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ABSTRACT

Master's thesis: 98 pages, 37 figures, 2 tables, 1 appendices, 44 sources.

MOBILE ROBOT, CORRELATION-EXTREME NAVIGATION SYSTEMS, CURRENT IMAGE, REFERENCE IMAGE, DECISIVE FUNCTION, INFORMATIVE PARAMETER, SLIDING WINDOW.

The major goal of this thesis is to provide high-precision navigation of mobile robots based on the development of methods and synthesis of reference images in an unstable flight path of mobile robots.

During the attestation work the possibility of obtaining selective reference images in different wavelength range and by different methods is considered. It is proved that the «selective» reference images obtained by highlighting the brightest areas of the original image, allow to maintain a correlation with the original image. Obtaining selective images by this method allows you to form reference images. The method of iterative formation of selective reference images by the method of «sliding window» on the basis of use of the correlation analysis of images on brightness is developed.

The paper presents the results of the application of mutually unique and transformations in the interests of the synthesis of optimal images necessary for the functioning of correlation-extreme navigation systems by mobile robots. An algorithm for the synthesis of optimal reference images has been developed.

As a result of the conducted researches the optimal reference image of correlation-extreme navigation systems of mobile robots in a nominal scale is synthesized.

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$$K_{CCF}(i, j)_{mn} = \sum_{i=0}^{M-1} \sum_{j=0}^{N-1} [S_{OI}(i, j) S_W(i + m, j + n)], \quad (1.1)$$

K_{CCF} – ;
 $m=[0, \dots, M-M_W], n=[0, \dots, N-N_W]$ – () « »
 () ;
 M, N – ;
 M_W, N_W – ()
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 $S_{OI}(i, j), S_W(i, j)$ – ()
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« » $K_{CCF}(i, j)_{mn}$.

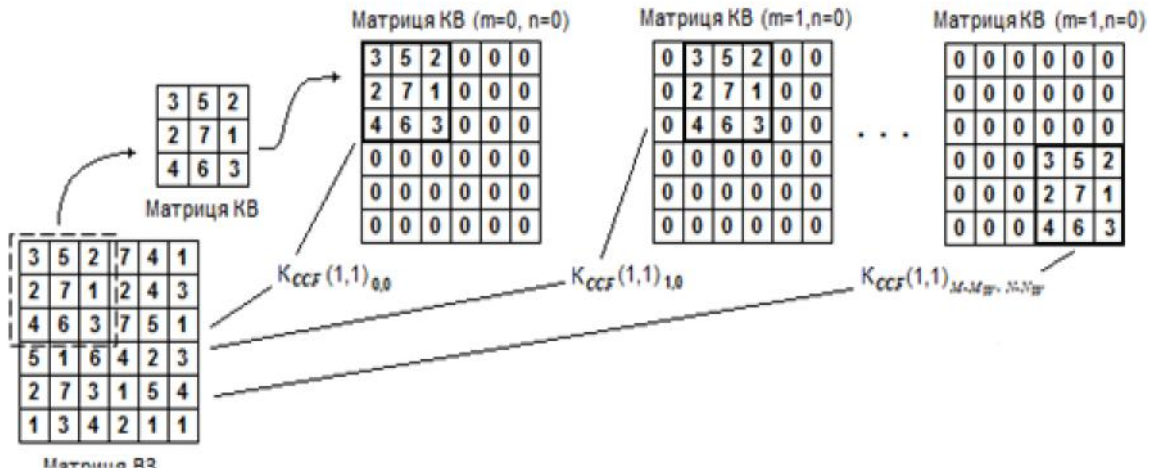
$$K_{CCF}(i, j)_{mn}$$

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$'_{FCAB}(M-M_W, N-N_W),$ $'_{FCAB}$
 $(i, j) = \max [K_{CCF}(i, j)_{mn}]$.

:

$$'_{FCAB} = \frac{FCAB}{\max \left[\begin{matrix} FCAB \\ FCAB \end{matrix} \right]} \quad (1.2)$$



1.1 – $K_{CCF}(i, j)_{mn} ($ -

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(« »):

$$S_{OI}(i, j)^* = 0,2989 \cdot S_R(i, j) + 0,5870 \cdot S_G(i, j) + 0,1140 \cdot S_B(i, j),$$

$S_{OI}(i, j)^*$ - « »;

$S_R(i, j), S_G(i, j), S_B(i, j)$ - , , ,

(i, j) - (, , i -

j - ($i \in 0 \dots M-1, j \in 0 \dots N-1,$ $M \times N$

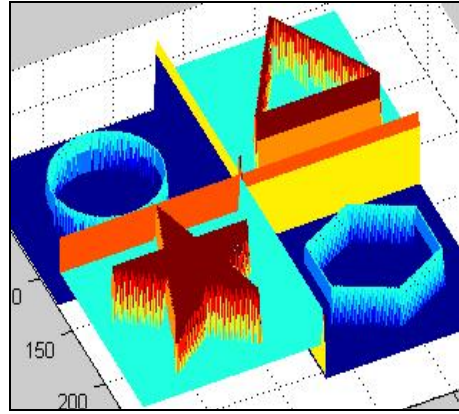
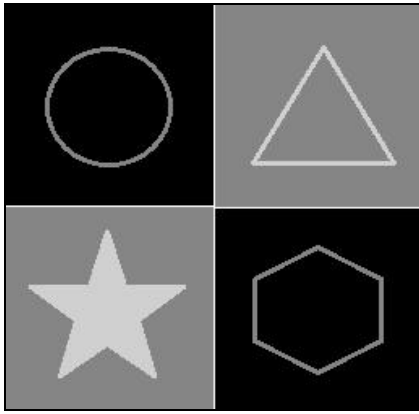
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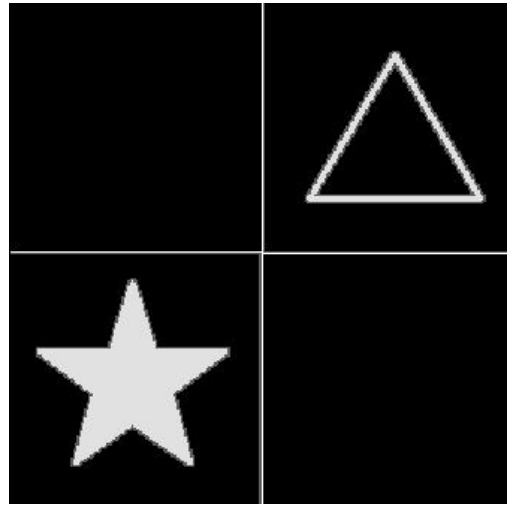
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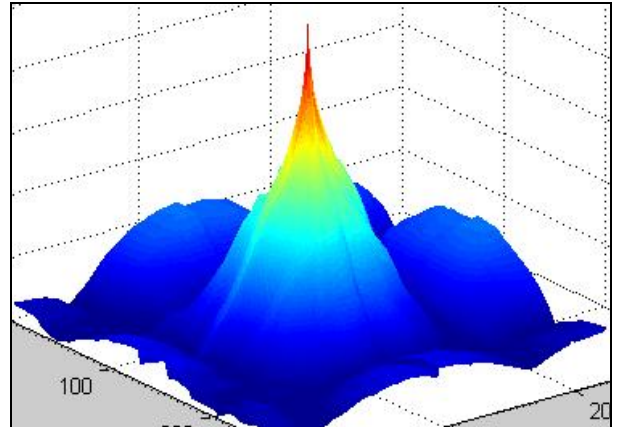
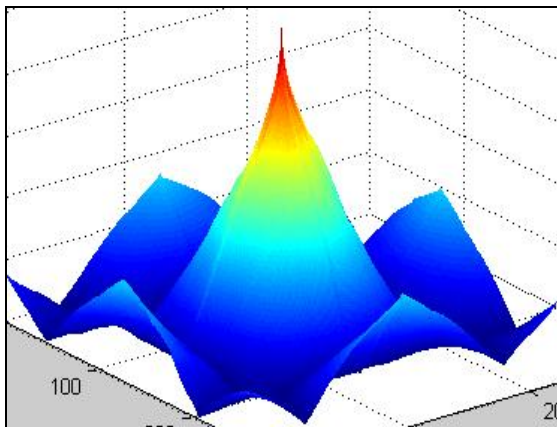
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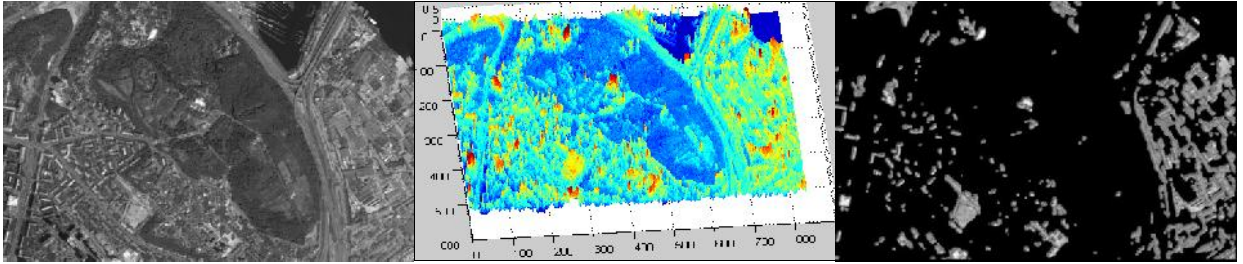
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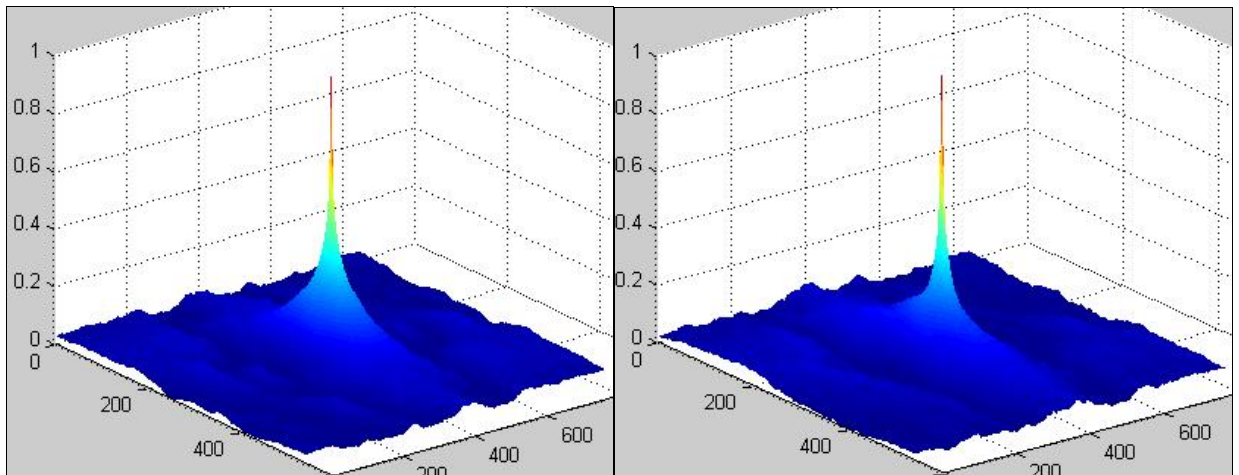
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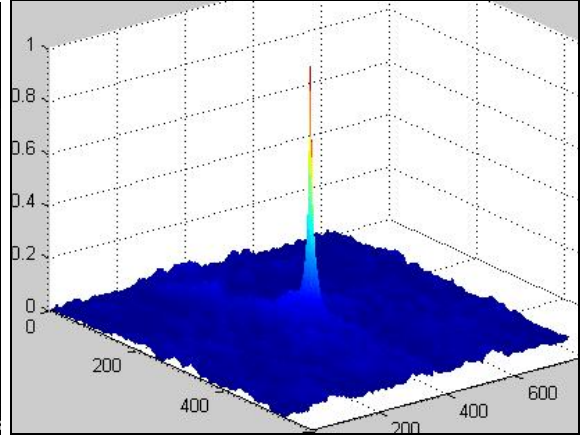
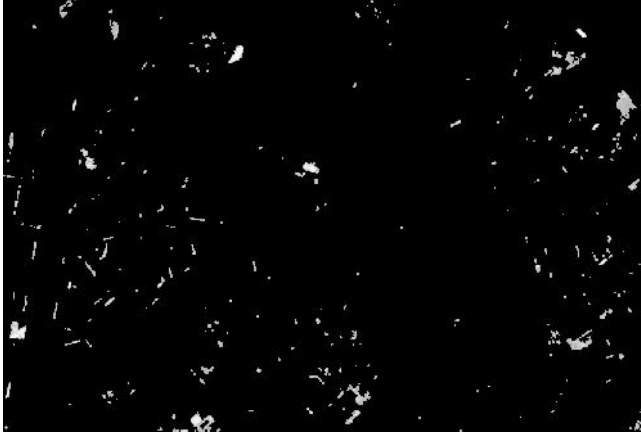
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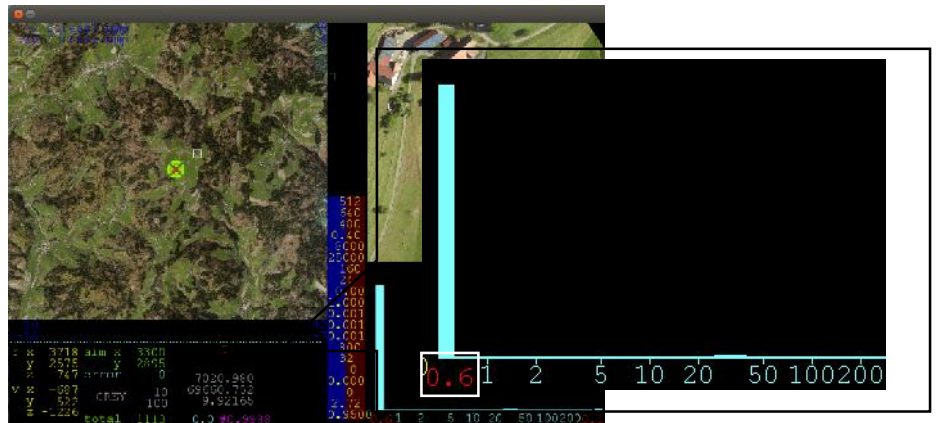
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$$K'_{CCF}(i, j)_{mn} = \sum_{i=0}^{M-1} \sum_{j=0}^{N-1} [S_{OI}(i, j) - \bar{S}_{OI}] \cdot [S_W(i+m, j+n) - \bar{S}_W],$$

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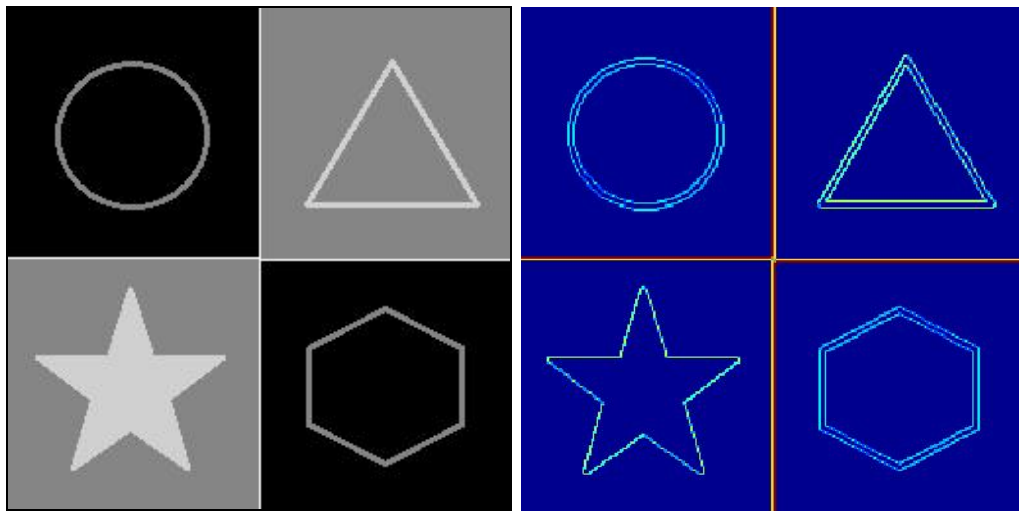
$$\bar{S}_{OI} = \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{i=0}^{M-1} \sum_{j=0}^{N-1} S_{OI}(i, j). \tag{1.3}$$

$K'_{CCF}(i, j)_{mn}$
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 $'_{FCAC}$, $(M-M_W, N-N_W)$, $'_{FCAC}$
 $(i, j) = \max [K'_{FCAC}(i, j)_{mn}]$,
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$$FCAC = \frac{FCAC}{\max [FCAC]}.$$

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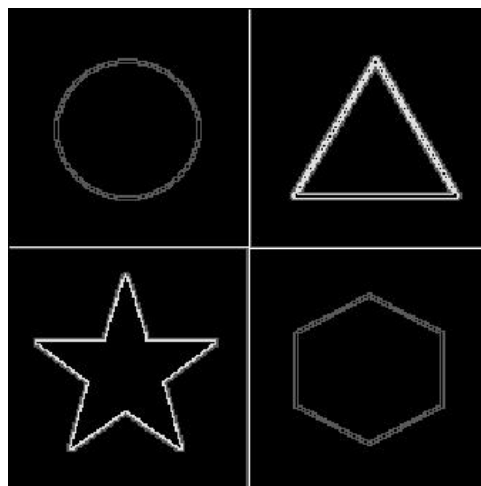
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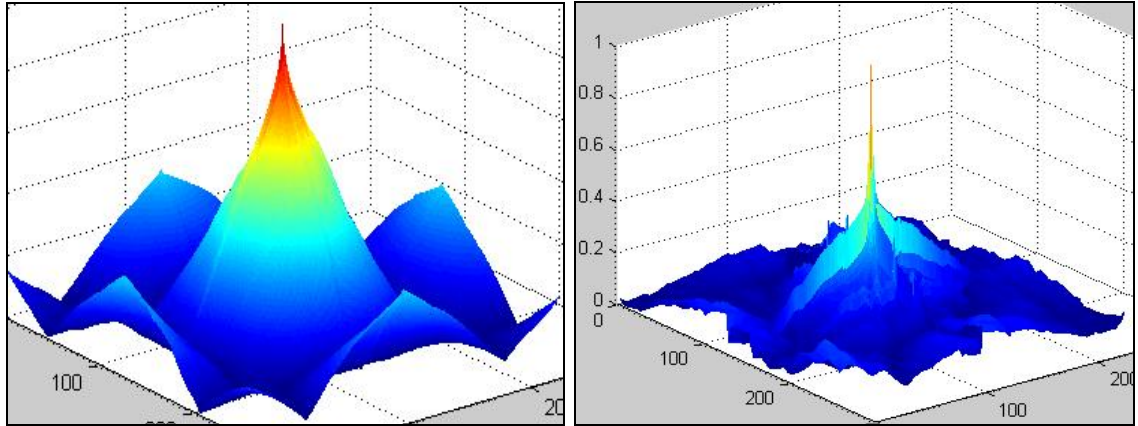


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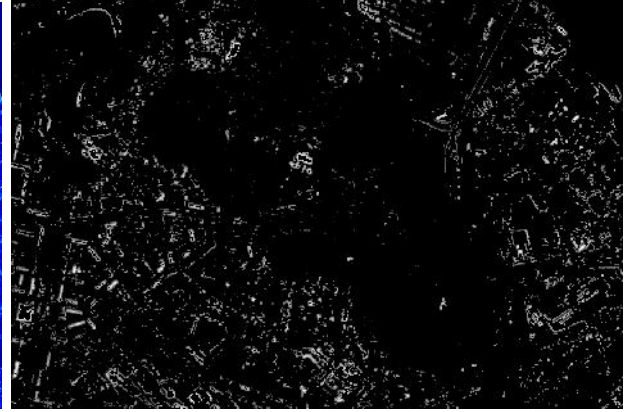
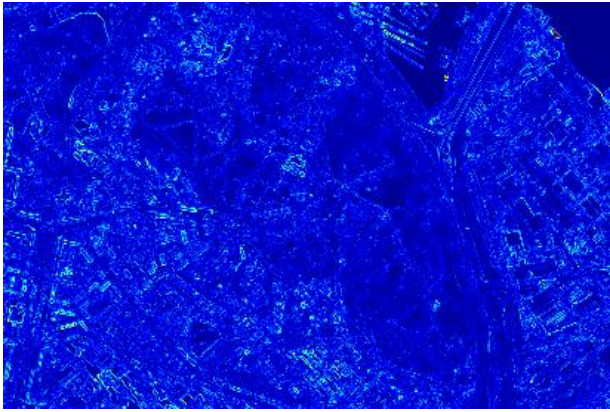
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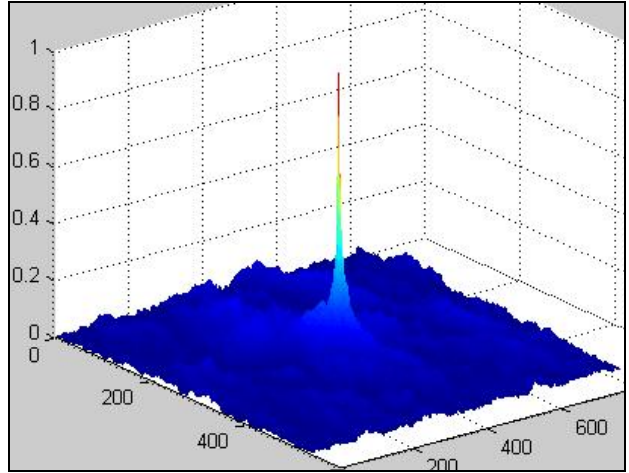
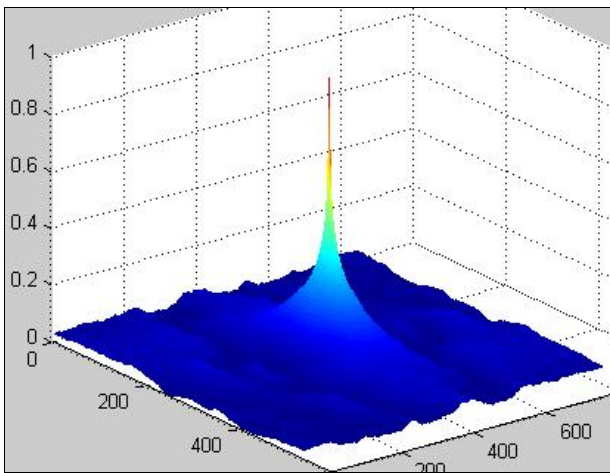
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$$K'_{FS}(i, j) = \frac{\ln(S_{W\Sigma}(i, j)) - \ln(\max[S_W] / N_W)}{\ln(N_W)}, \quad (1.4)$$

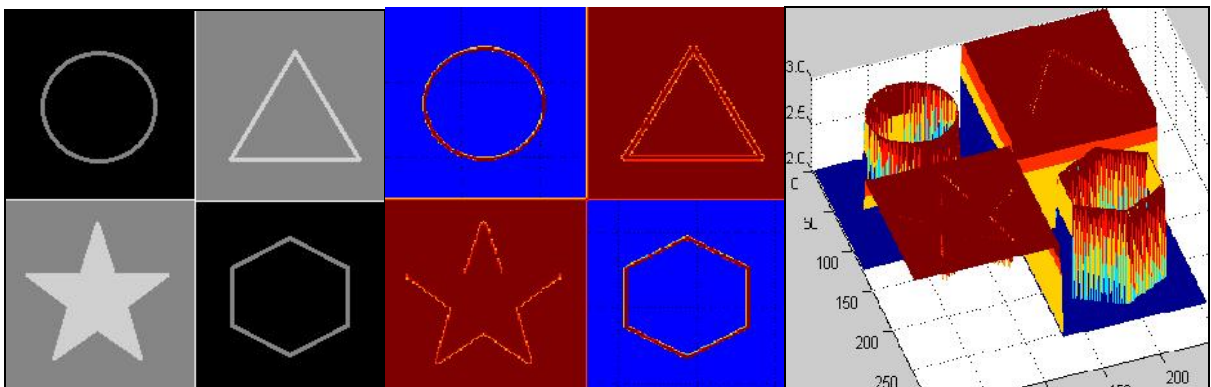
$$: S_{W\Sigma}(i, j) = \sum_{i=0}^{M_W-1} \sum_{j=0}^{N_W-1} S_W(i, j).$$

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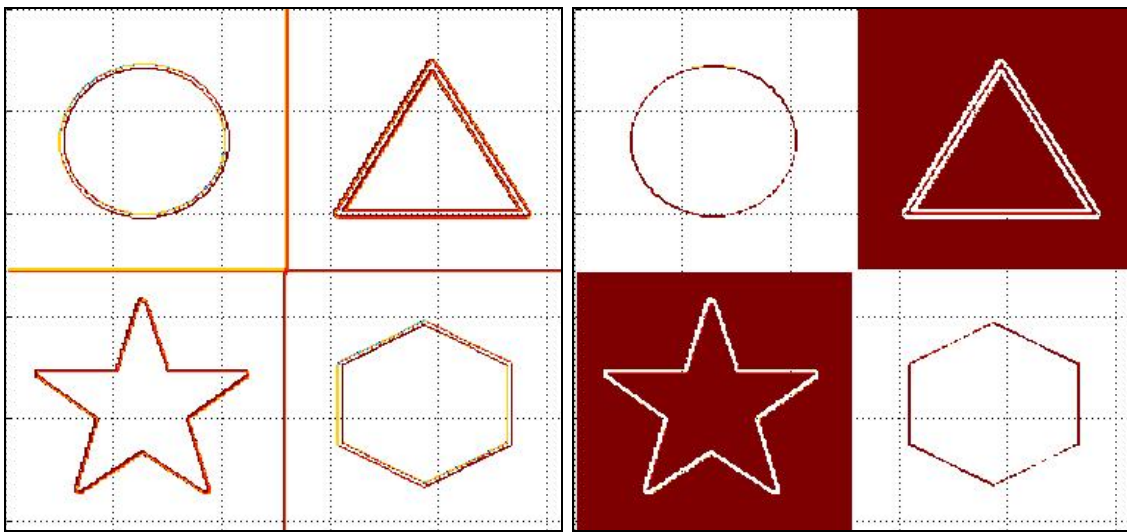
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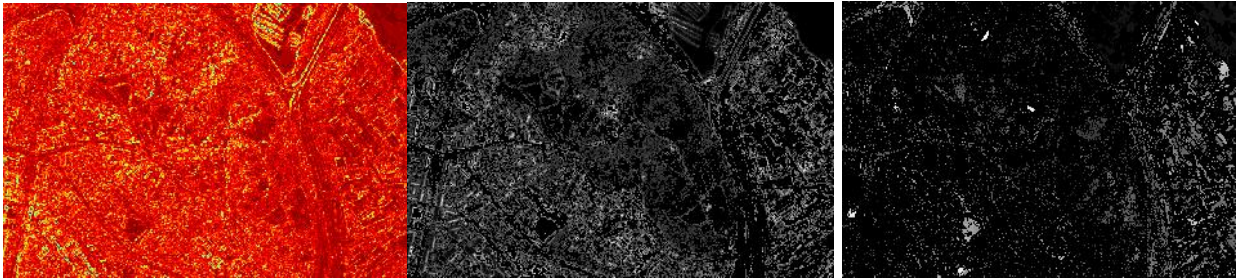
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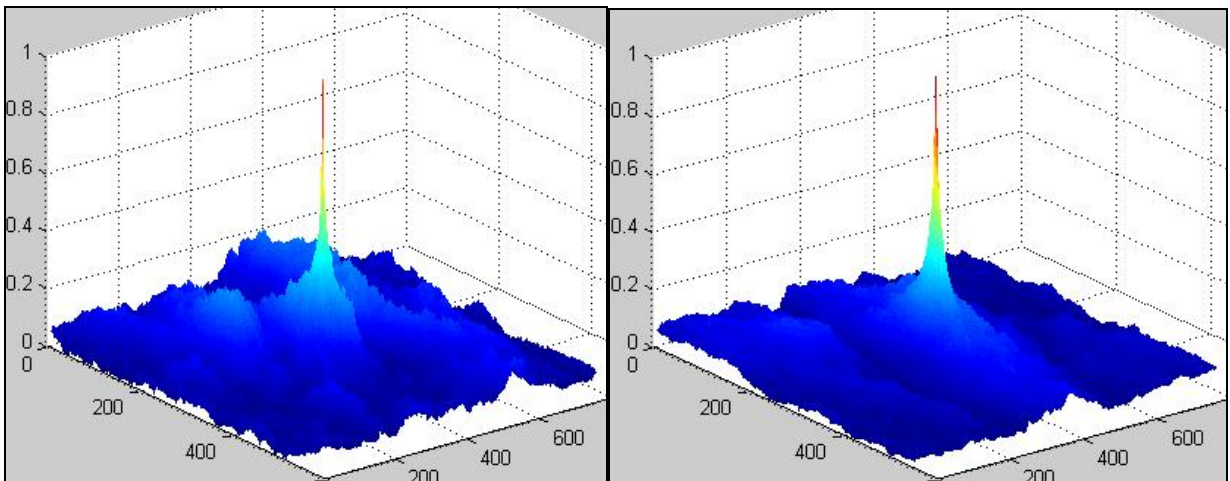
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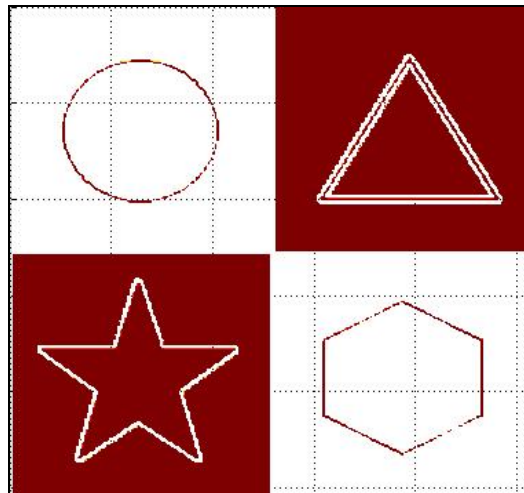
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$$S(i, j) = \sum_{s=-a}^a \sum_{t=-b}^b w(s, t) S(i + s, j + t)$$

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$w(s, t) - , ;$

$a=(m-1)/2 \quad b=(n-1)/2.$

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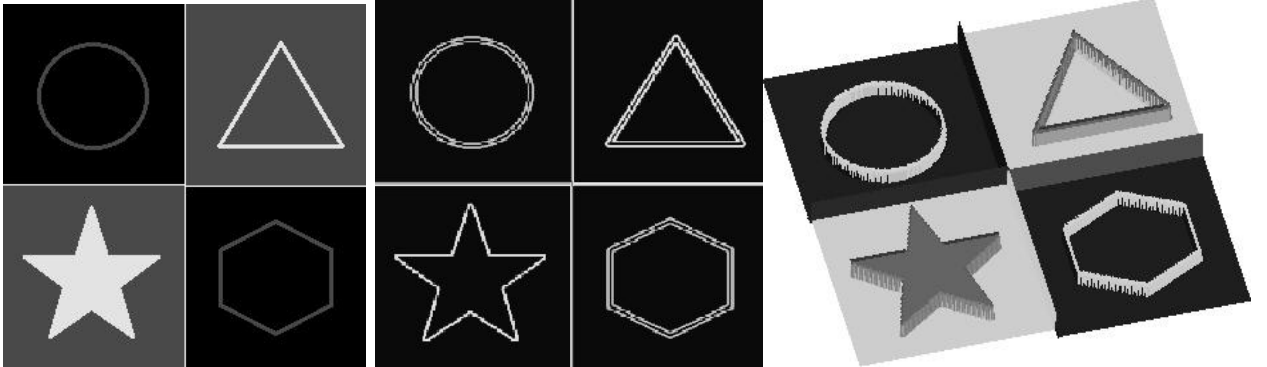
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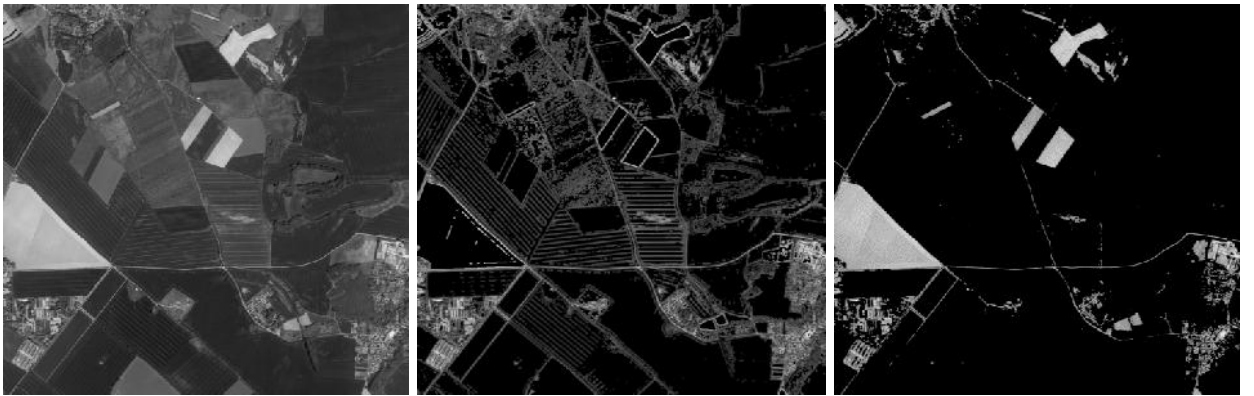
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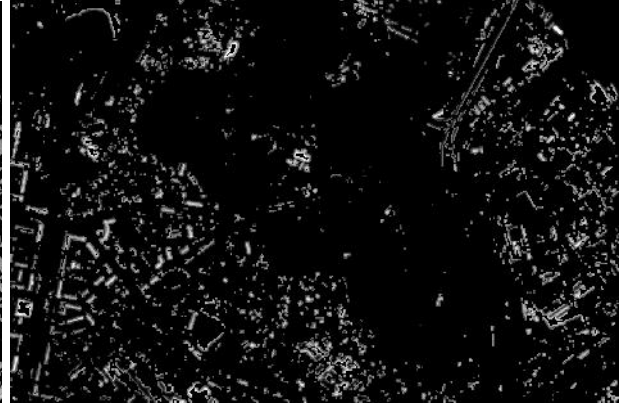
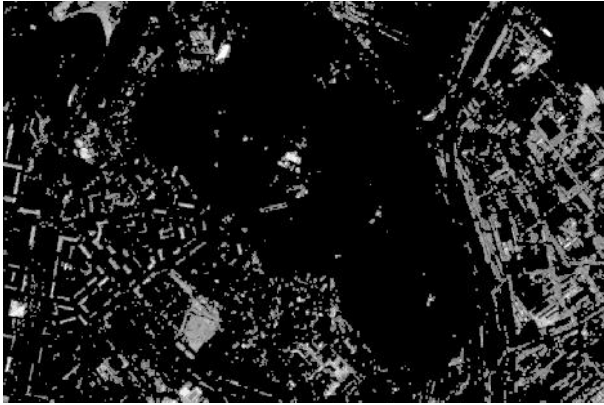
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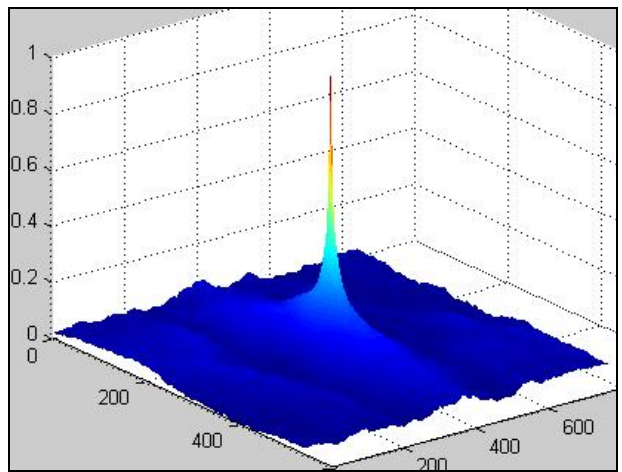
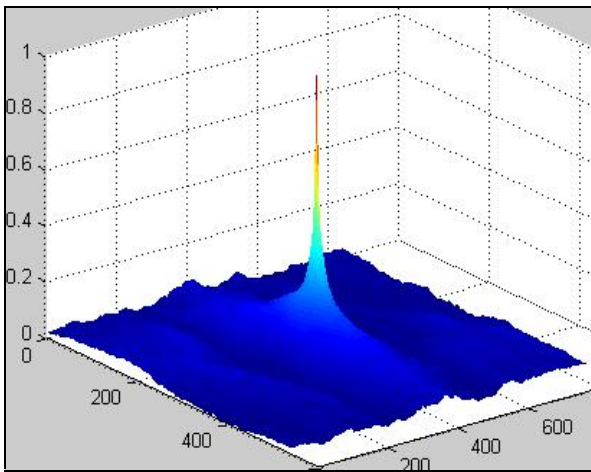
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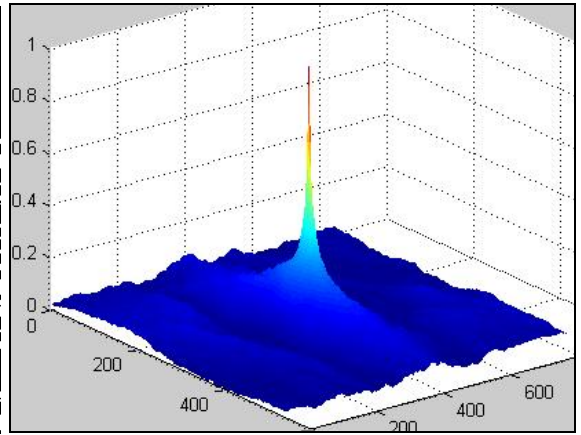
$$S(i, j)^b = \begin{cases} 1, & S(i, j) > 0; \\ 0, & \end{cases}$$

$S(i, j) - (i, j).$

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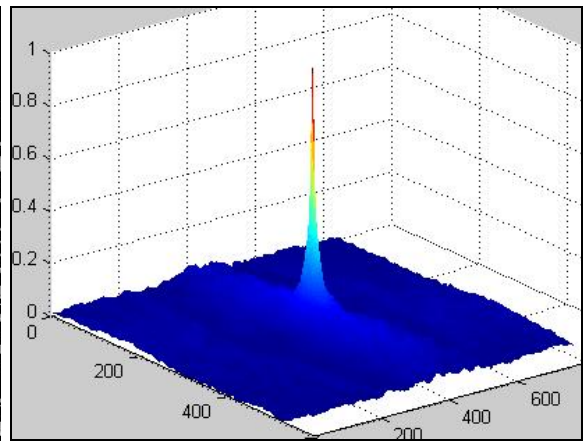
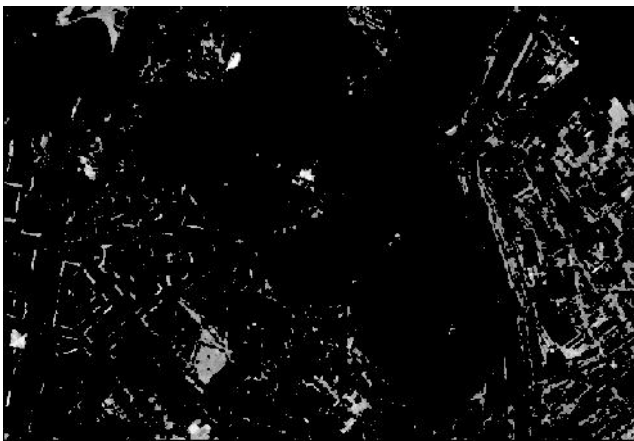
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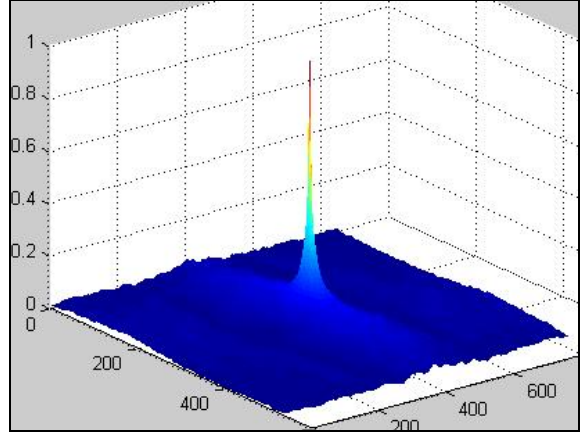
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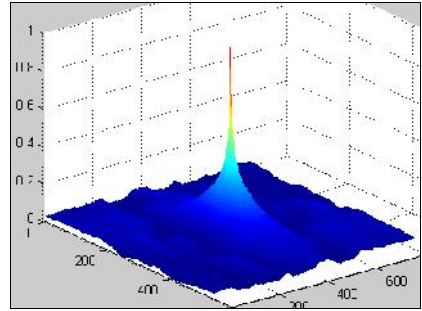
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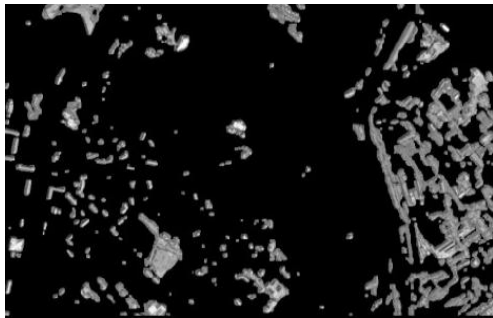
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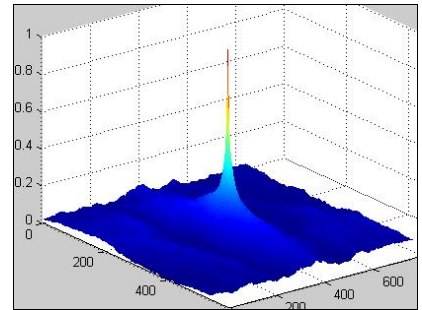
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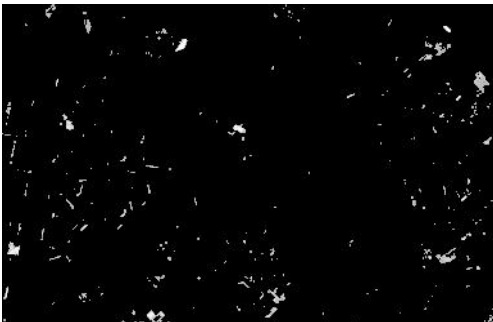
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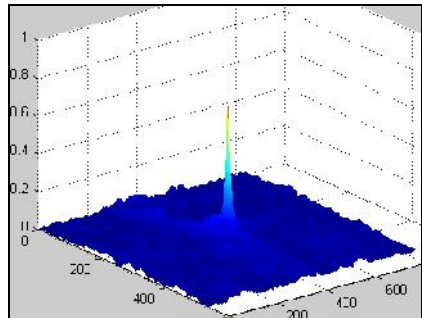
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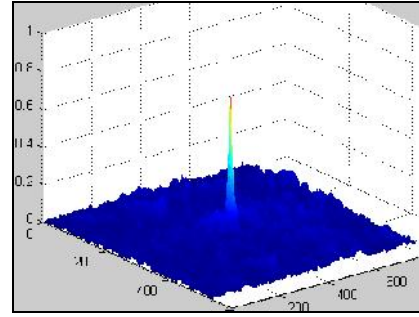
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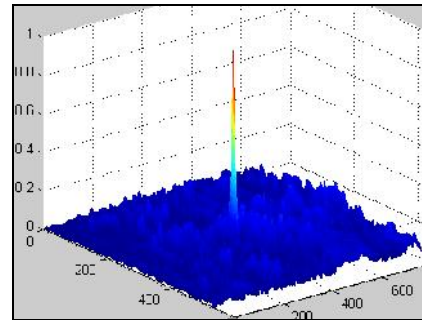
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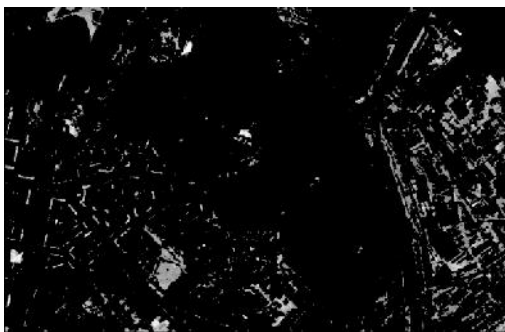
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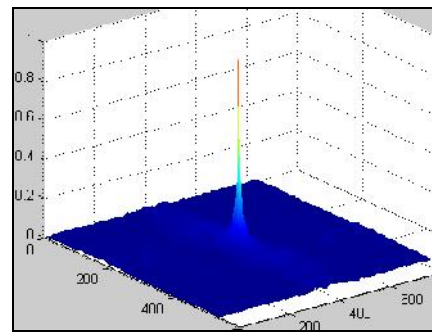
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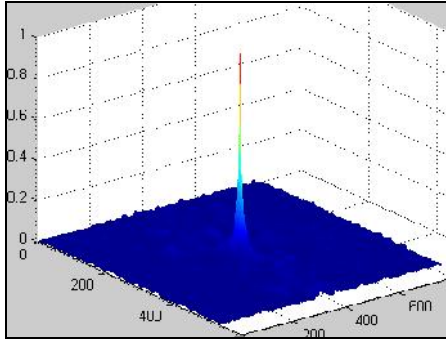
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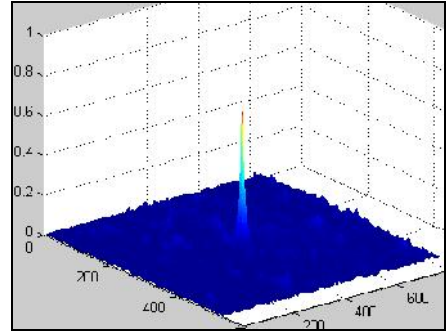
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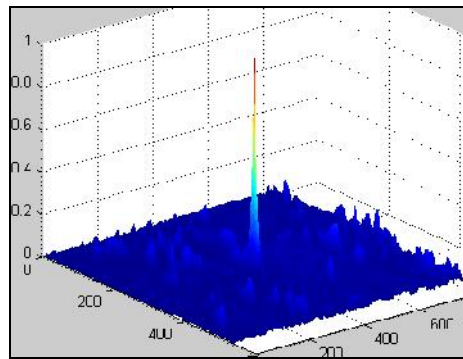
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2.5 -

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($L_Q = 81$);)

1.5 ($L_Q = 103$);)

, 1.5 ($L_Q = 89$);)

1.5 ($L_Q = 57$).

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[1]. (x,y)

$$L(x;y)=(L -L)/2, \quad L \quad L \quad -$$

$(x,y).$

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[2].

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 L (x, y)

:

$$L(x, y) = m(x, y) + k \cdot s(x, y),$$

$$m(x, y) s(x, y) -$$

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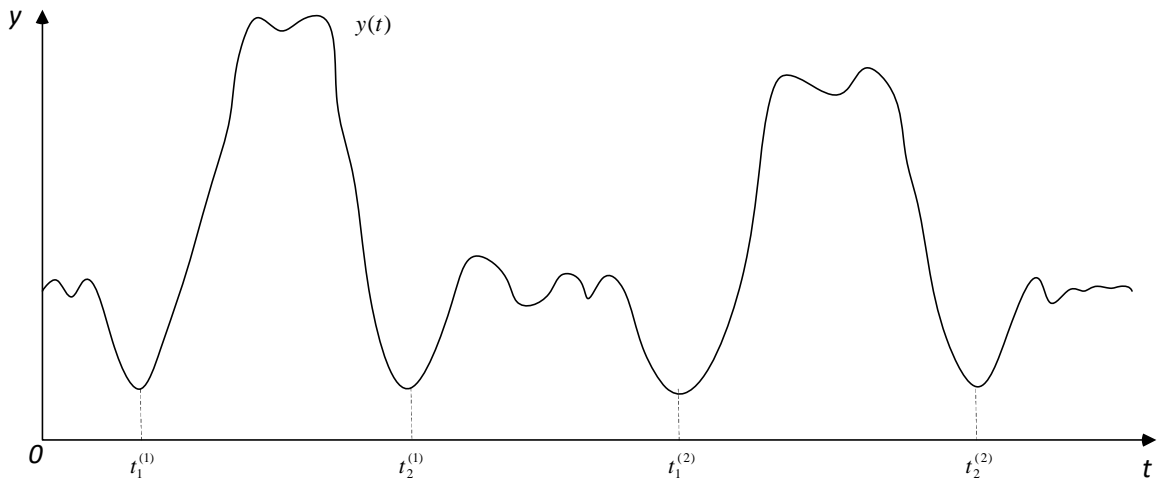
$$B_{2n+1} = \sum_{i=-n}^n q_i \cdot D^i, \tag{2.2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & D^i - & : D^i y_t = y_{t+i}; \\ & q_i - & B_{2n+1}, & : \\ & \sum_{i=-n}^n q_i = 1 - & ; \\ & q_{-i} = q_i \quad \forall i = \overline{1, n}, n \in N. \\ & g = 2n + 1 - & , \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & B_{2n+1} \\ Y_t = [y_t]_{t=t-n}^{t+n} = \bar{y} & \quad (2n + 1) \times 1 & : \\ & \hat{y}_t = \sum_{i=-n}^n q_i \cdot y_{t+i} & \tag{2.3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{y} = \langle \bar{q}, \bar{y} \rangle, \quad \hat{y}_t = B_{2n+1} Y_t, \\ \hat{y}_t - & \quad y_t, \\ B_{2n+1} \cdot \end{aligned}$$

$$(\quad), \quad :$$



2.6 –

2.6 $t_1^{(1)}, t_2^{(1)}$ –

$f(x,y)$, $t_1^{(2)}, t_2^{(2)}$ –

$t_1^{(n)}, t_2^{(n)}, n = 1, 2, \dots$

\bar{q} :

$$\bar{q} = (q_{-n}, q_{-n+1}, \dots, q_{-1}, 1, q_1, \dots, q_{n-1}, q_n), \quad (2.4)$$

$$q_{-i} = q_i \quad \forall i = \overline{1, n}; \quad \sum_{i=1}^n q_i = -1/2, \quad \langle \dots \rangle$$

$$B\{D_n(t)\} = 0 \quad \forall n \leq z$$

$$q_i, \dots, \quad (2.4),$$

$$: B_{2n+1}\{D_1(t)\} = 0, \quad B_{2n+1}\{D_2(t)\} = c, \quad :$$

$$c = q_2 \sum_{i=-n}^n q_i \cdot I^2, \quad q_2 - \quad D_2(t):$$

$$(D_2(t) = q_0 + q_1 t + q_2 t^2).$$

$$q_2 \approx 0$$

$$B_{2n+1}$$

$y(t)$,

1.1,

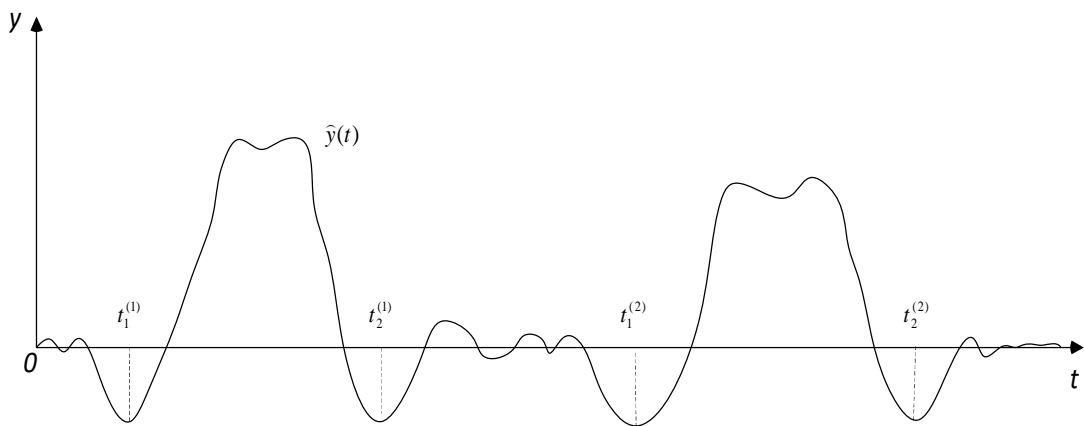
, , :

$$- \hat{y}_t = B_{2n+1} \{y_t\}_{t=-n}^n \approx 0;$$

$$- y_t$$

$$\hat{y}_t (2.7);$$

$$- t_1^{(n)}, t_2^{(n)} \hat{y}_t.$$



2.7 -

$$q_i$$

$$= 2k+1$$

() ,

$$\bar{q} = \left(-\frac{1}{2}, 0, \dots, 0, 1, 0, \dots, 0, -\frac{1}{2}\right).$$

$$\min \hat{y}_t = \hat{y}(t^{(1)}) \approx \frac{1}{2} \max y_t, \quad t_1^{(1)} \leq t \leq t_1^{(2)}.$$

(2.8).



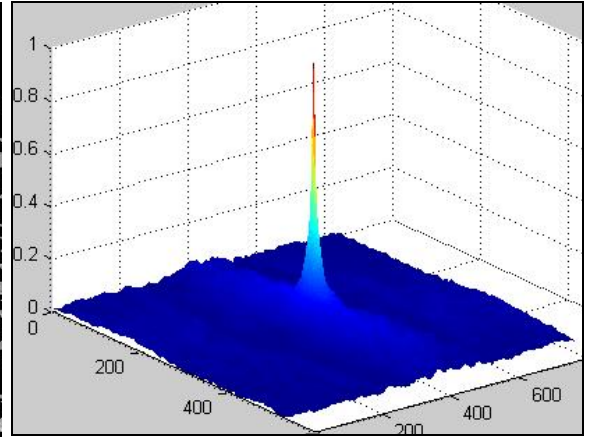
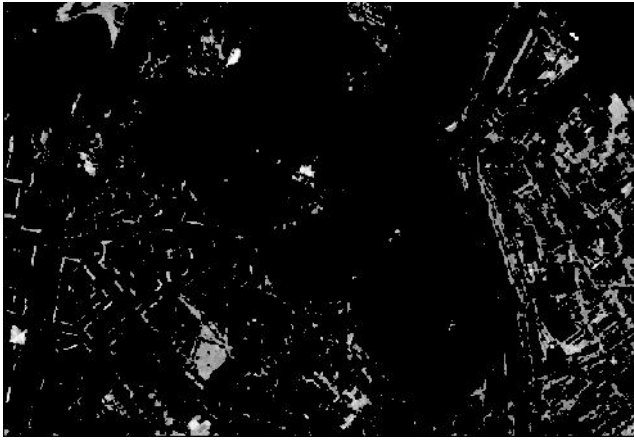
2.8 – « ».

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 :

$$S(i, j)^b = \begin{cases} 0, & \text{якщо } S(i, j) < L_B; \\ 1, & \text{якщо } S(i, j) \geq L_B, \end{cases}$$

$S(i, j)$ – (i, j);
 $S(i, j)^b$ – (i, j).

2.9



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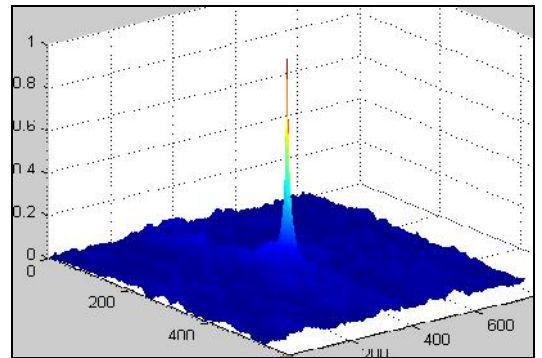
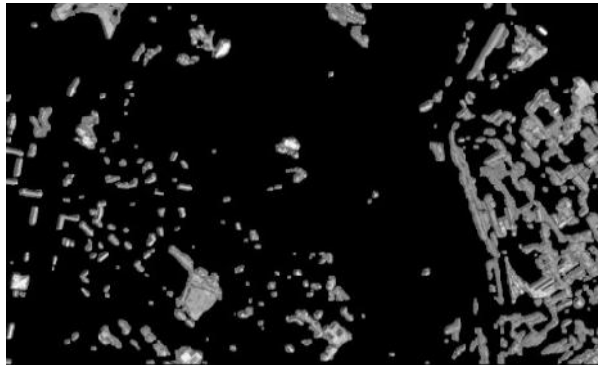
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2.2

(2.11), (2.11,)
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2.12.

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 :

$$\bar{E} = \sum_{x,y=1}^{n,m} E_{x,y} / n \cdot m, \quad (2.5)$$

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; n, m —



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2.11 -



2.12 -

$$\bar{E}_\Delta$$

:

$$\bar{E}_\Delta = \sum_{x,y=1}^{n,m} |E_{x,y} - \bar{E}| / n \cdot m . \tag{2.6}$$

$$(E_{x,y} - \bar{E}) ,$$

,
2.13.



2.13 –

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:

$$E_{x,y} = E_{x,y} + |E_{x,y} - \bar{E}| - \bar{E}_\Delta , \tag{2.7}$$

x,y —

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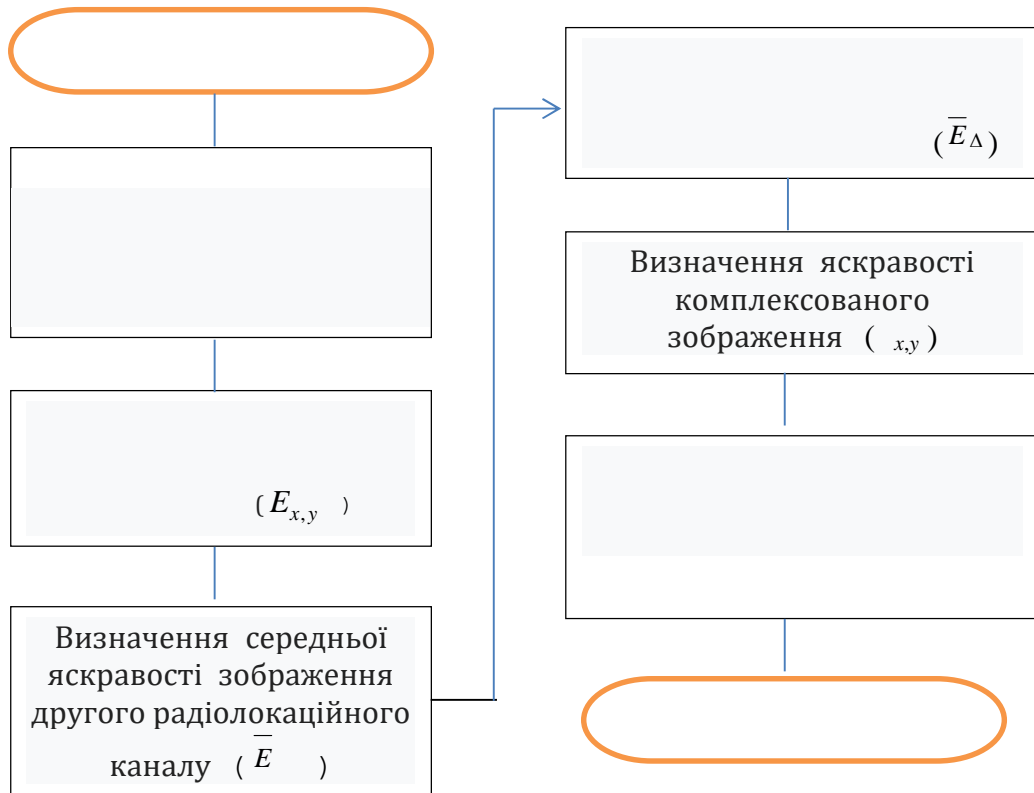
2.15

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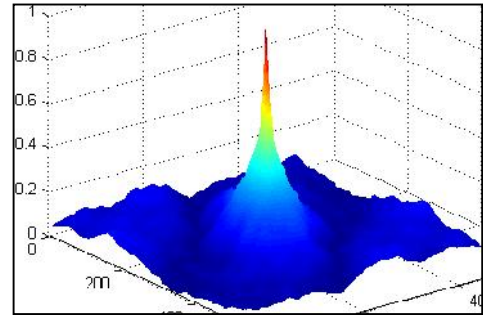
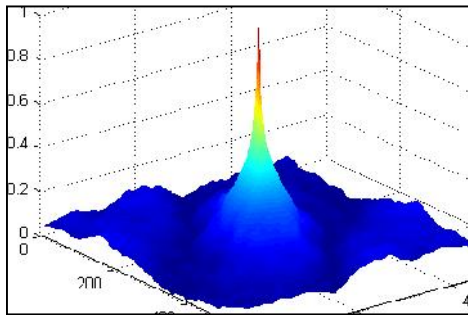
2.16

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2.15 – -



2.16 – :)

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2.3

$x(t)Qy(t),$
 $wk(t) < \max ($
 $wk(t) = \max ($
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[26,

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3.1

Let $X = \{x_{ij}\}$, $Y = \{y_{kl}\}$, x_{ij} y_{kl} - i, j
 k, l , Y X . X Y

[26]:

$$Corr(X, Y) = X \bullet Y(m, n) = \sum_i \sum_j x(m+i, n+j)y(i, j) , \quad (3.1)$$

. X Y :

$$Conv(X, Y) = X * Y(m, n) = \sum_i \sum_j x(m-i, n-j)y(i, j). \quad (3.2)$$

, ().

$\{x\} = x_{00}, x_{01}, \dots,$

$x_{n-1, m-1}$

$\{X\} = X_{00}, X_{01}, \dots, X_{N-1, M-1},$

:

$$X_k = \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \sum_{m=0}^{N-1} x_{n,m} e^{\frac{-j2fkn}{N}} e^{\frac{-j2fkm}{N}} . \quad (3.3)$$

$$\{x\} \quad (\quad) \quad \{X\},$$

$$\{x\}. \quad e^{\frac{-j2f}{N}} \quad N$$

$$\{X\}. \quad W_N = e^{\frac{-j2f}{N}}. \quad (3.3) \quad :$$

$$X_k = \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \sum_{m=0}^{N-1} x_{n,m} W_N^{km} W_N^{kn} \quad (3.4)$$

$$x_n = \frac{1}{N^2} \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} X_{k,l} W_N^{kn} W_N^{nl} \quad (3.5)$$

$$, \quad x_p(n,m) \quad y_p(n,m) -$$

$$(N, M) \quad X_p(k,l) \quad Y_p(k,l), \quad (N, N)$$

$$x * y_p(n,m) = \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} x_p(n-k, m-l) y_p(k,l),$$

$$x_p(n,m) \quad y_p(n,m),$$

$$X * Y_p(k,l) = X_p(k,l) Y_p(k,l). \quad (3.6)$$

$$:$$

$$, \quad x_p(n,m) \quad y_p(n,m) -$$

$$(N, M) \quad X_p(k,l) \quad Y_p(k,l), \quad (N, N)$$

$$x \bullet y_p(n, m) = \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} \sum_{l=0}^{N-1} x_p(n+k, m+l) y_p(k, l),$$

$$x_p(n, m) \quad y_p(n, m), \quad :$$

$$X \bullet Y_p(k, l) = X_p(k, l) Y_p^*(k, l), \quad (3.7)$$

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$$- \quad x(n, m) \quad (\quad)$$

$$y(n, m) - X(n, m) \quad Y(n, m) (Y^*(n, m));$$

$$- \quad X(n, m) \quad Y(n, m) (Y^*(n, m) \quad) \quad ;$$

-

$$X(n, m) Y(n, m)$$

$$(X(n, m) Y^*(n, m) \quad).$$

(

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3.6-3.7

:

$$- \quad 2 \quad (N, N) - 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2N^3 \quad ;$$

$$- \quad (N, N) - 6N^2 \quad ;$$

$$- \quad (N, N) - 2 \cdot 2N^3 \quad .$$

$$- \quad 6(2N^3 + N^2) \quad .$$

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$$\begin{cases} F^0 = X; \\ F^m = \begin{vmatrix} f_{k,m} \\ f_{k+l,m} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{vmatrix} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} W_{N_m}^0 & 0 \\ 0 & W_{N_m}^k \end{vmatrix} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} f_{k,m-1} \\ f_{k+l,m-1} \end{vmatrix}, \end{cases} \quad (3.8)$$

$$l = 2^{m-1}, m \in \overline{1, M}, k = (n) \text{ mod } l, k \in \overline{0, 2^{m-1} - 1}, n \in (0, N - 1), N = 2^m;$$

$$\begin{cases} f_{k,m} = f_{k,m-1} + f_{k,m-1} \cdot W_{N_m}^K; \\ f_{k+l,m} = f_{k,m-1} - f_{k,m-1} \cdot W_{N_m}^K \end{cases} \quad (3.9)$$

()
 (3.9) :
 - 2 $(N, N) - 2 \cdot 4N^2 \log_2 N$
 ;
 - $(N, N) - 6N^2$;
 - $(N, N) - 4N^2 \log_2 N$.
 - $6N^2(2 \log_2 N + 1)$,

3.2

[26, 28] :

$$H(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) \operatorname{cas}(2ftx) dx \quad (3.10)$$

, —

$$f(x) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} H(t) \operatorname{cas}(2ftx) dt, \quad (3.11)$$

. $\operatorname{cas}(2ftx) = \cos(2ftx) + \sin(2ftx)$.

:

$$H_n = \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} x_k \operatorname{cas}\left(\frac{2fkn}{N}\right), \quad x_m = \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} H_n \operatorname{cas}\left(\frac{2fkn}{N}\right),$$

$$\operatorname{cas}\left(\frac{2fkn}{N}\right) = \cos\left(\frac{2fkn}{N}\right) + \sin\left(\frac{2fkn}{N}\right).$$

, ,

:

$$|F(t)|^2 = \frac{H^2(t) + H^2(-t)}{2},$$

,

:

$$\operatorname{Re}\{F(t)\} = \frac{H(t) + H(-t)}{2}, \quad \operatorname{Im}\{F(t)\} = \frac{H(t) - H(-t)}{2} \quad (3.12)$$

$H(-t) -$

$H(-t).$

()

:

$$H_{kl} = \sum_{m=0}^{M-1} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x_{mn} \operatorname{cas}\left(\frac{2f(mk + nl)}{N}\right) \quad (3.13)$$

,

:

$$H_{\hat{k}l} = \sum_{m=0}^{N-1} \left[\sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x_{mn} \operatorname{cas}\left(\frac{2fnl}{N}\right) \right] \operatorname{cas}\left(\frac{2fmk}{N}\right), \quad (3.14)$$

:

$$H_{kl} = \frac{1}{2} [H_{\hat{k},l} + H_{\hat{k},-l} + H_{-\hat{k},l} - H_{-\hat{k},-l}], \quad (3.15)$$

$$(N - k) \bmod N = -k, (N - l) \bmod N = -l.$$

(3.12),

,

:

$$\operatorname{Re}\{F_{k,l}\} = \frac{H_{\hat{k},-l} + H_{-\hat{k},l}}{2}, \quad \operatorname{Im}\{F_{k,l}\} = -\frac{H_{\hat{k},l} - H_{-\hat{k},-l}}{2}. \quad (3.16)$$

(3.11) (3.6-3.7),

:

$$X * Y_p(k,l) = \frac{1}{2} (H^{(1)}(k,l) \cdot H^{(2)}(k,l) + H^{(1)}(-k,-l) \cdot H^{(2)}(k,l) + H^{(1)}(k,l) \cdot H^{(2)}(-k,-l) - H^{(1)}(-k,-l) \cdot H^{(2)}(-k,-l)) \quad (3.17)$$

$$X \bullet Y_p(k,l) = \frac{N}{2} (H^{(1)}(k,l) \cdot H^{(2)}(k,l) + H^{(1)}(-k,-l) \cdot H^{(2)}(-k,-l)) \quad (3.18)$$

() (3.17-

3.18) :

$$\begin{aligned} & - 2 \quad (N, N) - 2 \cdot 2N^3 \quad ; \\ & - \quad (N, N) - 7N^2 \quad ; \\ & - \quad (N, N) - 2N^3 \quad . \\ & - 6N^3 + 7N^2 \quad 3(2N^3 + N^2) \end{aligned}$$

(), ,

(3.12)

(3.10) [26]. (3.12):

$$f_{k,m} = \frac{h_{k,m} + h_{p,m}}{2} - j \frac{h_{k,m} - h_{p,m}}{2} \quad (3.19)$$

$$\begin{cases} f_{k,m-1} = \frac{h_{k,m-1} + h_{p,m-1}}{2} - j \frac{h_{k,m-1} - h_{p,m-1}}{2} \\ f_{k+l,m-1} = \frac{h_{k+l,m-1} + h_{p+l,m-1}}{2} - j \frac{h_{k+l,m-1} - h_{p+l,m-1}}{2} \end{cases} \quad (3.20)$$

$$h_p - \quad , \quad h_k.$$

$$:$$

$$h_{k,m} + h_{p,m} - j(h_{k,m} - h_{p,m}) = [h_{k,m-1} + h_{p,m-1} - j(h_{k,m-1} - h_{p,m-1})] +$$

$$[h_{k+l,m-1} + h_{p+l,m-1} - j(h_{k+l,m-1} - h_{p+l,m-1})] \cdot \left[\cos \frac{2fk}{N_m} - j \sin \frac{2fk}{N_m} \right] \quad (3.21)$$

:

$$h_{k,m} + h_{p,m} = h_{k,m-1} + h_{p,m-1} + (h_{k+l,m-1} - h_{p+l,m-1}) \cos \frac{2fk}{N_m} -$$

$$(h_{k+l,m-1} - h_{p+l,m-1}) \sin \frac{2fk}{N_m} \quad (3.22)$$

$$h_{k,m} - h_{p,m} = h_{k,m-1} - h_{p,m-1} + (h_{k+l,m-1} + h_{p+l,m-1}) \cos \frac{2fk}{N_m} +$$

$$(h_{k+l,m-1} + h_{p+l,m-1}) \sin \frac{2fk}{N_m} \quad (3.23)$$

$$h_{k,m} = h_{k,m-1} + h_{k+l,m-1} \cos \frac{2fk}{N_m} + h_{p+l,m-1} \sin \frac{2fk}{N_m},$$

$$(p+l) \bmod l = p, \quad h_{p+l,m-1} \sin \frac{2fk}{N_m} = h_{p,m-1} \sin \frac{fk}{N_m}.$$

,

:

$$\begin{cases} h_{k,m} = h_{k,m-1} + h_{k+l,m-1} \cos \frac{2fk}{N_m} + h_{p,m-1} \sin \frac{fk}{N_m}; \\ h_{k+l,m} = h_{k,m-1} - h_{k+l,m-1} \cos \frac{2fk}{N_m} - h_{p,m-1} \sin \frac{fk}{N_m} \end{cases} \quad (3.24)$$

()

(3.24) :

- 2 $(N, N) - 2 \cdot 3N^2 \log_2 N$

;

- $(N, N) - 7N^2$

$3N^2$;

- $(N, N) - 3N^2 \log_2 N$.

- $N^2(9\log_2 N + 7)$

$3N^2(3\log_2 N + 1)$.

3.1

3.1 –

| | | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | | |
| | $6N^2(2N + 1)$ | $6N^2(2N + 1)$ |
| | $3N^2(2N + 1)$ | $N^2(6N + 7)$ |
| 2 | $6N^2(2\log_2 N + 1)$ | $6N^2(2\log_2 N + 1)$ |
| 2 | $3N^2(3\log_2 N + 1)$ | $N^2(9\log_2 N + 7)$ |

3.3

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[26, 27]:

$$Corr_norm(X, Y) = \frac{1}{|F(X)||F(Y)|} F(X) \bullet F^*(Y) \quad (3.25)$$

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3.1

3.2

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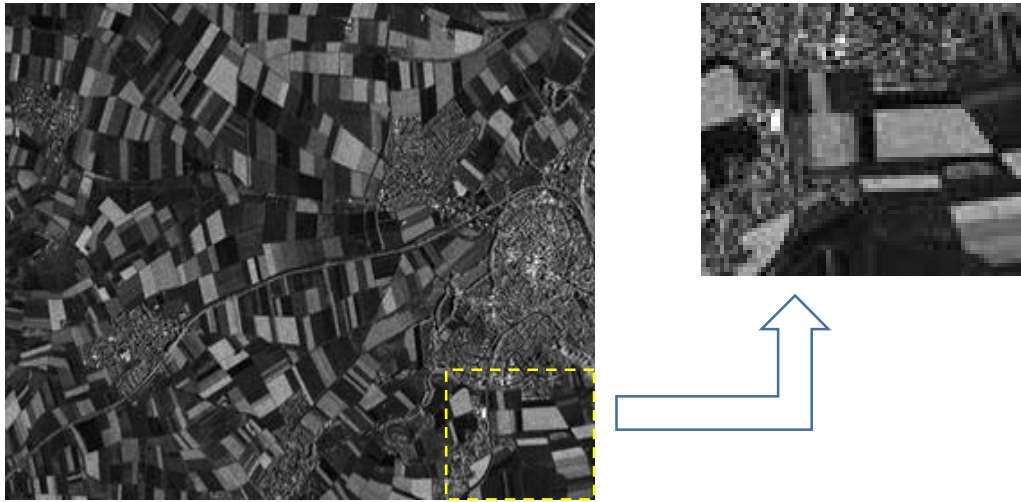
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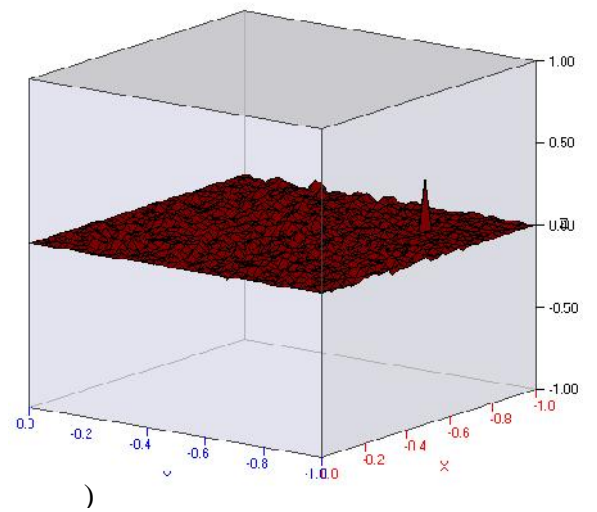
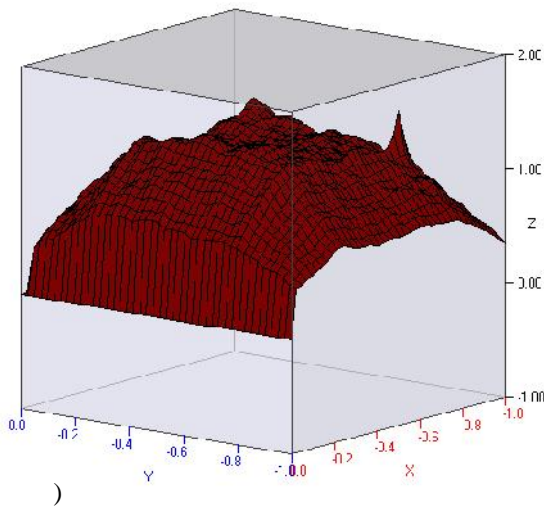
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4.1

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(x_1, x_2) ,

$$a:A \rightarrow O,$$

(4.1)

$A \in \mathbf{R}^2 -$

$O -$

(, $O = \{$, , , $\}$).

(4.1)

$$\mathbf{x} = (x_1, x_2) \in A$$

4...5

[34].

$M_1 \times M_2 -$

$$\mathbf{x}^{ij} = (x_1^{ij}, x_2^{ij})$$

$$(i \in \overline{1, M_1}, j \in \overline{1, M_2})$$

$$(\quad)$$

$$E = \overline{1, M} \quad (M = M_1 M_2)$$

$$a: E \rightarrow O,$$

$$(\quad)$$

a

E

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I

E/I.

O

$$a': E \rightarrow E/I$$

$$O' = E/I$$

$$c: O \rightarrow O',$$

O'.

N

$$N_i \subset E \quad (i \in \overline{1, N}) -$$

i-

$$b: O' \rightarrow \mathbf{R},$$

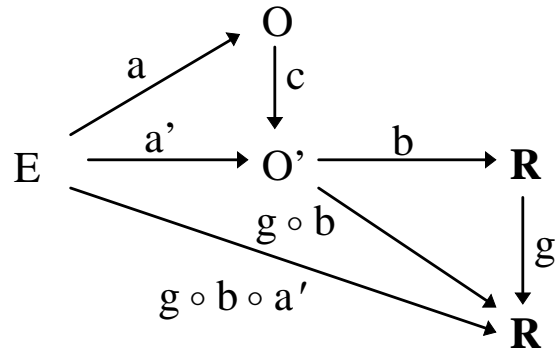
$$\begin{aligned}
 & R \subset X \times X. \\
 & \text{R} \quad \underbrace{X \times \dots \times X}_k \quad X \\
 & \quad \quad \quad (x_1, \dots, x_k) \in R. \quad x_1, \dots, x_k \in X \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \{R_k\}_{k=1}^K \\
 & X. \quad \mu = \langle X, \{R_k\} \rangle \\
 & \quad \quad \quad v = \langle \mathbf{R}, \{\rho_k\} \rangle \quad (\mathbf{R} \quad \mu \\
 & \quad \quad \quad f: X \rightarrow \mathbf{R}, \\
 & R_k. \quad \langle \mu, v, f \rangle \\
 & \mathbf{R}
 \end{aligned}$$

4.1.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & G \quad g: \mathbf{R} \rightarrow \mathbf{R}. \\
 & G \quad f: X \rightarrow \mathbf{R}, \\
 & F_G(f) \\
 & F_G(f) = \{g \circ f, g \in G\}. \quad F_G(f) \quad g- \quad f \in F, \\
 & F \quad X \rightarrow \mathbf{R}. \quad G \quad F \\
 & \quad \quad \quad (\quad), \\
 & \quad \quad \quad G
 \end{aligned}$$

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[41].



4.1 - , '

4.1

4.1 -

| | | |
|-----|---|---------------|
| | | |
| | $g(\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{x}$ | \mathbf{R} |
| | $g(\mathbf{x}) = \alpha \mathbf{x}, \alpha > 0$ | $(0, \infty)$ |
| | $g(\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{x} + \mathbf{1}\beta, \beta \in \mathbf{R}$ | \mathbf{R} |
| | $g(\mathbf{x}) = r\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{1}s,$ $s \in \mathbf{R}, r > 0$ | \mathbf{R} |
| | | \mathbf{R} |
| | \mathbf{R} | \mathbf{R} |
| | \mathbf{R} | \mathbf{R} |
| () | | |

$\mathbf{Y} = \mathbf{R},$ $\mathbf{f},$ $\mathbf{X} = \{\mathbf{x}^{ij}\},$
 \mathbf{F} \mathbf{X}
 4.1. \mathbf{G}

\mathbf{G} \mathbf{F} ,
 [42]. \mathbf{X}

$\mathbf{S} = \mathbf{P} \times \mathbf{O}_2,$ \mathbf{O}_2 -
 $\mathbf{R}^2,$ \mathbf{P} - \mathbf{S}_c

$\Delta L_1, \Delta L_2$ \mathbf{x}^{ij}
 $\mathbf{P} = \{ \dots \in \mathbf{S}_c \mid |\rho_1| < \Delta L_1, |\rho_2| < \Delta L_2 \}.$

\mathbf{O}_β \mathbf{O}_2 β
 :

$$\mathbf{O}_\beta = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \beta & -\sin \beta \\ \sin \beta & \cos \beta \end{bmatrix}. \tag{4.2}$$

$$s = (\dots, O_\beta) \in S \quad X \quad :$$

$$\mathbf{r} = \mathbf{s}\mathbf{x} = \dots + O_\beta \mathbf{x}, \tag{4.3}$$

$$r_1 = \rho_1 + x_1 \cos\beta - x_2 \sin\beta;$$

$$r_2 = \rho_2 + x_1 \sin\beta + x_2 \cos\beta.$$

$$s \in S \quad F$$

:

$$f(\mathbf{s}\mathbf{x}) = f(\dots + O_\beta \mathbf{x}). \tag{4.4}$$

,

,

,

.

4.2.

,

(y_1, y_2)

$$\Psi(\mathbf{y}) = \Psi(y_1, y_2).$$

:

$$p_{ij} = \int_{\mathbf{R}^2} L(\mathbf{y}) \Psi(\mathbf{y}) H(\mathbf{y}^{ij} - \mathbf{y}) d\mathbf{y}, \quad i \in \overline{1, N_2}, \quad j \in \overline{1, N_1}, \tag{4.5}$$

$L(\mathbf{y})$ - ,

;

$H(\mathbf{y})$ - ,

;

\mathbf{y}^{ij} - (i, j) -

;

N_1, N_2 - .

,

,

.

$$Y_0 = \overline{1, N_1} \times \overline{1, N_2} \quad \mathbf{Z}^2 \text{ (} \mathbf{Z} -$$

).

$$p': Y_0 \rightarrow \mathbf{R}.$$

$$Y = \overline{1, M_1} \times \overline{1, M_2}, \quad p = p'|_Y.$$

,

:

$$\mathbf{q}(\mathbf{y}) = \mathbf{y} + \mathbf{q}, \quad \mathbf{y}, \mathbf{q} \in \mathbf{Z}^2, \tag{4.6}$$

-

:

$$\mathbf{qp}(\mathbf{y}) = p'(\mathbf{y} + \mathbf{q})|_Y. \tag{4.7}$$

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Q

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,

$$Q = \overline{0, N_1 - M_1} \times \overline{0, N_2 - M_2}.$$

,

n' ,

, :

$$I' = p' + n', \tag{4.8}$$

$p' -$;
 $n': Y_0 \rightarrow \mathbf{R} -$,

$$D: Y_0 \rightarrow \mathbf{R} \tag{4.8}$$

$$I = p + n, \tag{4.9}$$

$I, n -$ $I', n' Y.$

$q_0 -$,

$$q_0 p'(y_1, y_2) | Y = \text{sgf}(x_1, x_2), \tag{4.10}$$

f,

$g \in G,$

$s \in S.$

(4.9)

(4.4):

$$I'(i+q_1, j+q_2) = \text{gf} \left(1 + x_1^{ij} \cos \beta - x_2^{ij} \sin \beta, 2 + x_1^{ij} \sin \beta + x_2^{ij} \cos \beta \right) + n'(i+q_1, j+q_2), (i, j) \in Y. \tag{4.11}$$

4.3

$$\langle \dots \rangle, \tag{4.9}$$

\mathbf{q} ,

$s, g,$

$$\mathbf{q}, s, g, \tag{4.11}$$

$$\Lambda(\mathbf{q}, s, g) = - \sum_{i=1}^{M_1} \sum_{j=1}^{M_2} \ln [D'(i+q_1, j+q_2)] - \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{M_1} \sum_{j=1}^{M_2} \left[I'(i+q_1, j+q_2) - \text{gf}(\rho_1 + x_1^{ij} \cos \beta - x_2^{ij} \sin \beta, \rho_2 + x_1^{ij} \sin \beta + x_2^{ij} \cos \beta) \right]^2}{D'(i+q_1, j+q_2)}. \tag{4.12}$$

$$\mathbf{e} = (e_1, \dots, e_M) \in \mathbf{R}^M,$$

$$e_{M_1(j-1)+i} = f(\mathbf{x}^{ij}), (i, j) \in Y. \tag{4.13}$$

\mathbf{q} ,

:

$$\mathbf{k} = (\mathbf{N}_1 - \mathbf{M}_1 + 1)\mathbf{q}_2 + \mathbf{q}_1 + 1, \quad \mathbf{q} \in \mathbf{Q}. \quad (4.14)$$

$$\mathbf{q} \quad \mathbf{k}$$

:

$$\mathbf{q} = \left(\text{mod}_{\mathbf{N}_1 - \mathbf{M}_1 + 1} \mathbf{k} - 1, \text{div}_{\mathbf{N}_1 - \mathbf{M}_1 + 1} \mathbf{k} \right), \quad (4.15)$$

k -

$$\mathbf{y}^k = (y_1^k, \dots, y_M^k),$$

$$\mathbf{d}^k = (d_1^k, \dots, d_M^k),$$

I'

D'.

(4.12)

:

$$\Lambda(\mathbf{k}, \mathbf{s}, \mathbf{g}) = -L(\mathbf{k}) - B(\mathbf{k}, \mathbf{s}, \mathbf{g}), \quad (4.16)$$

$$L(\mathbf{k}) = \sum_{i=1}^M \ln(d_i^k), \quad B(\mathbf{k}, \mathbf{s}, \mathbf{g}) = \sum_{i=1}^M d_i^k (y_i^k - g e_i^s)^2. \quad (4.17)$$

4.4

$$(\hat{\mathbf{q}}, \hat{\mathbf{s}}, \hat{\mathbf{g}}) = \arg \max_{\mathbf{q} \in \mathbf{Q}, \mathbf{s} \in \mathbf{S}, \mathbf{g} \in \mathbf{G}} \Lambda(\mathbf{k}, \mathbf{s}, \mathbf{g}), \quad :$$

$$(\hat{\mathbf{k}}, \hat{\mathbf{s}}, \hat{\mathbf{g}}) = \arg \min_{\mathbf{k} \in \mathbf{K}, \mathbf{s} \in \mathbf{S}, \mathbf{g} \in \mathbf{G}} -\Lambda(\mathbf{k}, \mathbf{s}, \mathbf{g}), \quad (4.18)$$

$$(4.18) \quad K = (N_1 - M_1 + 1)(N_2 - M_2 + 1) -$$

$$(4.16) \quad s, g,$$

:

$$(\hat{s}, \hat{g}) = \arg \min_{s \in S, g \in G} B(k, s, g), \quad (4.19)$$

\hat{k} ,

$$L(\hat{k}) + B(\hat{k}, \hat{s}, \hat{g}) < L(k) + B(k, \hat{s}, \hat{g}), \quad k \in \overline{1, K}, \quad k \neq \hat{k}.$$

$$(4.19) \quad \ll$$

$$\gg \quad \dots \quad [43].$$

,

$$(4.19) \quad :$$

$$\hat{g} = \arg \min_{g \in G} B(k, s, g). \quad (4.20)$$

$$B(k, s, g) \quad -$$

.

$$k, s, \quad g$$

$$(4.20) \quad :$$

$$\hat{g} = \arg \min_{g \in G} \sum_{i=1}^M p_i (y_i - gz_i)^2, \quad (4.21)$$

$$p_i = d_i / \sum_{i=1}^M d_i. \tag{4.22}$$

$$(4.22) \quad , \quad \sum p_i = 1. \quad p_i > 0, \quad d_i -$$

{p_i}

$$A = \text{diag}(p_1, \dots, p_M), \quad \mathbb{R}^M ,$$

$$(4.11) \quad :$$

$$\hat{g} = \arg \min_{g \in G} \|y - gz\|_A^2. \tag{4.23}$$

$$4.1 \quad , \quad , \quad (4.23).$$

$$\mu = (X, R) \quad (\quad v = \langle R, \rho \rangle \quad , \quad f: X \rightarrow R \quad X$$

$$R \subset X^2 \quad (\quad - \quad -$$

$$, \quad - \quad , \quad - \quad) .$$

$$R - \quad ,$$

\mathbb{R}^s

\mathbb{R}^I [41]:

$$R = \mathbb{R}^s + \mathbb{R}^I .$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \mathbf{R}^I \quad \mathbf{X} \quad , \quad \mathbf{R}^S \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \mathbf{N}. \\
 & \mathbf{N} \quad , \\
 & \quad \quad \quad (4.11) \quad | = \mathbf{gz} \\
 & \mathbf{g} \in \mathbf{G} \quad | . \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \mathbf{r}: \mathbf{X} \rightarrow \overline{1, \mathbf{N}}, \quad \mathbf{r}(x_i) = r_i = j, \quad i - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad j, \quad . \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \mathbf{r} = (r_1, \dots, r_M) \quad . \\
 & \quad \quad \quad : \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \mathbf{h}: \mathbf{R}^N \rightarrow \mathbf{R}^M,
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \mathbf{M} \times \mathbf{N} \quad \mathbf{H} \quad \mathbf{h}_{ij} = \delta_{r_i j} \quad (\delta_{ij} \quad). \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \mathbf{H} \quad i - \quad j - \quad 1, \quad i - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad j - \quad , \quad . \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \mathbf{f} \in \mathbf{R}^N, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad | \in \mathbf{R}^M \\
 & \quad \quad \quad : \\
 & \quad \quad \quad | = \mathbf{Hf}. \quad (4.24)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \mathbf{C}_f \subset \mathbf{R}^N \quad , \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \rho \quad . \\
 & \quad \quad \quad | \in \mathbf{R}^M \quad : \\
 & \mathbf{C}_| = \left\{ | \in \mathbf{R}^M \mid | = \mathbf{Hf}, f \in \mathbf{C}_f \right\}, \\
 & (4.23) \quad :
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{f}} = \arg \min_{\mathbf{f} \in \mathcal{C}_f} \|\mathbf{y} - \mathbf{H}\mathbf{f}\|_{\mathbf{A}}^2. \quad (4.25)$$

, (4.25) :

$$\hat{\mathbf{f}} = \arg \min_{\mathbf{f} \in \mathcal{C}_f} \|\mathbf{y} - \mathbf{H}\mathbf{f}\|_{\mathbf{A}}^2, \quad (4.26)$$

$\hat{\mathbf{f}}$ $\hat{\mathbf{f}}$

(4.24) [44].

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