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3.

IAAS

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1		09.11.2021-14.11.2021	
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4		23.11.2021-25.11.2021	
5		25.11.2021-28.11.2021	
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7		04.12.2021-06.12.2021	

8 2021 .

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: 80 ., 17 ., 1 ., 1

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SAAS, IAAS,

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ABSTRACT

Master's thesis: 76 pages, 17 figures, 1 tables, 1 appendices, 25 sources.

SAAS, IAAS, DATA TRANSMISSION, SOFTWARE, FAILURE RESISTANCE, VIRTUAL MACHINES, CLOUDS

The major goal of this thesis is to increase protection against failures during operation by creating fault-tolerant multilayer virtual infrastructures in a cloud environment. During the attestation work the bottlenecks of the virtual infrastructure were analyzed, the analysis of existing solutions was made, their shortcomings were identified, a new method was proposed, which provides fault-tolerant operation of multilayer virtual infrastructures. network attacks. Based on the results of research, conclusions were made regarding the use of the method at the level of industrial exploitation.

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				12
1.1				12
1.2				31
1.3				39
1.3				39
2				40
2.1					40
2.2	AESON.....				41
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2.5				46
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3					
				51
3.1				51
3.2				51
3.3					54
4					
				60
4.1				60
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4.3	DDos-			62

4.4	65
	67
	69
	73

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VPN - ,

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DEVops - ,

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MS – Microsoft Server.

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SLA - .

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IaaS - ,

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SaaS - ,

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PaaS - ,

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 API - ,
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 ITIL -
 , .
 NGFW - .
 DPI - .
 NAT - TCP/IP, IP-
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 OSI -
 . .
 LAN - .
 IoT - , ,
 , , , ,
 , , ,
 .
 CI/CD -
 . CI/CD
 , ,
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 DDoS - , ,
 , ,

HTTP –

HyperText Transfer Protocol,
HTTP

OSI 7-

VPN-

DEVops

Windows Server.

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Legrand,

15-20

(Citrix Metaframe/PS, Windows Server 2008).

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 (« », sandbox).
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[2].

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MS Hyper-V

(Intel VT

AMD-V)

x86_32-bit,

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IP-KVM-

«Reset».

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Microsoft Windows Server

2008 Enterprise

, Microsoft Windows Server 2008 Datacenter

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(, MS Hyper-V

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- , MS
Live Migration, VMware - Vmotion.

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Microsoft System
Center Virtual Machine Manager Operations Manager.

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Microsoft System Center Virtual Machine Manager
Operations Manager.

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Microsoft System Center Virtual
Machine Manager Operations Manager.

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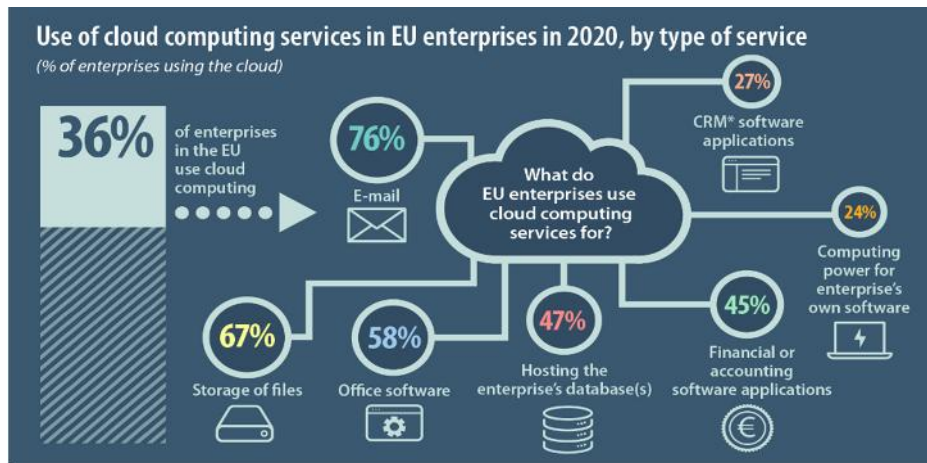
Microsoft System Center Virtual Machine Manager Operations Manager.

Microsoft System Center Virtual Machine Manager Operations Manager.

Server (Exchange Server, Mailbox AD, WSUS, System Center Manager,)

[3].

(1.1). (cloud services)



1.1 –

[4].

" "

(SLA),

GDPR, FIPS, HIPAPA

SLA.

(VPN)

3

(IaaS), (PaaS) (SaaS)

(1.2).

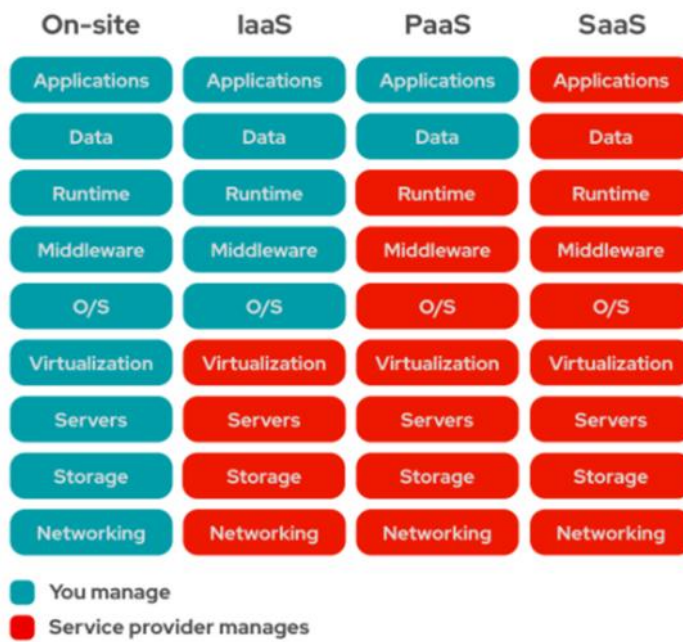
IaaS,

(1.3).

IaaS.

IaaS Amazon Web Services

Google Compute Engine.



1.2 –

IaaS

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IaaS

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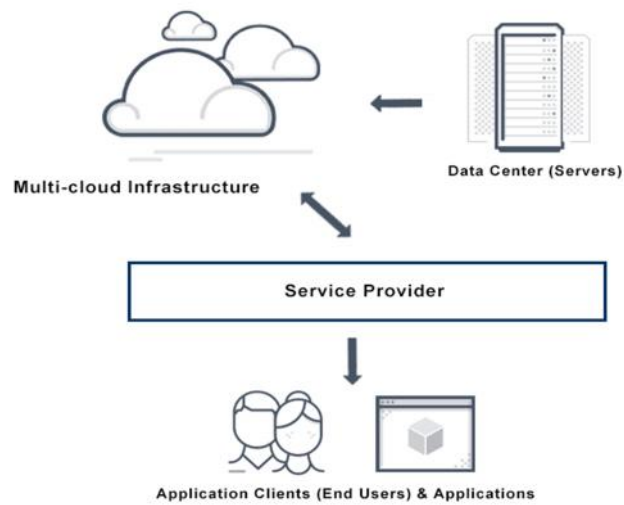
- . PaaS, ,

()

[5].

(SaaS)

SaaS



1.3 –

IAAS

IaaS, PaaS SaaS

SaaS

. SaaS

PaaS

. PaaS

IaaS

()

IT-

IaaS.

(API).

API

IaaS

[6].

()

. Amazon Machine Learning, Amazon Lex, Amazon Polly, Cloud Machine Learning Engine Google Cloud Speech API –

IaaS,

IaaS

IaaS

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- , , ;

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IaaS

[7].

IAAS

IaaS.

IaaS:

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IaaS

- [Redacted]

ITIL v3.

IaaS

IaaS-

IaaS

1.2

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22».

IP-

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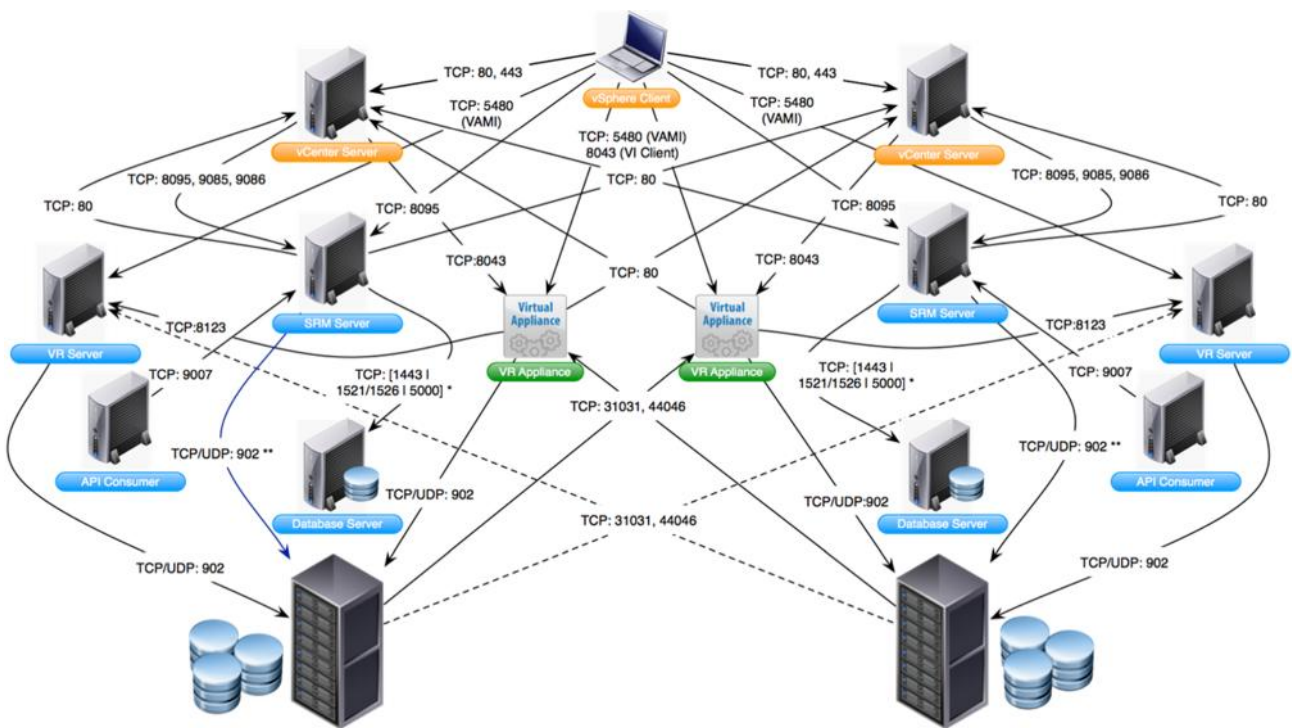
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1.4 -

[9].

IP-

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(NGFW)

(DPI).

Forcepoint NGFW

7, HTTP FTP,

(NAT)

IP-

IP-

IP-

NAT

(SMLI)

NGFW, SMLI

()

DDoS-

IP-

DDoS-

OSI

(The Open Systems Interconnection model):

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[10].

VPN

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ActiveDirectory,

ActiveDirectory,

Windows

NAT)

Windows Server.

NAT.

- AD, DNS . . .

FreeBSD

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 , . - LAN,
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 (, 192.168.1.0, 192.168.2.0 . .)
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NAT

- p

,IDS/IPS

, StoneGate IPS -

IPS.

[11].

1.3

1.3

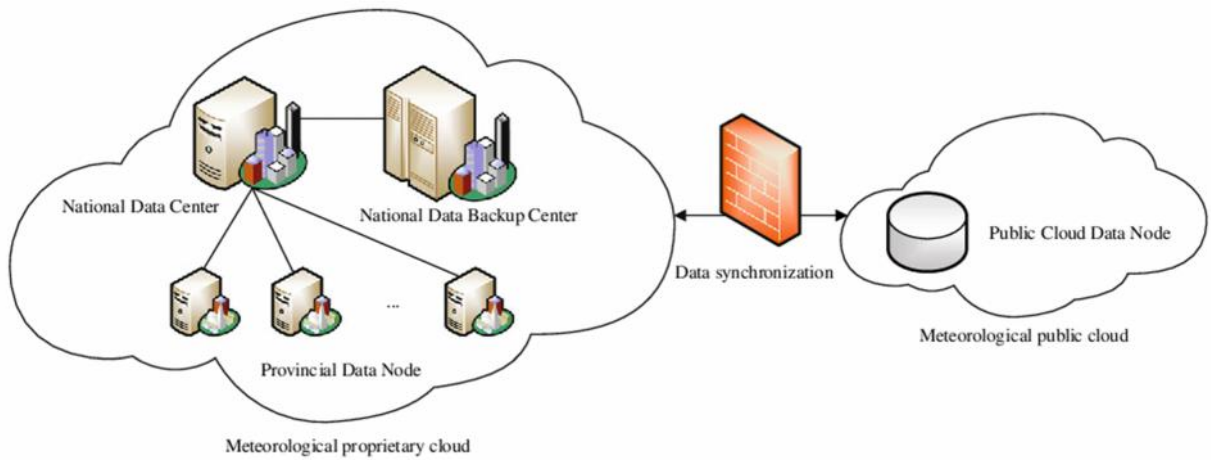
i

2.1

IAAS

(2.1).

[12].



2.1 –

(FT)

WSNs,

IoT.

WSNs

IoT.

(A-NSGA).

A-NSGA

[13].

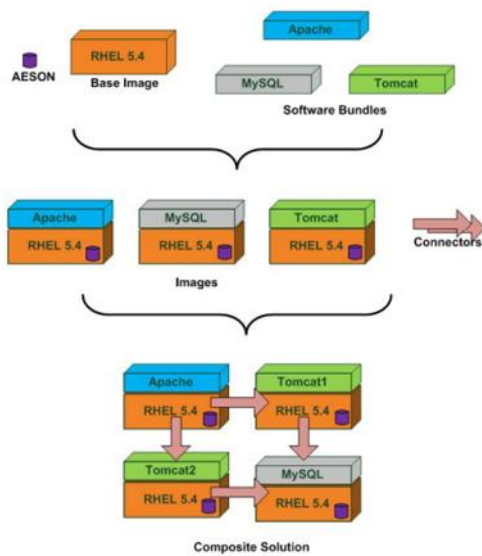
2.2

AESON

AESON

(Activation Engine on Service Overlay Network). AESON –

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, (2.2).



2.2 –

... , IaaS, , - , .

... , .

IaaS , , , - , .

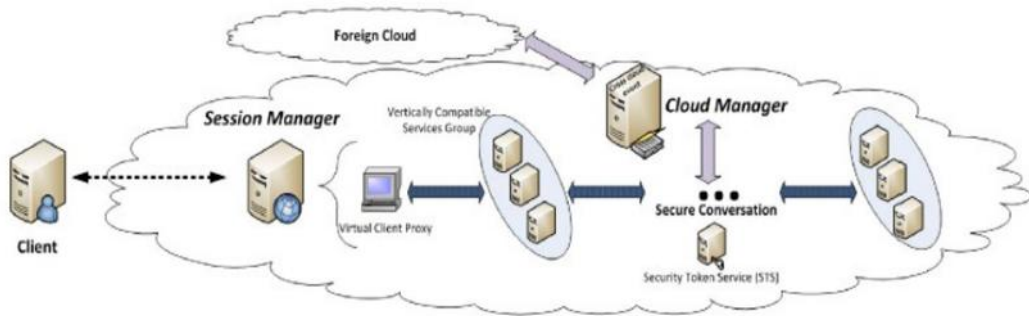
IaaS , .

... : [14].

... , .

2.3

(2.3).



2.3 –

Cloud Manager

[15].

(STS)

, STS, STS

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STS Audit

Trail

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STS Audit Trail.

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STS Audit Trail

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2.4

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» (2.4).

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SaaS

[16].

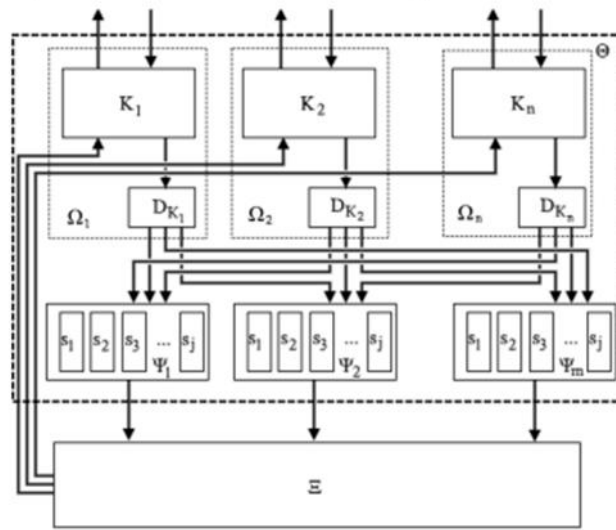
DDos-

2

IP-

DNS.

7



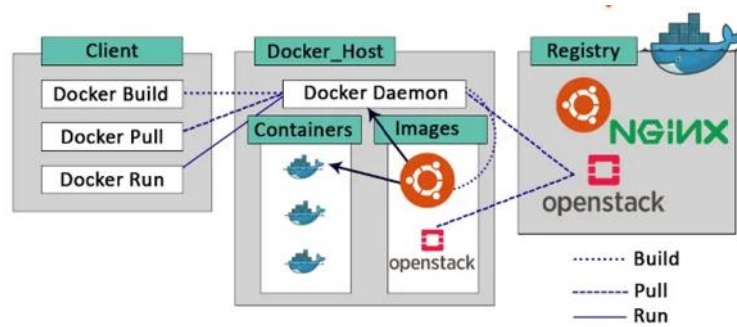
2.4 -

2.5

70%

2.6

Docker (2.5).



2.5 –

Docker

[17].

Docker

Docker –

Docker:

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Linux Ubuntu. 1

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- – , ,

- docker- ;

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Kubernetes. Kubernetes

Linux

Docker-

Kubernetes

(kubelet)

(APIs, scheduler),

kubelet (

100% [18].

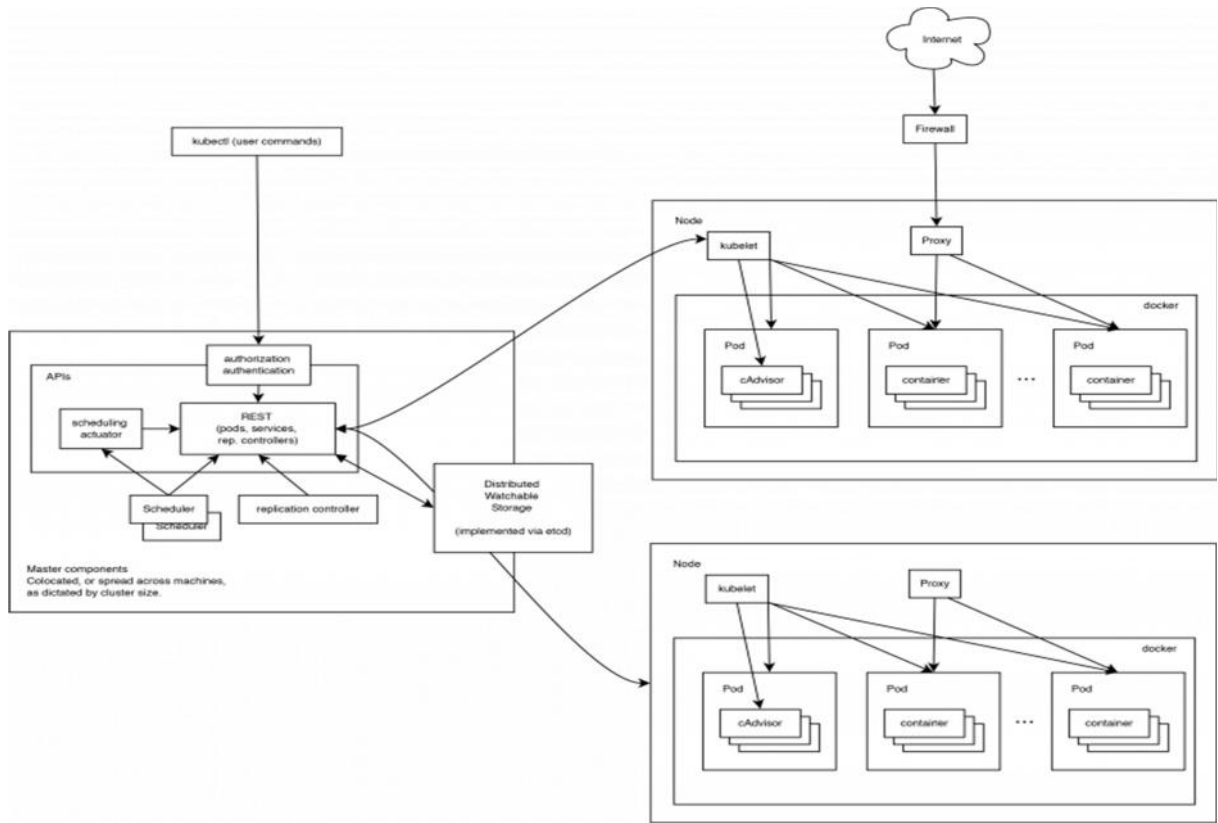
Docker Kubernetes –

Docker – , Kubernetes

Docker.

Docker Kubernetes i . Docker

, Kubernetes



2.6 – Kubernetes

Docker Kubernetes:

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Go,

YAML.

Docker

. Kubernetes -

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Docker

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Kubernetes

[19].

DevOps-

2.7

3

3.1

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3.2

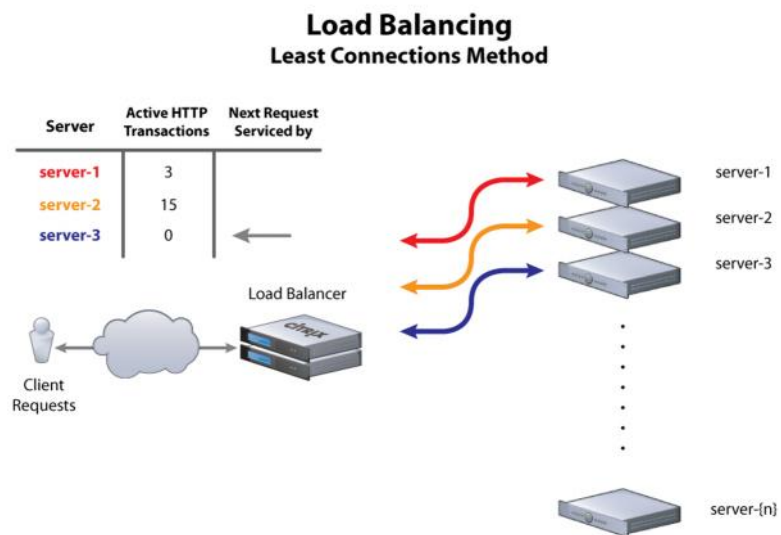
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Weighted Round Robin

Round Robin.

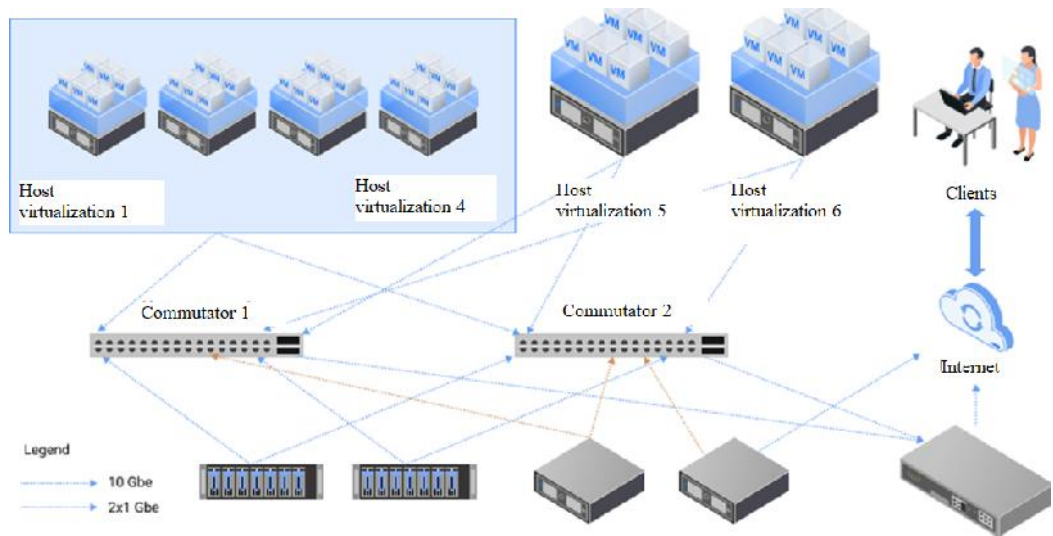
[22].



3.1 – Least Connections

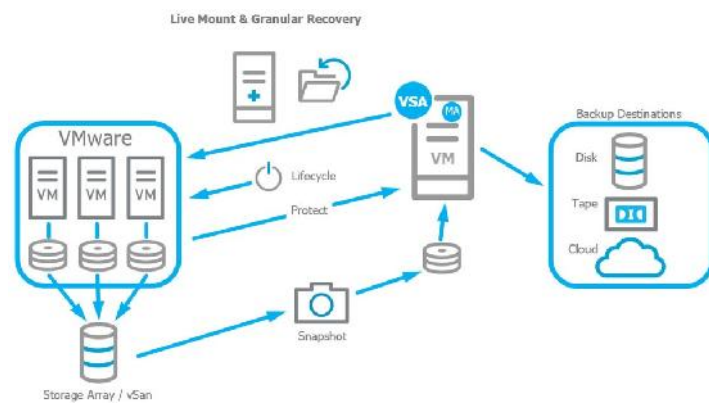
Least Connections

AMD Turbo Core Intel Turbo Boost,



3.2 –

[23].



3.3 –

3.3

GitLab.

Git

GitLab

GitLab

GitHub,
Linux

GitLab

GitLab

(Git),

CI—

CI/CD

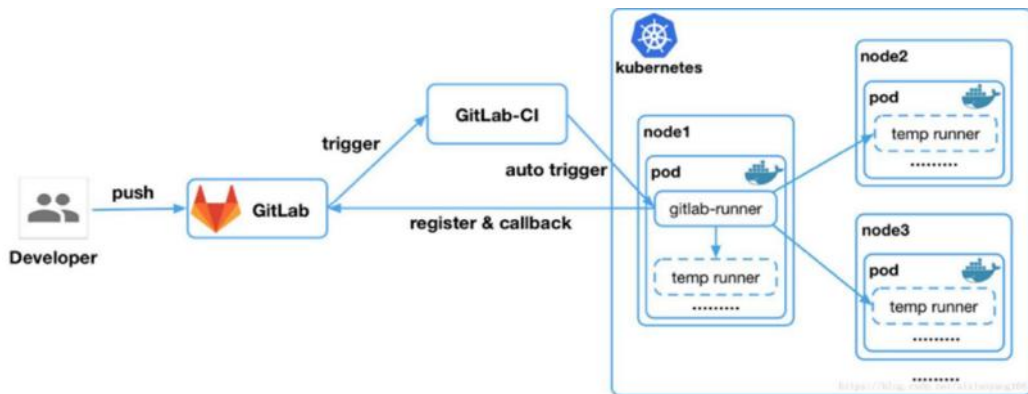
CI/CD-

CI/CD-

Docker,

Kubernetes.

(3.4).



3.4 –

GitLab CI

“Minor”,

$1 - x$

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$\theta \ll 1/k$).

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x).

$1 - x$

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$1 - \eta$

τ_η .

$\eta \tau_\eta$

τ_η ($\lambda_1 \ll \lambda$) , $\tau_\eta = 1/\eta_\kappa$ [24]. $\eta_\kappa < 1$, λ , μ , $0 \ll 1/\mu$, x , τ , k ; $\tau = 0$. k [25]. m ($m=1,2$) ().

$$\begin{aligned}
 T^{(0)} &= T^{(1)} + x / [\mu(1 - \nu + A_1 + A_2)] \\
 T^{(1)} &= (1 + A_1 + A_2) / [k (1 - x + A_1 + A_2)] \\
 K &= (1 + A_1 + A_2)[1 + A_1 + A_2 + k(A_3 + A_4 + A_5)] \\
 \tau &= (A_3 + A_4 + A_5) / [\lambda(1 - x + A_1 + A_2)], \quad (3.1)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{де } A_1 &= \frac{k + \lambda_1}{\lambda} \\
 A_2 &= \frac{(1 - \eta) \lambda_1 \tau_\kappa}{1 + \tau_\kappa (k + \eta \lambda_1)} \\
 A_3 &= \frac{(1 - x)\lambda\theta}{1 - \lambda_1\tau}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$A_4 = \frac{[1 - x)\lambda A_2 + (1 - \eta) \lambda_1 A_3] \tau_k \theta}{\tau_k + \tau + \eta \lambda_1 \tau_k \theta}$$

$$A_5 = \frac{\lambda A_1 + \lambda A_2 + \lambda A_3}{m}$$
(3.2)

:

$$(k = 1) \quad (\lambda_1 = \lambda),$$

($\tau_k = \infty$):

$$T^{(1)} = 1 / [\lambda \left(1 - (1 + \eta) \left(\frac{x}{2} - \frac{\lambda}{\mu} \right) \right)]$$
(3.3)

4

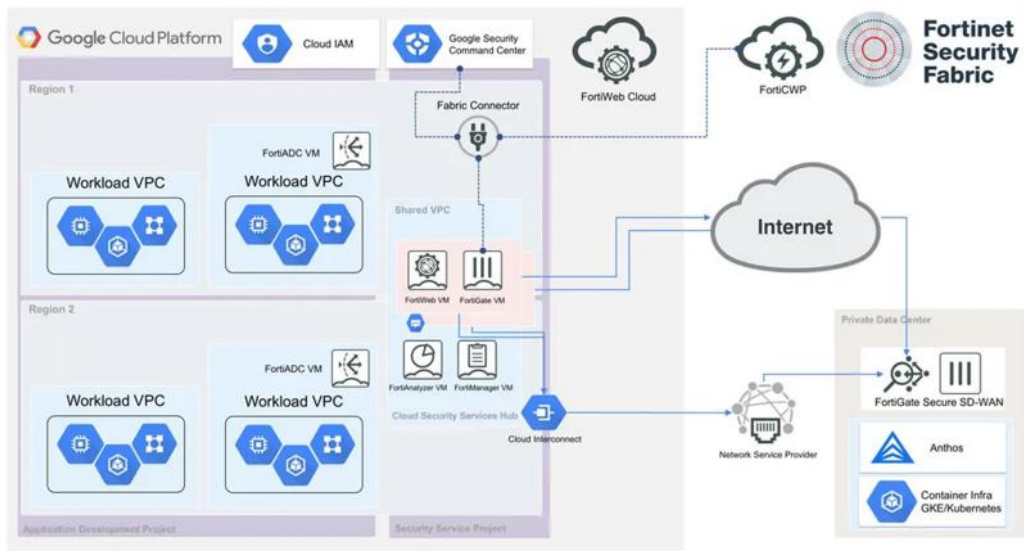
4.1

Docker

Google Cloud Platform

Google Cloud Platform (GCP) –

(4.1).



4.1 –

Google Cloud Platform

Google,

Fortinet Security Fabric GCP
GCP

Apache Server,

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Intel Turbo Boost 3.0,

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4.2

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Memory Controller Hub.

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GitLab,

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4.3

DDos-

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DDoS –

DDoS-

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DDoS-

, Ping of Death,

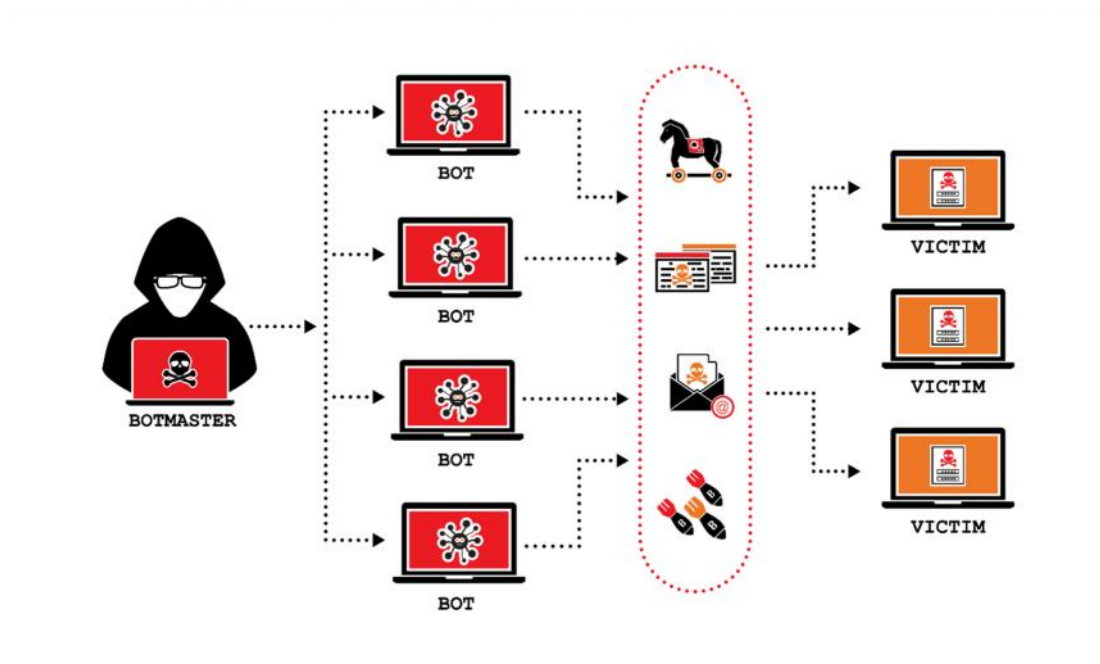
Slowloris

, Radware, 33% DDoS-

, 60%

, 15%

DDoS- -

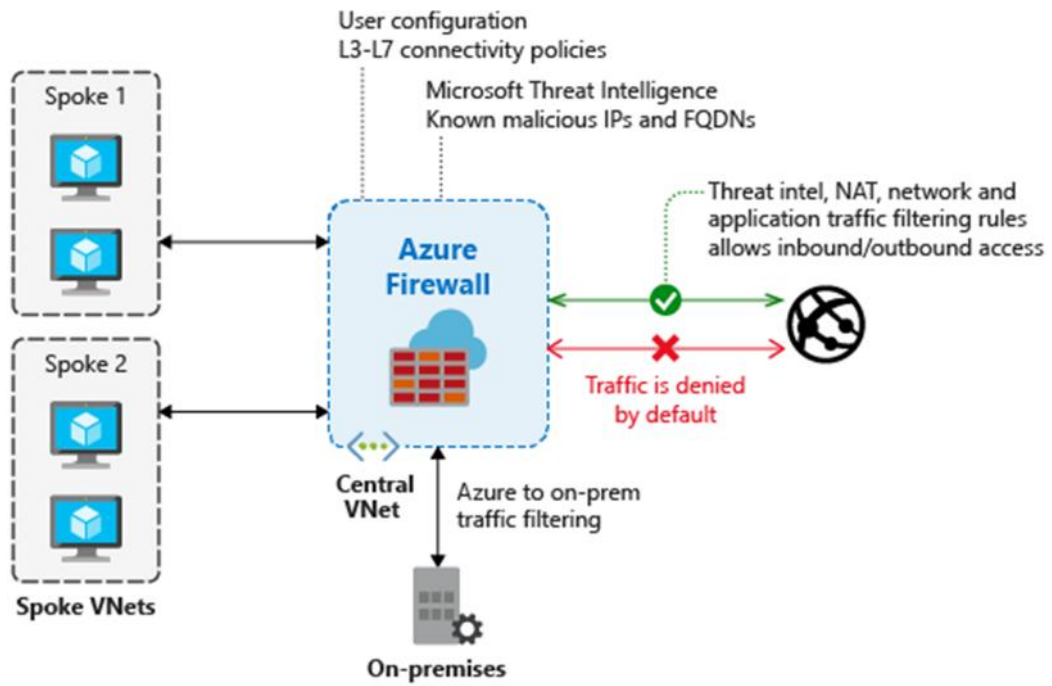


4.2 – DDoS-

DDoS-

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IP-



4.3 –

(IaaS),

PaaS,

SaaS.

HTTP-

12

40

10

30

DDoS-

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4.4

5200

IP-

DNS.

4.1 –

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DDoS-	40	
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1. Vitalii Tkachov, Volodymyr Tokariiev, Iryna Ilina, and Stanislav Partyka, "Modified Traveling Salesman Problem for a Group of Intelligent Mobile Objects and Method for Its Solving," *International Journal of Electrical and Electronic Engineering & Telecommunications*, Vol. 10, No. 1, pp. 1-7, January 2021. Doi: 10.18178/ijeetc.10.1.1-7.

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(49)" / :

19 (. , 10 2020 .). – . – 2020. – 31-33 .

11. . . OpenVPN
«Health Tracker» / . . , . . // 73- -
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25. Wolfert S. et al. Big data in smart farming—a review //Agricultural 62 Systems. – 2017. – .153.– .69-80.