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' Linux  
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II , -18-3  
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$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \right)$$

“ \_\_\_\_\_ ” 20 \_\_\_\_ .

5. ( ) \_\_\_\_\_ , , , , ,  
 . - 15 .  
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6. .1) ( , , , , , ) ,

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2		07.04.20-04.05.20	
	,		
3		05.05.20-11.05.20	
4		28.04.20-11.05.20	

30 2020 .

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## ABSTRACT

Master's thesis: 86 pages, 20 figures, 1 appendi , 14 sources.

NETWORK PROTOCOL, ALGORITHM, CONGESTION, WIRELESS NETWORK, EFFICIENCY, CONNECTION, HEADER, THROUGHPUT, SIMULATION, TOPOLOGY.

The major goal of this thesis is to develop a model and method for wireless data transmission control.

During preparation of the thesis, theoretical aspects of TCP protocol operation, including its various implementations, in wireless networks were analyzed, the behavior and characteristics of modern transport protocols of transport layer in wireless networks under different boundary conditions were analyzed, a model and method for wireless data communication control in Linux OS were proposed, the choice of tools for assessing the effectiveness of network protocols was performed and simulations of proposed results depending on different wireless settings were conducted. The simulation results are discussed and estimation of TCP protocol implementations applicability is given.

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, , ,

ACK – ( ., acknowledgment)  
CA – ( ., congestion avoidance)  
CBR – ( ., constant bit rate)  
CWND – ( ., congestion window)  
FTP – ( ., file transfer protocol)  
OSI – ( ., open system interconnection)  
RED – ( ., random early detection)  
RTT – ( ., round-trip time)  
SS – ( ., slow start)  
TCP/IP – /  
( ., transmission control protocol / internet protocol)  
UDP – ( ., user datagram protocol)





(TCP).  
/IP.

，  
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，  
TCP，  
OSI.，  
TCP，  
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1

## 1.1 TCP/IP

TCP/IP

ARPAnet

[1, 2].

TCP/IP,

TCP IP,

,

( ) UNIX.

TCP, IP

,

,

,

Internet,

.

TCP/IP

:

Ethernet, Token Ring,

FDDI;

—

SLIP, ,

.25 ISDN.

, TCP/IP

.

,

FTP,

Telnet,

SMTP,

Internet,

WWW

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TCP/IP

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IP-

IP-

( , DNS, DHCP ).

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1.2

TCP

IP

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TCP,

IP.

TCP

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TCP

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(IP)

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IP

TCP

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TCP

IP-

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IP

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TCP,

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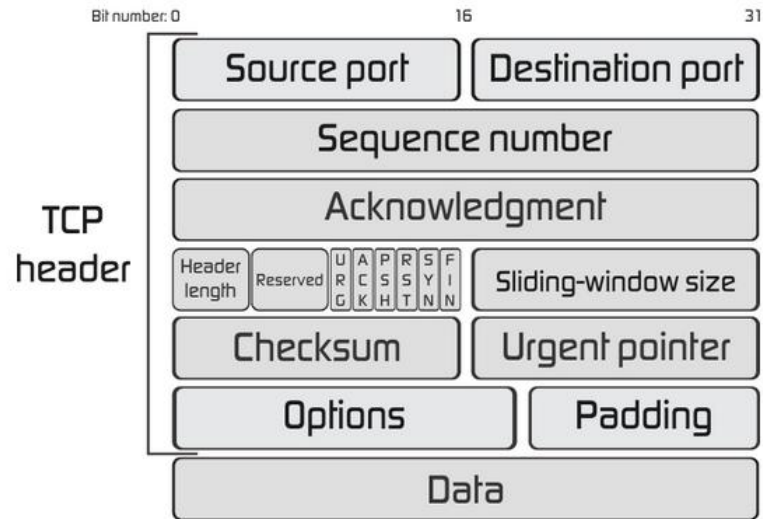
TCP

,

.

TCP

1.1.



## 1.1 – TCP

,

.

TCP,

.

TCP [3]:

- : , ;

- : , ;

- :

( SYN); SYN

(Initial Sequence Number, ISN)

ISN+1;

- : ACK

( «1»), ,

; ,

;

- : 4- , 32-

; ,

; , 32 ;

- : 6 ;
- : 6- , :
- U (URG) – ;
- A (ACK) – ;
- P (PSH) – push;
- R (RST) – , ;
- S (SYN) – ;
- F (FIN) – ;
- : 16- , , , ;
- : 16- , 16- ; , 8 16- ; (0) ; 0;
- : 16- ; , (urgent) ; U;
- : TCP , 8 ; ; - ; : , (1 ) , (1 ) ; - : TCP .

1.3

(Tahoe, Reno, NewReno)

, , i

TCP

TCP

(RTT).

RTT

RTT).

TCP Hybla.

TCP Reno, TCP NewReno, TCP Hybla







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 [2-5].

1.5

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 TCP,  
 TCP,  
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 RTT

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· TCP

， RTT: ’

RTT

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TCP. ， ，

TCP, ’

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TCP - ，

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TCP Linux

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， Linux.

TCP,

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2

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2.1

2.1.1 TCP Reno

TCP Reno :

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 .  
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 , .  
 , .

TCP Reno :

, .  
 $t+t_A,$   
 $w(t)$   $w(t+t_A)$   
 :

$$w(t+t_A)=\begin{cases} w(t)+1, & w(t)<s(t); \\ w(t)+\frac{I}{w(t)}, & w(t)\geq s(t), \end{cases}$$

$s(t)$  – ,  
TCP

.

- ,  $w(t)$

$s(t)$  :

$$w(t) = 1;$$

$$s(t) = \frac{w(t)}{2}.$$

,  $w(t)$

$s(t)$  :

$$s(t) = \frac{w(t)}{2};$$

$$w(t) = s(t).$$

$w(t)$

$s(t)$ , TCP Reno .

,

.

. TCP

( ACK, )

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, .

TCP , ACK

,  
ACK.

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ACK,  
ACK.  
ACK,  
TCP  
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.

:  
- ACK,  
 $s(t)$   $w(t)$ ,  
;  
 $w(t)$   $s(t)$ ,  
,

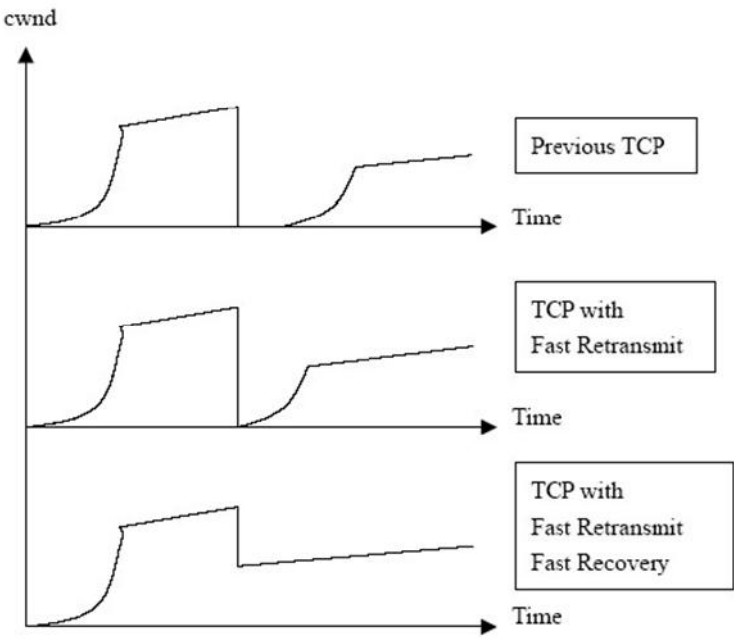
,  
;  
- ACK,  
 $w(t)$  (  
)  
 $w(t)$ ;  
-

ACK,  
 $w(t)$   $s(t)$  (  
); ACK  
1 , ,

ACK;  
TCP

2.1

.

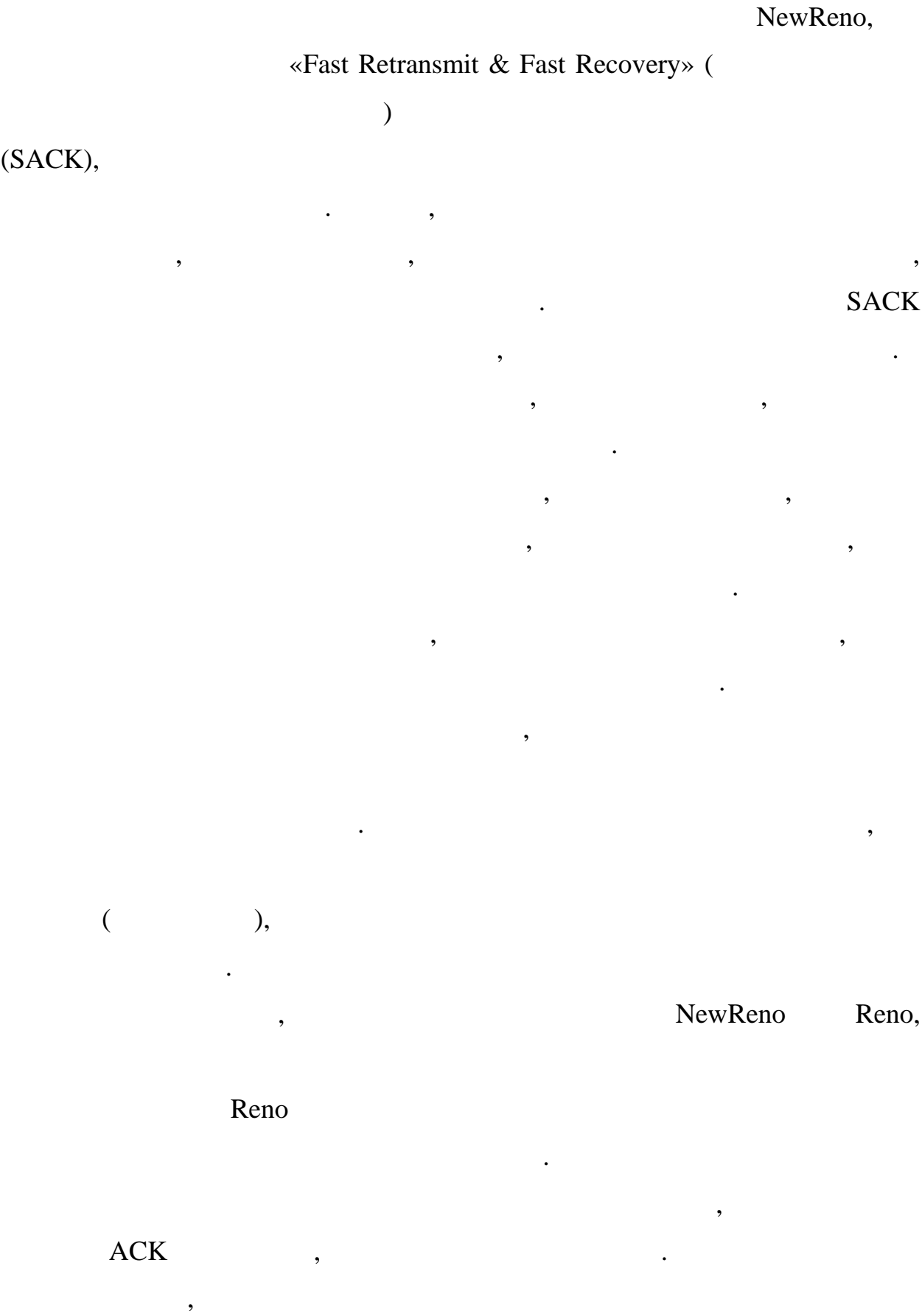


2.1 –

Reno ,  
.  
 ,  
Tahoe,  
.  
 ,  
ACK, .  
ACK, ,  
 , RTT. ,  
 $w(t)$  .  
 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 - . ,  
 .



2.1.2 TCP NewReno



NewReno

NewReno,

Reno,

RFC-2581.

Reno

-

2.1.3

TCP Hybla

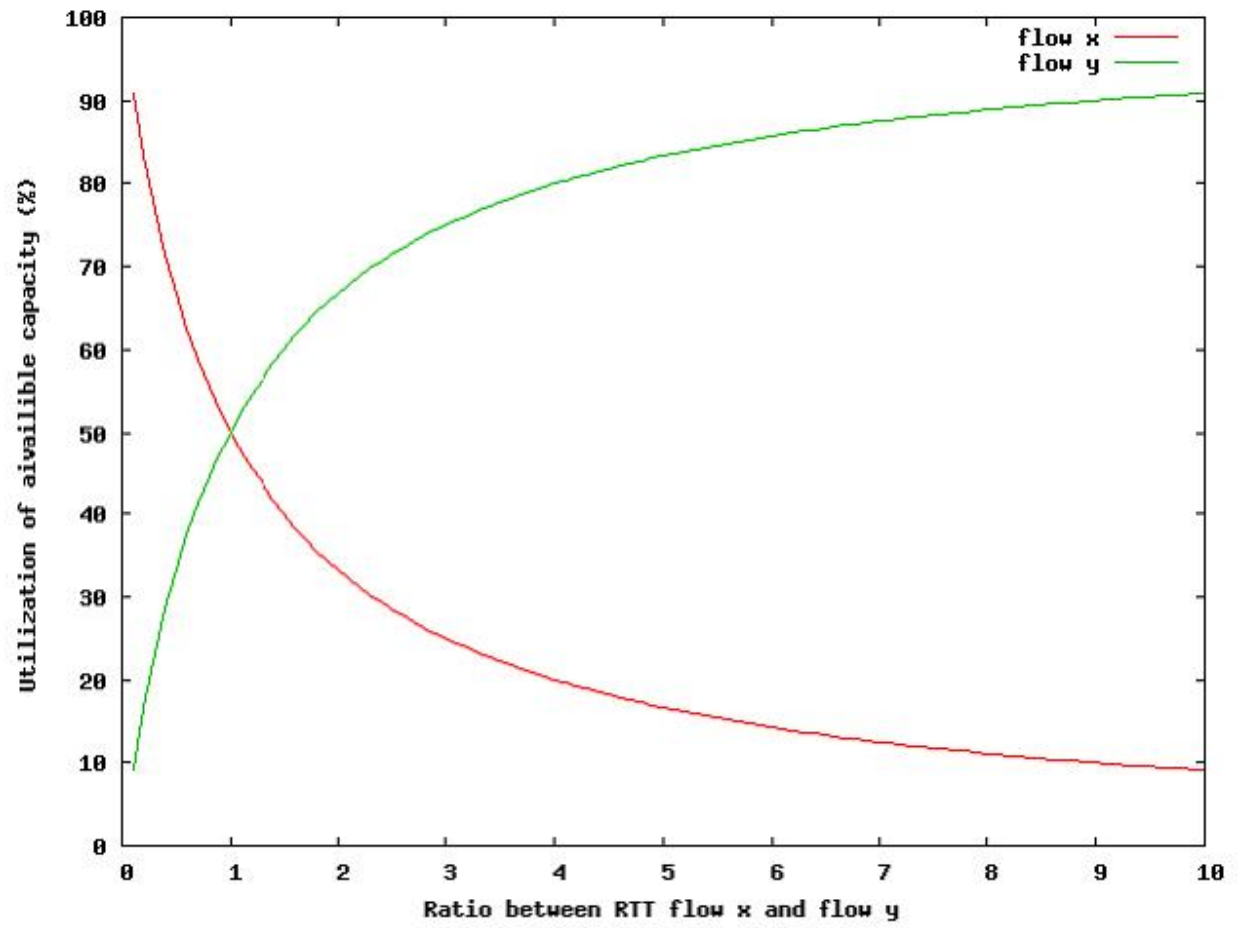
TCP Hybla

2.2

RTT

RTT,

RTT,



2.2 – RTT

TCP Hybla ,

RTT, . TCP Hybla, RTT. RTT ( ),

RTT RTT<sub>0</sub>:

$$\rho = \frac{RTT}{RTT_0},$$

RTT<sub>0</sub> –  
,

( )

, (2.1).

$$w(t)=\begin{cases} 2^{\frac{t}{RTT}}, 0\leq t < t_{\gamma}; \\ \frac{t-t_{\gamma}}{RTT}+\gamma, t\geq t_{\gamma}, \end{cases} \tag{2.1}$$

$t_{\gamma}=RTT\cdot\log_2\gamma\,.$

$RTT_0,$   $w$  ,

, . , ,

$RTT,$   $RTT_0:$

$$w(t)=\begin{cases} \rho 2^{\rho\frac{t}{RTT}}, 0\leq t < t_{\gamma}; \\ \rho\left[\frac{t-t_{\gamma}}{RTT}+\gamma\right]=\rho\left[\frac{t-t_{\gamma}}{RTT_0}+\gamma\right], t\geq t_{\gamma}, \end{cases} \tag{2.2}$$

(2.2)  $w$

$RTT.$  (2.3)

,  
 :

$$w_{i+1}=\begin{cases} w_i+2^p-1; \\ w_i+\frac{\rho^2}{w_i}. \end{cases} \tag{2.3}$$

,

$w(t)$   $RTT:$  (1.2)

(2.4), ,  $RTT.$

,  $RTT_0$  ,

. [9]

,

.

,

.

$$B(t) = \frac{w(t)}{RTT} \begin{cases} \frac{2^{\frac{t}{RTT_0}}}{RTT_0}, 0 \leq t < t_\gamma; \\ \frac{1}{RTT_0} \left[ \frac{t - t_\gamma}{RTT_0} + \gamma \right], t \geq t_\gamma, \end{cases} \quad (2.4)$$

$B(t)$  –

.

$$T_d(t) = \int_{x=0}^{x=t} B(\tau) d(\tau) \begin{cases} \frac{2^{\frac{t}{RTT_0}} - 1}{\ln(2)}, 0 \leq t < t_\gamma; \\ \frac{\gamma - 1}{\ln(2)} + \frac{(t - t_\gamma)^2}{2 * RTT_0^2} + \frac{\gamma * (t - t_\gamma)}{RTT_0}, t \geq t_\gamma, \end{cases} \quad (2.5)$$

$T_d(t)$  –

,

,

.

, (2.5)

RTT.

TCP Hybla

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:

-

RTT<sub>0</sub>,

:

,

TCP Hybla

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RTT [10-12];

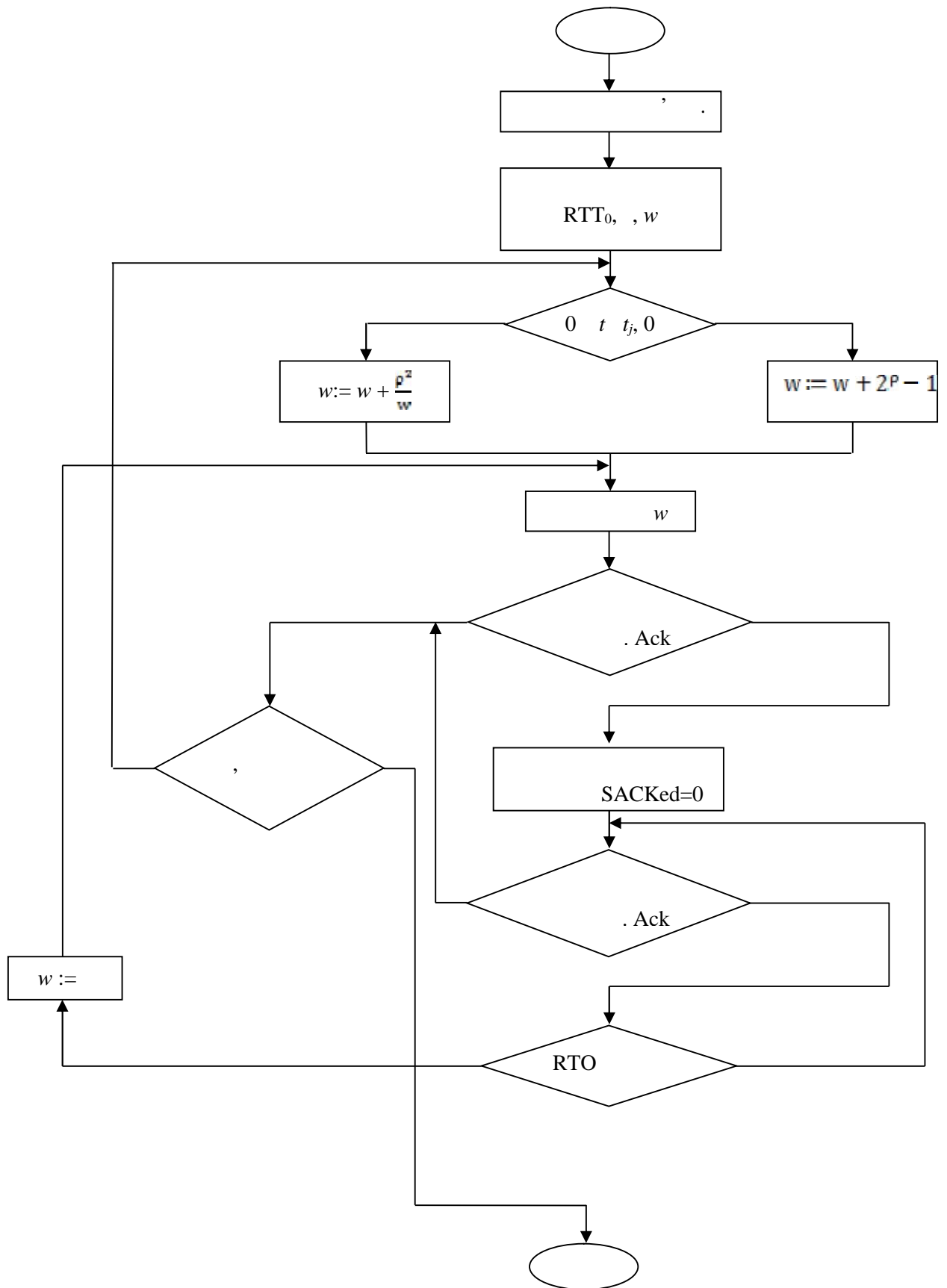
-

RTT:

RTT  
ρ,  
TCP Hybla,  
RTT,  
TCP  
Hybla  
-  
[13-14].  
TCP Hybla NS-2,  
.

2.2  
,

,  
( RTT).  
TCP Hybla  
(SACK),  
ACK  
RTT.  
2.3.



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SACK

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(

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—

«Acknowledgement Number Field»

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SACK

Hybla.

SACK

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SACK

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ACK (

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SACK

SACK (

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SACK

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«SACKed»,

SACK

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«SACKed»,

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«SACKed»

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2.3

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OSI.

UNIX,

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, Windows Mac.

— NS-2.

## 2.3.1

NS (Network Simulator)  
 VINT UC Berkeley, LBL,  
 USC / ISI Xerox PARC [5, 6]. DARPA  
 (Defense Advanced Research Project Agency). C  
 ++ .  
 «Object Tcl» (OTcl).  
 OTcl, C++.  
 NS ,  
 Tcl,  
 .  
 NS-2 UNIX/Linux,  
 Windows. , NS-2  
 -  
 POSIX- , RedHat CYGWIN  
 Microsoft Interix.  
 NS-2 – , ’ -  
 [6-10].  
 (TCP, UDP), (FTP, web, CBR,  
 Exponential on/off), (RED, DropTail),  
 (Dijkstra) . NS-2 C++  
 OTcl, .  
 C++ ( , )  
 OTcl ( , ).  
 , NS-2 , ,  
 . ,  
 ,  
 . ,  
 ,

NS-2  
C++  
OTcl,  
OTcl  
NS-2  
C++  
OTcl.  
OTcl  
C++.

2.3.2 Object Tcl

OTcl,  
NS-2.  
OTcl,  
Tcl,  
( 2.1).

```
set a 5
set b [expr $a/5]
```

2.1 –  
«5».  
[expr \$a/5],  
– «1»,  
b. «\$»  
–

«proc».

, . , ,  
2.2.

```
proc sum {a b}{
  expr $a + $b
}
```

2.2 –

( 2.3).

```
proc factorial a {
  if {$a<=1}{
    return 1
  }
  expr $x*[factorial [expr $x-1]]
}
```

2.3 –

, , ,  
( 2.4).

```
proc sum {}{
  global a b
  expr $a + $b
}
```

2.4 –

. Tcl  
( 2.5).

```
set testfile [open test.dat r]
```

2.5 –

( 2.6).

```
gets $testfile list
```

2.6 –

,

0 ( 2.7).

```
set first [lindex $list 0]
set second [lindex $list 1]
```

2.7 –

,

*puts* ( 2.8).

```
set testfile [open test.dat w]
puts $testfile "testi"
```

2.8 –

. «exec»

.

(shell). ,

,

2.9.

```
exec rm $testfile
```

2.9 –

```

        «exec»
tcl-          tcl-          .          ,          tcl-
«example.tcl»          «test»,          1
10,          tcl-          ,
2.10.

```

```

for {set ind 1}{$ind<=10}{incr ind}{
set test $ind
exec ns example.tcl test}

```

2.10 –

2.3.3

NS-2 (nodes)  
(links).

2.11.

```

set ns [new Simulator]

```

2.11 –

```

,
,
,
«Simulator».
«$ns»,          «ns»          (handle)
,          «Simulator».
,          (
2.12).

```

```

set n0 [$ns node]
set n1 [$ns node]
set n2 [$ns node]
set n3 [$ns node]

```

2.12 –

«Simulator», «node»,  
 , «n0», «n1», «n2», «n3».  
 .  
 ( ), ,  
 (TCP, UDP )  
 (FTP, CBR ).  
 , – .  
 , .  
 NS-2 TCP UDP. TCP,  
 .  
 NS-2:  
 - *Agent/TCP/Hybla* – TCP Hybla;  
 - *Agent/TCP/Reno* – TCP Reno;  
 - *Agent/TCP/Sack1* – TCP ;  
 - *Agent/TCP/Vegas* – TCP Vegas.  
 , NS-  
 2, :  
 - *Application/FTP* – FTP  
 TCP;  
 - *Application/Traffic/CBR* – ,  
 ;  
 - *Application/Traffic/Exponential* – ON/OFF ,  
 ;  
 - *Application/Traffic/Trace* – - ,  
 .

«Agent».

UDP,

tcl,

udp-

2.13.

```
send (int nbytes)
```

2.13 –

UDP

CBR-

UDP

«n0»:

```
set udp0 [new Agent/UDP]
$ns attach-agent $n0 $udp0
set cbr0 [new Application/Traffic/CBR]
$cbr0 attach-agent $udp0
$cbr0 set packet_size_ 1000
$udp0 set packet_size_ 1000
$cbr0 set rate_ 1000000
```

2.14 –

CBR-

UDP

FTP,

TCP

,

«n1»

,

2.15.

```
set tcp1 [new Agent/TCP]
$ns attach-agent $n1 $tcp1
set ftp1 [new Application/FTP]
$ftp1 attach-agent $tcp1
$tcp1 set packet_size_ 1000
```

2.15 –

FTP

TCP

UDP TCP

«Agent».

«[new

Agent/TCP]» «[new Agent/UDP]»,

,

«tcp1» «udp0»,

,

,

,



```

                                «n0» «n1».
,
                                .
                                ,
                                .
                                CBR,
                                «rate_» (
                                «interval_»,
                                ), «packetSize_» (
                                )
«random_».
                                «random_»
                                .
                                - 0,
                                ,
                                .
                                (traffic sinks).
                                ,
                                UDP TCP
                                ,
                                .
                                TCP
«Agent/TCPSink», UDP – «Agent/Null».
                                UDP
                                ,
                                «n2»
                                «udp0»
                                ,
                                2.16.

```

```

set null [new Agent/Null]
$ns attach-agent $n2 $null
$ns connect $udp0 $null

```

```

2.16 – ,
                                UDP
                                TCP
                                ,
                                (ACK)
                                ,
«n3» ,
                                «tcp1»
                                ,
2.17.

```

```

set sink [new Agent/Sink]
$ns attach-agent $n3 $sink
$ns connect $tcp1 $sink

```

```

2.17 – ,
                                ,

```

( 2.18).

```
$ns create-connection <srctype> <src> <dsttype> <dst> <pktclass>
```

2.18 –

, , TCP «n1» «n3»  
«1», ,

2.19.

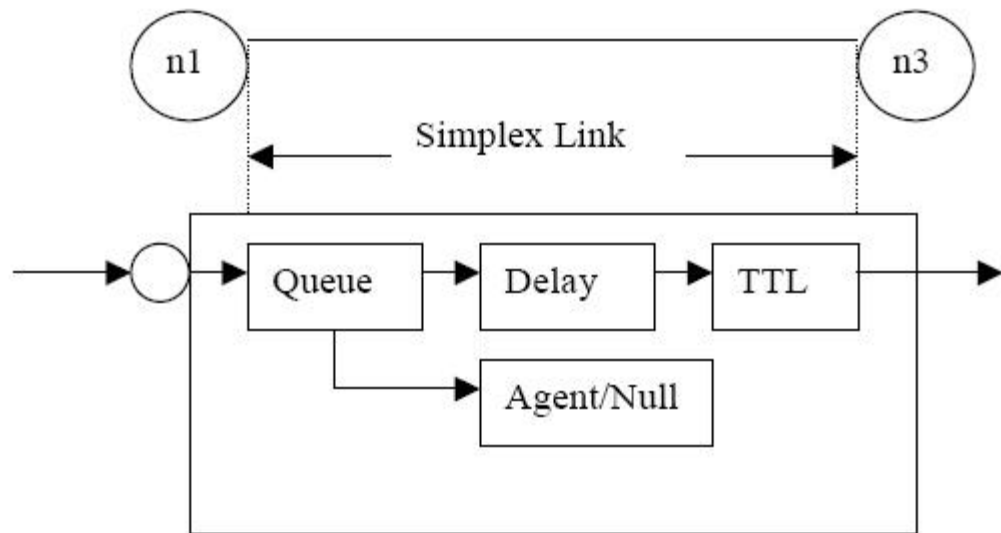
```
$ns create-connection TCP $n1 TCPSink $n3 1
```

2.19 – , TCP

, , ,  
.  
, . , (links).  
NS-2 (queue) , ,  
, , .  
2.4 , NS-2.  
, , ,  
.  
( «Agent/Null»  
,  
,  
«Delay», , ,  
TTL (time to live).  
, , 2.20.

```
$ns duplex/simplex-link <endpoint1> <endpoint2> <bandwidth> <delay>  
<queue-type>
```

2.20 – ,



2.4 – , NS-2

,  
«DropTail» «n0» «n2»,  
2.21.

```
$ns duplex-link $n0 $n2 15Mb 10ms DropTail
```

2.21 – ,  
«DropTail»

«RED» «n1» «n2»,  
2.22.

```
$ns simplex-link $n1 $n3 10Mb 5ms RED
```

2.22 –

,  
«k» ( ), «M» ( ), «b» ( ) «B» ( ).

«m»

( ) «u» ( )  
NS-2

«DropTail» «RED».

2.3.4

. NS-2

.

( ).

2.23.

```
set trace_all [open all.dat w]
$ns trace-all $trace_all
$ns flush-trace
close $trace_all
```

2.23 –

.

, ,

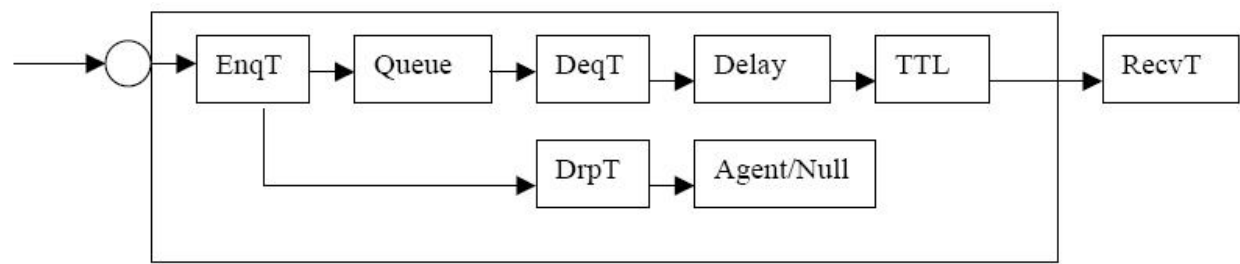
.

.

,

,

’, ( «EnqT», «DeqT», «DrpT»  
«RecvT»), 2.5.



2.5 – ’ NS-2

, -  
. - , 2.24.

```
+ 1.84375 0 2 cbr 210 ----- 0 0.0 3.1 225 610
- 1.84375 0 2 cbr 210 ----- 0 0.0 3.1 225 610
r 1.84471 2 1 cbr 210 ----- 1 3.0 1.0 195 600
r 1.84566 2 0 ack 40 ----- 2 3.2 0.1 82 602
+ 1.84566 0 2 tcp 1000 ----- 2 0.1 3.2 102 611
- 1.84566 0 2 tcp 1000 ----- 2 0.1 3.2 102 611
+ :
- :
d :
r :
```

2.24 – -

- : , ,  
, ( ,  
) , , ,  
, .  
,

, 2.25.

```
$ns create-trace <type> <file> <src> <dest>
```

## 2.25 –

```

                                :
- enqueue:                    (      ,      );
- deque:                      (      ,      );
- drop:                       ;
- recv:                       .

```

```

                                ,      ,      ,
«perl» (      «awk»)      «Matlab»,      ,
,      .

```

(monitors).

(queue monitors)

```

                                ,
,      .
                                .
                                ,
                                ,      «n0»      «n1»,
,

```

## 2.26.

```
set qmon0 [$ns monitor-queue $n0 $n1]
```

## 2.26 –

## 2.27.

```
set parr [$qmon0 set parrivals_]
set bdrops [$qmon0 set bdrops_]
```

2.27 –

«set» ,

• ,

«set» , «parrivals»,

.

(flow monitor) ,

,

, ,

.

,

2.28.

,

```
set fmon [$ns makeflowmon Fid]
$ns attach-fmon [$ns link $n1 $n3] $fmon
```

2.28 –

«Simulator», «Flowmonitor».

«Flowmonitor»

,

,

.

,

( ),

,

2.29.

```
$fmon dump
```

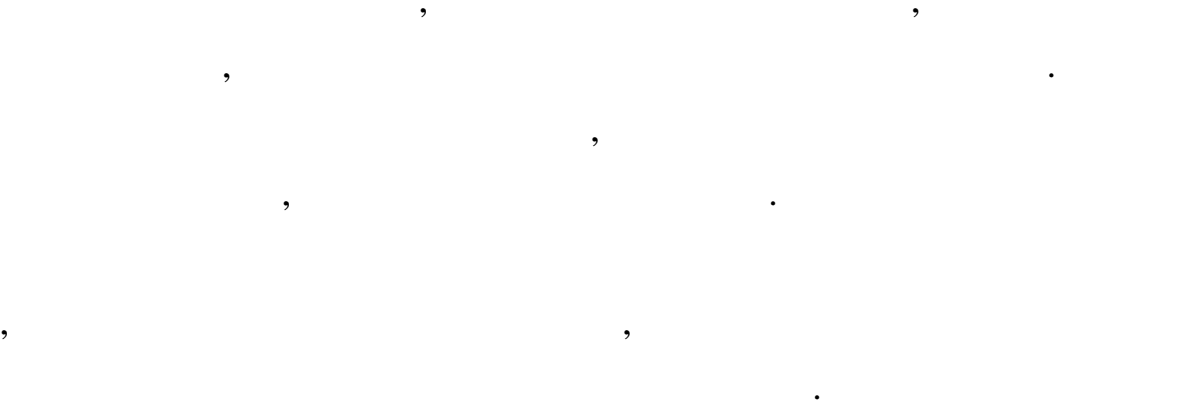
2.29 —

,

, , «1» ( 2.30).

```
set fclassifier [$fmon classifier]
set flow [$fclassifier lookup auto 0 0 1]
```

2.30 –



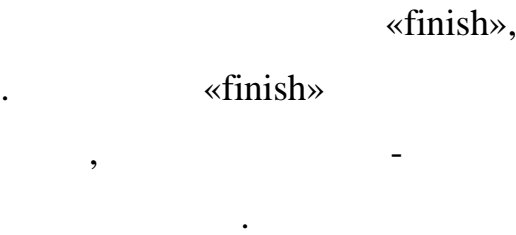
2.3.5



2.31.

```
$ns at $simtime "finish"
$ns run
```

2.31 –





NAM ( ),

.

,

2.32.

```
proc finish {}{
  global ns trace_all
  $ns flush-trace
  close $trace_all
  exit 0
}
```

2.32 –

,

,

,

2.33.

```
$ns at 0.0 "cbr0 start"
$ns at 50.0 "ftpl start"
$ns at $simtime "cbr0 stop"
$ns at $simtime "ftpl stop"
```

2.33 –

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,

5

(

2.34).

```
proc example {}{
  global ns
  set interval 5
  ...
  ...
  $ns at [expr $now + $interval] "example"
}
```

2.34 –

5

## 2.3.6

NS-2

, TCP. ,  
 «xplot», Java- «jPlot».  
 , «tcptrace»,  
 «\*.xpl» ,  
 ( 2.35).

```
xplot a2b_tsg.xpl
```

2.35 –

NS-2

, ,  
 , .  
 «a2b\_\*.xpl» «b2a\_\*.xpl»,  
 , «c2d\_\*.xpl» «d2c\_\*.xpl»,  
 .

, NS-2,  
 :

- (Time Sequence Graph):

«-S» ,  
 , ;

- (Throughput Graph):

«-T»;

- , (RTT

Graph): «-R» RTT

;

- (Outstanding Data Graph):

«-N» ,

(

);

- (Segment Size Graph):

 $\ll -F \gg$ 

’ .  
;

- (Time-Line Graph):

 $\ll-L\gg$ 

’

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2.4

32000 . ( ). ,

NS-2.

NS-2 .

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NS-2

. NS-2

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NS-2

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(basic constellation definition); (orbits);

(intersatellite links); , « - »

(ground to satellite links).

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NS-2.

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# LINUX

### 3.1

TCP

[11-14].

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TCP

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(cwnd),

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TCP

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3.2 ,

NS-2, 2.

tcl- , ,

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3.1.

«n1», «n3» – , «n2», «n4» – ,

«r1», «r2» – . ,

, 500 / ,

Ethernet 1000Base-T.

TCP,

FTP,

.

«r1»

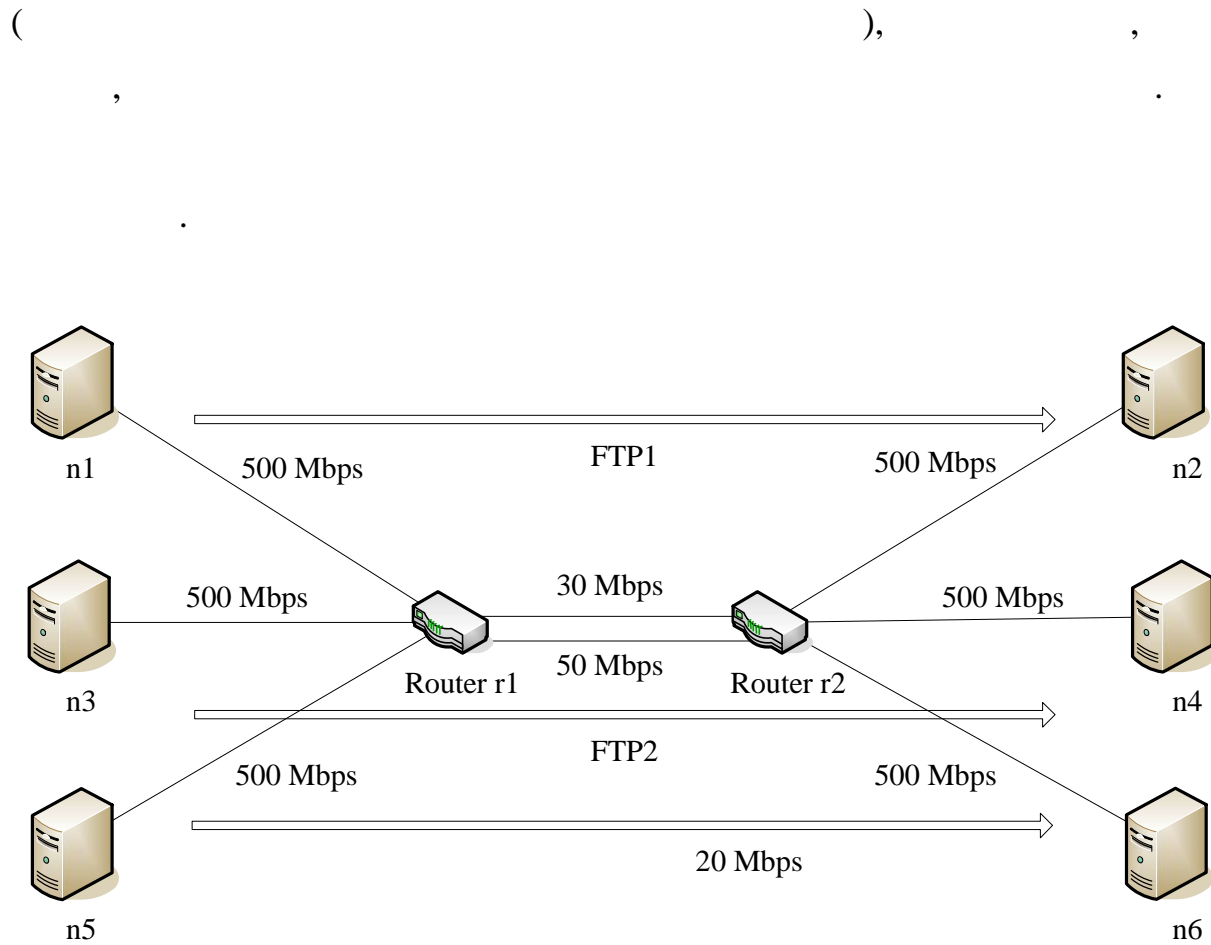
,

30/50 / ,

, ,

Ethernet 1000Base-T.

NS-2



3.1 –

NS-2

«DropTail» [15],

«FIFO»

3.3

```

    ,
    ,
    .
    ,
    :
    ,
-   - 500 / ;
    ,
-   - 500 / ;
    ,
-   - 2 ;
-   - 2 ;
-   - 20 ;
-   TCP - NewReno Hybla;
-   - 1400 ;
-   - «DropTail» (
    , ns-default.tcl);
-   - 1000 ;
-   - 70 130 ,
    ;
-   - 5 .
-
    FTP,
    «model.tcl»
    , , NS-
2, Tcl [16].
    ,
    3.1.
```

```
set ns [new Simulator]
```



```

,
:
,
(color);
(statevar);
(record_interval);
(file1, file2).

```

### 3.2 .

```

$ns color 1 Blue
$ns color 2 Black
$ns color 3 Green
set statevar cwnd_
set record_interval 5
set file1 [open TCP_Hybla w]
set file2 [open TCP_NewReno w]
#set file3 [open file3.ns w]

```

### 3.2 –

«finish»,

[17, 18].

### 3.3 .

```

#Define a 'finish' procedure
proc finish {} {
    global ns nf file1 file2 file3 statevar
    close $file1
    close $file2
    # close $file3
    $ns flush-trace
    eval "exec xgraph -nb -bg white -lw 1 -zg black -x t -y wnd -t
TCP_Model TCP_Hybla TCP_NewReno" &
    # eval "exec xgraph -nb -bg white -lw 1 -zg black -x t -y wnd -
t TCP_Model TCP_NewReno" &
    exit 0
}

```

### 3.3 –

«finish»

«record»,

«\$ns now»

```

        ,      («$tcp1 set $statevar»
«$tcp2 set $statevar»),      «
                                —
                                »
                                .
                                ,
(record_interval).      3.4 .

```

```

#Define a 'record' procedure
proc record {} {
    global ns tcp1 file1 tcp2 file2 udpl file3 statevar record_interval
    #Set the time after which the procedure should be called again
    set time $record_interval
        #Get the current time
        set now [$ns now]
    puts $file1 "$now [$tcp1 set $statevar]"
    puts $file2 "$now [$tcp2 set $statevar]"
    #    puts $file3 "$now [$udpl set $statevar]"
    #Re-schedule the procedure
    $ns at [expr $now+$time] "record"
}

```

3.4 – «record»

```

(      3.5)      :
      («n1», «n3», «n5» –      , «r1», «r2» –
«n2», «n4», «n6» –      )      ,      ,      .

```

```

set n1 [$ns node]
set n2 [$ns node]
set n3 [$ns node]
set n4 [$ns node]
set n5 [$ns node]
set n6 [$ns node]
set r1 [$ns node]
set r2 [$ns node]
$ns duplex-link $n1 $r1 500Mb 2ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n3 $r1 500Mb 2ms DropTail
$ns simplex-link $r1 $r2 30Mb 300ms DropTail
$ns simplex-link $r2 $r1 50Mb 300ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n2 $r2 500Mb 2ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n4 $r2 500Mb 2ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n5 $r1 500Mb 2ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n6 $r2 500Mb 2ms DropTail

```

3.5 –

( 3.6).

```
#Set Queue Size of link (r1-r2) to $QUEUE
$ns queue-limit $r1 $r2 $QUEUE1
$ns queue-limit $r2 $r1 $QUEUE2
```

3.6 –

’, TCP.  
TCP, ’  
,  
,  
TCP.  
( 3.7).

```
#Setup two TCP connections
set tcp1 [new Agent/TCP/Linux]
$ns attach-agent $n1 $tcp1
set sink1 [new Agent/TCPSink/Sack1/DelAck]
$ns attach-agent $n2 $sink1
$ns connect $tcp1 $sink1
$tcp1 set window_ 1400
set tcp2 [new Agent/TCP/Linux]
$ns attach-agent $n3 $tcp2
set sink2 [new Agent/TCPSink/Sack1/DelAck]
$ns attach-agent $n4 $sink2
$ns connect $tcp2 $sink2
$tcp2 set window_ 1400
```

3.7 – ,

TCP FTP.  
, TCP  
,  
( 3.8).

```
#Setup two FTP over TCP connections
set ftp1 [new Application/FTP]
$ftp1 attach-agent $tcp1
$ftp1 set type_ FTP
set ftp2 [new Application/FTP]
$ftp2 attach-agent $tcp2
$ftp2 set type_ FTP
```

3.8 –

FTP

( 3.9).

```
#Schedule events for the FTP agents
$ns at $START "record"
$ns at $START "$tcp1 select_ca hybla"
$ns at $START "$tcp2 select_ca reno"
$ns at $HYBLA_START "$ftp1 start"
$ns at $HYBLA_STOP "$ftp1 stop"
$ns at $NEWRENO_START "$ftp2 start"
$ns at $NEWRENO_STOP "$ftp2 stop"
$ns at 170.0 "$cbr1 start"
$ns at 930.0 "$cbr1 stop"
#Call the finish procedure after $END seconds of simulation time
$ns at $END "finish"
```

3.9 –

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3.10.

```
$ns run
```

3.10 –

3.4

,

3.11.

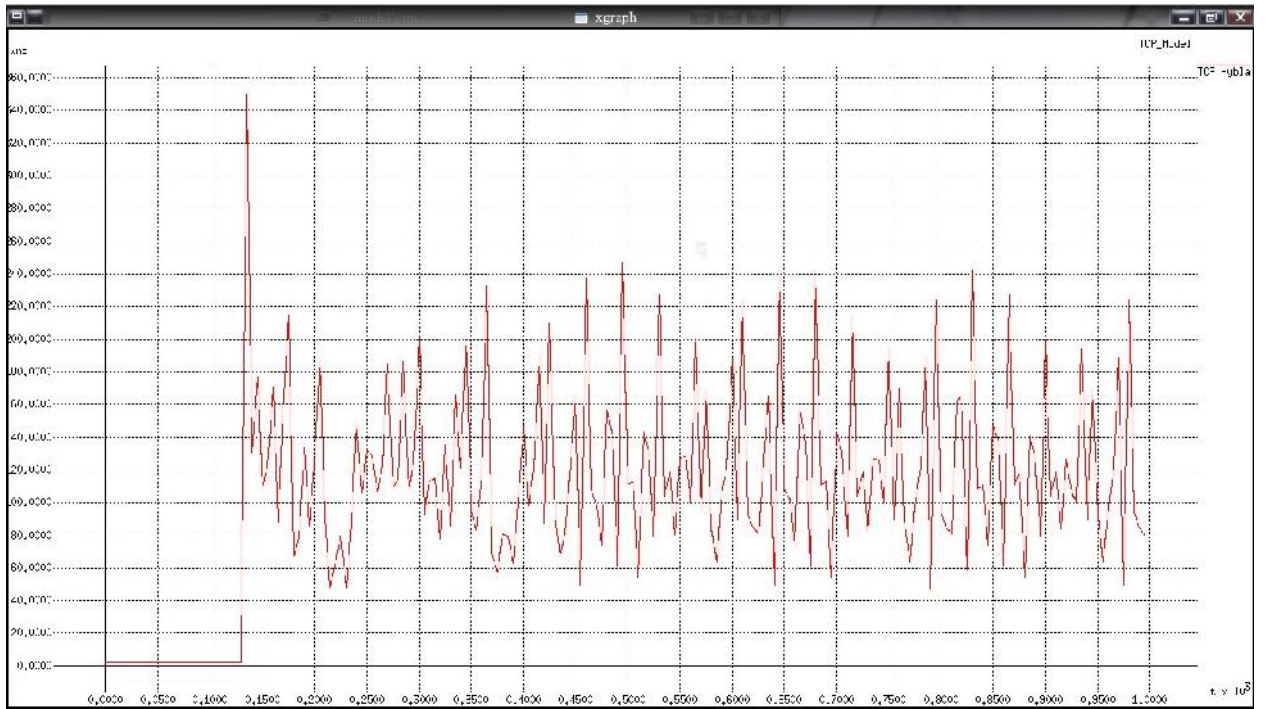
ns2 model.tcl

3.11 –

NS-2 «Tcl»,  
tcl-  
.  
.  
«xgraph»,  
.  
TCP,  
.  
«cwnd» («awnd»).  
«cwnd»  
«awnd»,  
«cwnd».

TCP,  
3.2  
TCP Hybla,  
– 100 / 50 / ,  
250 ,  
200 ,  
«DropTail».  $t_1 = 130\text{ c}$   $t_2$   
 $= 970\text{ c}$ .

( 80% )



### 3.2 – TCP Hybla

#### 3.3

TCP NewReno,

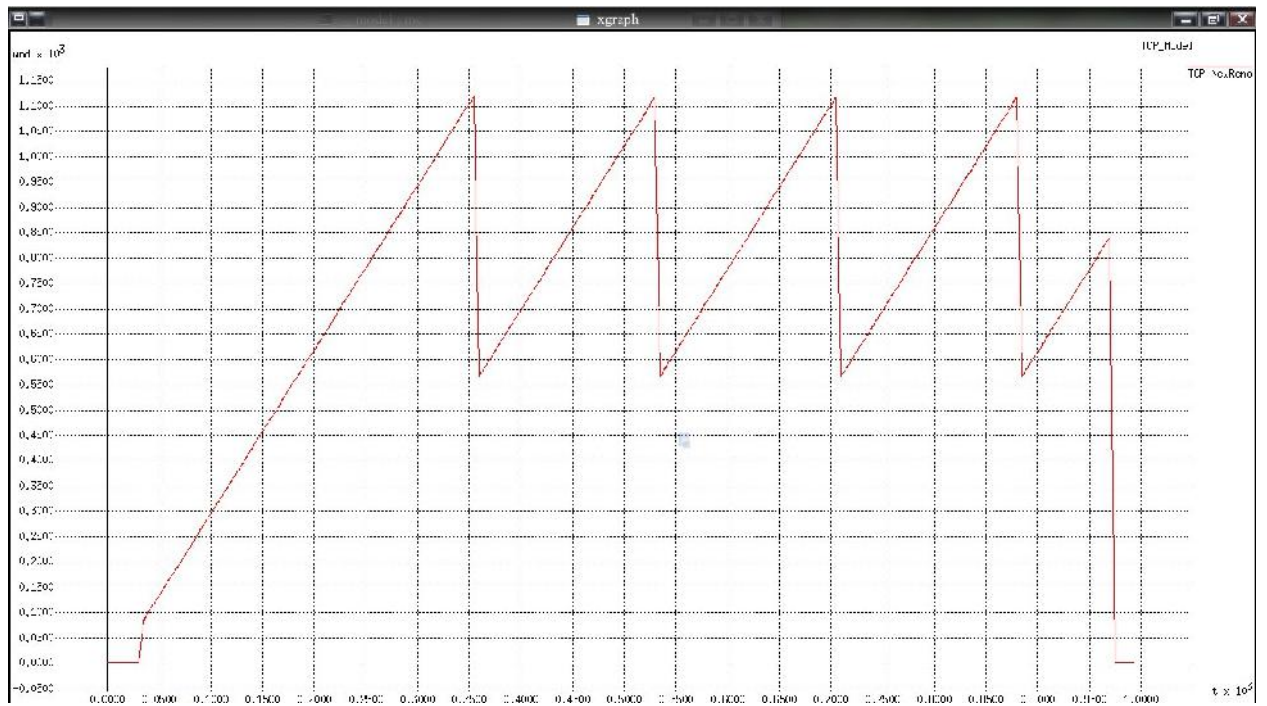
TCP NewReno

( 30%

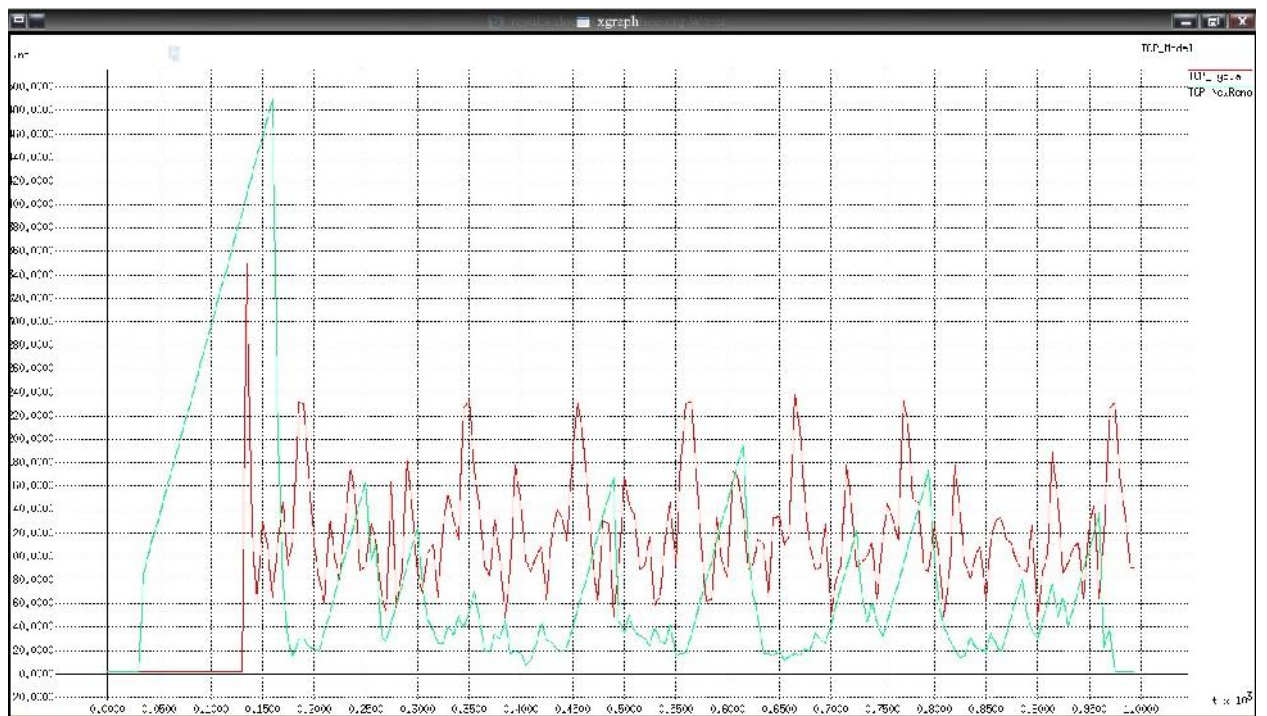
)

#### 3.4

TCP Hybla TCP NewReno,



3.3 – TCP NewReno



3.4 – TCP NewReno TCP Hybla

70-970

FTP

TCP NewReno.  $t = 130 \text{ c}$   
, TCP Hybla

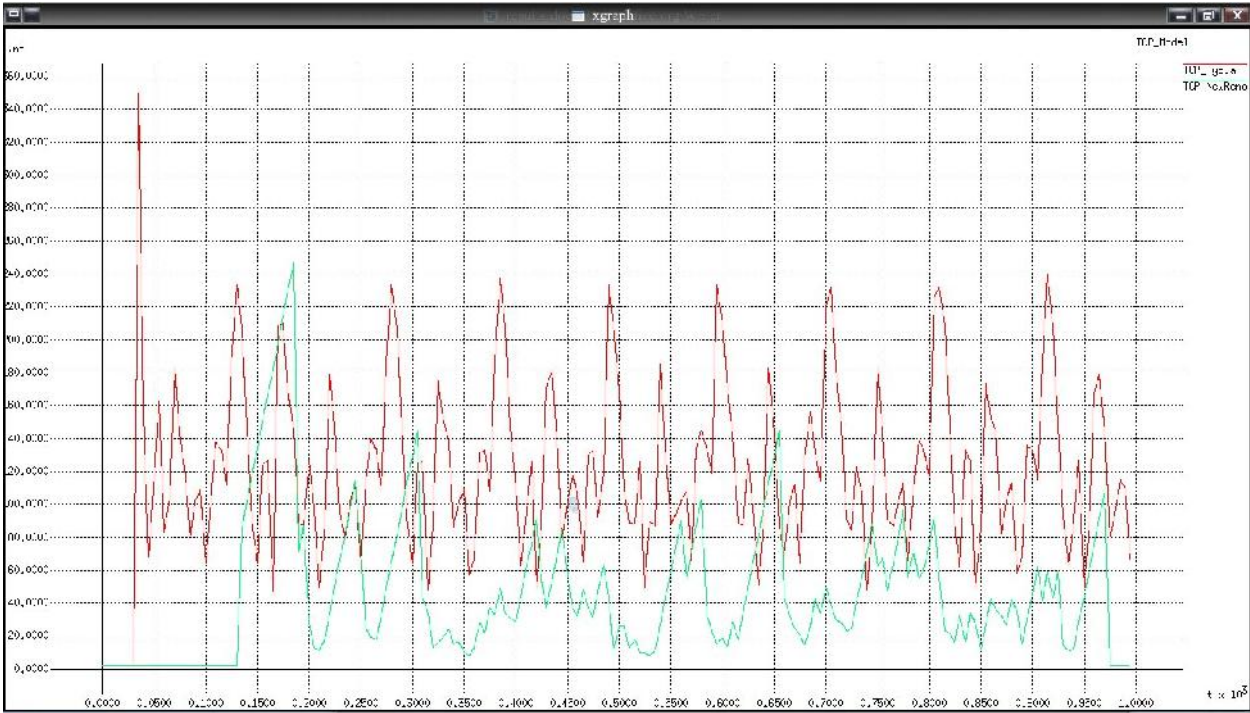
TCP NewReno.

3.5

TCP Hybla. TCP NewReno

TCP

Hybla, 200-970 c.

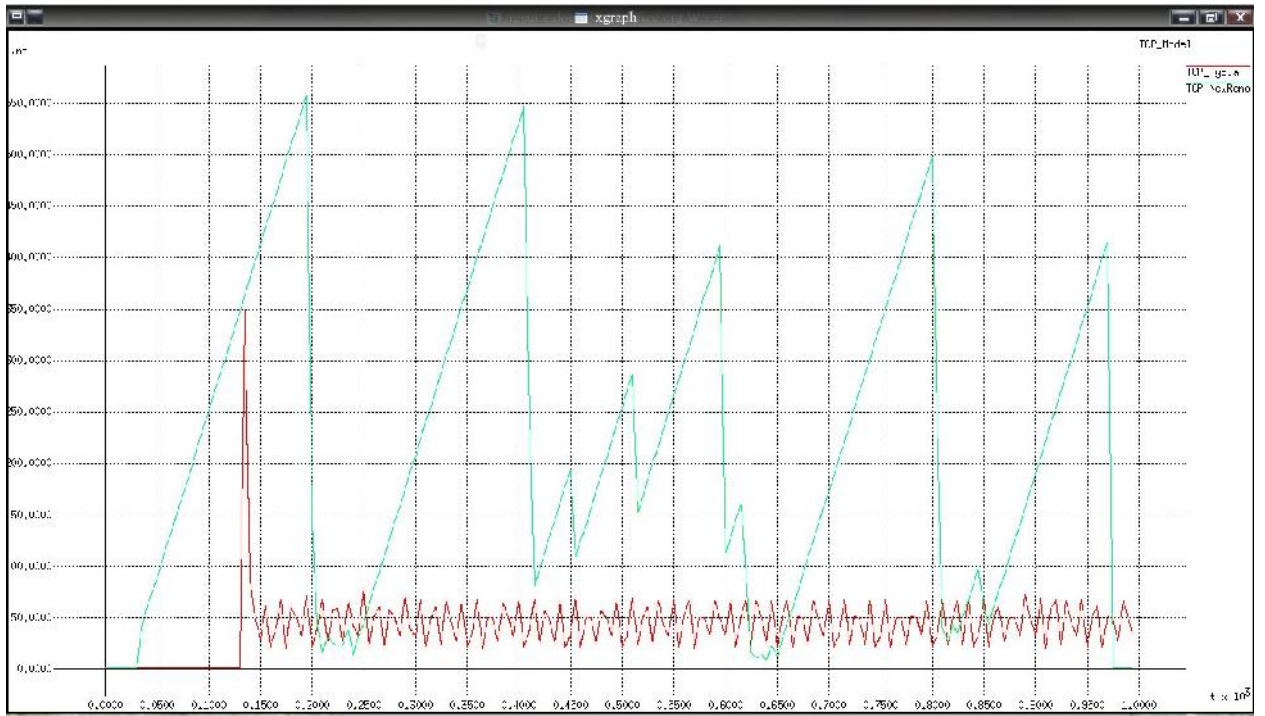


3.5 – TCP Hybla TCP NewReno

3.6

3.4, ,  
10 .





3.6 – TCP Hybla TCP NewReno

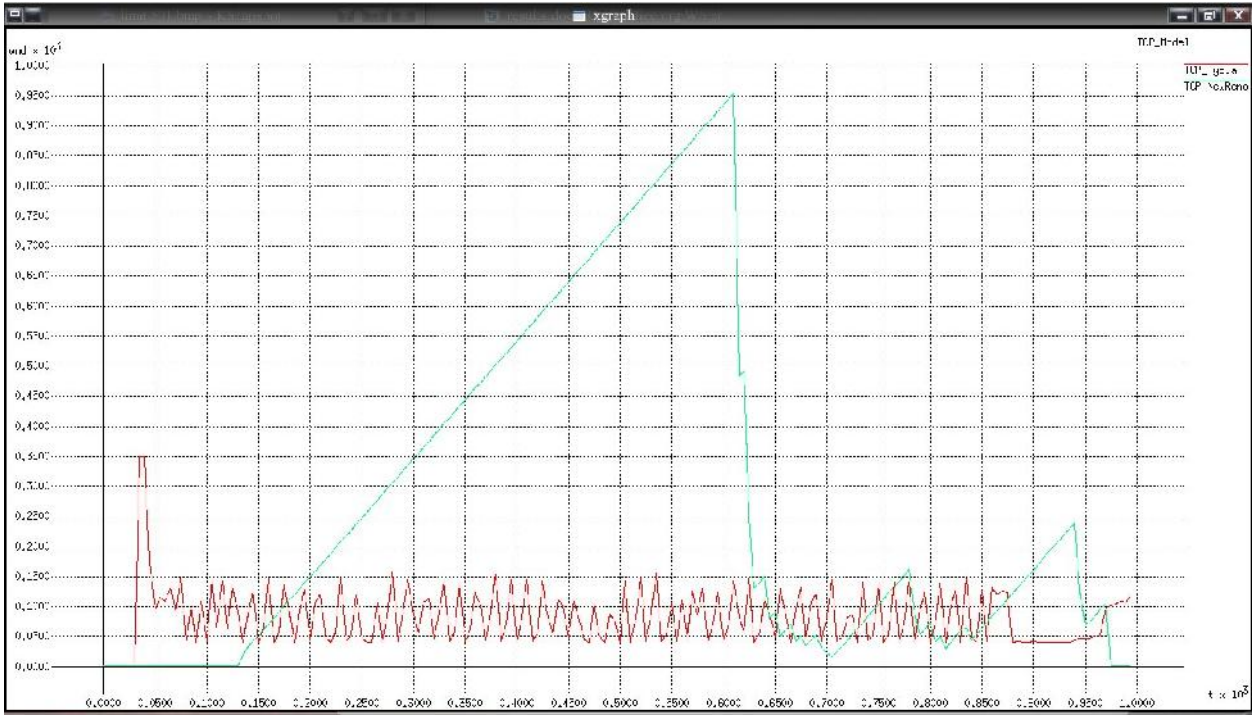
TCP NewReno, 30%,  
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, ( 50 ),  
,  
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Hybla, TCP

3.7

NewReno ( 20 ),  
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,  
TCP Hybla, ( 90-

95 ),

TCP Hybla



3.7 – TCP Hybla TCP NewReno

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( 3.8)

TCP

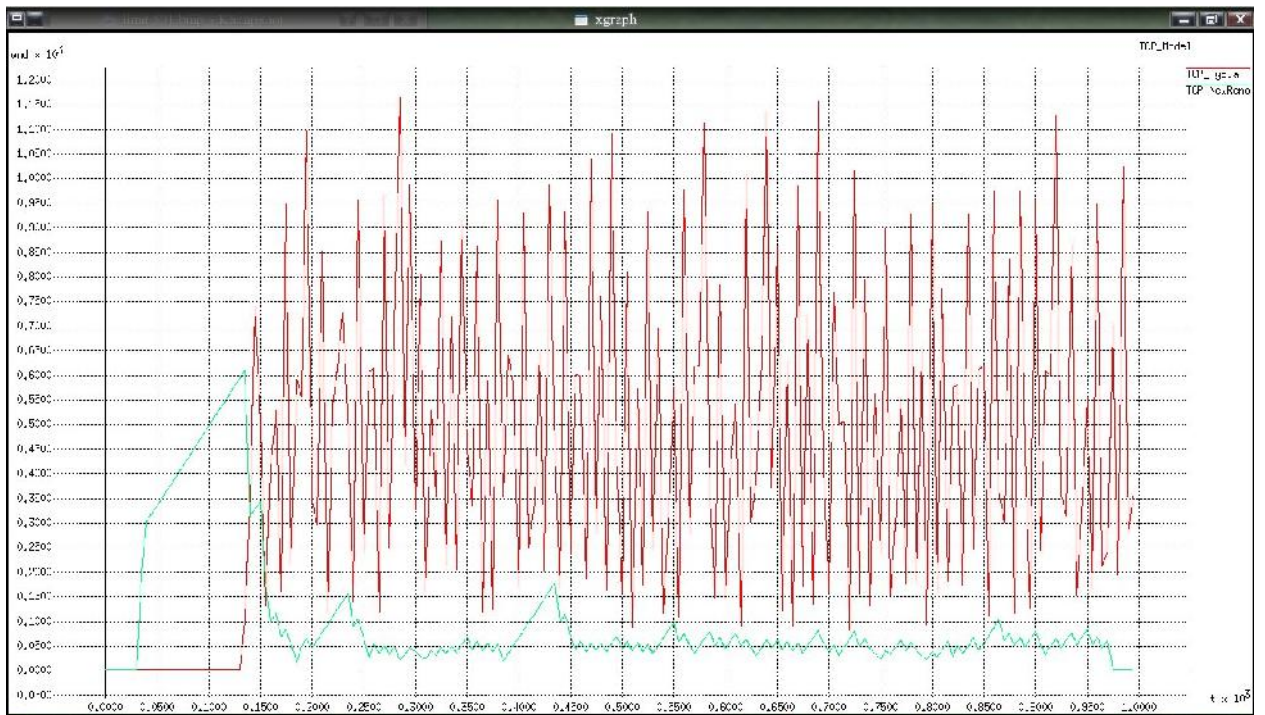
Hybla

500-600

50

NewReno

TCP Hybla

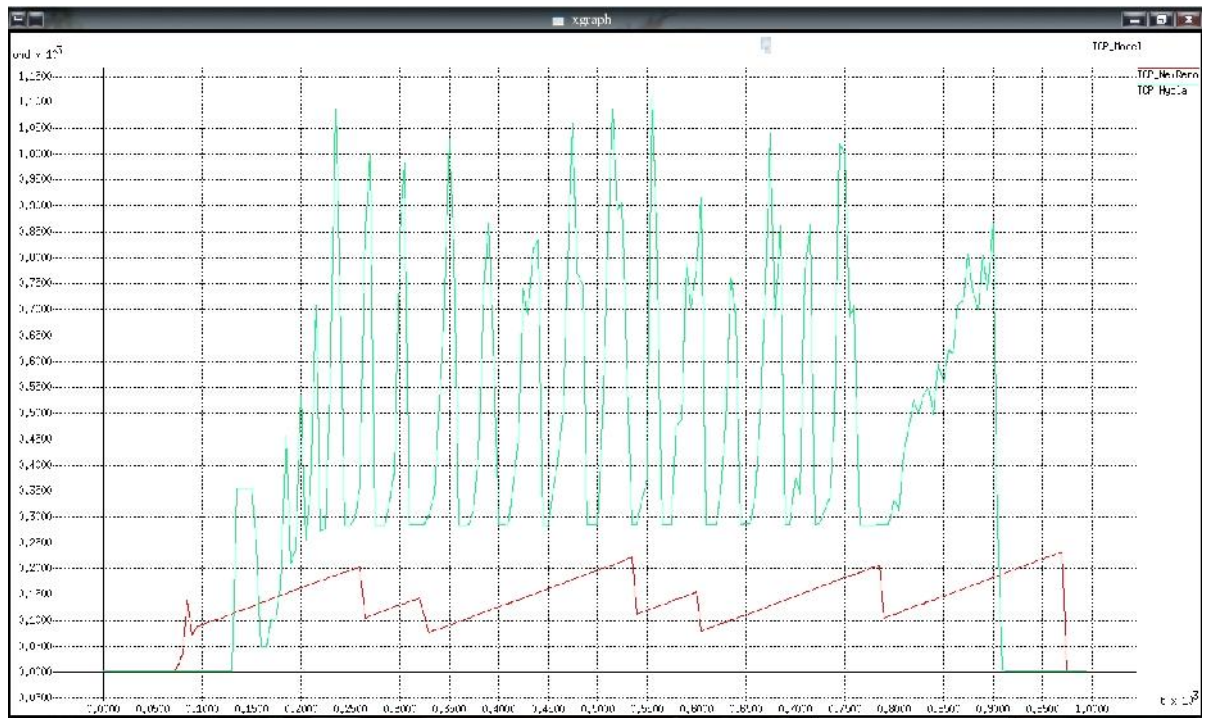


3.8 – TCP Hybla TCP NewReno

$$700 \quad , \quad ( \quad 30 \quad / \quad 50 \quad / ) \quad ( \quad 3.9),$$

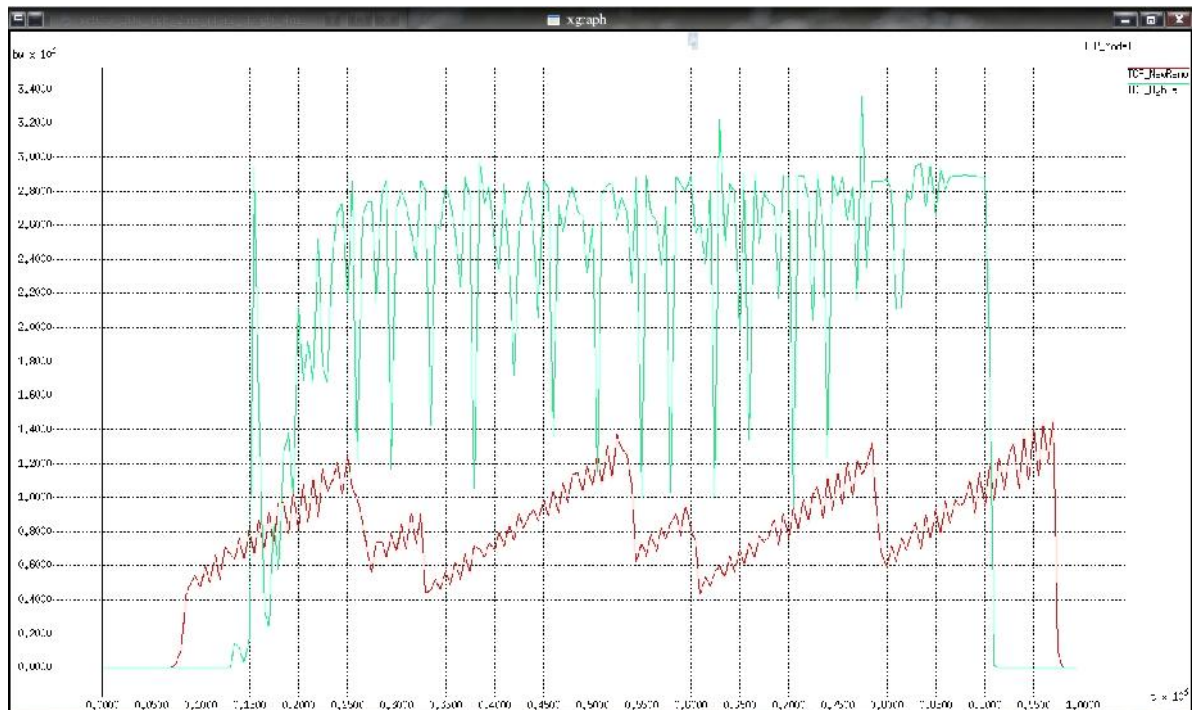
$$( \quad 3.10)$$

TCP Hybla. 2 ,  
TCP NewReno ( 3.11 3.12). ,



3.9 –

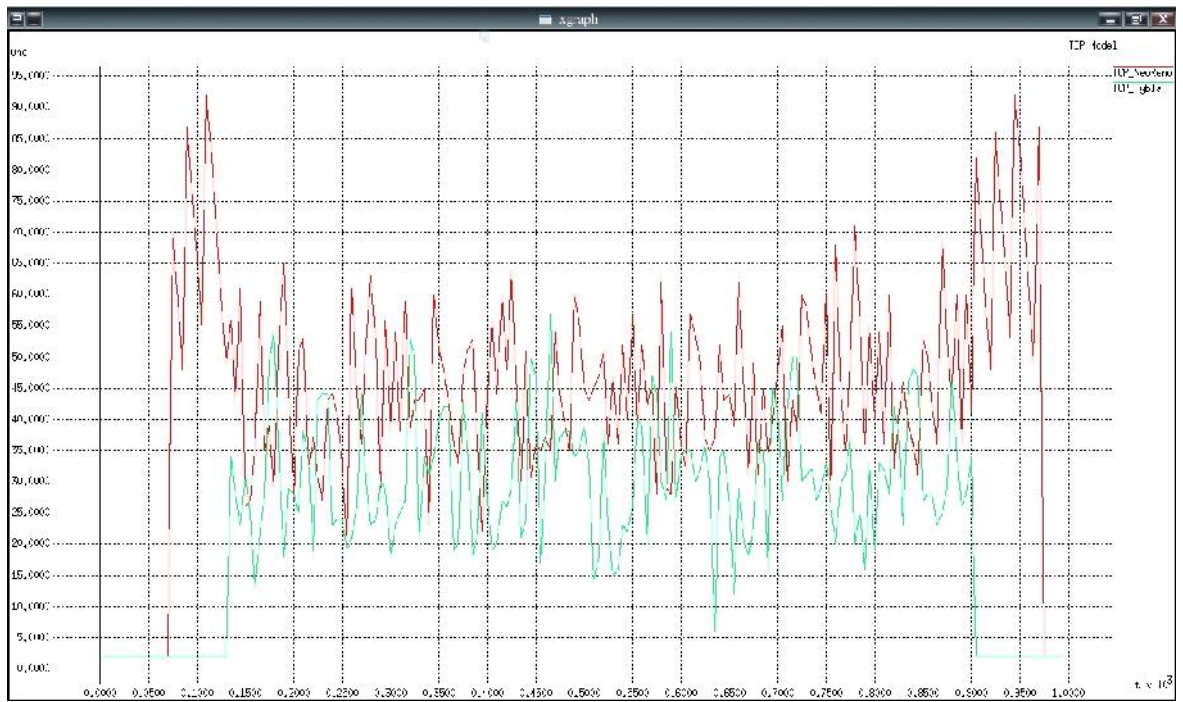
$t = 700$



3.10 –

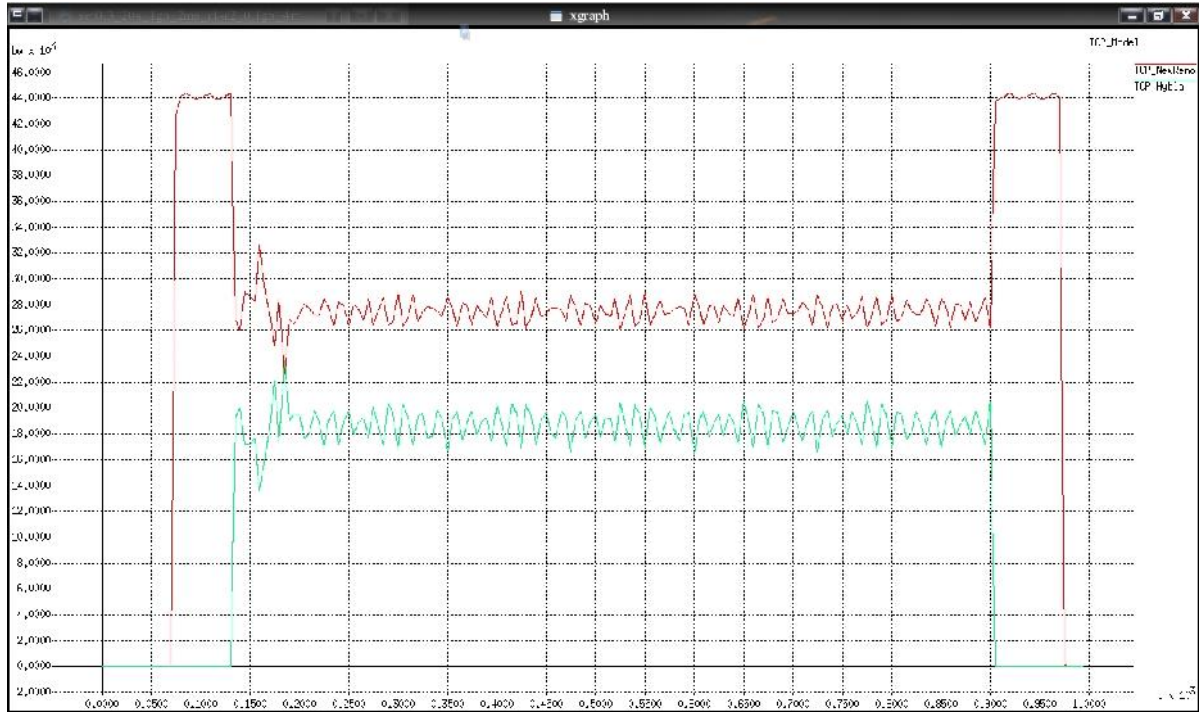
$t = 700$





3.11 –

$t = 2$



3.12 –

$t = 2$

TCP

, .

TCP Hybla

30

( 3.13, 3.14).

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TCP.

3.13

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, TCP Hybla .

3.14

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TCP Hybla,

TCP NewReno

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TCP, TCP Hybla,

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Cisco ISR 4431,

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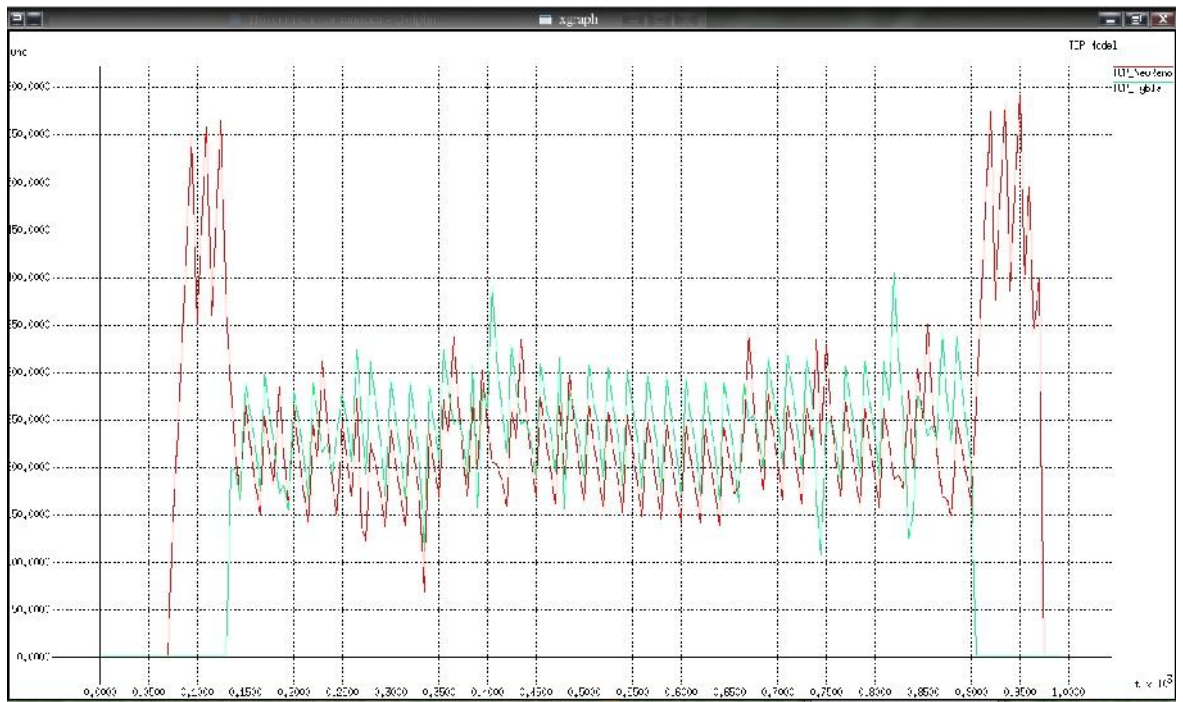
T3/E3;

-

;

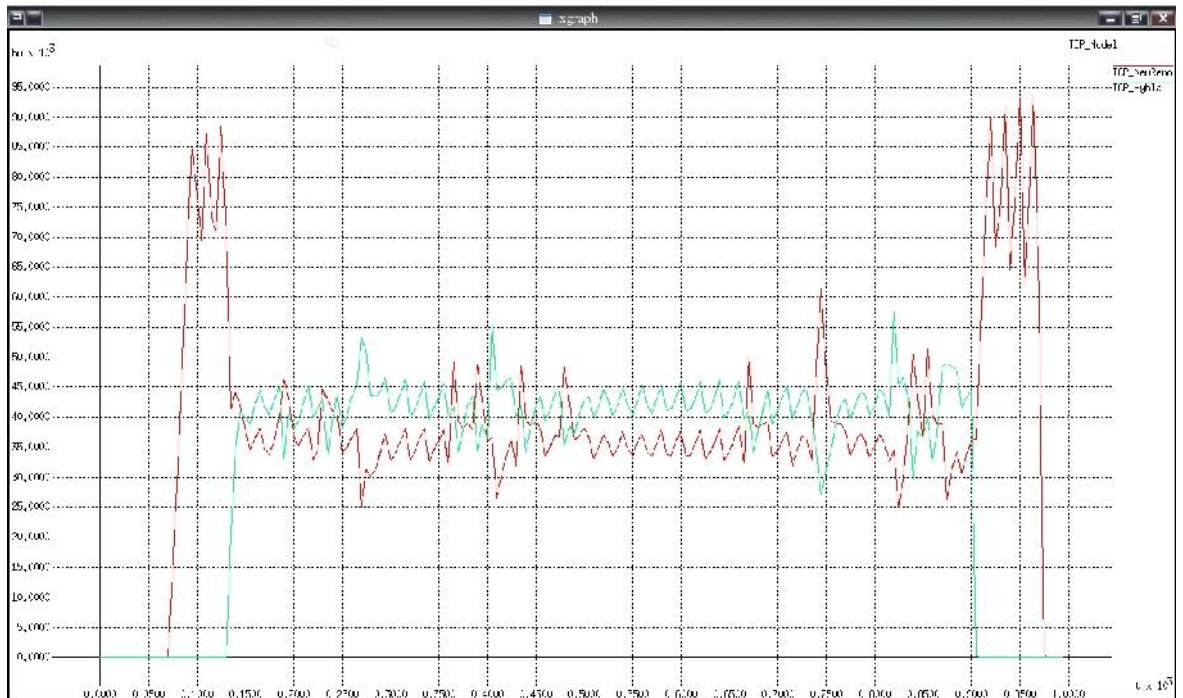
-

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3.13 –

$t = 30$



3.14 –

$t = 30$

- ;

- ;

- 90 ;

- AIM, NM, WIC, VWIC

VIC;

- GE

- ;

- 2-

(PoE) ( ), 36- Cisco

EtherSwitch (NMD-36ESW);

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2500 ,

(NAC),

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’ Cisco IOS;

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CallManager Express ( 240 IP- ),

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( 720 IP- ).

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Cisco Catalyst

9400 .

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- 2-4;

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- Gigabit Ethernet 10 Gigabit Ethernet;

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Catalyst 9400

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48 Gigabit Ethernet,

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Gigabit Ethernet 10G

Ethernet.

Catalyst 9400M

2RU 8

10G Ethernet,

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Gigabit Ethernet 10G Ethernet.

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TCP/IP,  
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Linux.  
Hybla,  
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Ns-2,  
TCP,  
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- TCP Hybla  
( 1,2 ) Linux  
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- TCP Hybla Linux  
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TCP

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ATM / . . , . . //  
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