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BIOS

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123 « ' »

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“ ” 20 .

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1.

BIOS ,

“ 05 ” 2021 . 1657

2.

13 2021 .

3.

1) IBM PC- , BIOS, UEFI;

2)

Windows, Linux;

4.

1)

BIOS ,

2)

3)

4)

bios

5. \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_  
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6. \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ .1) ( \_\_\_\_\_ )

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1		09.11.21-11.11.21	
2		12.11.21 – 23.11.21	
3		24.11.21 – 29.11.21	
4		30.11.21 – 03.12.21	
5		03.12.21 – 04.12.21	
6		04.12.21 – 05.12.21	

8                      2021 .

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, , BIOS, UEFI,  
, POST

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Secure Boot, Fast Boot,

## ABSTRACT

Master's thesis: 87 pages, 31 figures, 2 tables, 2 appendices, 10 sources.

### OPERATING SYSTEM, COMPUTER, POST, BIOS, UEFI

The major goal of this thesis is to improve the process of setting up the basic I / O system of a modern personal computer to facilitate the fastest preliminary testing when turning on its power.

The object of the study is the process of configuring the hardware configuration of a personal computer.

The subject of the study is the basic I / O system, its architecture, functions, and security status.

In order to solve the problem an application with a user-friendly interface based on a minimalist style was created. Four sections were created to facilitate the understanding of the basic input-output system. These parts describe certain parts of the system. The application shows system information about both operating and basic input-output systems and other information, that may be useful for a user. Moreover, a security check was added, so users now can verify their systems on OS level, and change the settings later on, if needed. Also, due to the application, it's possible to display detailed information about hardware breakdowns and the main functions of a baseboard so a user will get the full picture of the usage of each of them.

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BIOS – Basic Input/Output System

CMOS – Complementary Metal-Oxide-Semiconductor

CSM – Compatibility Support Module

GPT – GUID Partition Table

GUID – Globally Unique Identifier

NVRAM – Non-Volatile Random Access Memory

POST – Power On Self Test

UEFI – Unified Extensible Firmware Interface

ROM – Read-Only Memory

LLVM – Low Level Virtual Machine

MBR – Master Boot Record

HDD – Hard Disk Drive

EEPROM – Electrically Erasable Programmable Read-Only Memory

, ,  
 , , . ,  
 , , ,  
 , ,  
 , [1].  
 , basic input/output system  
 (BIOS) Unified Extensible Firmware Interface (UEFI).  
 ,  
 ,  
 . UEFI BIOS  
 ( ),  
 UEFI 32- 64-  
 , BIOS - ,  
 , UEFI  
 , BIOS,  
 , UEFI  
 , BIOS.  
 UEFI BIOS « »  
 , ,  
 . UEFI -  
 ,  
 , UEFI  
 , BIOS,  
 UEFI BIOS ,  
 UEFI.



1 BIOS ,

UEFI,  
Legacy BIOS.

### 1.1 BIOS

BIOS (Basic Input/Output System) –

BIOS (Basic Input/Output System) – это программа, которая управляет процессом загрузки операционной системы. Она хранится в микросхеме BIOS на материнской плате. BIOS отвечает за инициализацию оборудования и передачу управления операционной системе. В современных системах BIOS может быть заменен UEFI (Unified Extensible Firmware Interface).

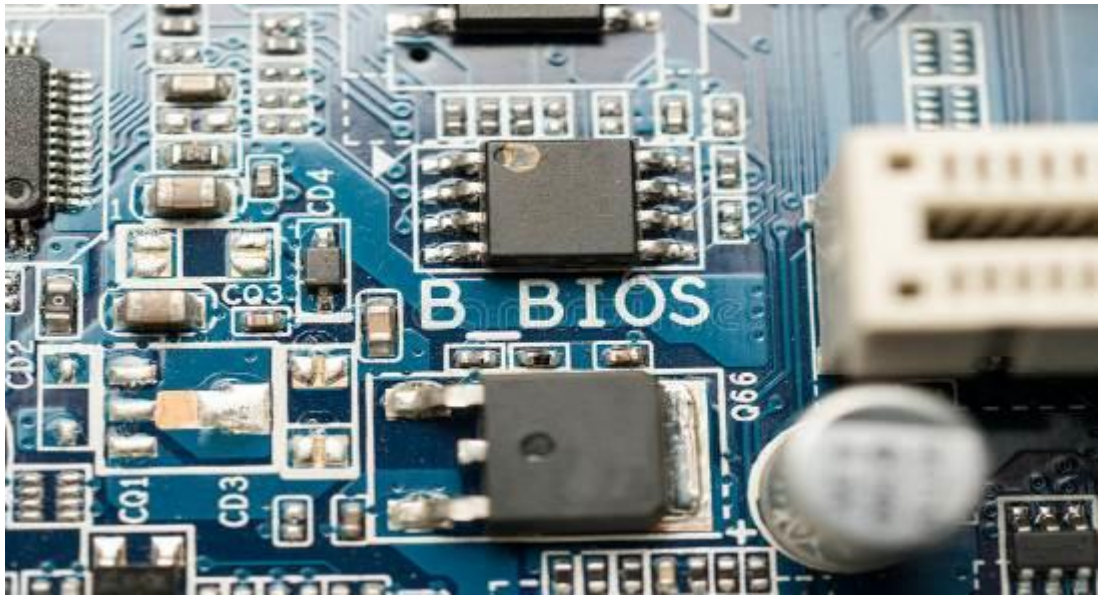
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BIOS (Basic Input/Output System) – это программа, которая управляет процессом загрузки операционной системы. Она хранится в микросхеме BIOS на материнской плате. BIOS отвечает за инициализацию оборудования и передачу управления операционной системе. В современных системах BIOS может быть заменен UEFI (Unified Extensible Firmware Interface).

BIOS,  
BIOS,  
1.1.

BIOS:

- ;
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- .



1.1 – , BIOS

1.2 BIOS

, Boot Block,

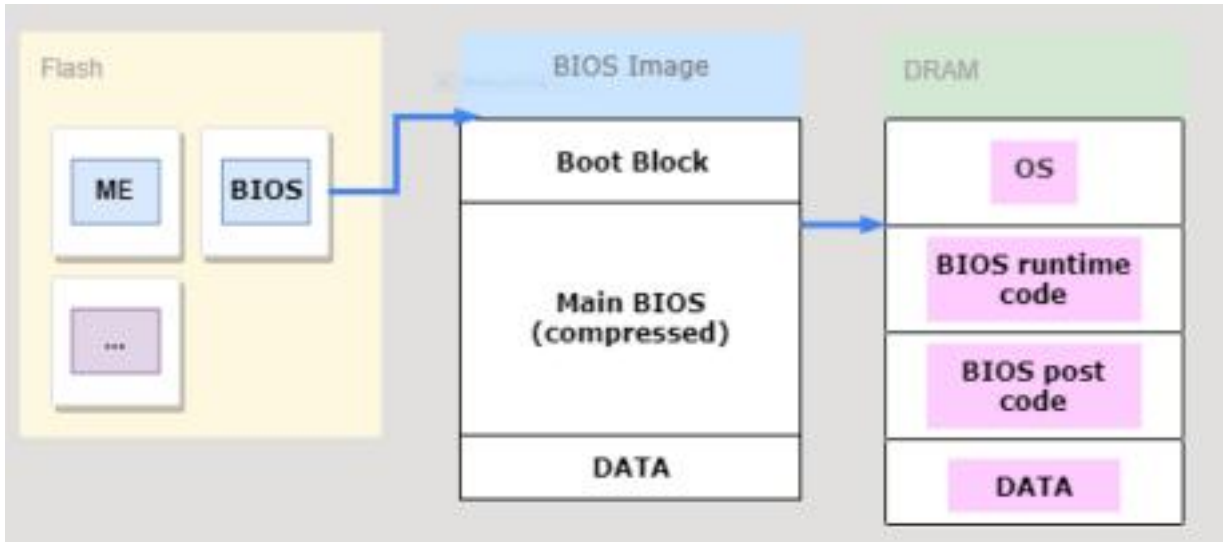
, Main Block,

Power-On Self-Test (POST).

BIOS

[3].

Crisis Recovery



1.2 –

BIOS

LHA. BIOS  
Award BIOS

- awardepa.bin – ;
- acpitbl.bin – ACPI;
- awardext.rom - BIOS,
- original.tmp – BIOS;
- vga.rom – BIOS;
- cpucode.bin – .

POST,

0,1-0,5

RESET.

POST,

Power Good

POST  
 80h.  
 POST-  
 POST  
 BIOS

1.3

BIOS

BIOS  
 CMOS Setup Utility.  
 BIOS,  
 [4].



1.3 – AwardBIOS CMOS Setup Utility

### CMOS Setup Utility, 1.3, BIOS

BIOS –

Award BIOS 4.5:

- BIOS Features Setup / Boot –

1.4,



1.4 – Award BIOS CMOS Setup Utility

- Chipset Features Setup / Advanced Chipset Setup / Advanced BIOS Features –

.  
,

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- Frequency / Voltage Control –

;

- Hard Disk Utility / HDD Low Format –

,

10 ,

BIOS ;

- HDD Auto Detection –

IDE ;

- Integrated Peripherals –

,

;

- Load BIOS Defaults / Load Fail Safe / Restore BIOS Defaults –

BIOS.

« » BIOS,

,

;

- Load EEPROM Defaults – CMOS

;

- Load Setup Defaults/Load Performance Defaults/Load Optimized Defaults/Original/Auto Configuration with Power-On Default –

BIOS

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- Load Turbo Defaults –  
BIOS.

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- MB Intelligent Tweaker (M.I.T) –

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- PC Health Status –

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- PnP/PCI Configuration –

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PCI-

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- USB- ;

- Power Management Setup / Power –

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;

- Save and Exit Setup / Write To CMOS And Exit –

;

- Save EEPROM Defaults –

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- Select Language –

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- Set Supervisor Password –

;

- Set User Password -

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- Standard CMOS Setup / Main –

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- Top Performance –

Enabled,

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- Exit Without Saving –

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1.4 UEFI

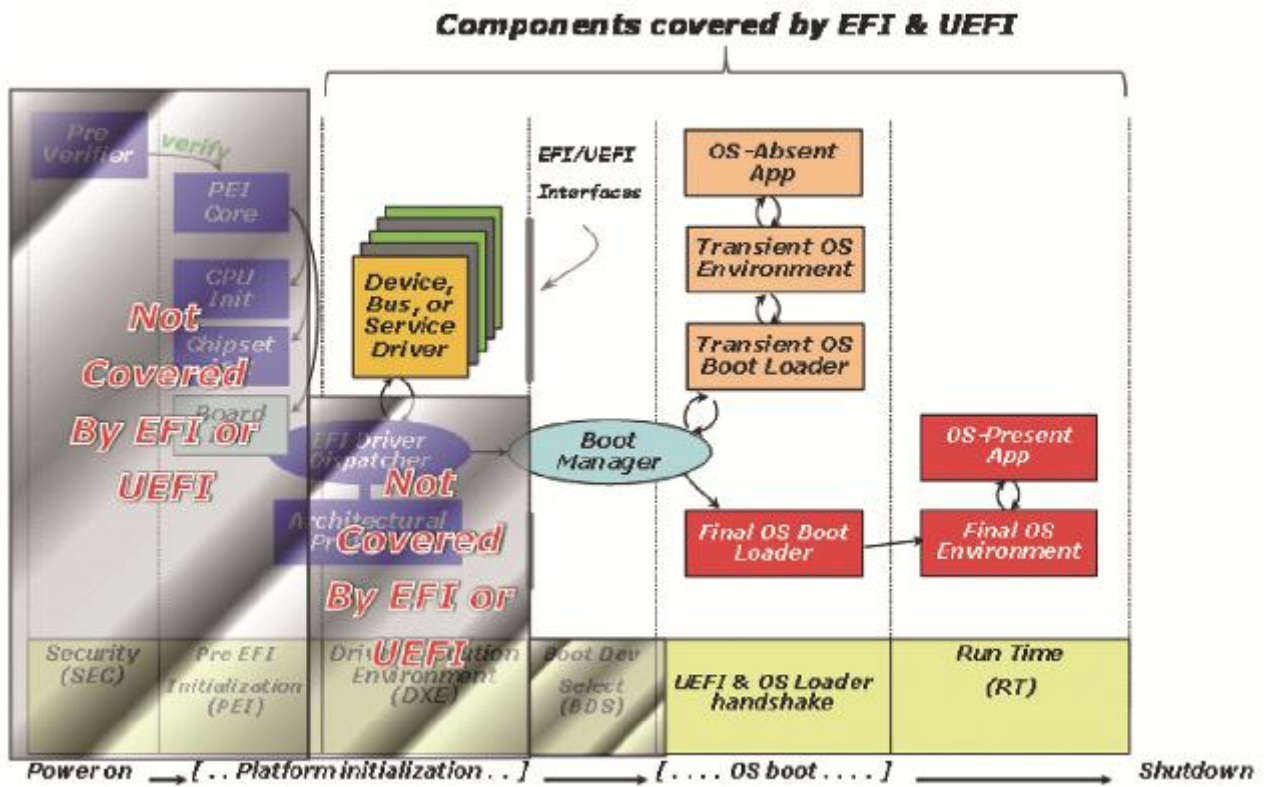
UEFI (Unified Extensible Firmware Interface) -

PI (UEFI Platform Initialization).

UEFI,

1.5. UEFI

Microsoft Windows, Apple OS, Linux[5].



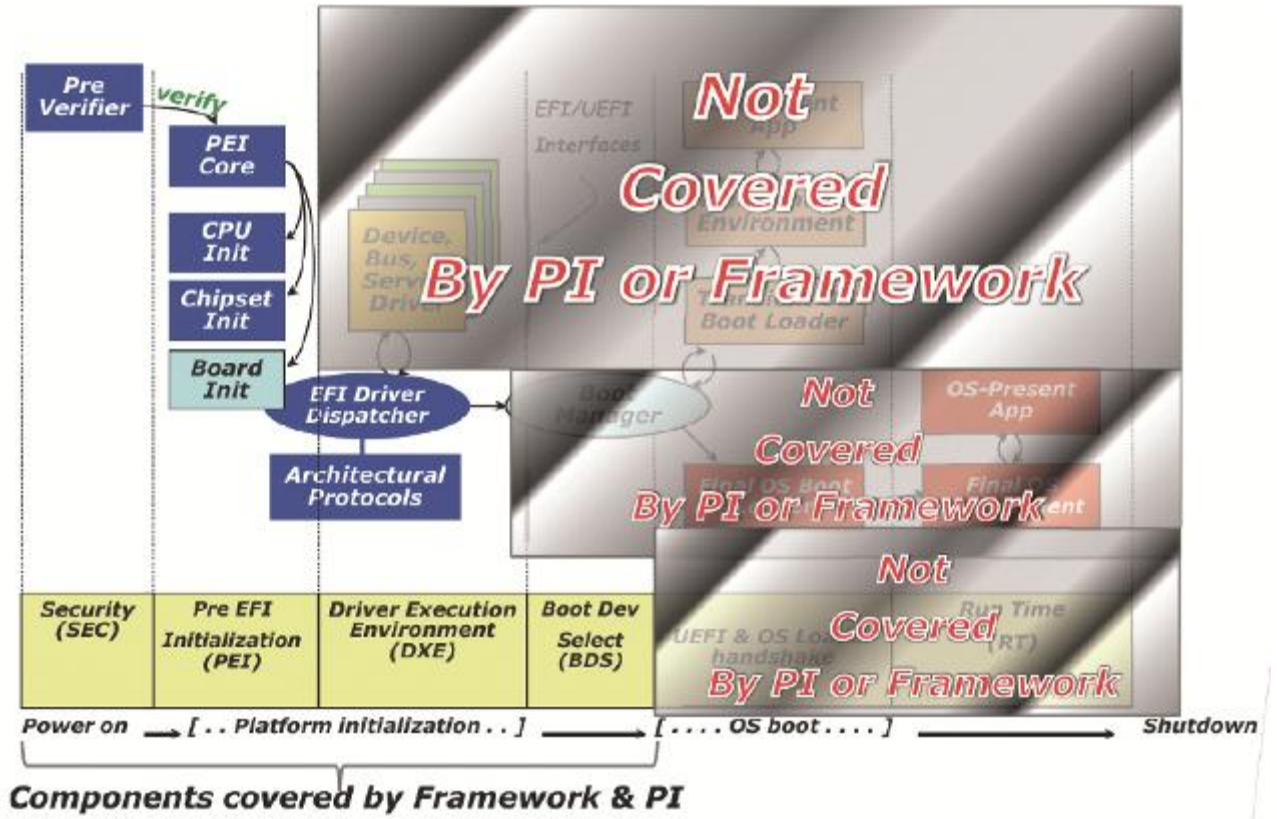
1.5 – Components covered by UEFI

PI,

PI

UEFI,

1.6.



1.6 – Components covered by PI

PI

UEFI.

PI.

PI

, Apple, Dell, HP, IBM, Lenovo

PI

BIOS (IBV),

AMI, Insyde, Phoenix

, AMD, ARM Intel,

UEFI Forum,  
 UEFI PI,  
 :

- UCST (UEFI Configuration sub-team) – UEFI, HII, UEFI;
- UNST (UEFI Networking sub-team) – UEFI, IPv6;
- USHT (UEFI Shell sub-team) – UEFI Shell ;
- USST (UEFI Security sub-team) – UEFI.

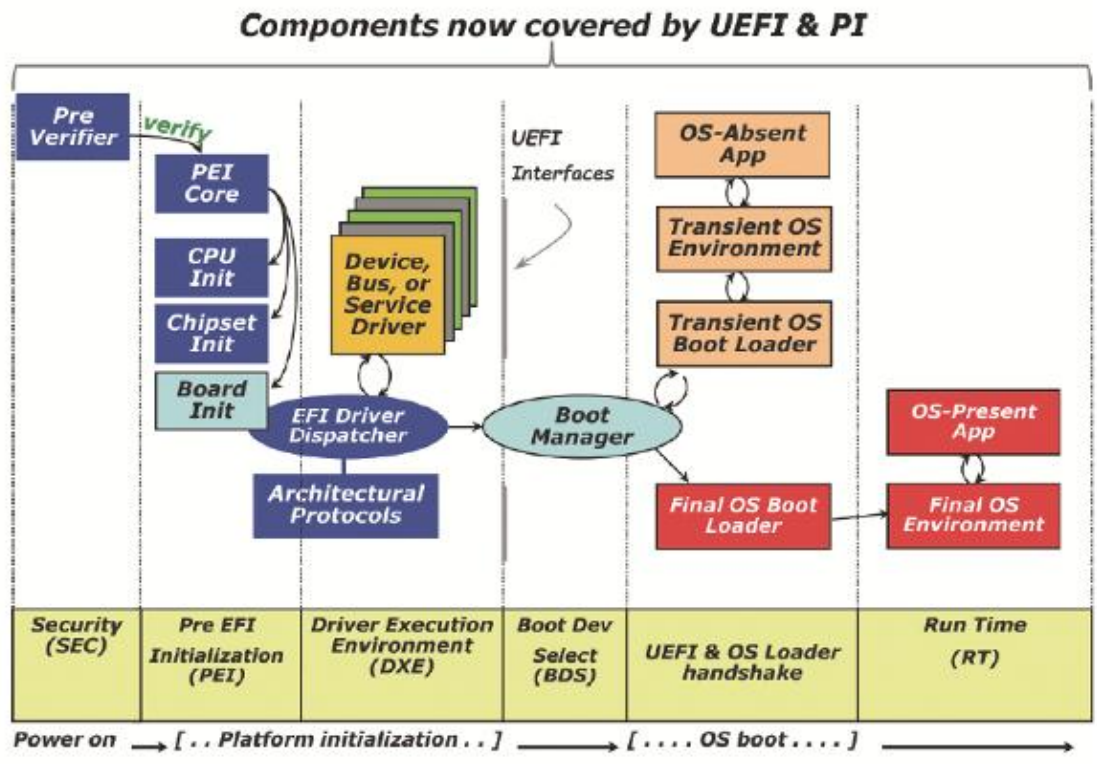
1.7 PI UEFI.  
 SEC, PEI DXE PI,  
 UEFI BDS, UEFI+OS Loader handshake

RT [8].  
 UEFI :  
 - UEFI;  
 - BIOS, UEFI;  
 - ,

, UEFI;

UEFI;

UEFI.



1.7 – Components covered by both UEFI and PI

PI UEFI , PI

. UEFI,

(HBA).

, PI UEFI

1.5 UEFI

UEFI

UEFI.

UEFI

UEFI. 1.8

UEFI [6].



1.8 – Settings in UEFI menu

Legacy BIOS,

0xFFFFFFFF0.

– SEC,

- ;

- ' ;

- ;

- PEI Foundation.

x64/ 86 16- ,

BSP 32-

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SEC ' ,

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No- eviction Mode (NEM). , ,

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.

(AP)

(IPI). Init IPI → Start-up IPI (BIST).

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Security Boot Firmware Volume (BFV),

,

(FV). Security

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(PEI),

PI Architecture,

.

(SEC)

- PEI. PEI

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Pre-EFI (PEIM),

- Hand-Off (HOBs);
- HOB;
- (DXE).

Pre-EFI Initialization

PEI

PEI

PEI

DXE Pre-EFI Initialization (PEI)

DXE

PEI

DXE

(HOB). HOB

DXE

- DXE Foundation;
- DXE;
- DXE.

Driver Execution Environment (DXE)

DXE

DXE

PEI

Foundation - DXE Foundation.

DXE :

- UEFI Boot Services - ;
- UEFI Runtime Services - ;
- DXE Services - , DXE.

DXE Dispatcher.

DXE

x64/ 86

System Management

Mode Init (SMM Init).

(System Management Mode, SMM). SMM –

SMRAM

Compatibility Support Module (CSM),

Legacy

UEFI.

(BDS)

BDS. DXE Foundation

BDS, DXE,

DXE. BDS

:

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Boot

Manager.

RAID-

BIOS,

Option ROM,

OpROM.

OpROM

Boot Manager.

, Boot Manager

DXE,

Boot Manager

UEFI-  
Legacy

MBR CSM,

CSM , UEFI.

CSM , :

- Legacy- ;

- Legacy BIOS;

- Legacy ;

- , Legacy ,

UEFI;

- CompatibilitySmm SMM Legacy.

, Legacy- 16-

, UEFI 32- . CSM

Legacy- 16-

, 32- UEFI- .

Legacy-

Run Time(RT).

DXE ( UEFI Runtime

Services)

RT

Legacy

- , GRUB2

Windows Boot Manager,

64-

Linux,

3.3,

CONFIG\_EFI\_STUB

UEFI-

UEFI

Legacy BIOS,

64-

init. Init,

[9]

After Life (AL)

UEFI,

### 1.6 BIOS UEFI

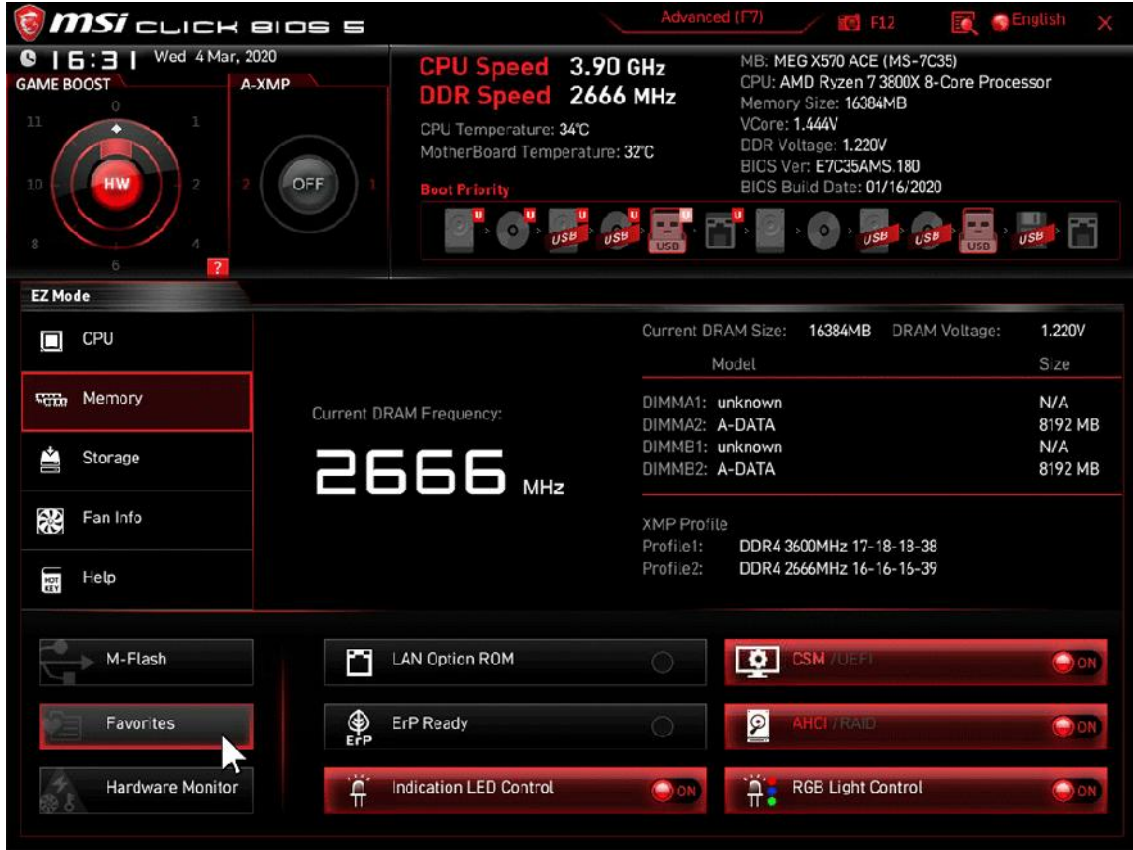
BIOS  
 MS-DOS, 1980- , BIOS. , BIOS  
 , ACPI,  
 Advanced Configuration and Power Interface ( )  
 ). BIOS

BIOS  
 , MS-DOS. BIOS  
 ,  
 2,1 . 3 ,  
 , BIOS BIOS MBR. BIOS  
 16- 1  
 , [10].

UEFI BIOS PC. PC  
 BIOS UEFI.  
 UEFI. UEFI BIOS,  
 BIOS UEFI -  
 BIOS. UEFI

2,2 –  
( 1.9).

9,4



1.9 – UEFI interface

UEFI  
 GPT MBR.  
 EFI,  
 MBR. UEFI 32- 64-  
 BIOS -  
 UEFI  
 BIOS,  
 UEFI  
 BIOS.

Secure Boot,

BIOS

BIOS. UEFI -

PC,

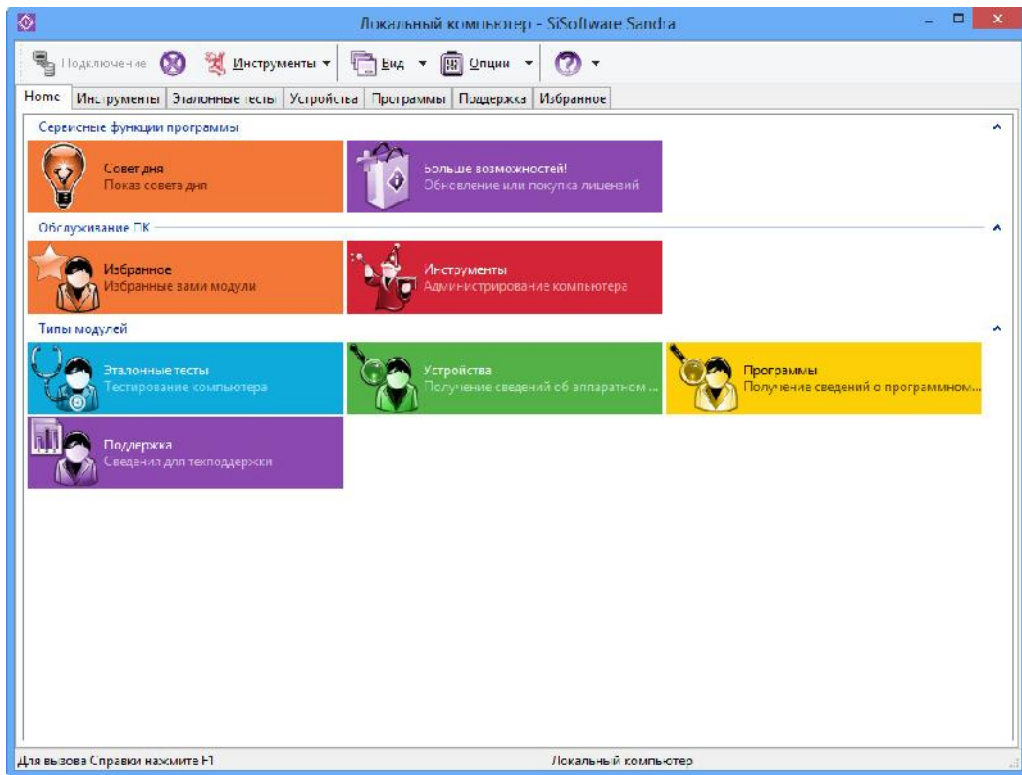
BIOS.

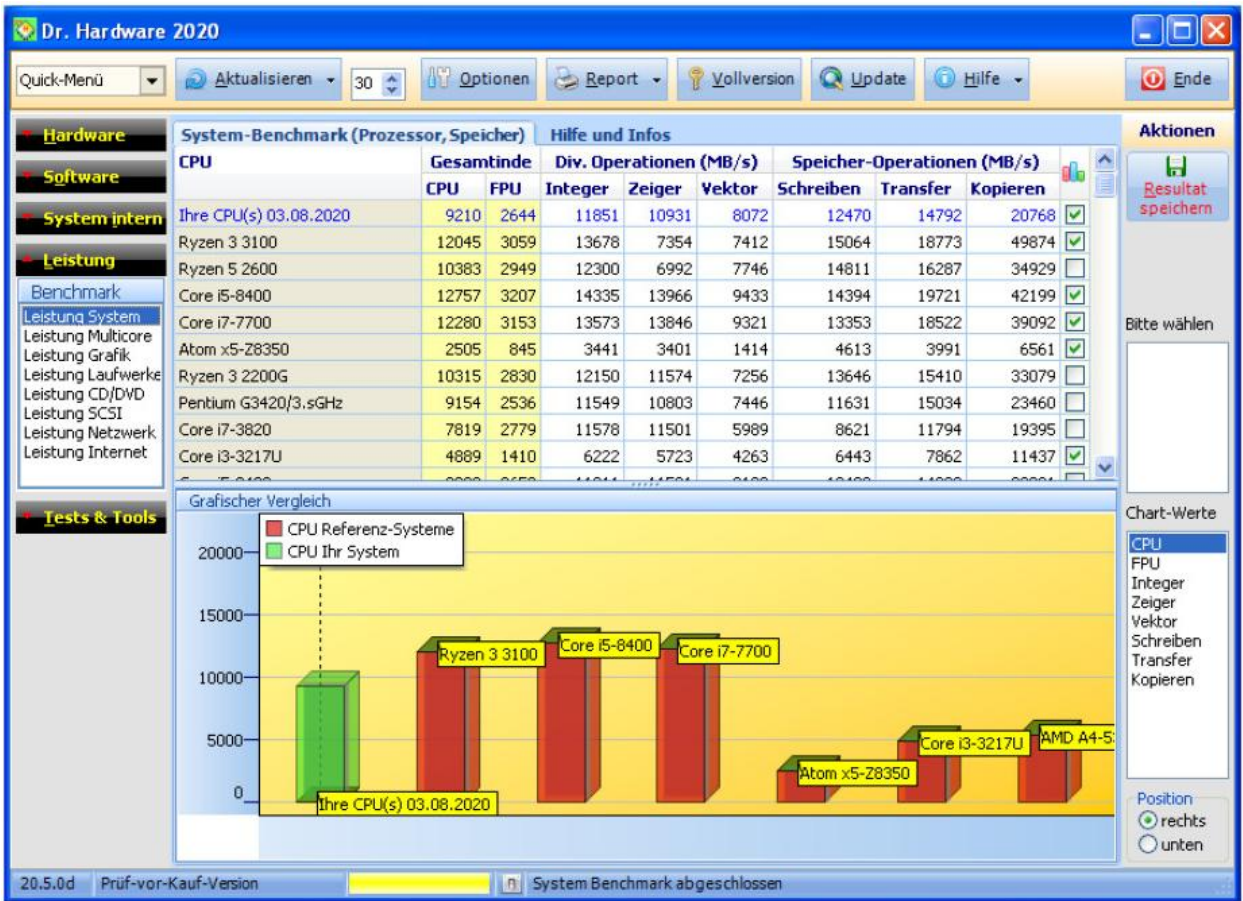
UEFI.

2

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 , :  
 - Defaults CMOS Setup CMOS Setup Utility.  
 , -  
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 - ' ;  
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 - ,  
 - ;  
 - ,  
 SiSoft

Sandra Pro, Dr. Hardware ( 2.1, 2.2).





2.2 –

Dr. Hardware

- ;

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- ;

- CMOS- ;

Of

## 2.1 Power-On Self-Test

POST (Power-On Self-Test) –

BIOS . POST

POST:

BIOS ( )

;

( , ),

BIOS ;

( ) 1-

(64 ).

POST:

```

- CPU;
- ;
- ;
- ' ;
- ' ;
- ;
- BIOS;
- ;
- (VGA);
- ' ;
- ;
- CMOS;
- LPT/COM;
- (CD DVD- );
- (HDD);
- BIOS;
- .

```

### 2.1.1 POST

0080h.

2.3

POST- ,

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### 2.3 – POST-

,  
 , 0080h. ,  
 EISA  
 0300h.  
 ,  
 ,  
 POST- :  
 - , BIOS  
 ,  
 . ,  
 Lite BIOS.  
 POST- . , ,  
 ;  
 - " " POST- , ,  
 .  
 ( , , , ,  
 , , . .);  
 - , -

( , PHD PCI).

2.1.2

2.1

BIOS AMI.

2.1 – AMI BIOS

1	
2	
3	64
4	
5	CPU
6	
7	
8	,
9	BIOS
10	CMOS
11	,
1 , 1	
1 , 2	(Mono-CGA)
1 , 3	(EGA-VGA)
1 , 4	
1 , 8	

2.1

3	– /
	,

2.2

Award BIOS.

2.2 –

Award BIOS

1	POST
2	
3	
1 , 1	
1 , 2	
1 , 3	
1 , 9	

2.2

POST

, , . , , . , . , .

BIOS.

:  
- 8042 Gate A20 Error -

( 8042

, 20

).

RESET

- Address Line Short -

" " ( , - );

- BIOS ROM Checksum Error -

POST

BIOS,

Dual - BIOS ,

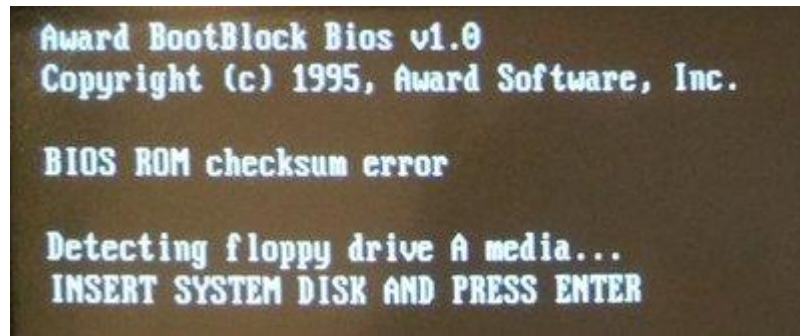
BIOS

CMOS- ' ,

BIOS ( POST

BIOS).

( , Worm. Magistr) ( 2.4);



2.4 – BIOS ROM checksum error

- BIOS Update For Installed CPU Failed -

Update BIOS ( BIOS )  
 BIOS  
 ;

- Bad PnP Serial ID Checksum -

POST

Plug and Play.

;

- Boot Error – Press <F1> To Retry –

POST  
CMOS

Setup Utility

;

- Bus Time-Out NMI At Slot X –

X,

RESET

EISA;

- Cache Memory Bad –

( - ' 3-

),

Slot I/A,

(

).

RESET

;

- Cache Memory Bad, Do Not Enable Cache –

( ' 3- ),

Slot I/A,

).

RESET

;

- -2 Timer Error -

RESET

- CMOS Battery Failed -

CMOS- ' ( ,  
).

" "

- CMOS Battery State Low -

CMOS- ' ( ,  
).

" "

```

AMIBIOS(C)2001 American Megatrends, Inc.
BIOS Date: 02/22/06 20:54:49 Ver: 08.00.02

Press DEL to run Setup
Checking NURAM..

512MB OK
Auto-Detecting Pri Channel (0)...IDE Hard Disk
Auto-Detecting Pri Channel (1)...Not Detected
Auto-Detecting Sec Channel (0)...CDROM
Auto-Detecting Sec Channel (1)...Not Detected

CMOS Checksum Bad
CMOS Date/Time Not Set
Press F1 to Run SETUP
Press F2 to load default values and continue
  
```

2.5 – CMOS Checksum Bad

- CMOS Checksum Bad -

POST

CMOS-

CMOS-

CMOS Setup Utility

( , Worm. Magistr). ( 2.5);

- CMOS Checksum Error -

POST

CMOS-

CMOS-

CMOS Setup Utility

( , WinCIH 95 1. Worm. Magistr);

- CMOS Checksum Failure -

POST

CMOS-

CMOS-

CMOS Setup Utility

CMOS Setup

Utility

- Press ESC

Memory Test -

Quick Power On Self Test

< Esc

>

- Press F1 To Disable NMI, F2 Reboot -

NMI

( < F1>)

( < F 2>);

- Press TAB to Show POST Screen -

TAB

Phoenix BIOS

- Primary Boot Device Not Found -

BIOS ,

CMOS Setup Utility

- Primary Input Device Not Found -

- Primary Master Hard Disk Fail -

IDE (primary)

master-

RESET

- IDE Controller Resource Conflict -

IDE

CMOS Setup Utility

IDE

- RAM Parity Error - Checking For Segment -

CMOS Setup Utility

RESET

- Real Time Clock Error -

CMOS Setup Utility

- Real Time Clock Failure -

CMOS Setup Utility

- Resuming From Disk, Press TAB to Show POST Screen -

Phoenix BIOS,

( )

< >

- SMART Failure Predicted on Primary Master -

IDE master-

( 2.6);



### 2.6 – SMART Failure Predicted on Hard Disk

- SMART Failure Predicted on Primary Slave -

, IDE slave- ,  
;

- SMART Failure Secondary Master -

, IDE master-  
,

- SMART Failure Predicted on Secondary Slave -

, IDE slave- ,  
;

- Secondary Master Hard Disk Fail -

, IDE (secondary)  
master- . ,  
RESET . ,  
, , ,  
. .);

- Secondary Slave Hard Disk Fail -

, IDE (secondary)  
slave- . ,



).

;

- Static Device Resource Conflict - ISA,  
Plug and Play,

;

- System Battery Is Dead -  
CMOS- ' ( , ) .

;

- System Battery Is Dead - Replace And Run Setup -  
CMOS- ' ( , ) .

;

- System Cache Error - ' .  
( - ' 3- ) ,

;

Slot I/A, -  
, ) .

;

RESET

;

- Checksum Bad -  
CMOS. ,

CMOS- ' . ,  
CMOS Setup Utility

BIOS (

Flash- ' );

- System Device Resource Conflict - ISA,
- Plug and Play,

;

- System Halted, (Ctrl-Alt-Del) To Reboot -

< Ctrl >+< Alt >+< Del > (" ").

;

- System RAM Failed At Offset: XXXX -

- System Time Error - ;

- Time-Out Failure During -

SCSI- ,

SCSI ;

- Type Display CMOS Mismatch - BIOS

CMOS Setup Utility

(

);

- Uncorrectable ECC DRAM Error -

DRAM ,

.  
 , ( )  
 ).  
 , , ,  
 ;  
 - Unknown PCI Error -  
 PCI.  
 PCI-  
 ;  
 - Update Failed -  
 Plug and Play  
 ;  
 - Update OK! - Plug  
 and Play  
 ;  
 - Wrong Board In Slot - EISA  
 EISA Configuration Utility  
 ;  
 - X: Drive Error - :  
 ;  
 Utility CMOS Setup  
 ( HDD Auto Detection ).  
 ;  
 - X: Drive Failure - :

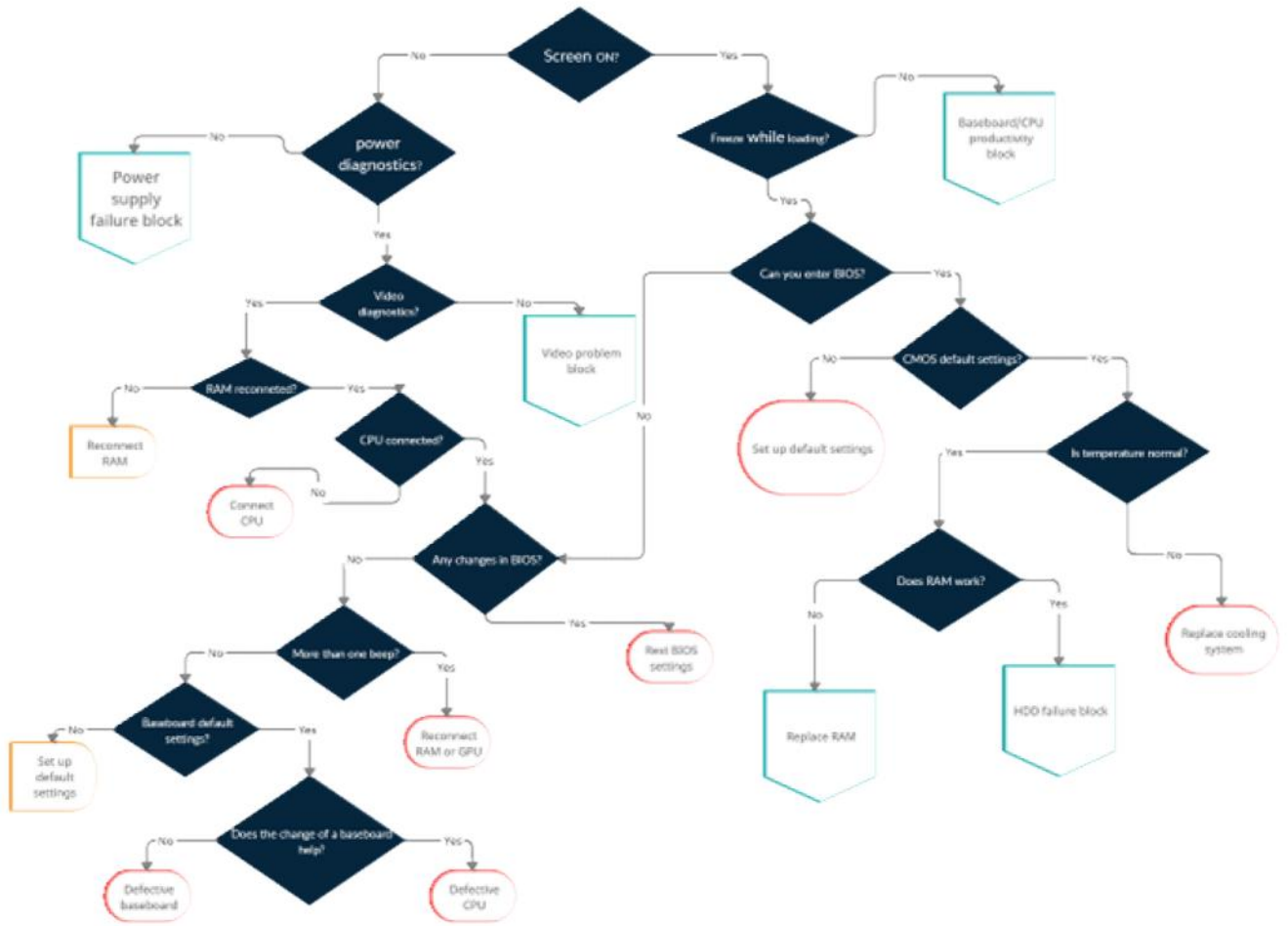
Utility

HDD Auto Detection ).

2.3

2.7

( ).



3

3.1

BIOS

BIOS.

4

:

- Main;
- Features;
- Beep codes;
- FAQ.

QML,

UEFI

BIOS.

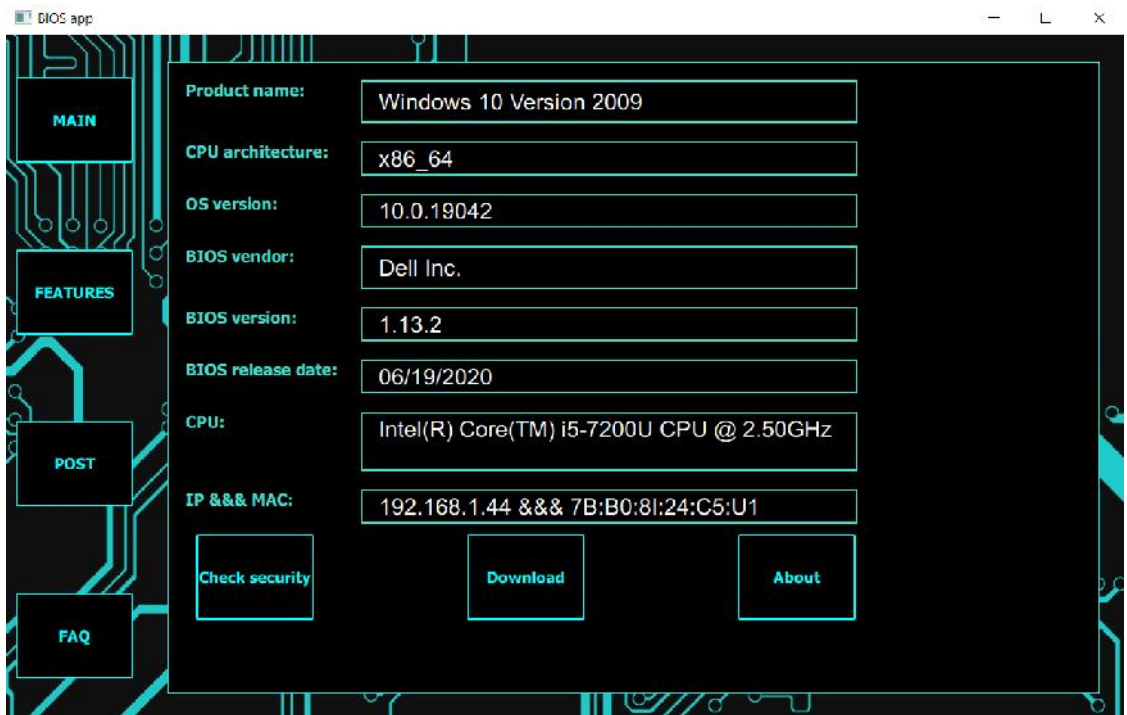
Features

POST,

“FAQ”.

4

“Main” ( 3.1).



3.1 –

BIOS

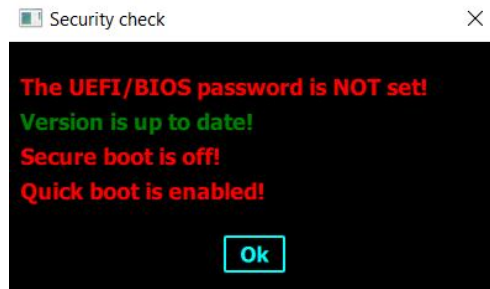
, IP

, CPU

BIOS.

“Check security”, ’

( 3.2).

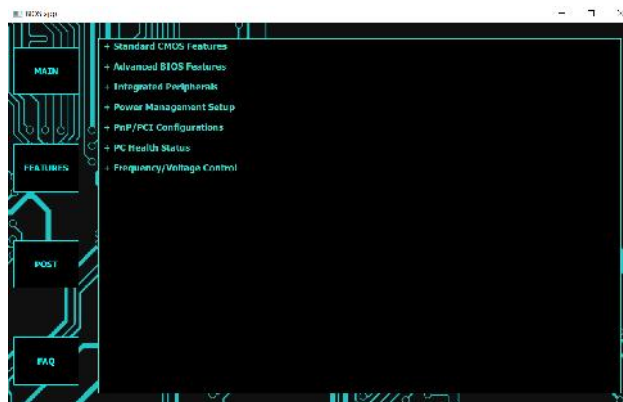


3.2 –

“Features”

3.3).

- Standard CMOS Features;
- Advanced BIOS Features;
- Integrated Peripherals;
- Power Management Setup;
- PnP/PCI Configuration;
- PC Health Status;
- Frequency/Voltage Control.

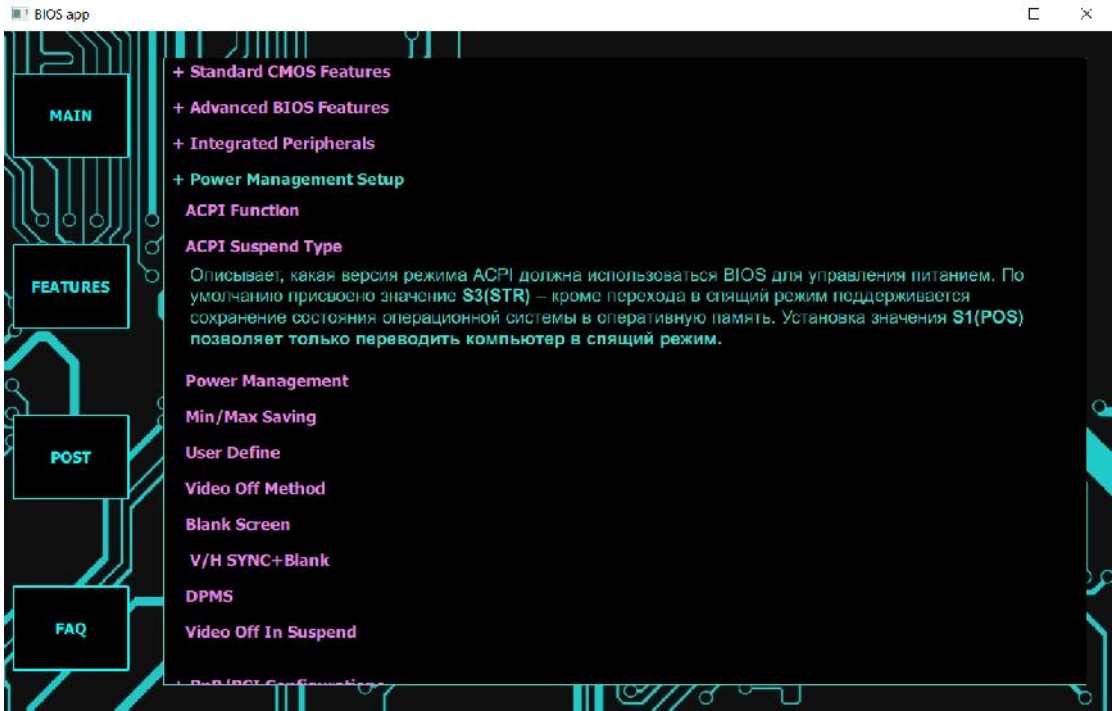


3.3 –

BIOS

Features

- ( 3.4). BIOS,



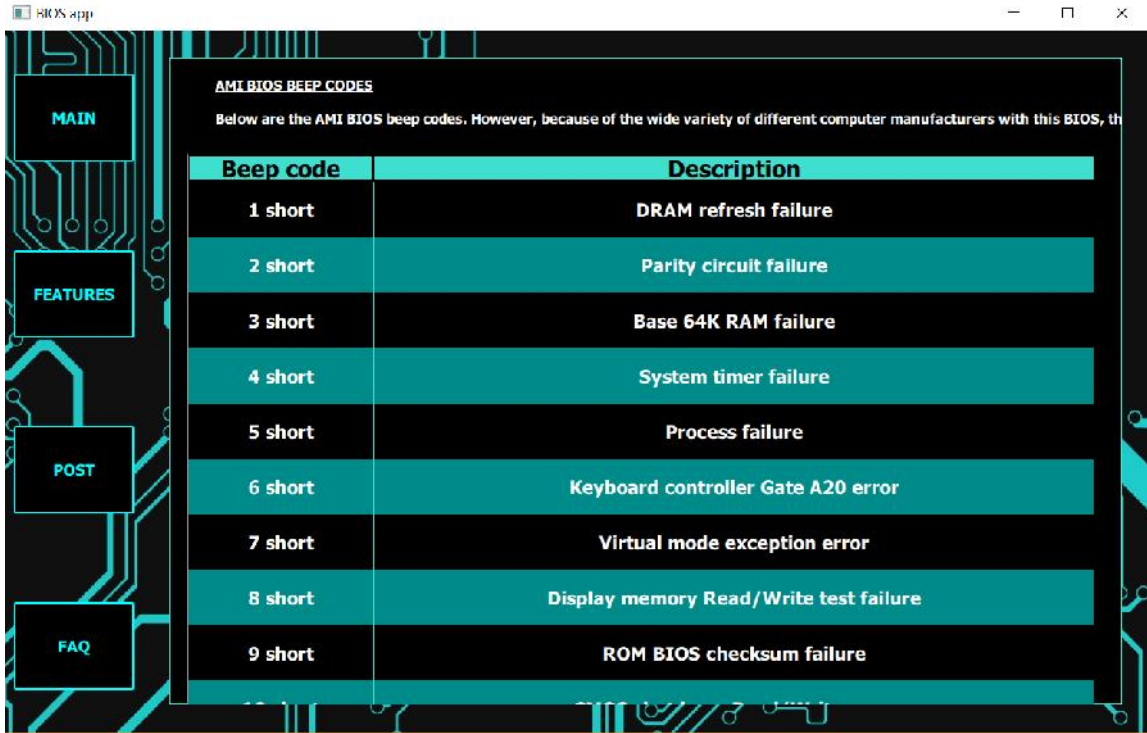
3.4 – ACPI Suspend Type Features

POST,

( 3.5).

BIOS

# FAQ,



3.5 –

AMI BIOS

POST

3.2

3.2.1 tianocore

Tianocore EDK II —

UEFI

Intel. EDK II —

UEFI PI,

BSD+Patent. TianoCore EDK II —

UEFI. EDK II

UEFI TianoCore UEFI, , UEFI, UEFI TianoCore. 2004 Intel , « » Extensible Firmware Interface (EFI), 16- x86 PC BIOS, Intel Tiano, EFI Intel. EDK, EDK II EFI United EFI UEFI, 200 UEFI , TianoCore UEFI UEFI PI.

3.2.2

- AMD: Cello, Overdrive, Overdrive 1000;
- Ampere: Mt.Jade;
- ARM: Juno, SGI family;
- Beagle Board;
- Hisilicon: D03, D05, D06, HiKey, HiKey960;
- Intel;
- Marvell;
- Raspberry Pi 3/4.

EDK II

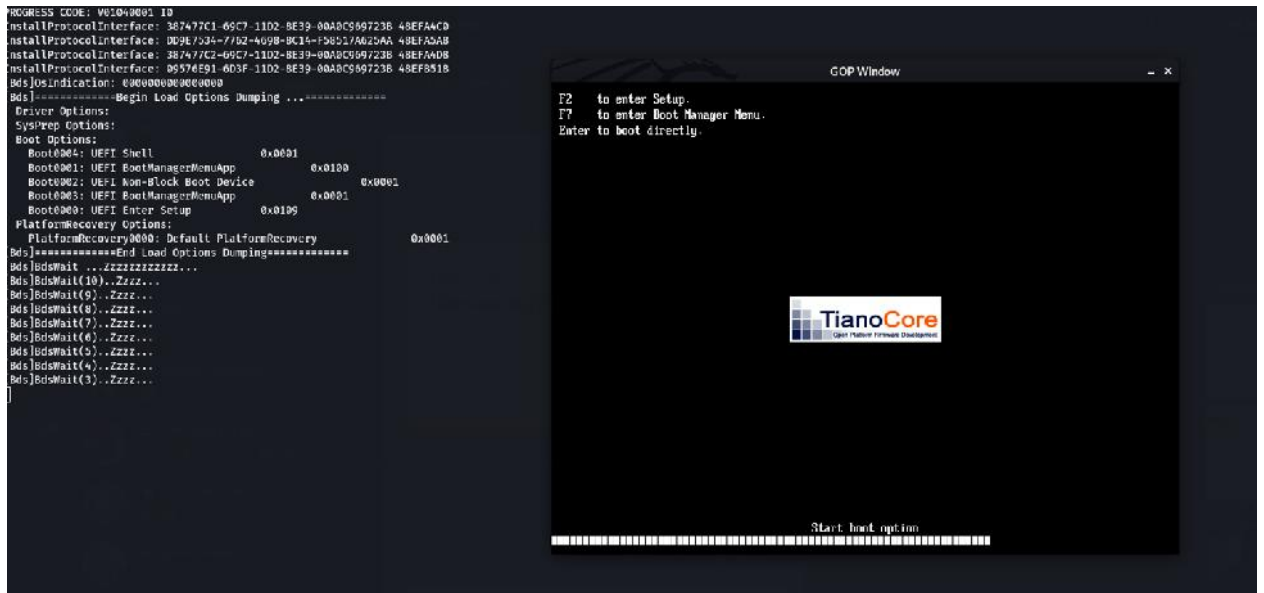
- UefiCpuPkg - , UEFI;
- ArmVirtPkg - UEFI ARM;

- ArmPkg - ARM;
  - ArmPlatformPkg;
  - CryptoPkg - ;
  - FatPkg;
  - InterFsp2Pkg - FSP;
  - IntelFsp2WrapperPkg - FSP;
  - MdePkg - ,
  - ;
  - NetworkPkg - ,
- UEFI 2.4;
- OvmfPkg - edk2;
  - ShellPkg - EFI UEFI Shell;
  - SecurityPkg - , TCG/UEFI;
  - MdeModulePkg - , UEFI/PI;
  - RedfishPkg - UEFI Redfish RESTful API;
  - EmulatorPkg - UEFI ;
  - EmbeddedPkg - , EFI/PI;
  - DynamicTablesPkg - , .
  - ;
  - FmpDevicePkg - Firmware Management Protocol,

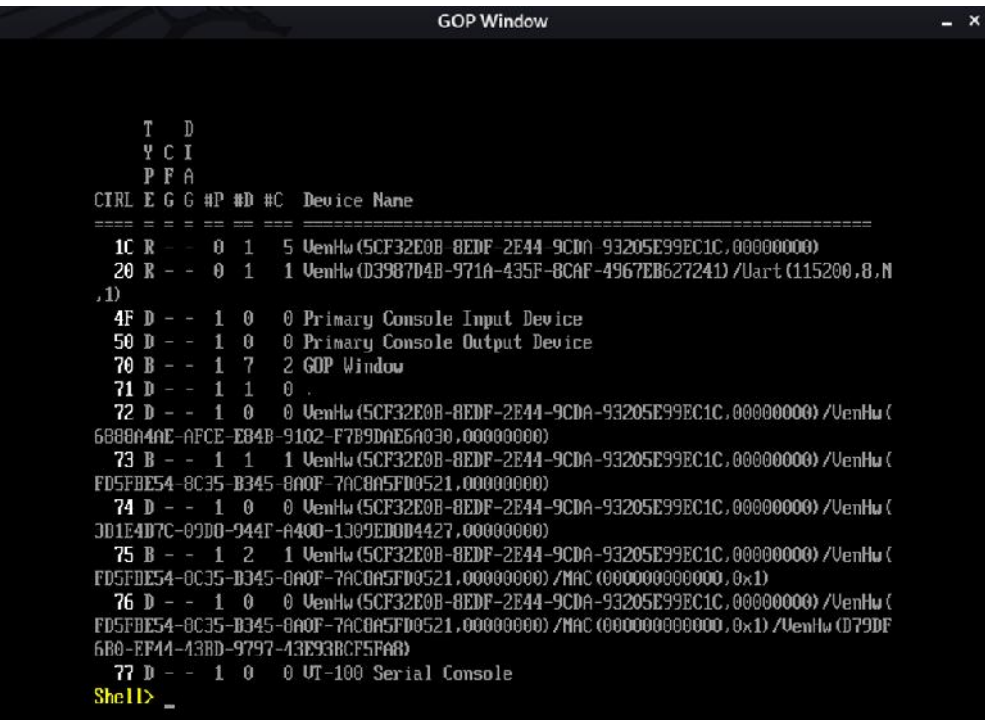
```

UEFI;
- SignedCapsulePkg - EDKII
,
EmulatorPkg, EmulatorPkg.
EmulatorPkg, UEFI
, UEFI
, UEFI.
, tianocore,
.
Kali Linux, ( 3.6 – 3.13):
cd tianocore/edk2/EmulatorPkg
build.sh
build.sh run

```

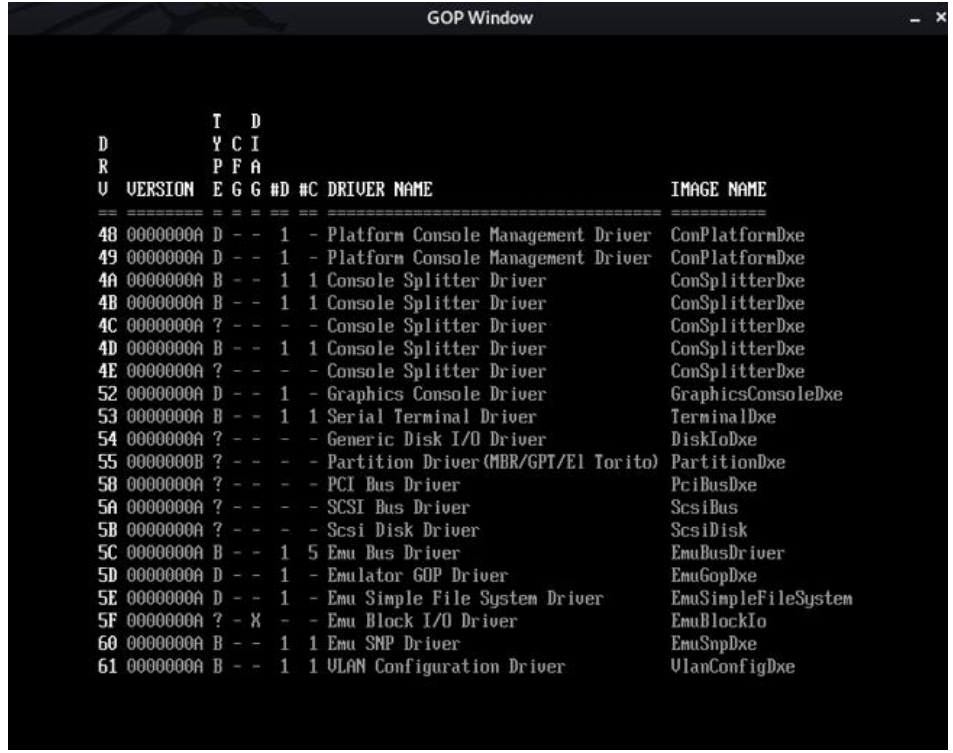


3.6 –



3.7 –

UEFI



3.8 –

UEFI

```

GOP Window
-----

11/28/0121 19:18          10,048  StatusCodeHandlerRuntimeDxe.efi
11/28/0121 19:17       1,418,424  TcpDxe.debug
11/28/0121 19:17          81,792  TcpDxe.efi
11/28/0121 19:17          583,576  TerminalDxe.debug
11/28/0121 19:17          31,744  TerminalDxe.efi
11/28/0121 19:18          811,160  tftpDynamicCommand.debug
11/28/0121 19:18          46,592  tftpDynamicCommand.efi
11/28/0121 19:17          190,488  ThunkPpiToProtocolPei.debug
11/28/0121 19:17           4,928  ThunkPpiToProtocolPei.efi
11/28/0121 19:17           5,290  TOOLS_DEF.X64
11/28/0121 19:18          831,560  Udp4Dxe.debug
11/28/0121 19:18           39,936  Udp4Dxe.efi
11/28/0121 19:18       1,414,496  UefiPxeBcDxe.debug
11/28/0121 19:18          71,424  UefiPxeBcDxe.efi
11/28/0121 19:18       2,231,888  UiApp.debug
11/28/0121 19:18         167,616  UiApp.efi
11/28/0121 19:18          981,128  VariableRuntimeDxe.debug
11/28/0121 19:18          55,488  VariableRuntimeDxe.efi
11/28/0121 19:18          684,608  UlanConfigDxe.debug
11/28/0121 19:18          31,552  UlanConfigDxe.efi
11/28/0121 19:17          188,264  WatchdogTimer.debug
11/28/0121 19:17           5,952  WatchdogTimer.efi

      155 File(s)  55,364,952 bytes
        7 Dir(s)

Shell> _

```

3.9 –

```

GOP Window
-----

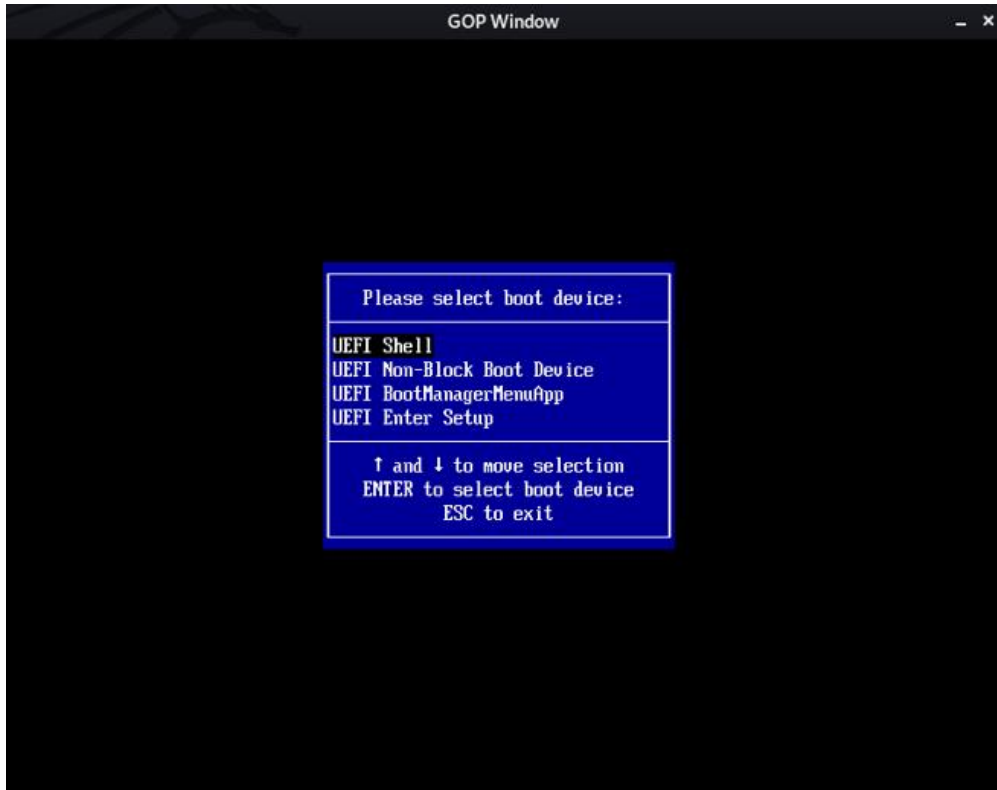
Available 0000000048EA9000-0000000048EABFFF 0000000000000003 000000000000000F
BS_Data  0000000048EAC000-0000000048EC2FFF 0000000000000017 000000000000000F
Available 0000000048EC3000-0000000048EC3FFF 0000000000000001 000000000000000F
BS_Data  0000000048EC4000-0000000048ED5FFF 0000000000000012 000000000000000F
RT_Data  0000000048ED6000-0000000048ED9FFF 0000000000000004 800000000000000F
BS_Data  0000000048EDA000-0000000048FFFFF 00000000000000126 000000000000000F
MMIO     0000000102580000-000000010258BFFF 000000000000000C 8000000000000001

Reserved :          0 Pages (0 Bytes)
LoaderCode:        238 Pages (974,848 Bytes)
LoaderData:         0 Pages (0 Bytes)
BS_Code :          508 Pages (2,080,768 Bytes)
BS_Data :         4,138 Pages (16,949,248 Bytes)
RT_Code :           30 Pages (122,880 Bytes)
RT_Data :          171 Pages (700,416 Bytes)
ACPI_Recl :         0 Pages (0 Bytes)
ACPI_NVS :          0 Pages (0 Bytes)
MMIO :             12 Pages (49,152 Bytes)
MMIO_Port :        0 Pages (0 Bytes)
PalCode :           0 Pages (0 Bytes)
Available :       27,683 Pages (113,389,568 Bytes)
Persistent:        0 Pages (0 Bytes)

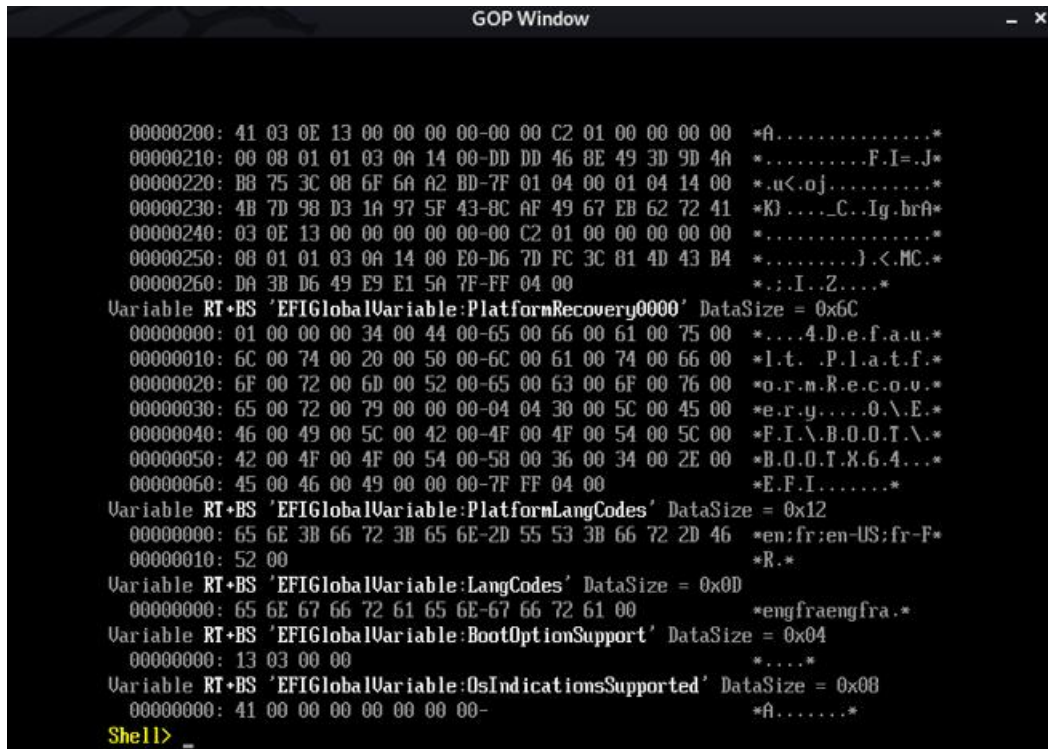
-----
Total Memory:      128 MB (134,217,728 Bytes)
Shell> _

```

3.10 –

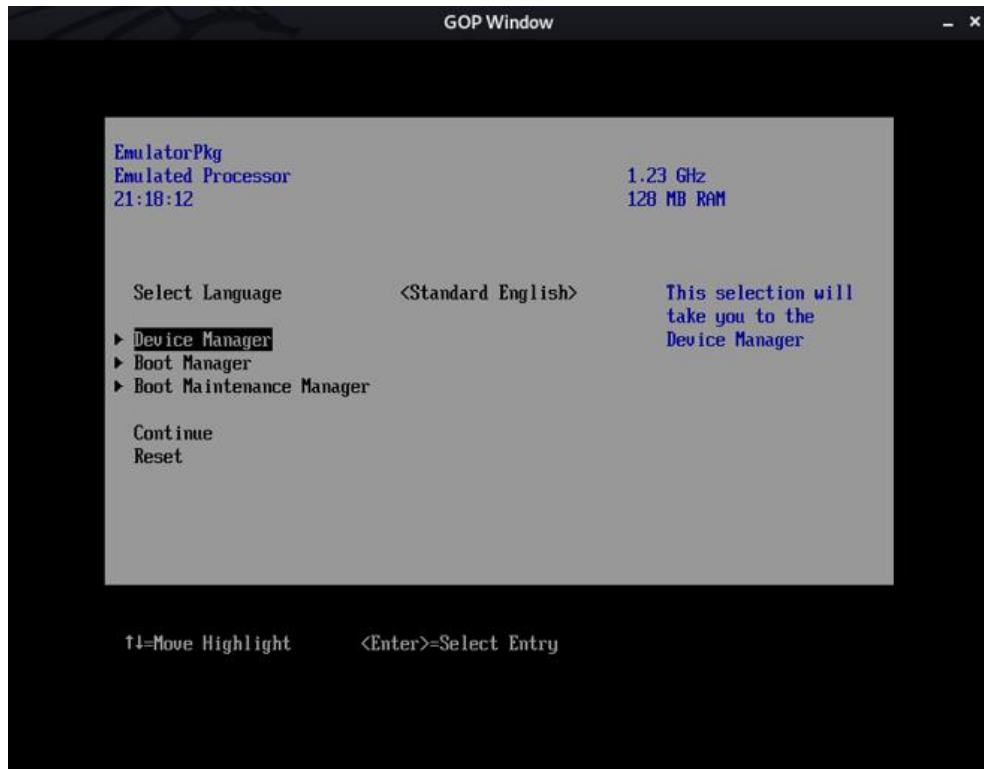


3.11 –



3.12 –

UEFI



3.13 –

BIOS



UEFI.

Secure Boot

BIOS

BMC

Secure Boot.

Secure Boot

BIOS.

UEFI,

grub2/shim,

BootHole,

CVE.

Secure Boot

:

-

UEFI CA

Microsoft

Secure Boot;

-

-

;

-

(SATA, USB, );

-

4.1.1

Secure Boot

DreamBoot

UEFI.

UEFI

Secure Boot

:

-

UEFI Windows,

```

bootmgfw.efi,                                bootx64.efi
;
-                                             bootmgfw.efi,
                                             Windows
winload.efi,                                ;
-                                             (
                                             ),
                                             .
                                             ,
                                             UEFI.
UEFI
UEFI, Microsoft Windows
EFI\Microsoft\Boot\bootmgfw.efi
, Secure Boot ,
Secure Boot UEFI,
,
, Secure Boot
db dbx.
(
Secure Boot

```

#### 4.2

```

. BIOS
OEM,
.
```



UEFI  
HII.

BIOS,

UEFI

, BIOS

, ( , ,  
) . , 2- , ,

4.3.2

. UEFI

( ) BIOS.

BIOS

UEFI

( ,

/EFI/UpdateCapsules);

- BIOS, OsIndicationsUEFI  
 ;  
 - BIOS ,  
 OsIndicationsis ;  
 - HPE (  
 BIOS). , -  
 , BIOS. BIOS ,  
 , OsIndicationsvariable ,  
 .

(TPM).

Trusted Computing Group (TCG)

,

UEFI. BIOS

TPM

TPM

,

:

Microsoft, Trusted SHIM, Trusted GRUB, Tboot

TPM-rEFInd.

,

,

#### 4.4

,

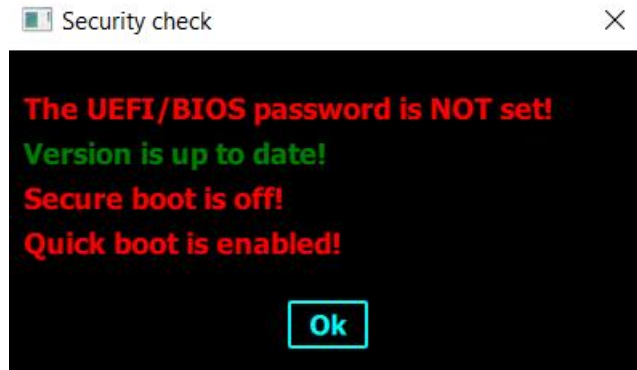
BIOS UEFI,

-

,

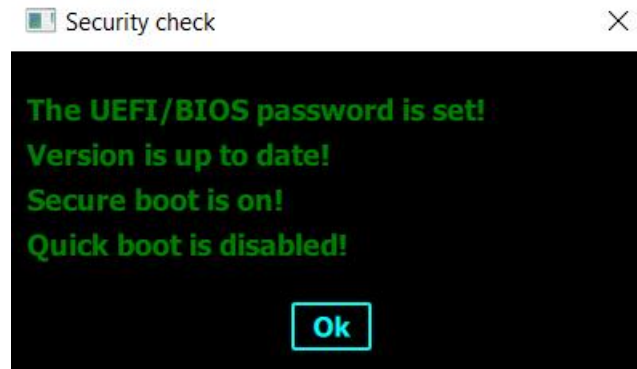
.

Secure Fast Boot.



4.1 –

BIOS/UEFI,



4.2 –

BIOS UEFI,

BIOS,

Power-On Self Test,

UEFI

BIOS

BIOS.

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: [http://icbook.com.ua/post/\\_award6/iboot.html](http://icbook.com.ua/post/_award6/iboot.html).
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– : [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Extensible\\_Firmware\\_Interface](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Extensible_Firmware_Interface).
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c [ ] . – 2020. –  
<http://datadump.ru/uefi/>.
- 8 UEFI boot: how does that actually work, then? [ ] .  
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: <https://uefi.org/faq>.
- 10 UEFI BIOS file device, part two: UEFI Firmware Volume and its contents [ ] . – 2020. –  
<https://sudonull.com/post/125061-UEFI-BIOS-file-device-part-two-UEFI-Firmware-Volume-and-its-contents>.