

Xap c c epc o oc a pa
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ABSTRACT

Master's thesis: 80 pages, 22 figures, 2 tables, 30 sources.

TECHNICAL VISION SYSTEMS, IMAGE SHARPNESS, SPATIAL SHARPNESS FILTERS, FREQUENCY SHARPNESS FILTERS IMAGE PROCESSING.

The major goal of this thesis is investigating and develop an effective model for increasing image sharpness for remote computer systems of technical vision. The crucial features of this work are scientific research of image sharpness enhancement models by pre-processing images and analysis of the most popular image filtering models. This work investigates the main functions and characteristic of image formation and processing in technical vision systems. This work can be used as a guide for the study of neural networks, moreover convolutional neural networks

During the performance of this work, the existing models and algorithms of image processing, their advantages and disadvantages were studied.

In order to resolve current issue the scientific literature which is available on Inthernt is used in this work.

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EPE O X O A E , C O , O , C O P O E
EP

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BLP – Butterworth lowpass filter (bq)

GUSM – generalized unsharp mask filter

IQA – image quality assessment

LF – Laplacian filter

SSIM – structural similarity

TUSM – traditional unsharp mask filter

VIFP – visual information fidelity in the pixel domain

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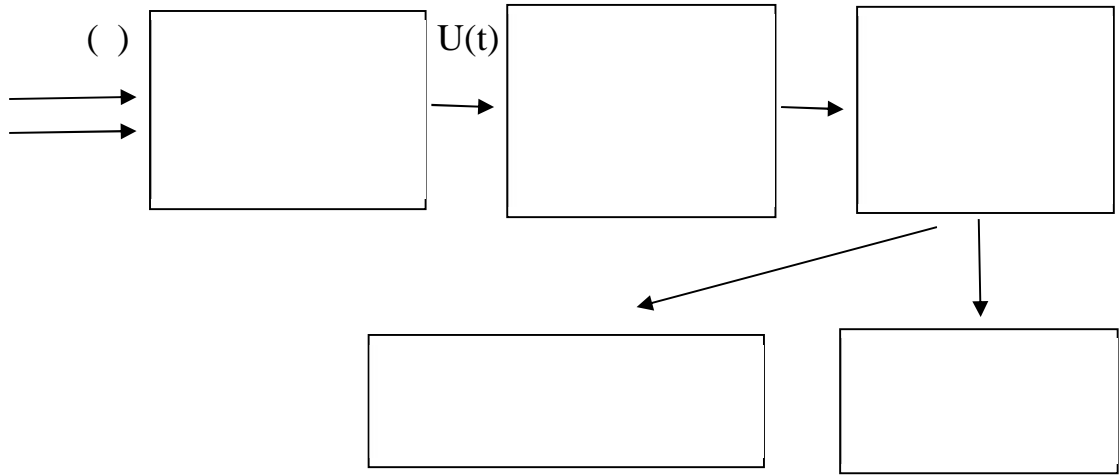
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$R(x)$,

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$$\text{ЧКХ} = \frac{|R(f_n)|}{|R(0)|} \quad (1.1)$$

$$\text{де } R(f_n) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} R(x) e^{j2\pi f_n x} dx$$

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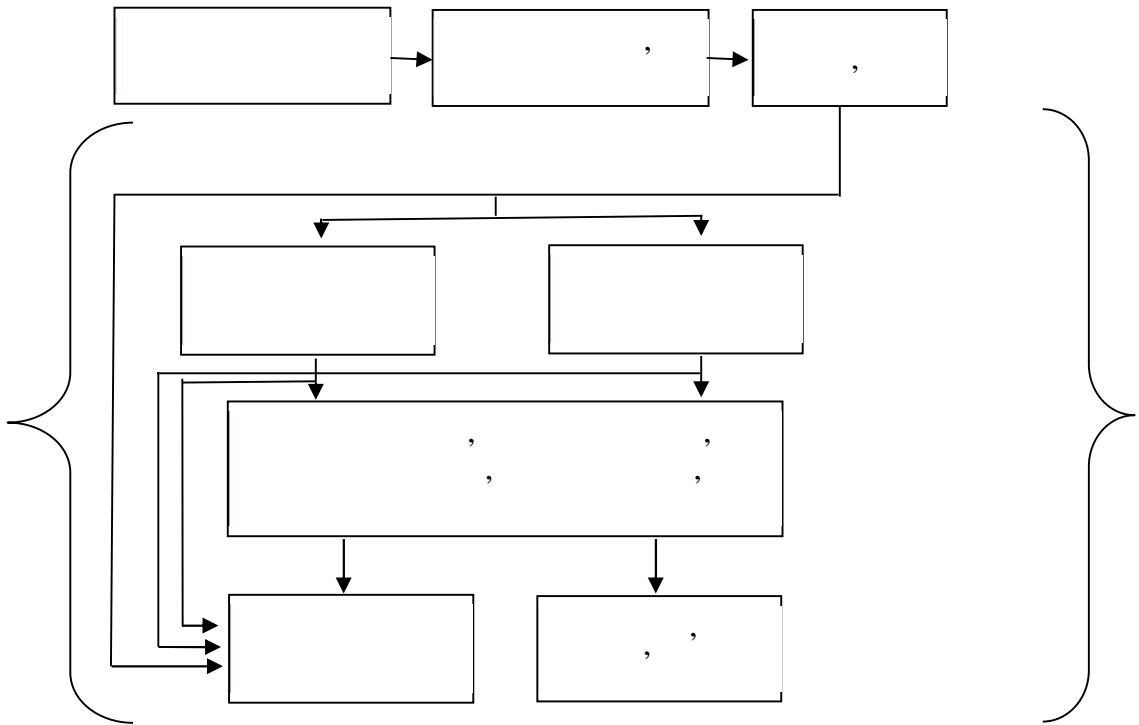
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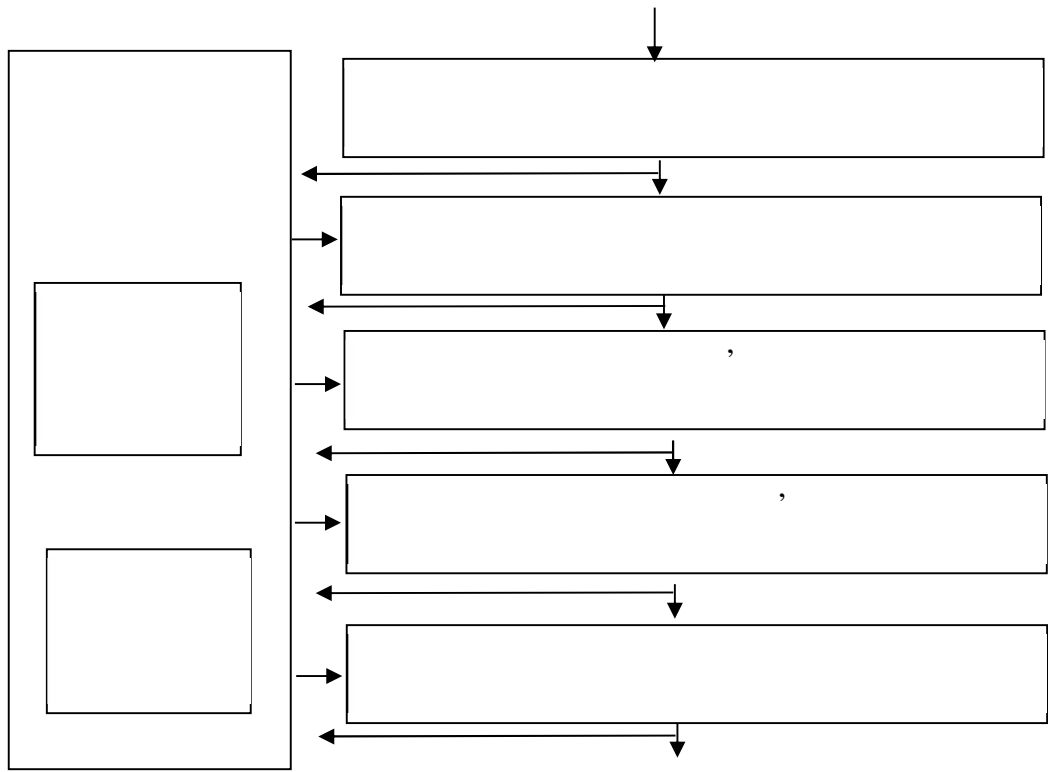
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Строка изображения	6	6	6	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	6	6	6	6
1-я производная	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0
2-я производная	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	5	-5	0	0	0	0



2.1 –

2.1.2

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([Rosenfeld Kak, 1982]),

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 $f(x, y)$:

$$\nabla^2 f = \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2} \tag{2.3}$$

- , ,
 , (2.4),
 x
 :

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2} = f(x + 1, y) + f(x - 1, y) - 2f(x, y), \tag{2.4}$$

y:

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2} = f(x + 1, y) + f(x - 1, y) - 2f(x, y), \tag{2.5}$$

$$\nabla^2 f(x, y) = f(x + 1, y) + f(x - 1, y) - f(x, y + 1) - 4f(x, y) \tag{2.6}$$

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 -2f(x, y),
 -8f(x, y). ,
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-1	-1	-1

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$$g(x,y) = f(x,y) + c[\nabla^2 f(x,y)] \tag{2.7}$$

$f(x,y) = g(x,y) -$

$c = -1,$
 3.37 () (), $c = 1,$

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(2.7) $c = -1.$

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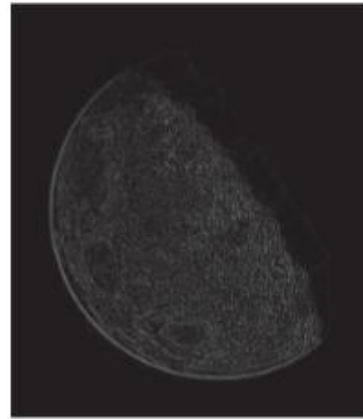
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$f(x, y)$

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$$g_m(x, y) = f(x, y) - \bar{f}(x, y). \tag{2.8}$$

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$$g(x, y) = f(x, y) + k g_m(x, y), \tag{2.9}$$

$k (k \geq 0)$. $k = 1$

， $k > 1$

， $k < 1$

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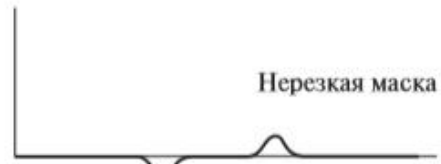
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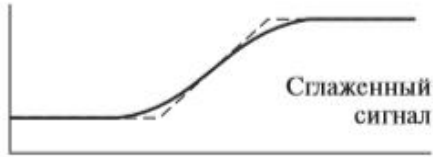
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9) k = 1).

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(2.9) k = 4,5,

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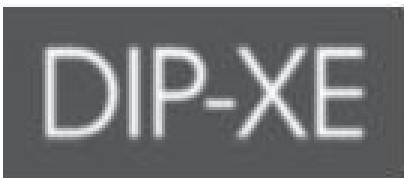
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f(x, y) f (x, y)

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$$\nabla f \equiv \text{grad}(f) \equiv \begin{bmatrix} g_x \\ g_y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{d}{dx} \\ \frac{d}{dy} \end{bmatrix} \quad (2.10)$$

-

f (x, y).

() ∇f M (x, y), :

$$M(x, y) = \text{mag}(\nabla f) = \sqrt{g_x^2 + g_y^2} \quad (2.11)$$

f

M (x, y)

f, x y

M (x, y)

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(2.10) () ,

:

$$M(x, y) \approx |g_x| + |g_y| \quad (2.12)$$

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90°. - (2.11)

(2.12),

2.6 (). z5 f (x, y)
 (x, y), z1 f (x - 1, y - 1)

2.1.1,

- z5) gy = (z6 - z5).

1965]

: gx = (z8
 [Roberts,

$$g_x = z_9 - z_5 \quad g_y = z_8 - z_6 \tag{2.13}$$

(2.11) (2.13),

$$M(x, y) = [(z_9 - z_5)^2 + (z_8 - z_6)^2]^{\frac{1}{2}} \tag{2.14}$$

(2.12) (2.13), :

$$M(x, y) = |(z_9 - z_5) + (z_8 - z_6)|, \tag{2.15}$$

X y

z_1	z_2	z_3
z_4	z_5	z_6
z_7	z_8	z_9

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-1	0	0	-1
0	1	1	0

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-1	-2	-1	-1	0	1
0	0	0	-2	0	2
1	2	1	-1	0	1

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(z_1, \dots, z_9 -

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(2.13),

2.6 () ().

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$g_x g_y$,

3 3, z5, :

$$g_x = \frac{d}{d} = (z_7 + 2z_8 + z_9) - (z_1 + 2z_2 + z_3) \tag{2.16}$$

$$g_y = \frac{d}{d} = (z_3 + 2z_6 + z_9) - (z_1 + 2z_4 + z_7) \tag{2.17}$$

2.6 () ().

3 3

x,

y.

g_x g_y

(2.12),

$$M(x, y) = |(z_7 + 2z_8 + z_9) - (z_1 + 2z_2 + z_3)| + (z_3 + 2z_6 + z_9) - (z_1 + 2z_4 + z_7) \tag{2.18}$$

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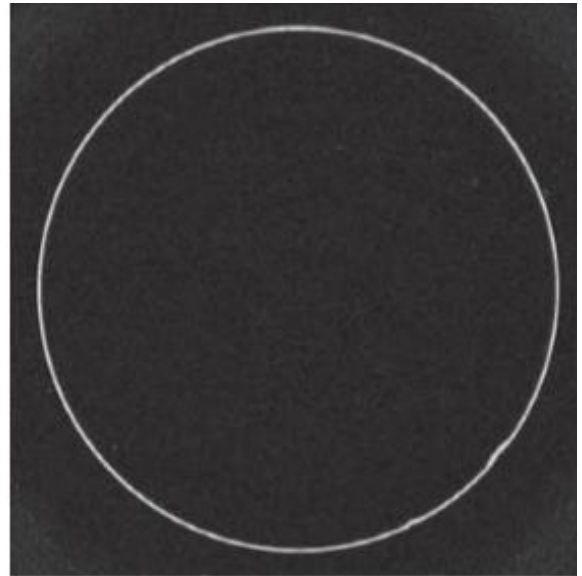
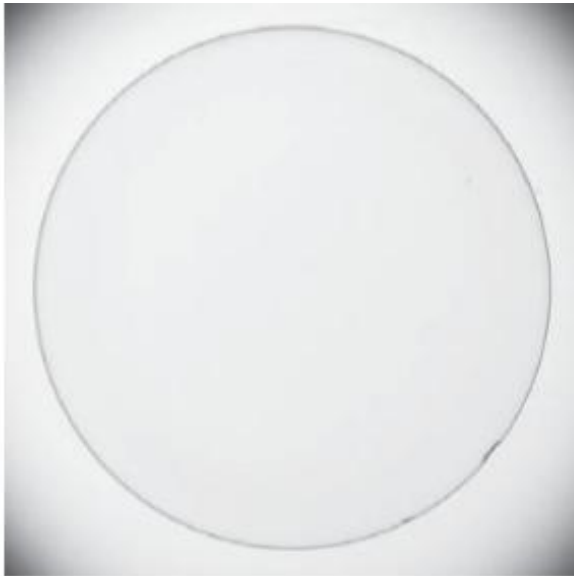
g_x g_y

2.6.

$M(x, y)$

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3. $g_x \quad g_y.$



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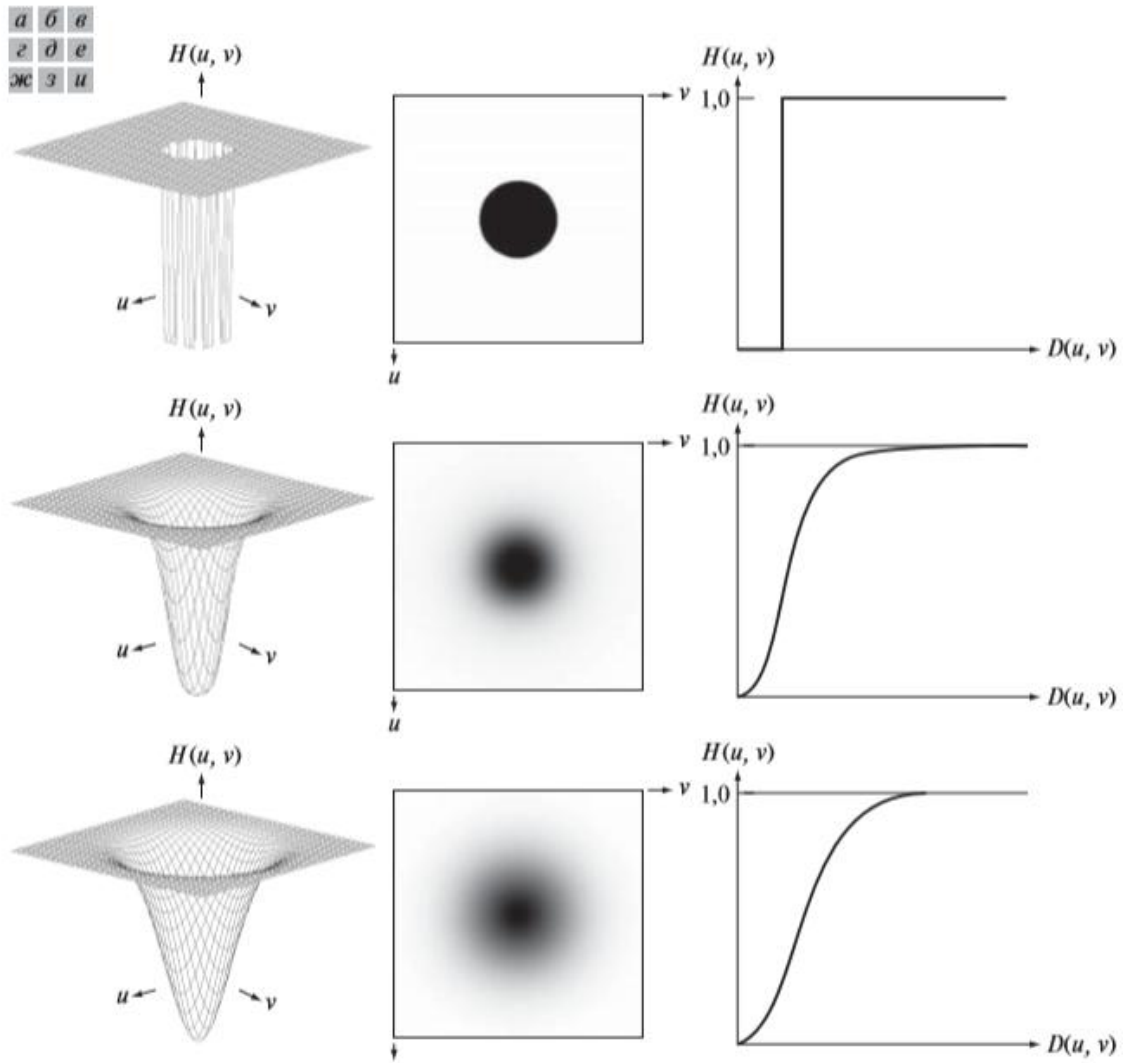
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2.2

h (u,v)

P x Q; u = 0, 1, 2, ..., P -

1 v = 0, 1, 2, ..., Q - 1.



2.8 –

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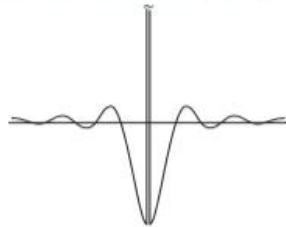
$$H_H(u, v) = 1 - H_L(u, v), \tag{2.19}$$

$$H_L(u, v)$$

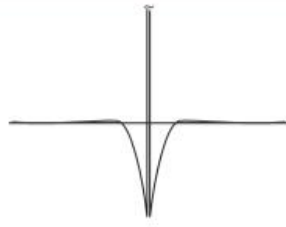
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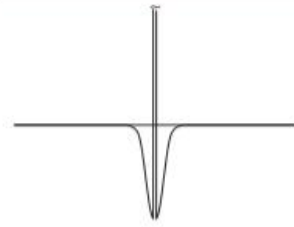
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2.2.1

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$$H_H(u, v) = \begin{cases} 0 & D(u, v) \leq D_0 \\ 1 & D(u, v) > D_0 \end{cases} \quad (2.20)$$

D_0 - , $D(u, v)$.
 (2.19).

D_0 ,

(2.19),

2.10,

$D_0 = 30, 60, 160$.

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$D_0 = 60$.

$$D_0 = 30.$$

$$D_0 = 160$$



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$$D_0 = 30, 60, 160$$

2.2.2

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D0

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$$H(u, v) = \frac{1}{1 + [D_0/D(u, v)]^{2n}} \tag{2.21}$$

D (u,v).

2.8

2.11

D_0 , 2.11.

2.10,

(2.10 () ()),

2.2.3

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D0

$$H(u, v) = 1 - e^{-D^2(u,v)/2D_0^2}, \tag{2.22}$$

$D(u, v)$.

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2.11 – () ()

$D_0 = 30, 60, 160.$



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2.12 – () ()

$D_0 = 30, 60, 160.$

2.10, 2.11

2.1 –

D_0

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$H_H(u, v)$ $= \begin{cases} 0 & D(u, v) \leq D_0 \\ 1 & D(u, v) > D_0 \end{cases}$	$H(u, v)$ $= \frac{1}{1 + [D_0/D(u, v)]^{2n}}$	$H(u, v)$ $= 1 - e^{-D^2(u, v)/2D_0^2}$

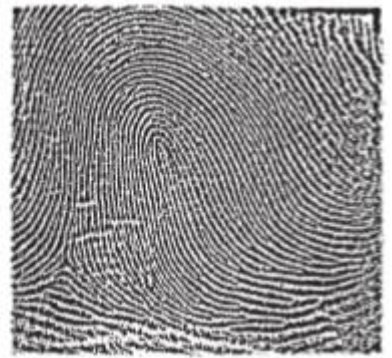
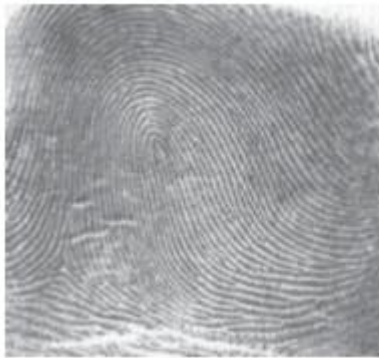
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$D_0 = 50$

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2.2.4

2.1.2

$$H(u, v) = -4\pi^2(u^2 + v^2). \tag{2.23}$$

$${}^2f(x, y) = F^{-1}\{H(u, v)F(u, v)\}, \tag{2.24}$$

$F(u, v)$ $f(x, y)$.

2.1.2,

:

$$g(x, y) = f(x, y) + c {}^2f(x, y). \tag{2.25}$$

$c = -1,$

$H(u, v)$

$3 f(x, y) \quad 2f(x, y)$

$2f(x, y)$

(2.24)

f ,

f

f

(x, y)

$[0, 1]$

$2f(x, y)$

$[-1, 1]$

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(2.25).

(4.9-8)

:

$$\begin{aligned} g(x, y) &= F^{-1}\{H(u, v)F(u, v)\}, = \\ &= F^{-1}\{[1 - H(u, v)]F(u, v)\} = \\ &= F^{-1}\{[1 - 4\pi^2 D^2(u, v)]F(u, v)\} \end{aligned} \tag{2.26}$$

(4.9-8)

$2f(x, y)$

(2.24)

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 2.14 () (2.25),
 (2.24).

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 -8.

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3.6.3. , (3.6-8),

$$g_m(x, y) = f(x, y) - f_L(x, y) \tag{2.27}$$

$$f_{LP}(x, y) = F^{-1}[H_L(u, v)F(u, v)], \tag{2.28}$$

$H_L(u, v)$, $F(u, v)F(u, v) -$,
 $f(x, y)$. $f_L(x, y)$,
 $f(x, y)$ (2.8). , (2.9).

$$g(x, y) = f(x, y) + k_m(x, y) \tag{2.29}$$

$$k = 1, \quad k > 1 - \quad , \quad (2.29)$$

$$g(x, y) = F^{-1}\{[1 + k[1 - H_L(u, v)]]F(u, v)\} \quad (2.30)$$

(2.19),

$$g(x, y) = F^{-1}\{[1 + kH_H(u, v)]F(u, v)\} = F(u, v) \quad (2.31)$$



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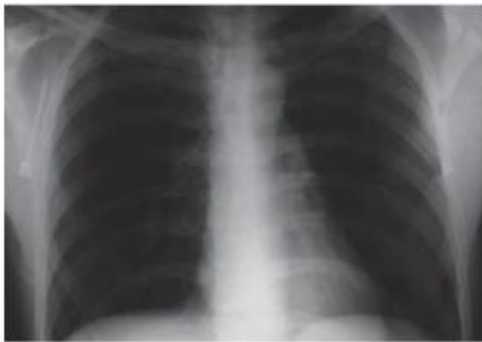
0.

1. k

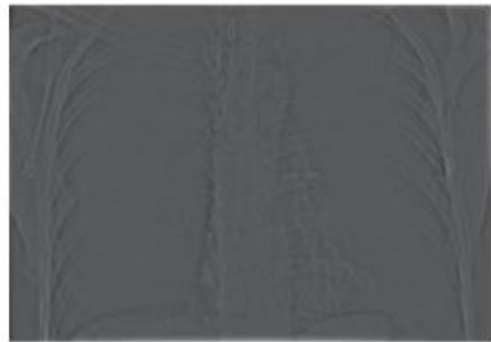
:

$$g(x, y) = F^{-1}\{[k_1 + k_2 H_H(u, v)]F(u, v)\}, \quad (2.32)$$

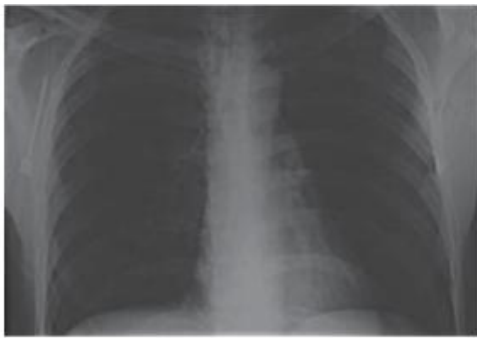
$k_1 = 0$, $k_2 = 0$



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[17], [18].

[19].

[20,30].

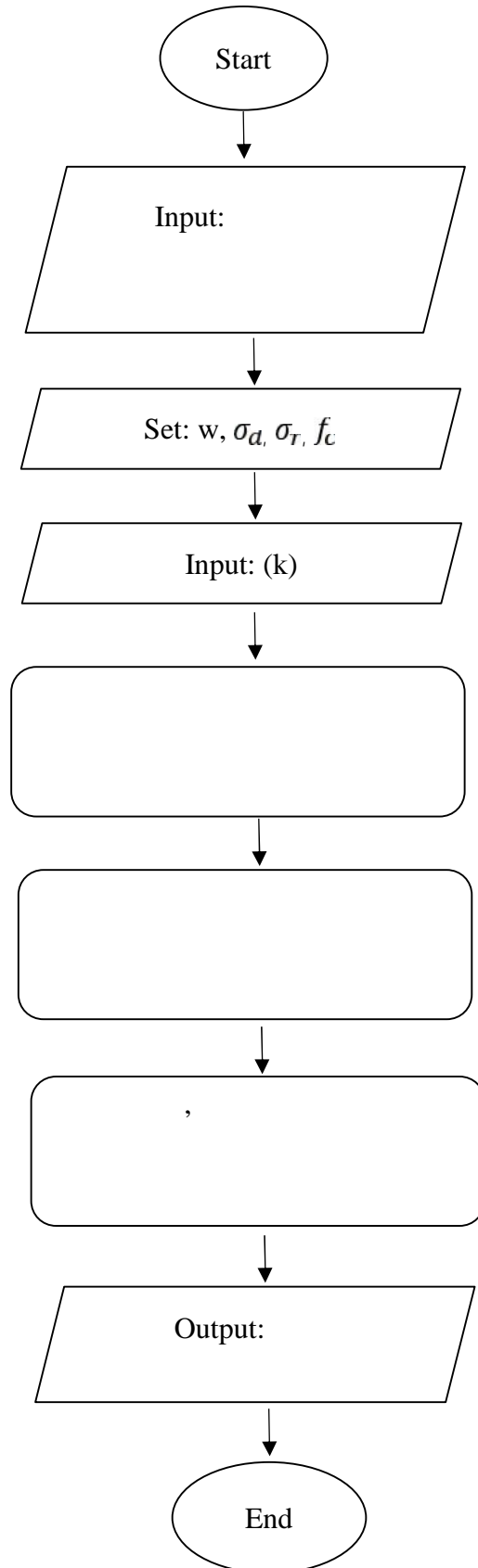
[21].

3.2

$w=5, \sigma_d=3, \sigma_r=0,1 \quad f_c=120.$

$\sigma_d - \sigma_s$

(3.1).



3.1 –

$$w(i, j) = w_s(i, j) - w_r(i, j), \tag{3.4}$$

σ_s, σ_r

$\sigma_s - \sigma_r$

σ_r

3.4

D_0

0

(BLP)

n

D_0

[23]:

$$H(u, v) = \frac{1}{1 + \left(\frac{D(u, v)}{D_0}\right)^{2n}} \tag{3.5}$$

$H(u, v)$

$D(u, v) = D_0$,

$H(u, v)$

50%

1.

$I(u, v)$,

$$H(u, v), \tag{27}:$$

$$B(x, y) = ij [I(u, v) H(u, v)], \tag{3.6}$$

$B(x, y) -$

n

BLP.

$$H(u, v) = \frac{1}{1 + \left(\frac{D(u,v)}{D_0}\right)^2} \tag{3.7}$$

$$T(x, y) = ij [I^B(u, v) H(u, v)], \tag{3.8}$$

(u, v)

$I^B(x, y)$

$(u, v) -$

; $T(x, y) -$

BLP.

BLP.

3.5

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[13]:

$$U(x, y) = I(x, y) + k [I(x, y) - G(x, y)], \quad (3.9)$$

$$U(x, y) = I(x, y) + k [I(x, y) - G(x, y)], \quad (k > 0),$$

BLP

$Q(x, y)$,

$$Q(x, y) = I(x, y) + k [I(x, y) - T(x, y)] \quad (3.10)$$

3.6

(IQA),

(),

(TUSM) [24],
(GUSM) [19] (LF) [25].



(1) (1) (1) (1) (1)



(2) (2) (2) (2) (2)



(3) (3) (3) (3) (3)

3.2 –

:(1- 1)

;(2- 2) , TUSM

k (3, 2.5, 2.5, 2, 3); (3- 3) ,

(3, 2.5, 2.5, 2, 3).

IQA,

(SSIM) [26]

(VIFP) [22].

SSIM

VIFP

0 1,

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MATLAB 2017A

2,5-

15 6

3.1

3.2

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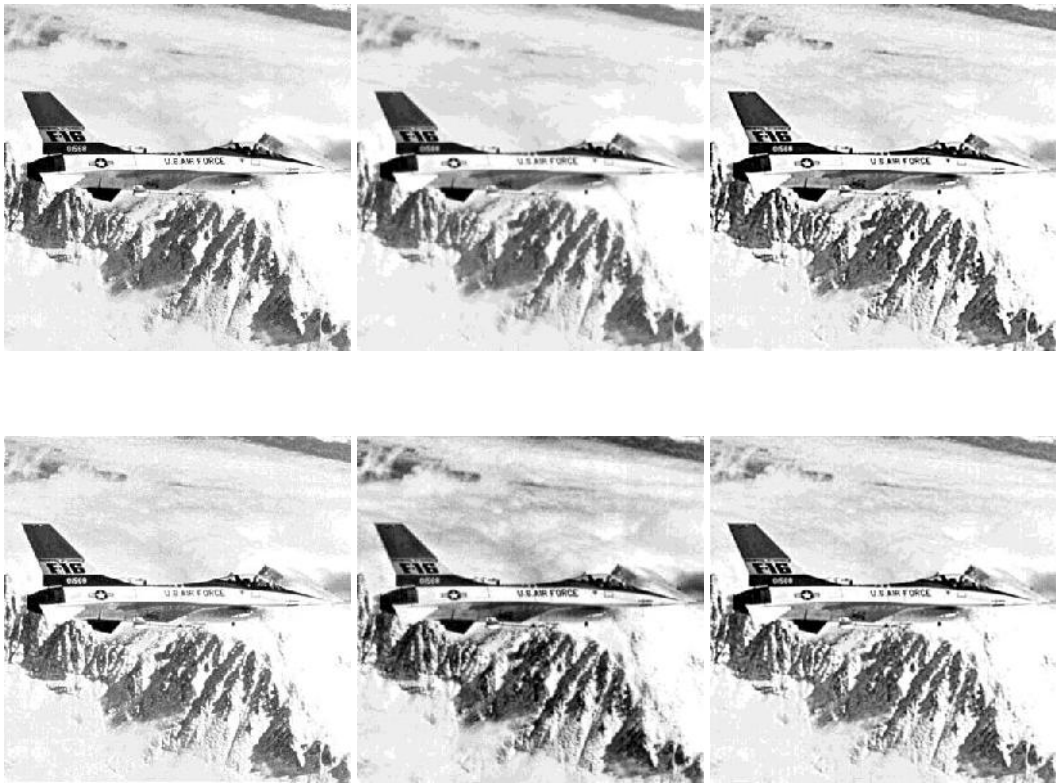
3.3

1.

3.2,

TUSM.

TUSM



3.3 –

: () ; () , 1;
 : () TUSM $k = 1.5$; () LF; () GUSM; ()
 $k = 1.5$.

3.3 1

IQA ,
 - . ,
 TUSM ,
 . 3.2,



3.4 –

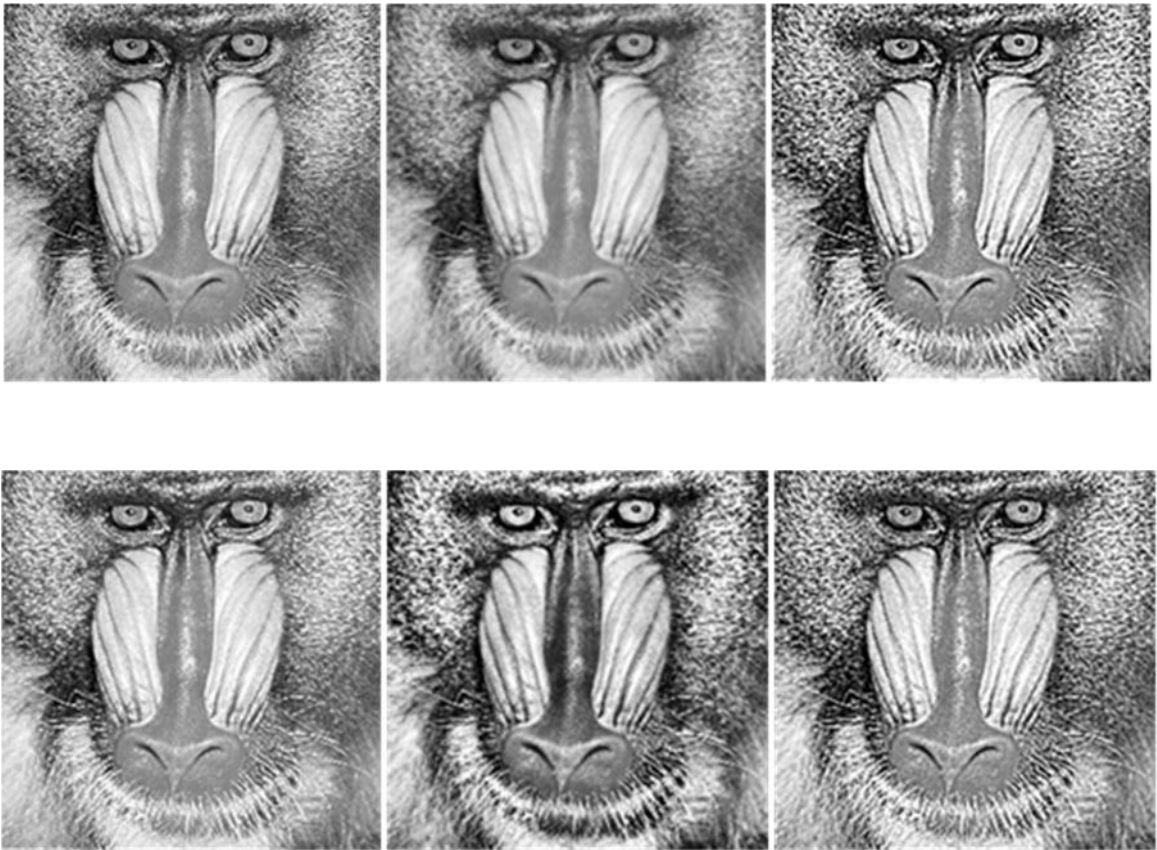
: () ; ()

1,5;

: () TUSM $k = 2$; () LF; () GUSM; () $k = 2$.

3.2-

GUSM,



3.5 –

: () ; () , 2;
 : () TUSM k = 2,5; () LF; () GUSM; ()
 k = 2,5.

IQA.

3.1 –

#			SSIM	VIFP
1		. 3.3	0.8192	0.8639
		.3.4	0.6583	0.8400
		.3.5	0.5791	0.7122
			0.6855	0.8053
2	TUSM	. 3.3	0.8288	0.7864
		.3.4	0.6862	0.7778
		.3.5	0.7250	0.7289
			0.7466	0.7643
3	LF	. 3.3	0.7812	0.7658
		.3.4	0.6539	0.8136
		.3.5	0.6751	0.7710
			0.7034	0.7834
4	GUSM	. 3.3	0.7755	0.9409
		.3.4	0.6567	0.8102
		.3.5	0.6766	0.7472
			0.7029	0.8327
5		. 3.3	0.8347	0.8741
		.3.4	0.6921	0.8476
		.3.5	0.7231	0.7570
			0.7499	0.8262

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(TUSM).

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(SSIM VIFP).

IQA.

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