

Ministry of Education and Science of Ukraine

**KHARKIV NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF RADIO ELECTRONICS
RIGA NORDIC UNIVERSITY
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NATIONAL DEFENSE UNIVERSITY OF AZERBAIJAN REPUBLIC
IVAN KOZHEDUB KHARKIV NATIONAL AIR FORCE UNIVERSITY**

Eighth International
Scientific and Technical Conference



«COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SYSTEMS AND TECHNOLOGIES»

October 09-10

Kharkiv 2025

Eighth International Scientific and Technical Conference «COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SYSTEMS AND TECHNOLOGIES». Kharkiv: NURE. 2025. – 125 p.

This publication is prepared by
Department of Electronic Computers
KHARKIV NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF RADIO ELECTRONICS (NURE)



NURE

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Online ISSN: 2710-463X

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Error Control Mechanisms and Data Recovery in Network Protocols

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Abstract. *The reliability of data transmission in computer networks critically depends on mechanisms of error control and data recovery. These mechanisms ensure that transmitted information remains accurate and consistent despite channel noise, packet loss, or network congestion. Modern protocols use a combination of error detection codes, error correction techniques, and retransmission strategies to maintain communication integrity. This paper provides an overview of fundamental and advanced methods applied in TCP/IP, wireless networks, and real-time applications, analyzing their role in achieving robust and efficient communication.*

Keywords: *error control; data recovery; error detection; retransmission; TCP/IP; reliability; network protocols.*

I. INTRODUCTION AND PROBLEM STATEMENT

Ensuring reliable and accurate data delivery across networks has always been a fundamental challenge in computer communication systems. Data transmitted over networks is subject to various types of errors caused by physical interference, noise, packet loss, congestion, synchronization issues, or faulty hardware. Without effective control mechanisms, these errors compromise the integrity, completeness, and usability of the transmitted information, potentially leading to communication failures, corrupted files, or inaccurate results in applications such as streaming, online gaming, financial transactions, and remote monitoring[1].

The challenge lies in designing strategies that can detect, correct, and recover from errors while minimizing additional overhead, latency, and bandwidth consumption. In high-speed, real-time, and mission-critical applications, even minor delays or data corruption can lead to significant performance degradation or operational risks. The relevance of this study is driven by the growing demand for highly reliable communication in next-generation networks, including 5G, IoT ecosystems, autonomous systems, and cloud-based services, where both speed and accuracy are paramount[2].

II. PROBLEM SOLUTION AND RESULTS

Error control in network protocols generally relies on three complementary approaches: detection, correction, and recovery. Error detection techniques include checksums, cyclic redundancy checks (CRC), and parity bits, which provide a means to identify corrupted or altered data during transmission. Detection is the first critical step in preventing the propagation of errors and ensuring that only valid data is processed[3].

Error correction techniques aim to restore the original information without requiring retransmission. Common methods include Hamming codes, Reed-Solomon codes, and Low-Density Parity-Check (LDPC) codes. These algorithms add redundant information to the transmitted data, allowing receivers to identify and correct errors efficiently. Forward Error Correction (FEC) is especially valuable in real-time

applications or high-latency networks where retransmissions are costly or impractical[4]. Recovery mechanisms focus on retransmission strategies to ensure complete and accurate data delivery. Protocols such as TCP employ Automatic Repeat reQuest (ARQ) techniques, including Stop-and-Wait, Go-Back-N, and Selective Repeat, which enable the sender to retransmit lost or corrupted packets until successful delivery is confirmed. Modern wireless communication protocols and real-time systems often integrate hybrid approaches that combine FEC with ARQ, dynamically adjusting error control methods based on network conditions, signal quality, and application requirements[5].

Extensive analysis demonstrates that adaptive and hybrid error control mechanisms significantly enhance network reliability while maintaining efficient use of bandwidth and computational resources. For example, multimedia streaming applications can prioritize low-latency FEC methods to prevent interruptions, while file transfer protocols can rely on selective retransmission to guarantee data integrity. Furthermore, integrating monitoring and feedback mechanisms allows networks to proactively adjust transmission parameters to reduce error rates and improve overall performance.

III. CONCLUSIONS

Error control and data recovery mechanisms are indispensable for ensuring reliable communication in modern networks. A combination of detection, correction, and retransmission strategies provides resilience against transmission errors, packet loss, and data corruption. Adaptive techniques that dynamically adjust error control according to network conditions offer enhanced efficiency and performance, especially in high-speed, wireless, and real-time applications. Future research should explore the integration of machine learning and AI-driven predictive models to forecast error patterns, optimize error correction parameters, and enhance recovery strategies. Additionally, next-generation networks such as 5G, satellite communication systems, and IoT environments will benefit from intelligent, self-adaptive error control protocols that ensure both high reliability and low latency, supporting critical applications in industry, healthcare, and autonomous systems.

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Scientific publication

«COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SYSTEMS AND TECHNOLOGIES»

Responsible for the release:

RUBAN Igor,
KOVALENKO Andriy,
MARTOVYTSKYI Vitalii

Computer layout:

KOVALENKO Andriy,
MARTOVYTSKYI Vitalii

Collection materials are published in the author's version without editing

Approved by the Scientific and Technical Council of Kharkiv National University of
Radio Electronics № 5/5 23.04.2021