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3		18.04.20-24.04.20	
4	-	25.04.20-05.05.20	
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ABSTRACT

Master's thesis: 82 pages, 20 figures, 1 tables, 1 appendix, 27 sources.

COMPUTER LOADING, INFRASTRUCTURE AS A SERVICE, RESOURCE DISTRIBUTION, SERVER MIGRATION, SYSTEM ADMINISTRATION, VIRTUAL MACHINE, VIRTUALIZATION.

The major goal of this thesis is to develop a model of task distribution on virtual servers in cloud computing environment of the data processing center.

During the attestation work, abstractions were selected to describe the resource requests and physical resources of the data processing center regarding the distribution of tasks between virtual servers. A mathematical model of the data processing center has been developed, within the framework of which a server resource allocation problem mathematical formulation has been formulated, which allows the virtual machines migration and data storage elements replication.

The results of resource allocation algorithms comparison are given. A three-stage technique is proposed, which, in contrast to the known two-stage method, allows to take more fully into account the real processes of data center resource allocation.

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			27
2.1			27
2.2			30
2.2.1			31
2.2.2			32
2.2.3			35
2.3			36
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4.1			50

4.2	51
4.3	54
4.4	55
4.4.1		
	OpenStack	56
4.4.2	59
4.5	64
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IaaS – « » (., Infrastructure as a Service)
PaaS – « » (., Platform as a Service)
SaaS – « » (., Software as a Service)
SAN – (., Storage Area Network)
SLA – (., Service Level Agreement)

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Storage- - ,

Fat-Tree – , « »
First Fit – «
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Hyper-V – x64-

OpenStack – ,

Random Fit –

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SCSI)

(Windows, Linux .)

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« host – « », « ») [3].

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VMware, ESX Server,

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«cloud computing», Salesforce, 1999

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» (. – Software as a Service, SaaS).

Salesforce IT-

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- «Amazon Web Services»

2005 Amazon,

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Google, 2006 SaaS-

«Google Apps», (PaaS)

«Google App Engine». , ,

Microsoft, PDC 2008

«Azure Services Platform».

IT

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(Everything as a service), « » (. – Software as a Service, SaaS), « » (. – Infrastructure as a Service, IaaS)

« » (. – Platform as a Service, PaaS).

SaaS – ,

(on demand).

IaaS –

(outsource).

PaaS –

1.6

SLA-

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SLA-

VMware ESX, Microsoft

Hyper-V

Xen,

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SLA-

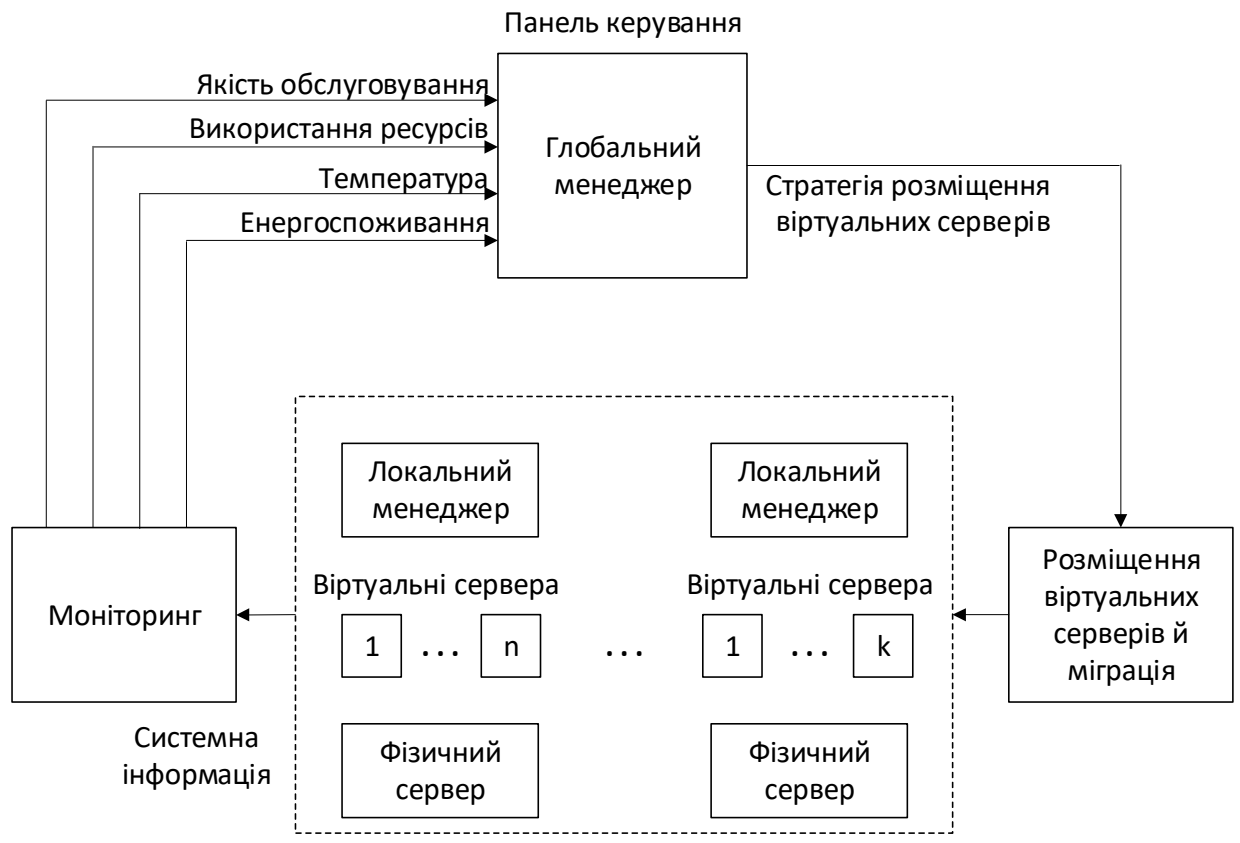
(spot market) [5].

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SLA-

[3, 5]:

$$f_{\text{power}}(\mathbf{u}_{\text{CPU}}) = \begin{cases} p_0 + (p_1 - p_0)u_{\text{CPU}}, & u_{\text{CPU}} > 0; \\ 0, & u_{\text{CPU}} = 0, \end{cases}$$

 p_0 –; p_1 –

$$f_{\text{resource}}(\mathbf{u}_{\text{CPU}}, \mathbf{u}_{\text{RAM}}) = 1 - \mathbf{u}_{\text{CPU}} \cdot \mathbf{u}_{\text{RAM}},$$

 \mathbf{u}_{CPU} –; \mathbf{u}_{RAM} –

$$f_1(T) = 1 - \frac{1}{1 + e^{(T-T_s)}},$$

$T -$; $T_s -$;
 - SLA-

$$f_{\text{SLA}}(u_{\text{CPU}}) = 1 - \frac{1}{1 + e^{u_{\text{CPU}} - 0,9}},$$

$u_{\text{CPU}} -$,
 0,9.

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OpenStack

IaaS [9]

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SLA

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2.1

[10-23]

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IaaS.

2.1 –

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Application placement on a cluster of servers [10]	+	-	-	-	-	-
Cloud Storage and Online Bin Packing [11]	-	+	-	-	-	-
Efficient Resource Scheduling in Data Centers using MRIS [12]	+	+	-	-	-	-
Quantifying Load Imbalance on Virtualized Enterprise Servers [13]	+	-	-	-	-	+
On Theory of VM Placement: Anomalies in Existing Methodologies and Their Mitigation Using a Novel Vector Based Approach [14]	+	-	-	-	-	+
Optimal Mapping of Virtual Networks with Hidden Hops [15]	-	-	-	+	-	-
Rethinking Virtual Network Embedding: Substrate Support for Path Splitting and Migration [16]	+	-	-	+	-	+
A Virtual Network Mapping Algorithm based on Subgraph Isomorphism [17]	+	-	-	+	-	-

Algorithms for Assigning Substrate Network Resources to Virtualized network Resources [18]	+	-	-	-	-	-
Virtual network embedding with coordinated node and link mapping [19]	+	-	-	+	-	-
Virtual Network Embedding Through Topology Aware Node Ranking [20]	+	-	-	+	-	-
Coupled placement in modern data centers [21]	+	+	+	$\pm^1)$	-	-
Server storage virtualization: integration and load balancing in data centers [22]	+	+	+	$\pm^1)$	-	+
Joint VM placement and routing for data center traffic engineering [23]	+	-	+	+	-	+

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$G = (W \cup S, E)$, $W -$

,

$S -$

storage- , $E -$

storage-

W $v(w)$ $q(w)$,

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S $u(s)$ $type(s)$,

() storage-

E $r(e)$,

(/).

$v(w), q(w), u(s), type(s), r(e)$ **G.**

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- , :

$$[(\{W_i\}_{i=1}^N, \{S_j\}_{j=1}^K), E = \emptyset];$$

- , :

$$[(\{W_i\}_{i=1}^N, \{S_j\}_{j=1}^K), E = \{(W \subset \{W_i\}_{i=1}^N, S \subset \{S_j\}_{j=1}^K)\}].$$

$$A : G \rightarrow H = \{W \rightarrow P, S \rightarrow M, E \rightarrow \{K, L\}\},$$

1. w

p ,

$$\sum_{w \in W_p} v(w) \leq \text{vh}(p) \quad \sum_{w \in W_p} v(w) \leq \text{vh}(p).$$

W_p –

p.

2.
1,

$$\sum_{e \in E_1} r(e) \leq \text{rh}(1).$$

E_1 –

1.

3.

k,

$$\sum_{e \in E_k} r(e) \leq \text{rh}(k).$$

E_k –

k.

4. Storage-

m,

$$\sum_{s \in S_m} u(s) \leq uh(m).$$

S_m – storage, m ;
 storage-
 $R : H \rightarrow H$,
 $m \in M$
 $(m', l_1, k_1, \dots, k_{n-1}, l_n, m)$; $k_i \in K$, $l_i \in L$, $m' \in M$, m' –
 storage- s
 G
 s' G
 $s \ s'$

H_{res} ,

:

$$vh_{res}(p) = vh(p) - \sum_{w \in W_p} v(w), \quad qh_{res}(p) = qh(p) - \sum_{w \in W_p} q(w),$$

$$uh_{res}(m) = uh(m) - \sum_{s \in S_m} u(s), \quad \tau h_{res}(k) = \tau h(k) - \sum_{e \in E_k} r(e),$$

$$rh_{res}(l) = rh(l) - \sum_{e \in E_k} r(e).$$

:

1) $Z = \{(G_i, T_i)\}$,
 T_i – G_i ;

2) $H_{res} = (P \cup M \cup K, L)$.

: Z

.

:

$$\sum_{w \in W_p} v(w) \leq vh(p), \quad \sum_{w \in W_p} q(w) \leq qh(p);$$

$$\sum_{e \in E_l} r(e) \leq rh(l); \quad \sum_{e \in E_k} \tau(e) \leq \tau h(k);$$

$$\sum_{s \in S_m} u(s) \leq uh(m); \quad \forall s \in S_m : \text{type}(s) = \text{type}(m).$$

$$\{G_i\} \quad , \quad H_{\text{res}} \quad , \quad \{G_i\}.$$

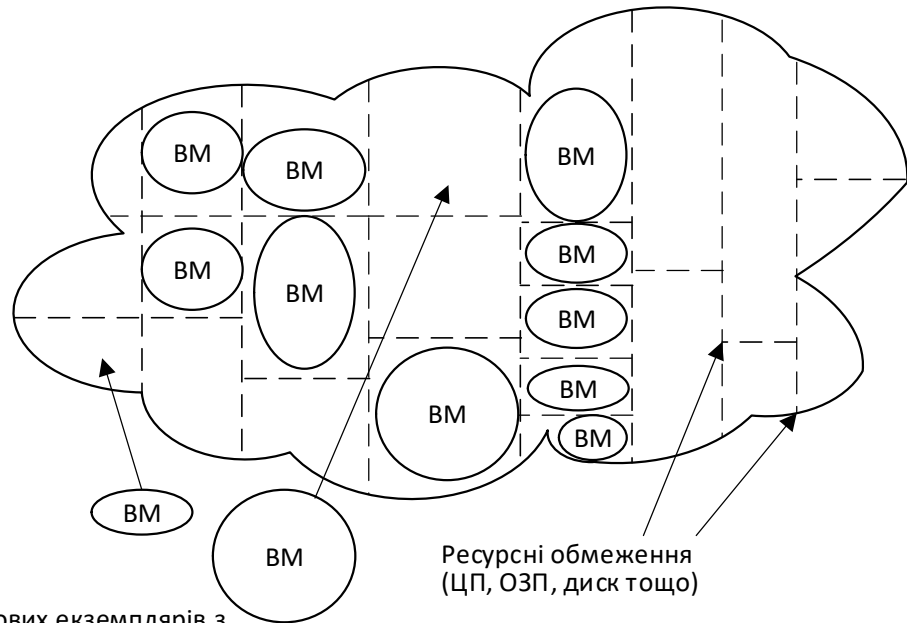
$$, \quad , \quad .$$

$$\{A_i : G_i \rightarrow H, i = \overline{1, n}\}$$

$$\{R_i\}, i = 0, 1, \dots$$

[24]

(4.1).



Запуск нових екземплярів з урахуванням обмежень і навантаження

4.1 –

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E_{cl}

E_{cl}

E_{CPU} —

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E_{RAM} —

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$E_{storage}$ —

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$E_{network}$ —

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—

$$E_{cl} = F(E_{CPU}, E_{RAM}, E_{storage}, E_{network}, \dots) \rightarrow \max.$$

$$R_{used} < R_{exist},$$

R_{used} —

; R_{exist} —

E_{cl}

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 - , ERP- [25], , ,
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E_{cl}

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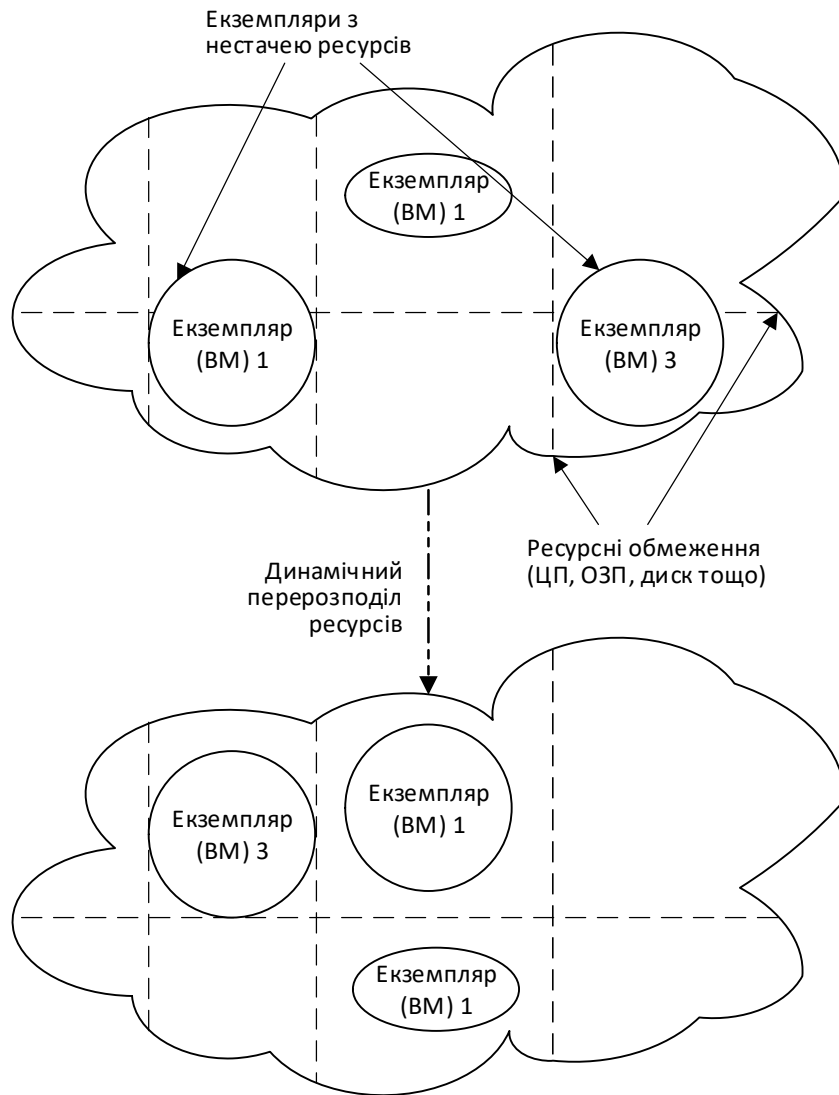
1.

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4.2 –

[24].

- 1.
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4.1

(N_R^p) , $r_i - \bar{r}$, N_R , $n - i$, p .

$$N_R^p = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{r_i - \bar{r}}{\bar{r}} \right)^2},$$

$\bar{r} -$

p .

$($, $)$.

(4.2).

« », « », « » t* [25]:

$$t^* = \sum_{r \in R} (r - r_t)^2,$$

R – p; r_t – « » r ().

90% 80% . , .

4.2

1. –« » p , t* ().

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2. p e,

3. e

(t_{result}^*).

p_n : $t_{result}^*(p_n) \rightarrow \min$.

4. e'

5. e'

p_{target}

e'

6. p_{target}

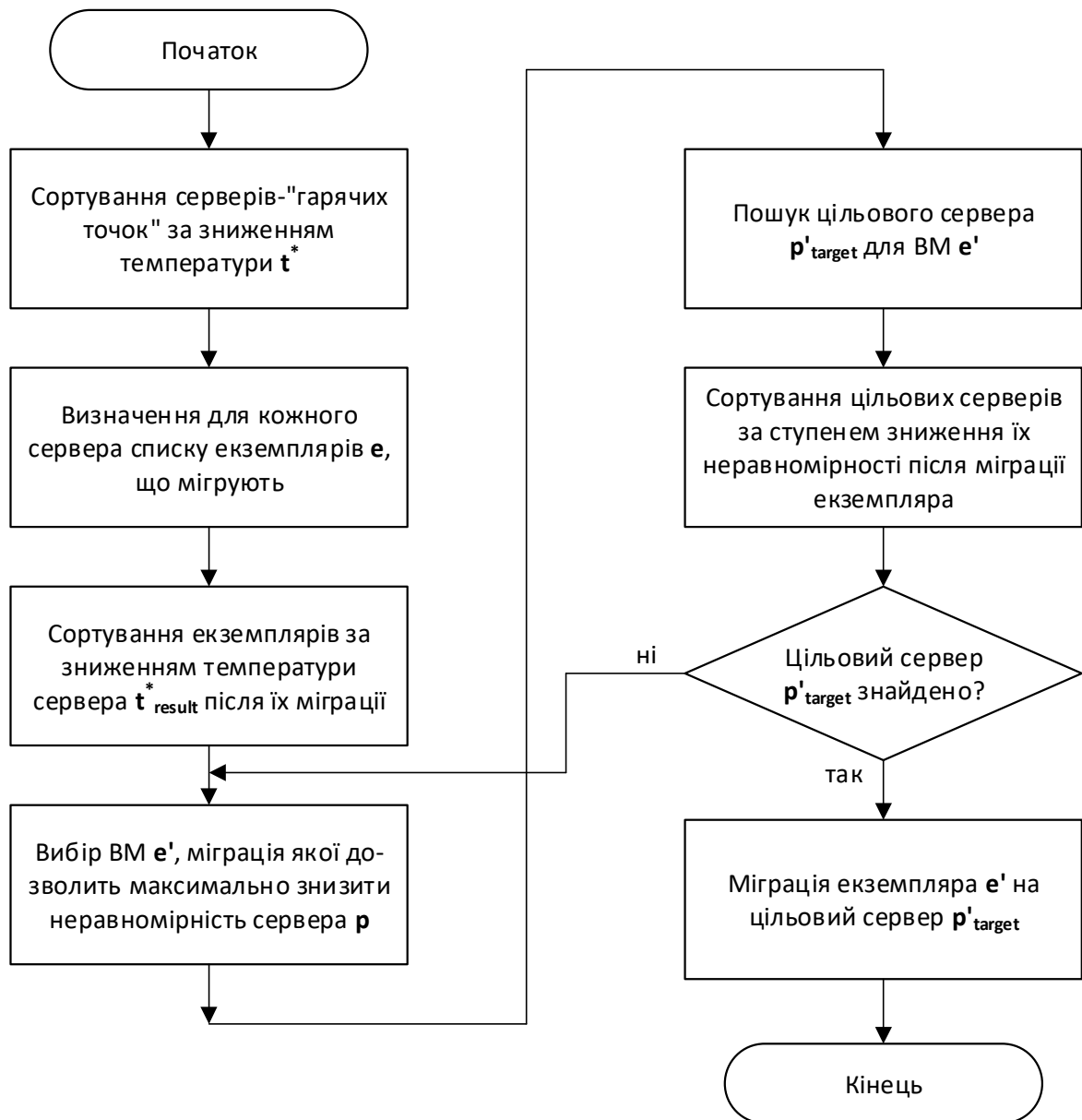
7. p_{target}

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4.4.1

OpenStack

OpenStack.

OpenStack

OpenStack

: First Fit Random Fit.

First Fit

:

$$- \quad - 6n (n - \quad)$$

$$210 \quad . \quad ;$$

$$- \quad - 18n; \quad :$$

$$) 6n \quad 31 \quad . \quad ;$$

$$) 6n \quad 71 \quad . \quad ;$$

$$) 6n \quad 106 \quad . \quad .$$

First Fit

$$10n \quad (\quad 4.4).$$

$$6n \quad (\quad 4.5). \quad 6n$$

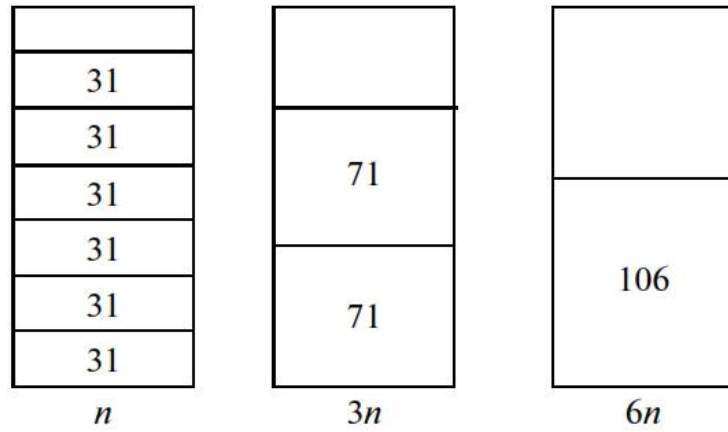
$$\text{First Fit} \quad , \quad 4n$$

$$106 \quad . \quad .,$$

$$65\%.$$

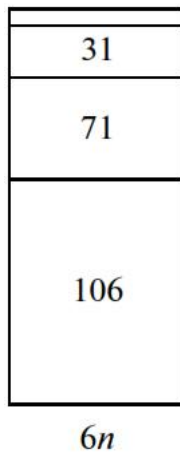
$$99\%.$$

n.



4.4 –

First Fit



4.5 –

Random Fit

:
 - $n + 1 - 1$
 . ;
 - $n^3 + n:$
) n^3 1 / n^3
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) n 1 . .

Random Fit

10%.

100%.

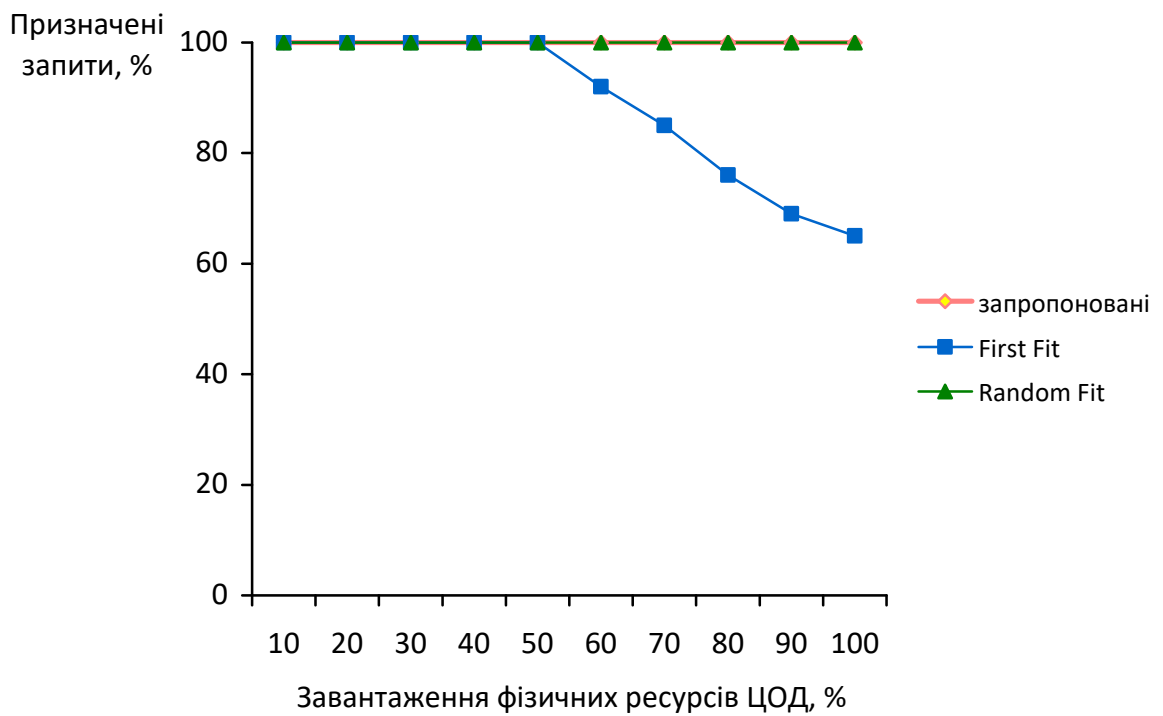
n.

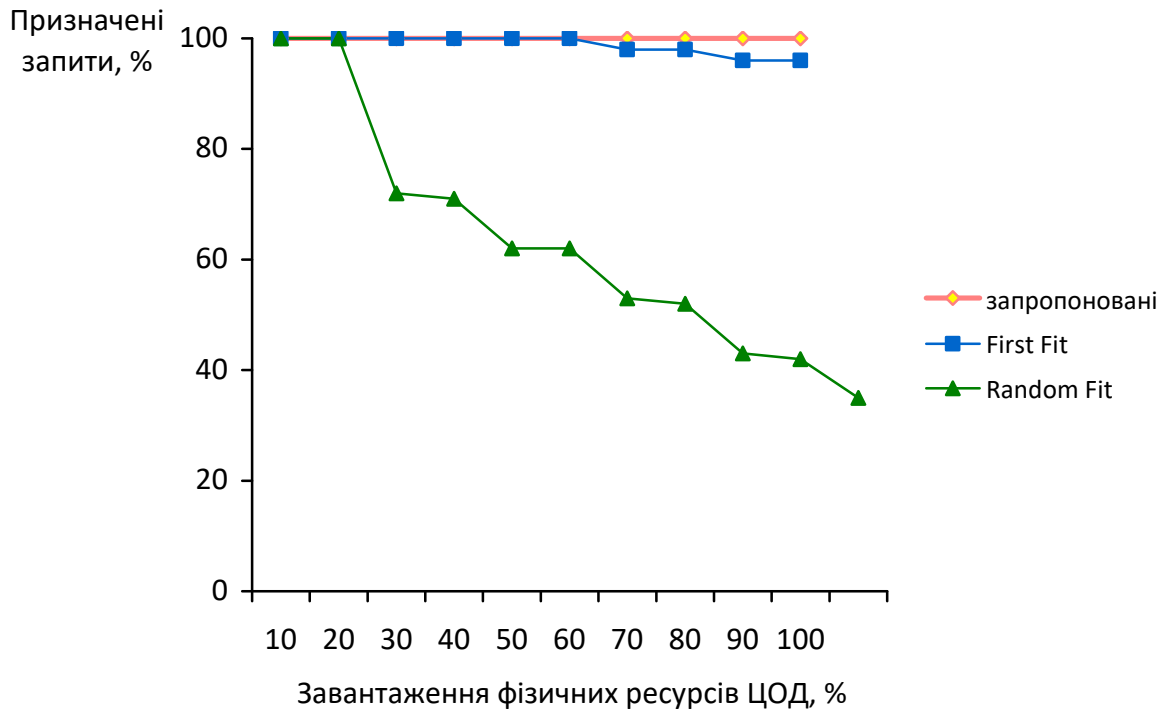
OpenStack

n = 10

10%.

4.6, 4.7.

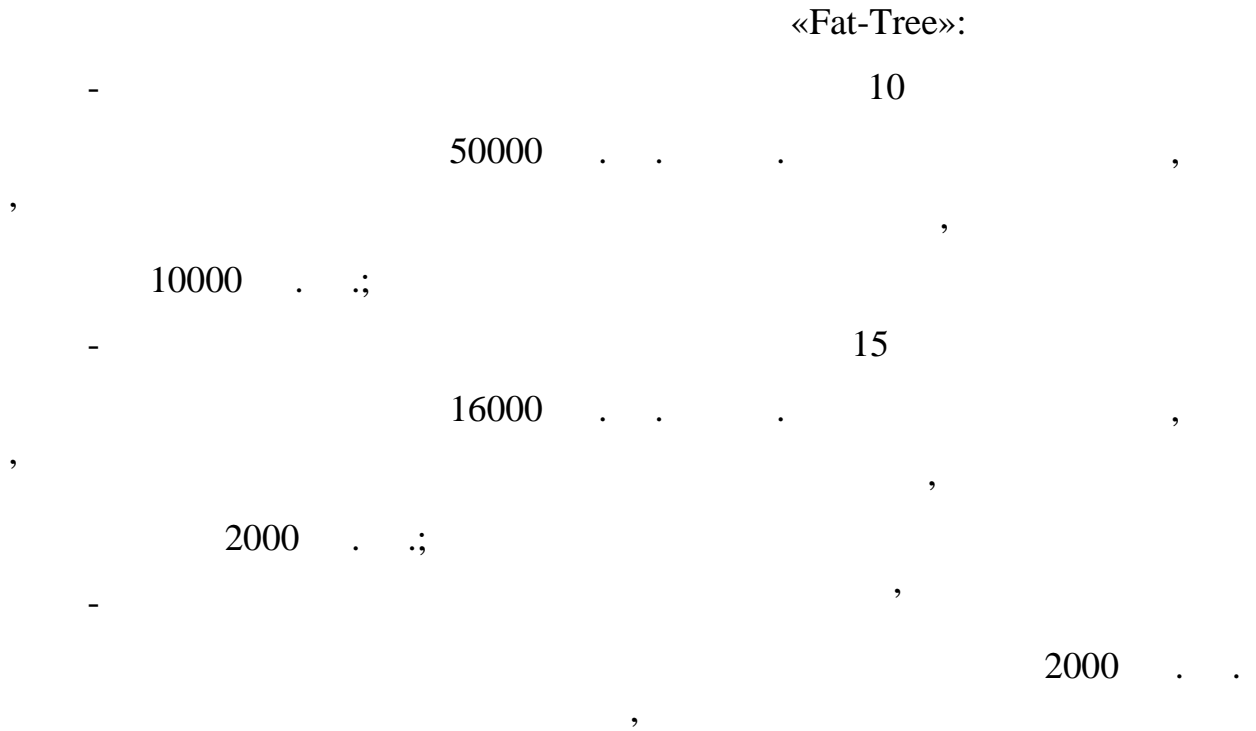




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Random Fit

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- 3 : ' storage- storage- , - ().
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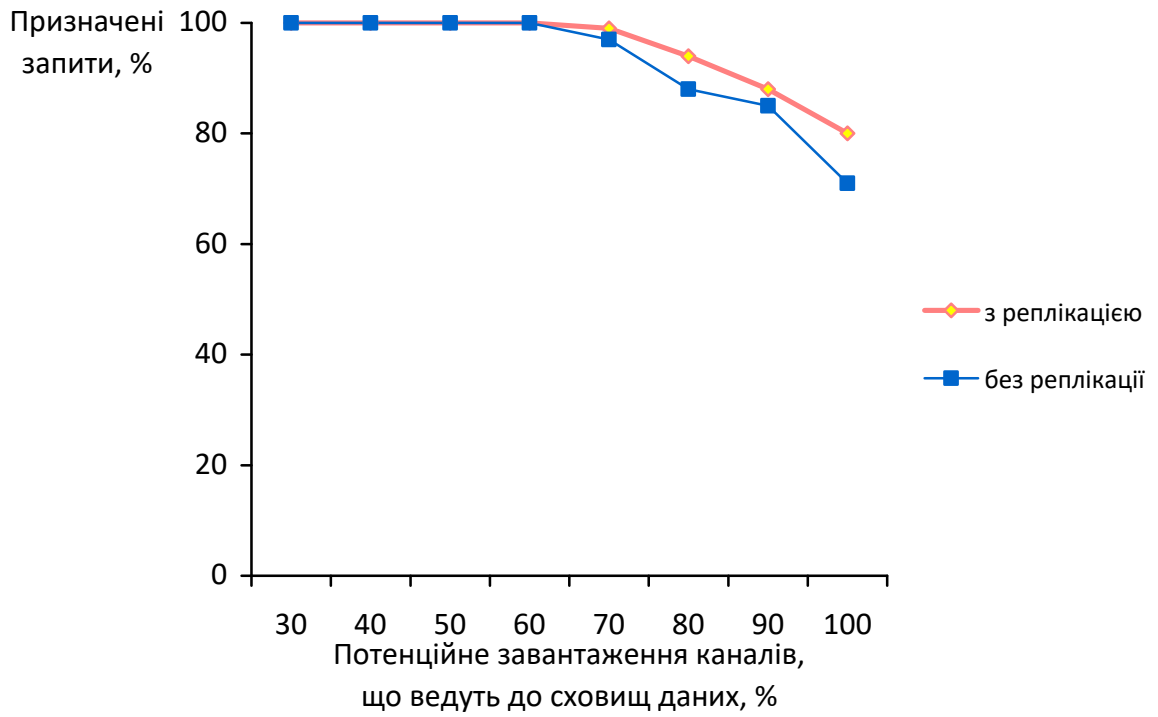
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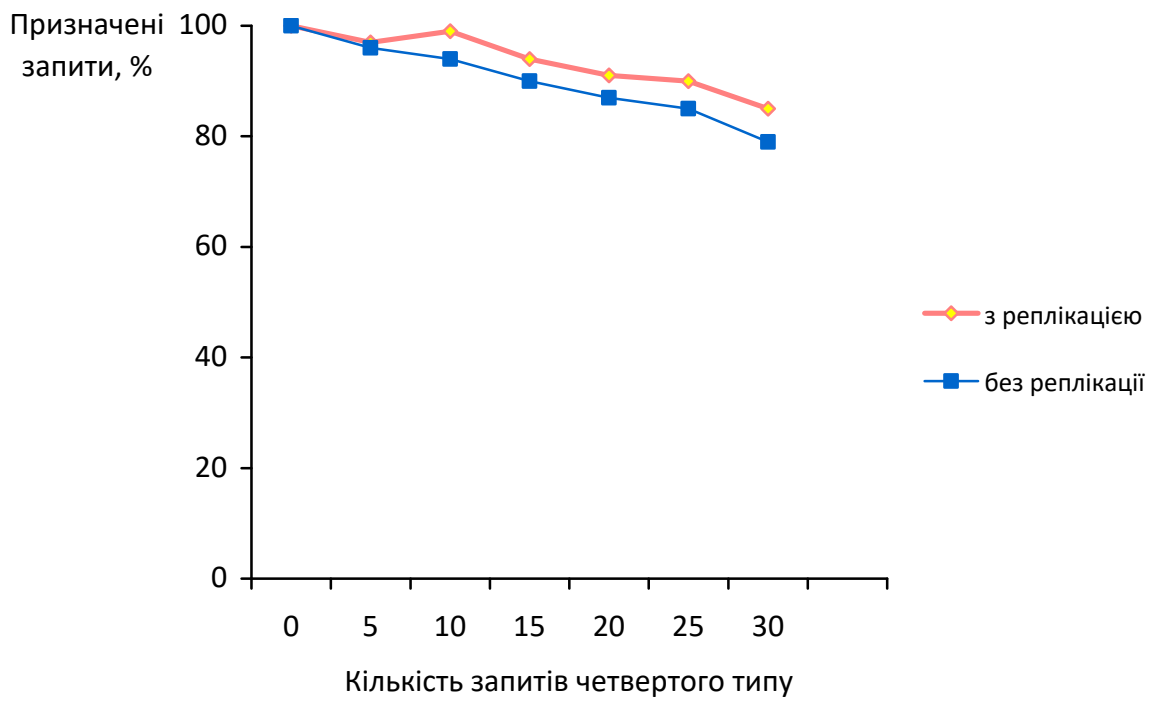
70 ,

4.8 4.9

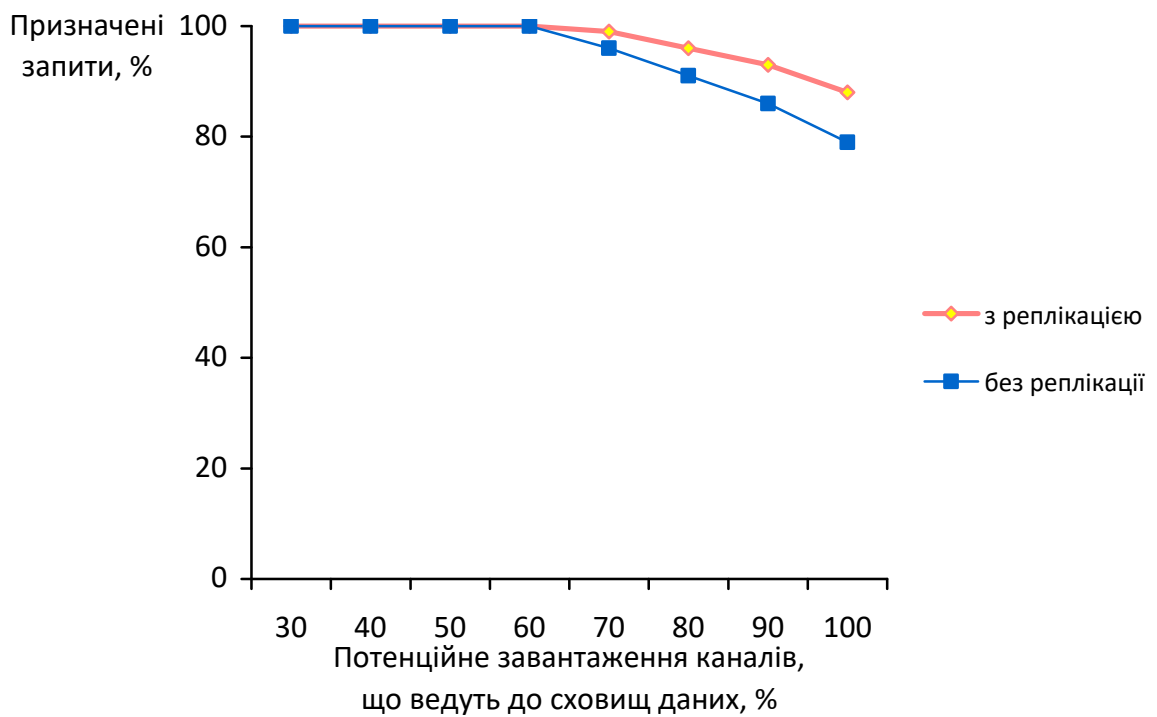
4.10 4.11



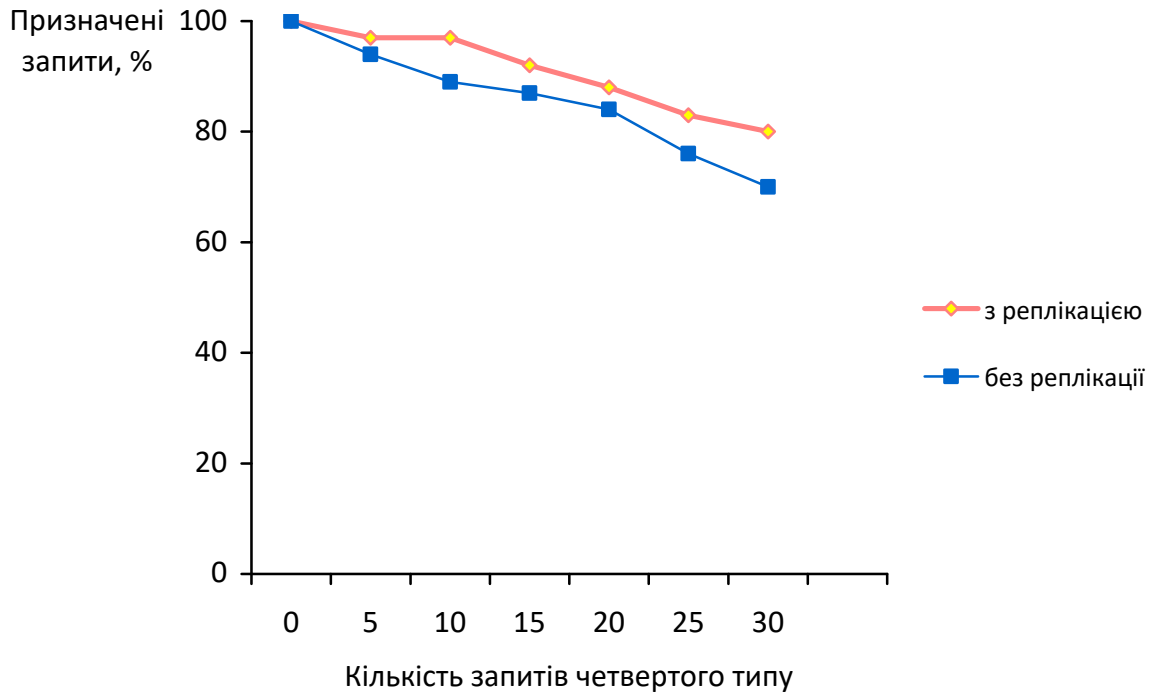
4.8 –



4.9 –

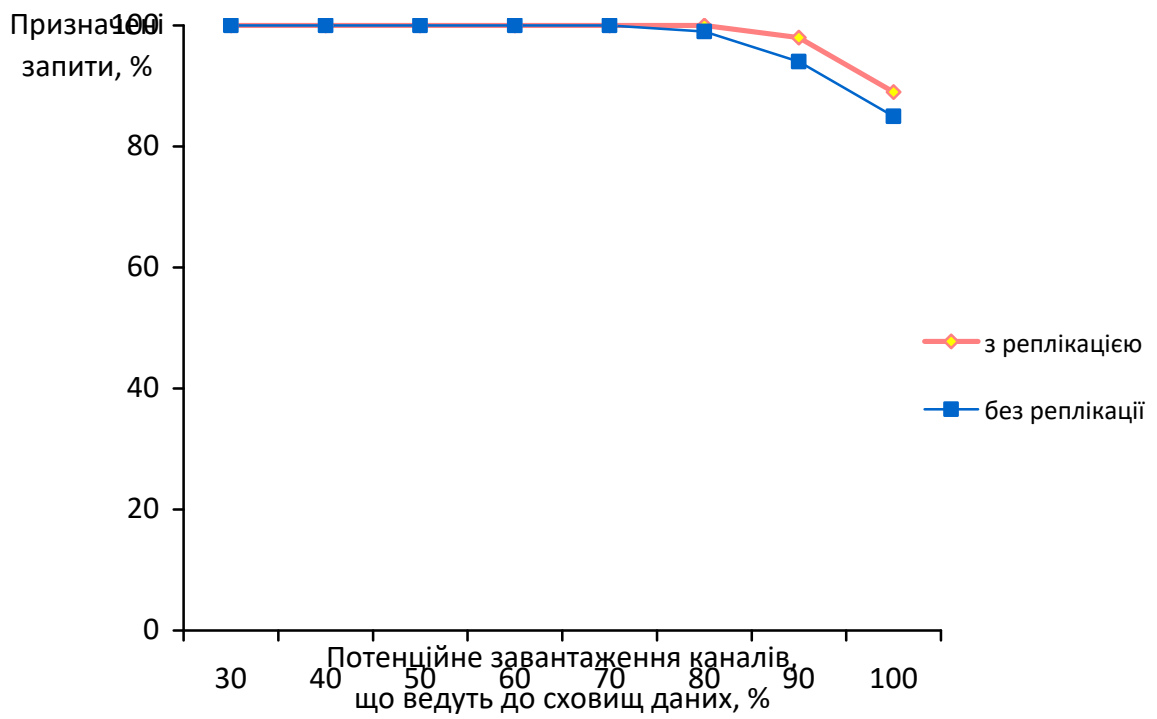


4.10 –

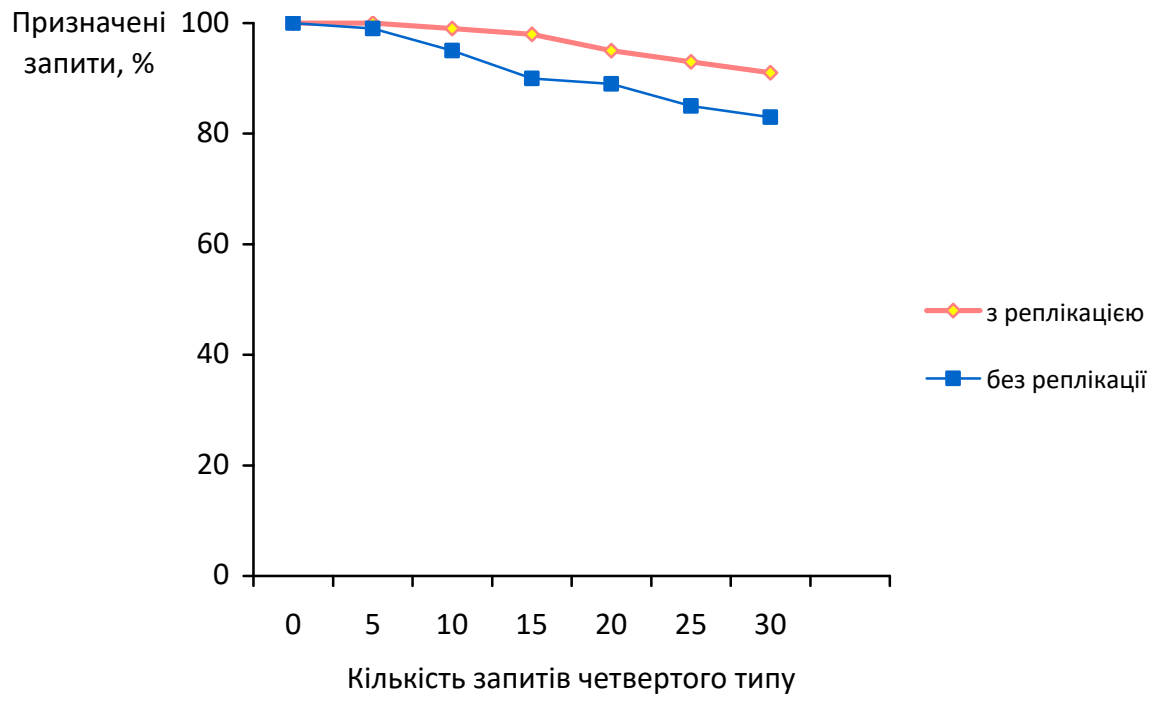


4.11 –

4.12 4.13



4.12 –



4.13 –

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4.5

«Fat-Tree»

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«Fat-Tree».

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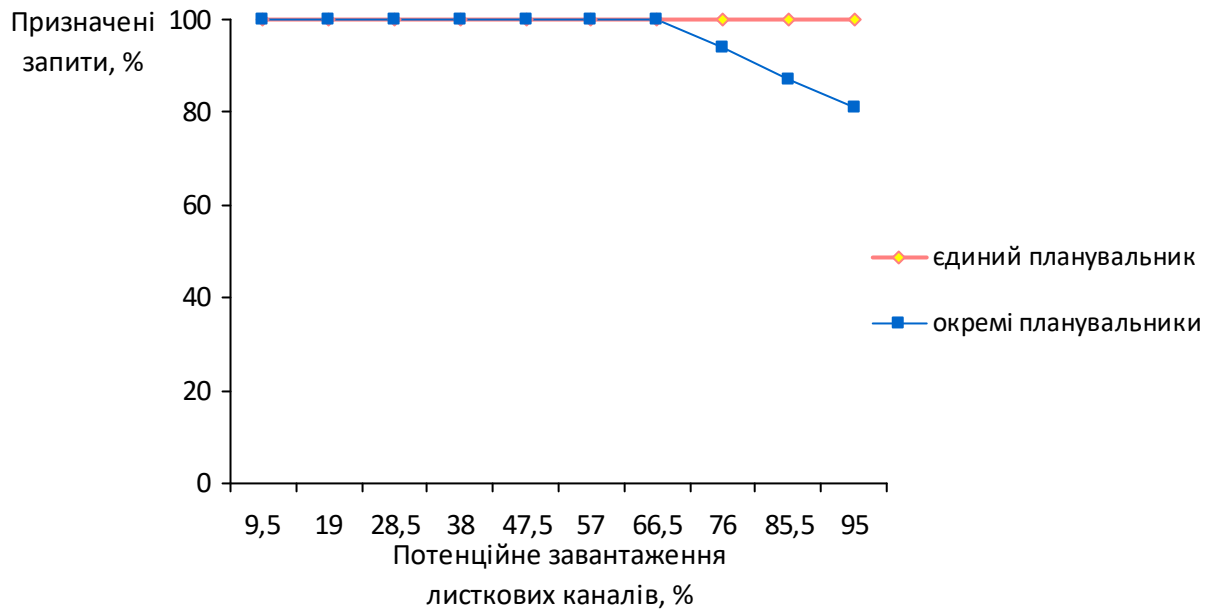
« » « » .

« » (« » 60%).

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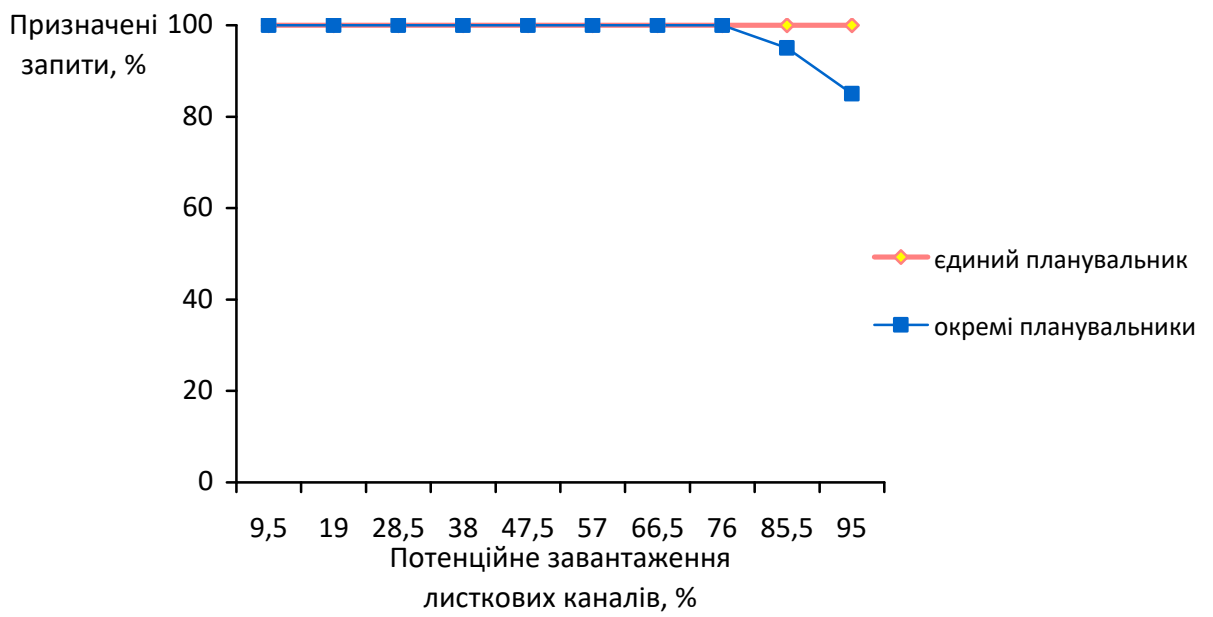
1.



4.14 –

95%

70%.



4.15 –

95%

80%.

4.14 4.15.

OpenStack.

1. [1]. – [2]., 2006. – 224 p.
2. Li, X. Advanced Design and Implementation of Virtual Machines [3]. – CRC Press, 2017. – 465 p.
3. J. Xu and J. Fortes, "Multi-objective Virtual Machine Placement in Virtualized Data Center Environments" [4], Proceedings of the 2010 IEEE / ACM Conference on Green Computing and Communications, 179-188.
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7. 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[164], [165], [166], [167], [168], [169], [170], [171], [172], [173], [174], [175], [176], [177], [178], [179], [180], [181], [182], [183], [184], [185], [186], [187], [188], [189], [190], [191], [192], [193], [194], [195], [196], [197], [198], [199], [200], [201], [202], [203], [204], [205], [206], [207], [208], [209], [210], [211], [212], [213], [214], [215], [216], [217], [218], [219], [220], [221], [222], [223], [224], [225], [226], [227], [228], [229], [230], [231], [232], [233], [234], [235], [236], [237], [238], [239], [240], [241], [242], [243], [244], [245], [246], [247], [248], [249], [250], [251], [252], [253], [254], [255], [256], [257], [258], [259], [260], [261], [262], [263], [264], [265], [266], [267], [268], [269], [270], [271], [272], [273], [274], [275], [276], [277], [278], [279], [280], [281], [282], [283], [284], [285], [286], [287], [288], [289], [290], [291], [292], [293], [294], [295], [296], [297], [298], [299], [300], [301], [302], [303], [304], [305], [306], 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