallavi Sethi, Smruti R. Sarangi, "Internet of Things: Architectures, Protocols, and Applications", Journal of Electrical and Computer Engineering, vol. 2017, pp. 1-25, 2017.

32. Luigi Atzori, Antonio Iera, Giacomo Morabito, "The Internet of Things: A Survey", Elsevier, Computer Networks, vol. 54, pp. 27872805, 2010.

33. Otmane El Mouaatamid, Mohammed Lahmer, Mostafa Belkasmi, "Internet of Things Security: Layered Classification of Attacks and Possible Countermeasures, Electronic Journal of Information Technology, Issue 9, pp. 24-37, 2016.

34. Finkenzeller K. RFID handbook fundamentals and applications in contactless smart cards and identification West Sussex. Wiley, 2003.

35. «admin:password»: 400 000 IoT- . URL: <https://habrahabr.ru/company/pt/blog/311754/> (: 30.10.2017).

36. . . ,
// .
, - , 18-19
2021 . , : , 2021. – . 64.