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2. 13 2021 .

3. 1) : “ - ”, - ”, ”mesh”;

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3) wifi- ;

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1		09.11.21-10.11.21	
2		11.11.21-12.11.21	
3		13.11.21-14.11.21	
4		15.11.21-17.11.21	
5	,	18.11.21-25.11.21	
6		26.11.21-28.11.21	
7		29.11.21-02.12.21	
8		03.12.21-06.12.21	
9	-	07.12.21-08.12.21	

08      2021 .

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18 .

, MESH- , WIFI-  
, #,  
WINDOWS FORMS.

o e ,  
WiFi- y ,  
o MESH- , o 25

o i WiFi- e ,  
a o  
WiFi- , GPS .  
o

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e o ,

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o C# o e  
, o i , o  
o .

## ABSTRACT

Master's thesis: 95 pages, 18 figures, 2 appendices, 18 sources.

WIRELESS NETWORK, MESH NETWORK, WIFI POSITIONING, TRIANGULATION, PORTABLE DEVICE, C #, WINDOWS FORMS.

This paper presents the types of wireless networks that are able to cover the WiFi network of various institutions with a large area, which allows you to use the Internet in each of its sections. Modern technologies for the deployment of a MESH network capable of covering an area of 25 hectares have been demonstrated.

Demonstration methods of localization based on WiFi systems are demonstrated, which allow to determine the exact location of the client of a stable WiFi network, even in conditions where GPS loses its accuracy. Methods of triangulation and localization based on maps of signal strength levels are described in detail.

The example shows how to develop a portable device that can quickly send a signal to the computer system manager.

Using the C # programming language, a desktop program has been developed that locates the device from which the help signal came and displays it on a map of the institution.

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1.1					11
1.2					12
2					
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	.....	78
	.....	80
	.....	90

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– o ,

– i

– e

AP – ( ., Access Point)

CLI – a a ( ., Common Language Infrastructure)

CLR – ( ., Common Language Runtime)

IPS – e a

–

P2MP – “ o - ” ( ., Point to multipoint)

P2P – e “ - o ” ( ., Point to point)

RSSI – a o

RTLS – io

WDS – ( ., Wireless Distribution System)

WLAN – ( ., Wireless Local Area Network)

WMN – ( ., Wireless Mesh Network)

WPS – WiFi

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1.2

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 e GPS, GPS-  
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 WiFi- i ,  
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 о е.  
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 , о . Wi-Fi  
 о е .  
 WiFi і :  
 - ( у , / ,  
 ) о ,  
 , а , ADSL ( 2.1);  
 - ( 2.2).



2.1 –



2.2 – Wi-Fi LAN

2.1

WLAN, і

, а , о , і .

IEEE 802.11b, IEEE 802.11g, IEEE 802.11n, IEEE 802.11ac

802.11a 802.11b е , 1999

, о , о 802.11b.

802.11b о і (DSSS). о 14 ,

25 , а .

а .

3 . і

е

і .

а IEEE 802.11b

11 / , o 10 BaseT  
Ethernet. i,

o WLAN.

o ,

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802.11a y 1999 ,  
2001 . a

802.11a

o

(OFDM).

o

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e (6, 12 24 / ) ' (9,  
18, 24, 48 54 / ). a

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802.11g

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2003 .

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IEEE 802.11b

a .

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802.11b.

IEEE 802.11b,

2,4

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o

802.11a (OFDM).

802.11g

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802.11b.

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802.11b

802.11g (

11

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802.11g

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802.11b.

802.11n

a

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2009 .

a

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802.11g

( 54 / ), a , 802.11n  
 802.11n.  
 600 / , o  
 . e – 150 / .  
 802.11n a 2,4 - 2,5 5,0 .  
 IEEE 802.11n OFDM-MIMO.  
 o 802.11a,  
 IEEE 802.11n o ,  
 IEEE 802.11a, ,  
 IEEE 802.11b / g. a , ,  
 IEEE 802.11n, a 5 2,4 ,  
 i . IEEE 802.11n  
 y 2,4 .  
 i IEEE 802.11n  
 o : 20 40 ,  
 a MIMO.  
 802.11ac ,  
 802.11n. 802.11ac  
 VHT (Very High Throughput) – .  
 802.11ac a 5 .  
 a 20, 40, 80 160 [1].

2.2

e

a ,  
 o Ethernet,  
 Ethernet. ,  
 o .  
 o  
 . , PDA.

o PDA “ ”.

o

e .

o

, o 802.11.

a 802.11a

802.11b/g. ,

e ,

.

a - : ISA, PCI, PC card, mini-PCI

CF. ’ ISA PCI, PDA –

PC card, mini-PCI CF .

,

o

a ,

e ( ), Ethernet.

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e

a ,

2.3

WiFi-

:

- e ( . Wireless personal area network,

WPAN) – co , ,

e , . WPAN  
 i Bluetooth, infrared  
 Wi-Fi e ;  
 - (WLAN) - ,  
 e .  
 e Wi-Fi.  
 i ,  
 , a a . WLAN  
 , .  
 WLAN 20-200 ;  
 - i e (WMAN – Wireless Metropolitan  
 Area Networks). – WiMAX.  
 o  
 . WMAN ,  
 ' ( 50 .) WiMAX;  
 - (WWAN – Wireless Wide Area Network).  
 i – GPRS, EDGE.  
 WLAN  
 ' y ( UMTS, GPRS, CDMA, GSM,  
 CDPD, Mobitex, HSDPA, 3G ). WWAN  
 y ,  
 -  
 , .  
 y a :  
 - i —  
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 - e — ,  
 .

i :

- ' " - " (P2P)

,

a ;

- ' " o - " (P2MP)

,

- e MESH - Wi-Fi ;

a ' [2]. Wi-Fi. ,

### 2.4

e .

#### 2.4.1 " - "

i - , "point-to-point". ,

. a e ,

o . - -

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e P2P

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o , ,

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2.3 – “ – ”

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”- o “ - ”

P2MP -

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Wi-Fi



2.4 –

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Wi-Fi.

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[3].

### 2.4.3 MESH

WMN (mesh peerpeer, multi-hop).

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p

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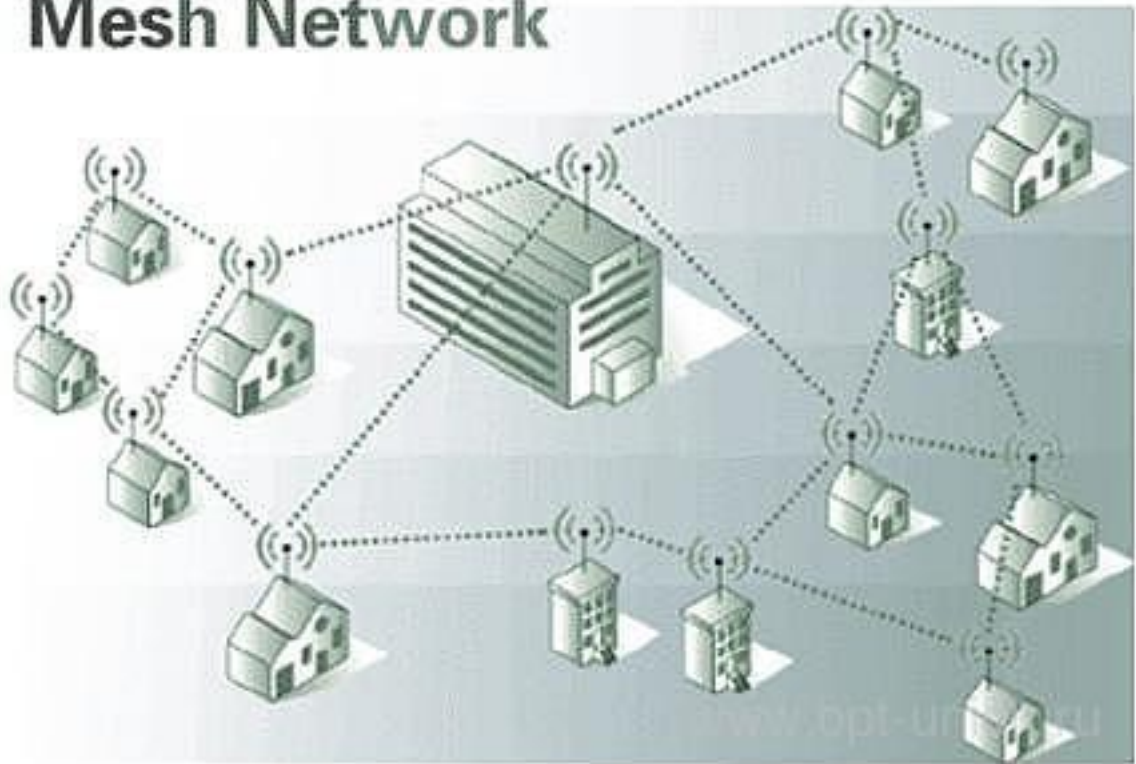
MESH-

ZigBee.

(Wireless Sensor Network) o (Digital Home), WPAN, e ' ( , , ).

y

# Mesh Network



2.5 –

MESH

(WLAN)

Wi-Fi,

IEEE 802.11.

c

54

/ (IEEE 802.11a/g),

802.11

IEEE 802.11

a

MANET (Mobile Ad Hoc

Network),

ad hoc IEEE 802.11b.

(WWAN)

(WMAN)

IEEE 802.16,

WiMAX (Worldwide Interoperability for Microwave Access),

WLAN op

. WDS

op

o

o

(5 IEEE 802.11a)

(2,4 IEEE 802.11g/b),

i

(Multiple Input Multiple Output – MIMO,

).

802.11 MAC

mesh-

, 802.11 MAC o

(onehop),

a

(multi-hop)

( , a . ) , e , , [5]. a .

PWRP (Predictive Wireless Routing Protocol), Tropos Networks. PWRP OSPF (Open Shortest Path First).

o , AWPP (Adaptive Wireless Path Protocol) Cisco Systems.

o IEEE 802.11s (ESS Mesh Networking Task Group).

(Extended Service Set – ESS) mesh- IEEE 802.11

i [6].

2.5

MESH,

, , AP .

# MESH

pep

MESH.

e,

MESH

a ,

## 3.1

o

Ubiquiti,

: Ubiquiti UniFi AP AC Mesh Pro (UAP-AC-M-PRO) Ubiquiti UniFi AP AC Mesh (UAP-AC-M).

MESH

. UniFi

AP AC Mesh Pro UniFi AP AC Mesh

Ubiquiti UniFi AC Mesh Pro ( UAP-AC-M-PRO) –

a WiFi

8

802.11 ac.

183

co : 450 /

2.4 1300 / 5 .

Ethernet .

WiFi

e WiFi

,

.



3.1 – UniFi AC Mesh Pro

Ubiquiti UniFi AC Mesh ( UAP-AC-M) – WiFi

Ethernet . 2,4 5

i 802.11 ac.

WiFi 183 .

.

p

WiFi  
50



3.2 –

UniFi AC Mesh

3.2

MESH-

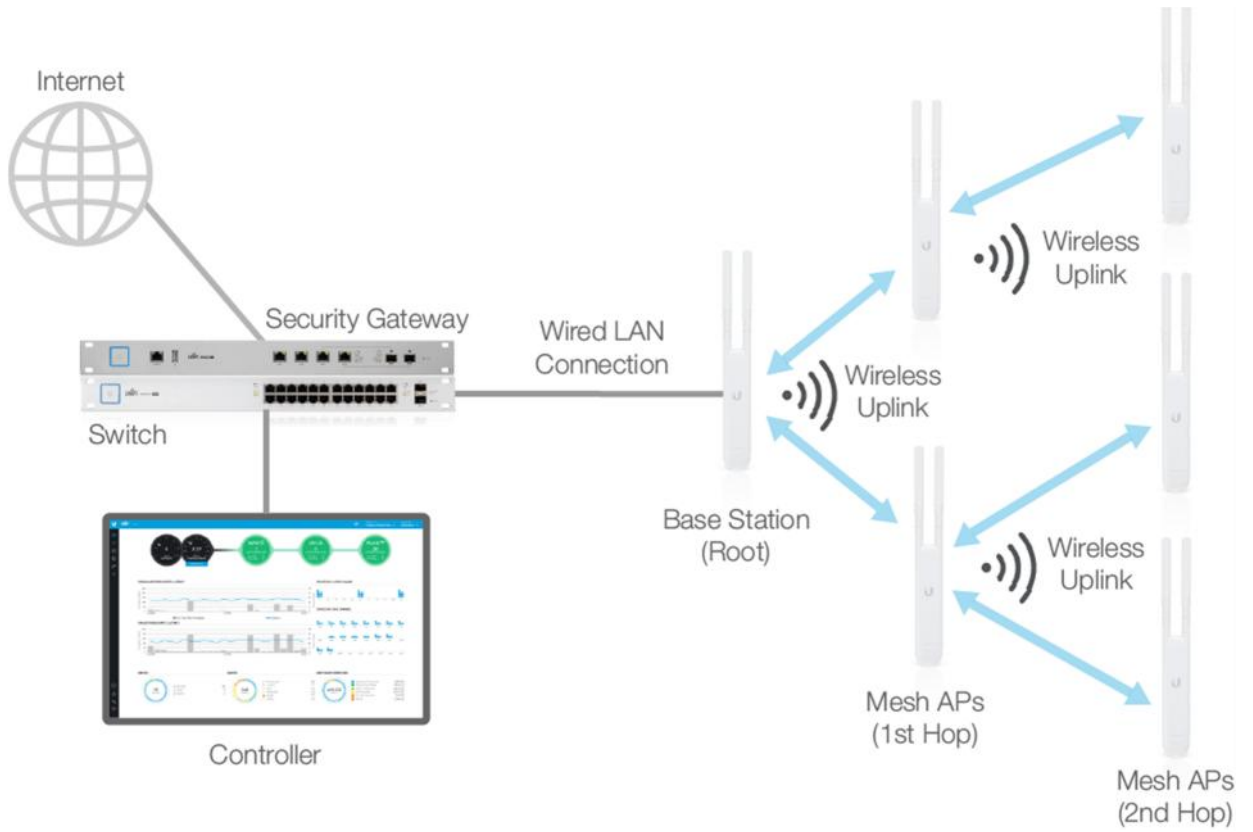
Ubiquiti

Mesh-

:

- connectivity Uplink Monitor & Wireless Uplink;
- enable uplink failover.

AP.



3.3 –

MESH

Ubiquiti

UniFi AP-AC-Mesh-Pro. o,

UniFi Switch 8 POE-60W, 5-8.

UniFi Switch 8 POE-60W –

UniFi

8

Ethernet.



3.4 – UniFi Switch 8 POE-60W

o UniFi AP-AC-Mesh

UAP-AC-M

“wireless adoption”,  
[7].

3.3

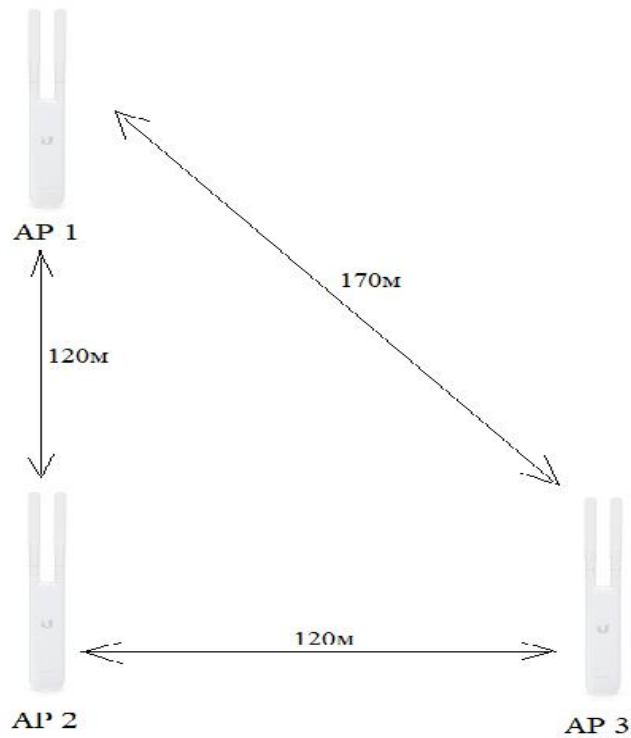
a 25 . ,  
720 360 . ,  
183 , ,

80 .

7 .

AP1 AP3 ( 2.10),

AP1 AP2, AP2 AP3 120 e ,  
AP1 AP3 – 170 [8].



3.5 –

, o  
18 : UniFi AC Mesh Pro 17 UniFi AC Mesh.

:

- UniFi AC Mesh Pro o 5920 .;
- UniFi AC Mesh 3260 .;
- Ubiquiti UniFi Switch 8-60W 4200 .

, a 65540 .

7 ,

AP 180 ,

30-40 , – 32940 .



3.6 –

3.4

UniFi AC Mesh Pro    UniFi AC Mesh

MESH,

4

WIFI-

i WiFi (WPS,  
 WiPS WFPS) – eo ,  
 o WiFi  
 .  
 Wi-Fi Wi-Fi  
 Wi-Fi, o ,  
 . ,  
 , ,  
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 .  
 Wi-Fi o  
 .  
 (RSSI).  
 Wi-Fi.  
 Wi-Fi o  
 Wi-Fi,  
 c .  
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 ,  
 AP a Wi-Fi,  
 , .  
 IPS  
 .

Wi-Fi

Wi-Fi,

i

Wi-Fi.

(IPS)

a

(RTLS).

y

o

[9].

4.1

Wi-Fi

y

(RSSI),

y

RSSI

e

Wi-Fi,

Angle of Arrival (AoA)

Time

of Flight (ToF).

RSSI

Wi-Fi

Wi-Fi,

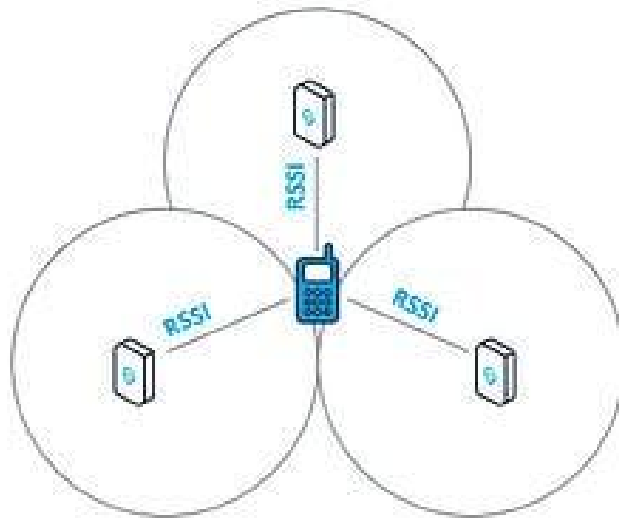
epe

Wi-Fi

(IPS)

(RTLS).

,  
a  
y



4.1 – RSSI

RSSI

a

Wi-Fi.

o

i

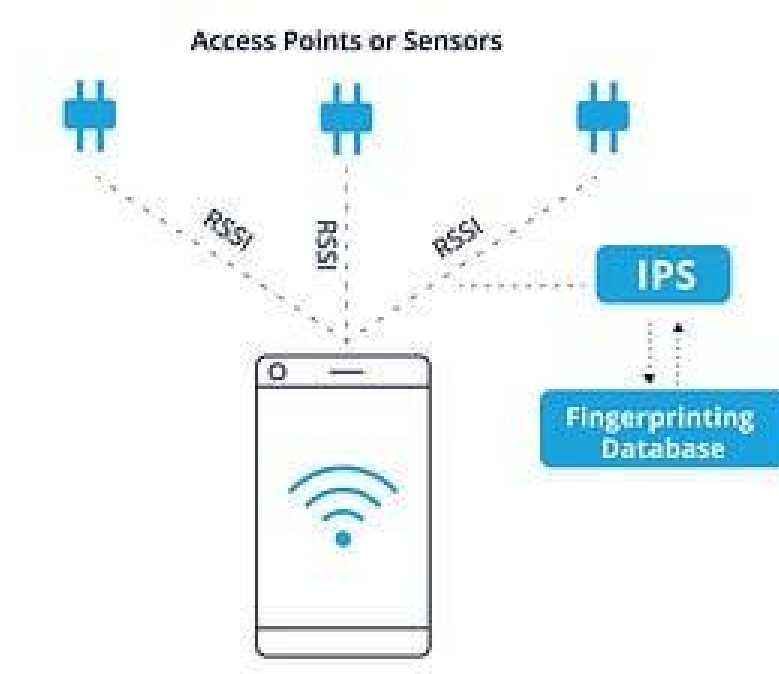
Wi-Fi

RSSI.

a

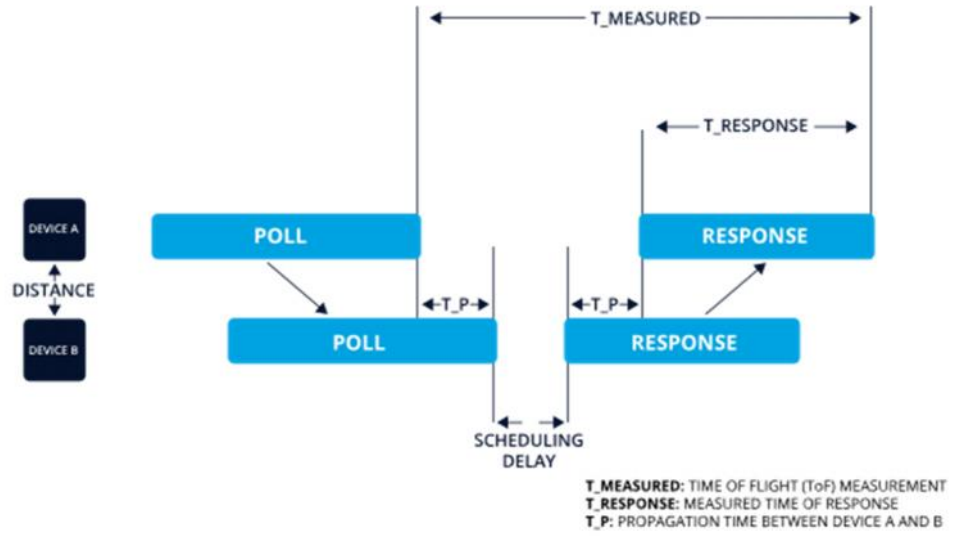
Wi-Fi,

### RSSI



### 4.2 – RSSI

o  
 ,  
 ,  
 i  
 Wi-Fi,  
 RF-  
 ( ),  
 e  
 ToF – e  
 , UWB.  
 Wi-Fi,



### 4.3 – Time-of-Flight

ToF

Wi-Fi a

Wi-Fi,

o

Wi-Fi

IPS a RTLS.

ToF

Wi-Fi,

y

. Wi-Fi Round-

Trip Time (Wi-Fi RTT) –

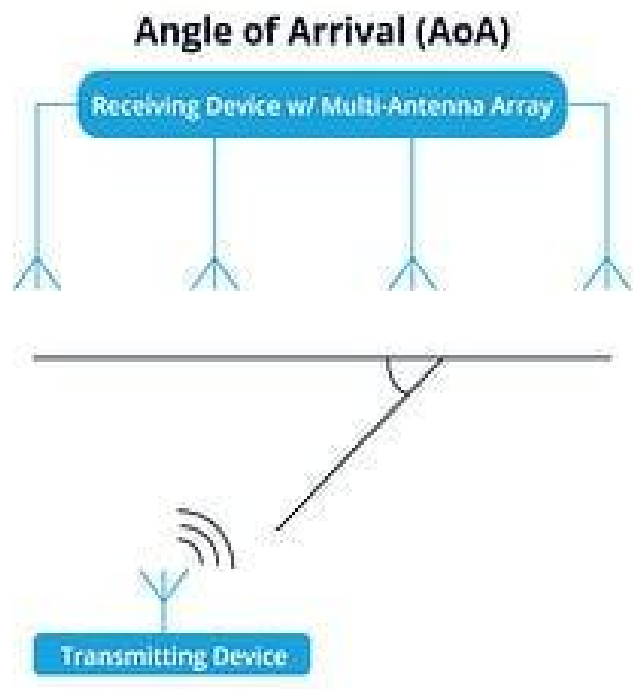
Wi-Fi,

ToF.

IEEE 802.11-2016,

Wi-Fi RTT

AoA – e  
 Fi o Wi-  
 RSSI.  
 Wi-Fi (MIMO).  
 Wi-Fi



4.4 – Angle of Arrival

e AoA ,

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AoA ,

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Cisco ,

3-4 WiFi

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 Fi.  
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 Cisco,  
 Wi-Fi .  
 , Cisco Aironet,  
 a ,  
 Wi-Fi .  
 3-4 ,  
 o ,  
 1 [11].

4.2

RSSI

e ,

$$P_r = \frac{P_t}{(4\pi r/\lambda)^2} \tag{4.1}$$

$P_r$  - i ;  $P_t$  -  
 ;  $\lambda = c/\beta_f$ ;  $c$  - ;  $\beta_f$  -



4.3.1

- pi

( )

( ),

e

. .)

i

( ),

(highest probability).

$N$

$j = 1, \dots, N$

$s_i$

$$\bar{s} = (s_1, \dots, s_M)$$

$j$

$p(j|\bar{s})$ :

$$j^* = \underset{j}{\operatorname{arg\,max}} \{p(j|\bar{s})\}. \tag{4.3}$$

$p(j|s)$

$j$ ,

$s$ .

$i$

$i$

$s_i = 0$ .

$$p(j|s) = \frac{p(s|j)p(j)}{p(s)}. \tag{4.4}$$



$a_i, \sigma_i -$  ,  
 $S_i$  .  
 $\omega -$   
 $\omega(j) -$   
 $j = 1, \dots, N.$  a  
 $\omega = \cup_{j=1}^N \omega(j).$  (4.9)

$k \omega(j)$   $s = (s_{k1}, \dots, s_k) -$   
 $j-$  .  
 $o$   $i$   
 $s_{k1}(\ ):$   
 $a_i(j) = \frac{k \omega(j) s_{k1}}{|\{k:k \omega(j) s_{k1} > 0\}|}$  (4.10)

$a_i(j) = 0$   $j$   $i$   
 $s_i$   $j$   
 $N(a_i(j), \sigma).$   
 $\sigma$  .  
 $o$  ,  $s_i$  , ,  
 $:$

$P(s_i = y|j) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \frac{y+\frac{1}{2}}{y-\frac{1}{2}} e^{-\frac{(z-a_i(j))^2}{2\sigma^2}} d$  . (4.11)

$,$   $k$  .  $k$

a

RADAR,

$(x, y)$ .

Gridded RADAR  
RADAR.

( )

i

i

4.3.2

a

:

(time of arrival, TOA).

$$(\hat{x}, \hat{y}) = a \min_{x,y} \sum_{j=1}^N \left( \sqrt{(x_j - x)^2 + (y_j - y)^2} - c(t_j - t_0) \right)^2, \quad (4.12)$$

(time of flight, ToF),

(time difference of arrival, TDOA).

$j$ ,

$t$ .

$$R_i(\hat{x}, \hat{y}) = \sqrt{(x_i - \hat{x})^2 + (y_i - \hat{y})^2} - \sqrt{(x_j - \hat{x})^2 + (y_j - \hat{y})^2}. \quad (4.13)$$

$i$

$$R_i(x, y) = c t_i \quad (4.14)$$

$i, j, c -$

$$R_i(x, y)$$

(received signal strength, RSS).

$$(x, y)$$

$$(x_i, y_i)$$

$$d_i$$

$$(\hat{x}, \hat{y}),$$

4.12.

- (round-trip delay time, RTD; roundtrip time, RTT).







5.2

WiFi-

WiFi-

ESP8266

WiFi-

ESP-01 -

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:

) ESP-01 - 1 .;

) - 1 .;

) 10 - 1 .;

) - o - - 1 .;

) :

1) MCP1700-3302E - 1 .;

2) 100 - 1 .;

3) 1000 - 1 .;

) - 1 .

WiFi

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-

IFTTT.

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.

,

WiFi-

.

ifttt.com

Webhooks,

.

API-

.

, i initWifi(),

WiFi- '

ESP8266

,

makeIFTTTRequest(),

IFTTT,

IFTTT

.

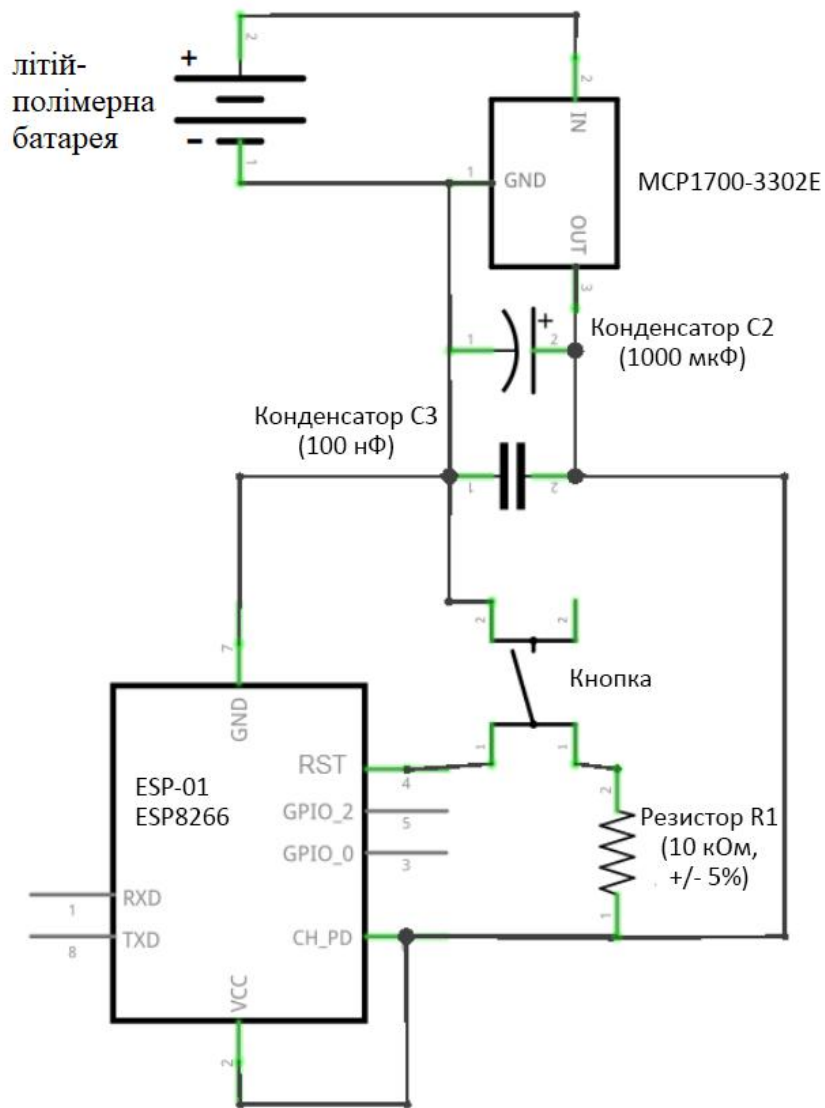
deepSleep(),

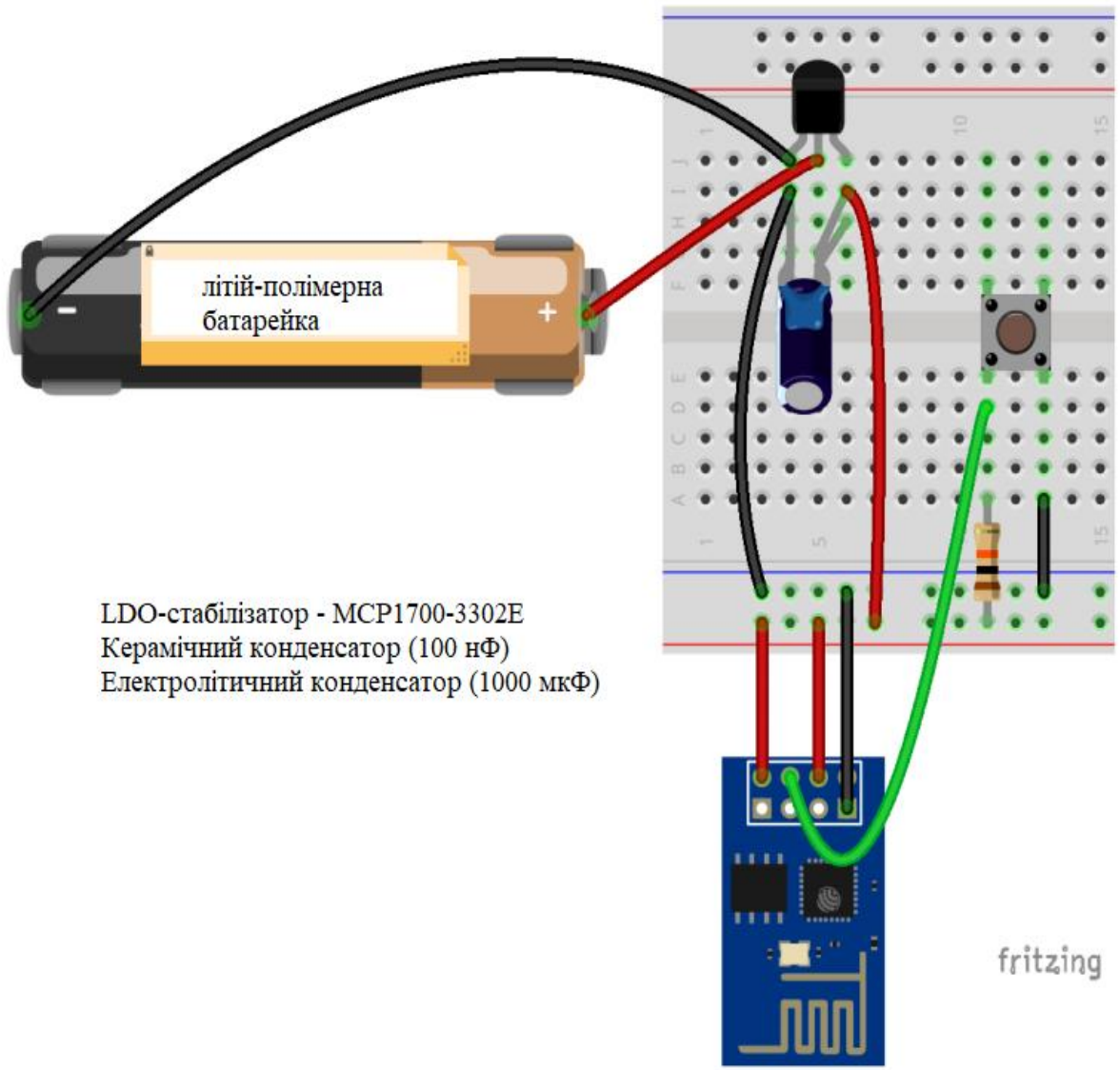
ESP8266

ESP8266

ESP8266

[15].





LDO-стабілізатор - MCP1700-3302E  
Керамічний конденсатор (100 нФ)  
Електролітичний конденсатор (1000 мкФ)

fritzing

### 5.3 – Fritzing-

5.3

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wifi-

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IFTTT,

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 Windows Forms. o  
 o , Windows Forms  
 e, o .  
 6.1 o C#  
 C# – a o ’ - o . C#  
 o e ,  
 .NET. C# o C,  
 a - , C, C++, Java  
 JavaScript. C# 8  
 , C#.  
 C# – ’ - - . C#  
 C#  
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 o . C# – e ’ - .

C#,

null,

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o e . C# . C#

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object. i

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C# a

i C#,

virtual override,

o

C# .NET,

(CLR)

CLR -

(CLI),

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. CLI

(IL), o C#, CLI. IL ,  
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 .dll. i ,  
 , .  
 CLR. CLR JIT- IL  
 o . CLR , ,  
 , y CLR, .  
 “ ” ,  
 .  
 .NET.  
 IL, C#  
 (CTS). IL, C#, ,  
 .NET F#, Visual Basic, C++. 20 ,  
 CTS. ,  
 .NET, ,  
 a .  
 .NET .  
 , :  
 XML, -  
 Windows Forms. C#  
 .NET .  
 o C#, .NET  
 (Windows Forms, WPF, ASP.NET, Xamarin). , .NET,  
 C#. , ,

. C# .NET, .NET .NET .

: Common Language Runtime (CLR), .NET : C# VB.NET, C++, F#, i , ' .NET, , Delphi. NET.

CIL (Common Intermediate Language) – .NET.

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– .NET 6 Windows, MacOS, Linux. .NET,

C# - Windows, MacOS, Linux, Android, iOS, Tizen;

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- o . CLR , ,

ADO.NET Entity Framework Core.

- WPF WinUI,

– Windows Forms.

- Xamarin/MAUI.

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## 6.2 Windows Forms

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System.Windows.Forms.

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Windows Forms Visual  
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FlowLayoutPanel TableLayoutPanel SplitContainer

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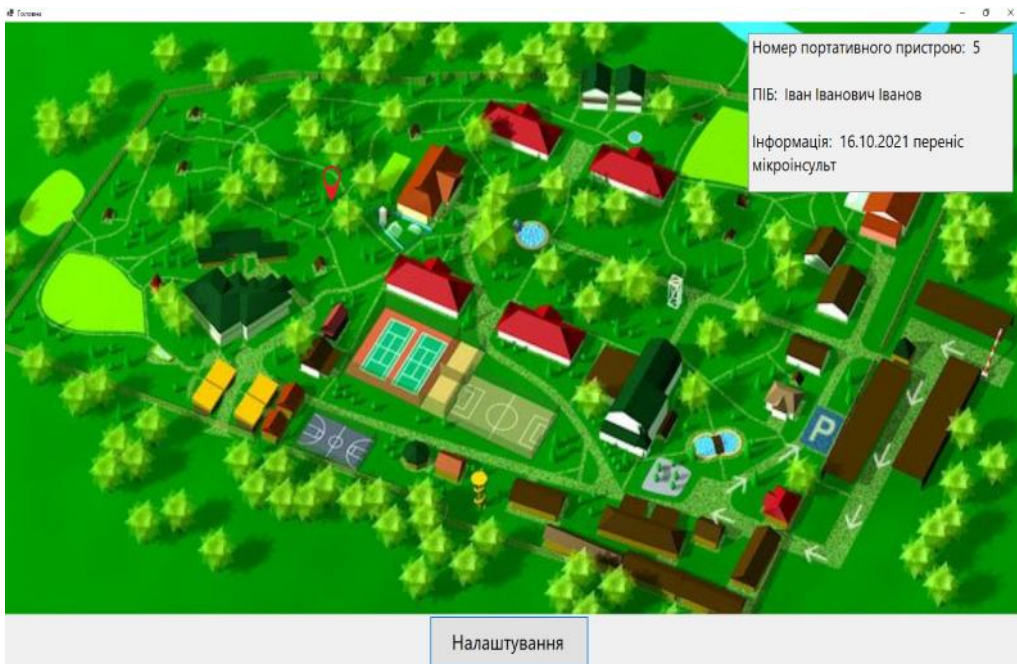
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Додати пацієнта

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Зберегти

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6.5

C#, Windows Forms API

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- IFTTT.

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