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3.

1)

IoT; 2)

IoT; 3) CPU

Intel Core i5-430M, 2533 MHz (19 x 133); 4)

- Windows 10;

5) : Multiprocessor Free (64-bit); 6)

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1)

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6. \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ .1) ( \_\_\_\_\_ )

	( _____ , _____ , _____ , _____ )		

1		09.11.21 - 12.11.21	
2		13.11.21 - 18.04.21	
3		19.11.21 - 22.11.21	
4		23.11.21 - 29.11.21	
5		30.11.21 - 03.12.21	
6		08. 12.21 - 09.12.21	
7		10.12.21 - 11.12.21	

08                      2021 .

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: 65 ., 26 ., 1 ., 14

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, , WI-FI.

IoT.

IoT.

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IoT,

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IoT.

## ABSTRACT

Master's thesis: 65 pages, 26 figures, 1 appendices, 14 sources.

PROTOCOL, WI-FI, WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORK.

The purpose of the qualification work is to study the model of information interaction of sensor devices in the IoT network.

In the course of the qualification work, the model of information interaction of sensor devices in the IoT network is investigated. This approach allows us to say that the information interaction model is built taking into account the fundamental characteristics of the IoT technology, it allows to adequately assess the probabilistic-temporal characteristics of information interaction. The complex of mathematical models combines analytical and statistical modeling methods, allows you to evaluate the probabilistic and temporal characteristics of data transmission at all stages of information interaction in the IoT.

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	.....			7
	.....			8
1		IoT	.....	10
1.1		IoT	.....	18
1.2		IoT	.....	21
1.3		.....		27
2		-		
			.....	30
2.1			.....	32
2.1.1			.....	32
2.2		-		
		IoT	.....	37
2.2.1			,	38
3			.....	44
			.....	50
			.....	51
			.....	54

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Internet of Things (IoT),

IoT

IoT

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IoT

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IoT

IoT

IoT.

IoT

IoT.

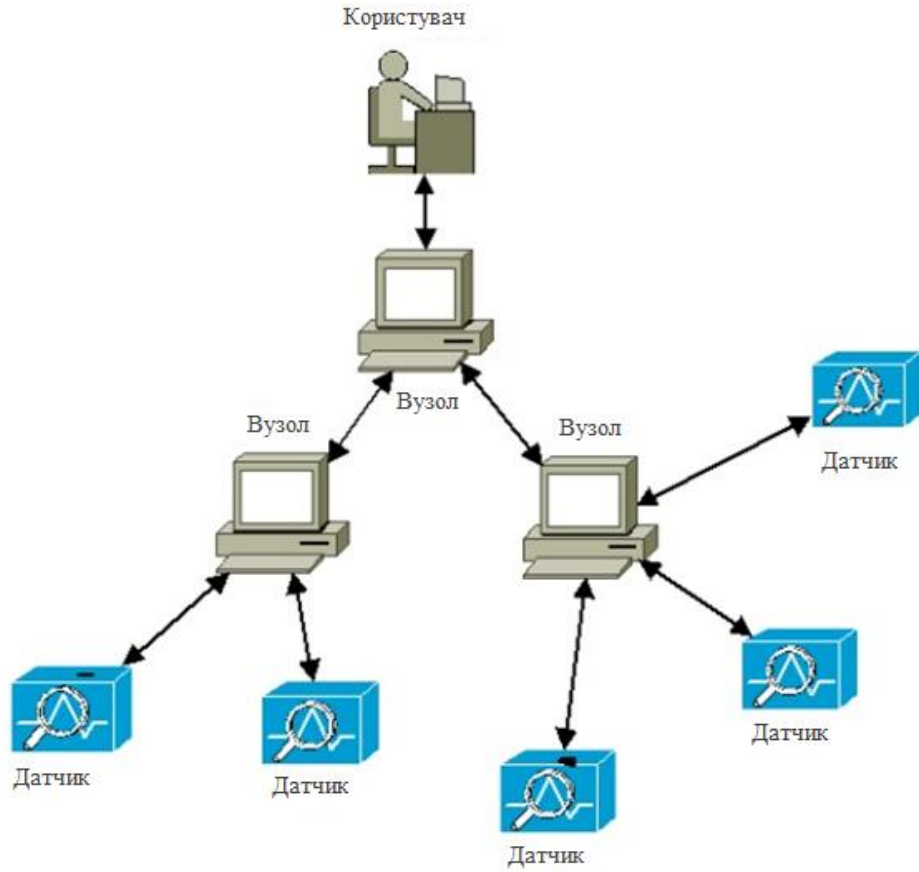
( - )

IoT.





( 1.1) « ,  
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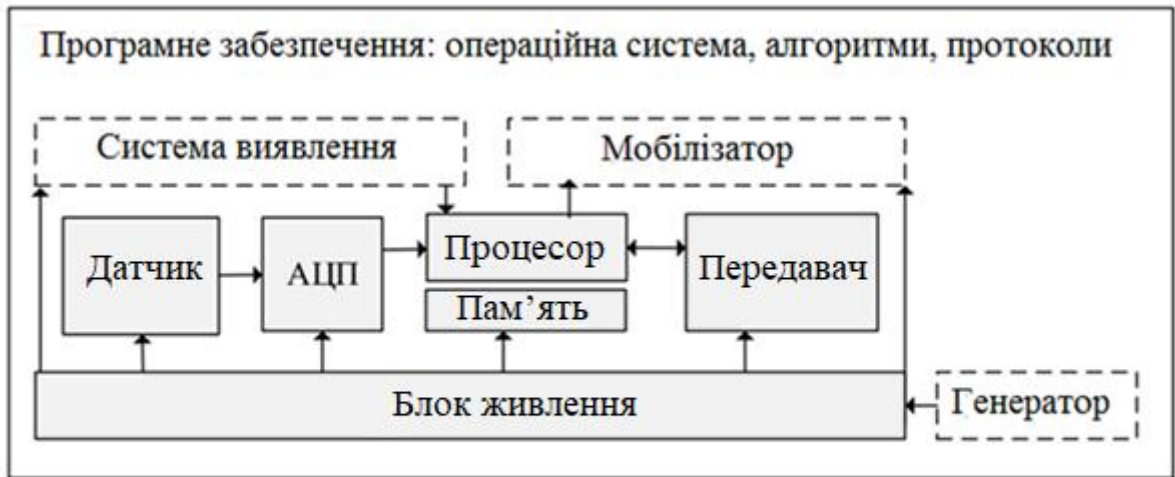
1.1 –

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– ( ) ( 1.2),

- . « » ,

IEEE 802.15.4,





- Обов'язковий модуль
  - Необов'язковий модуль

1.3 –

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Bluetooth,

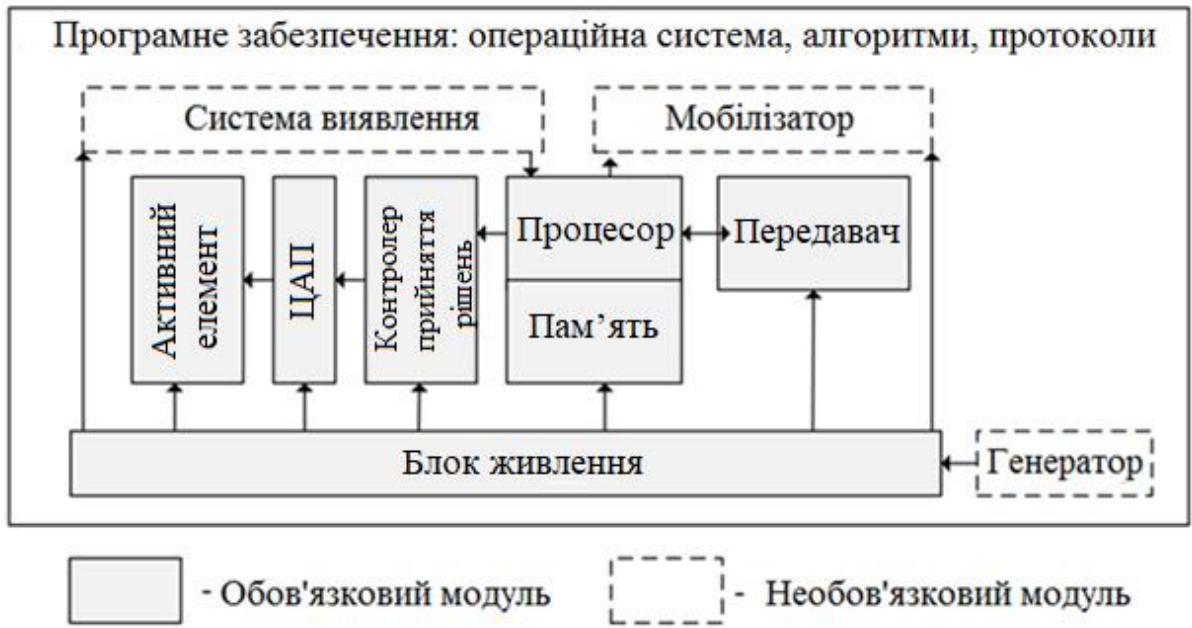
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1.4.

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1.4 –

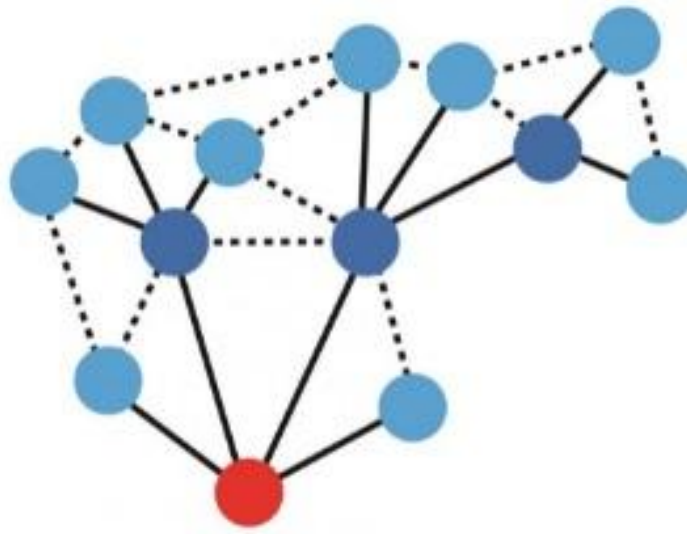
GPS,

5

GPS,

mesh

( . mesh – , , ) ( 1.5),



1.5 – Mesh

mesh

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- IoT – M2M  
 (Machine to Machine) ( 1.6). 2 – ,  
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1.6 –

Machine to Machine

, , GSM- . M2M , / GPS.

- , IoT, , , , - « »

IoT.

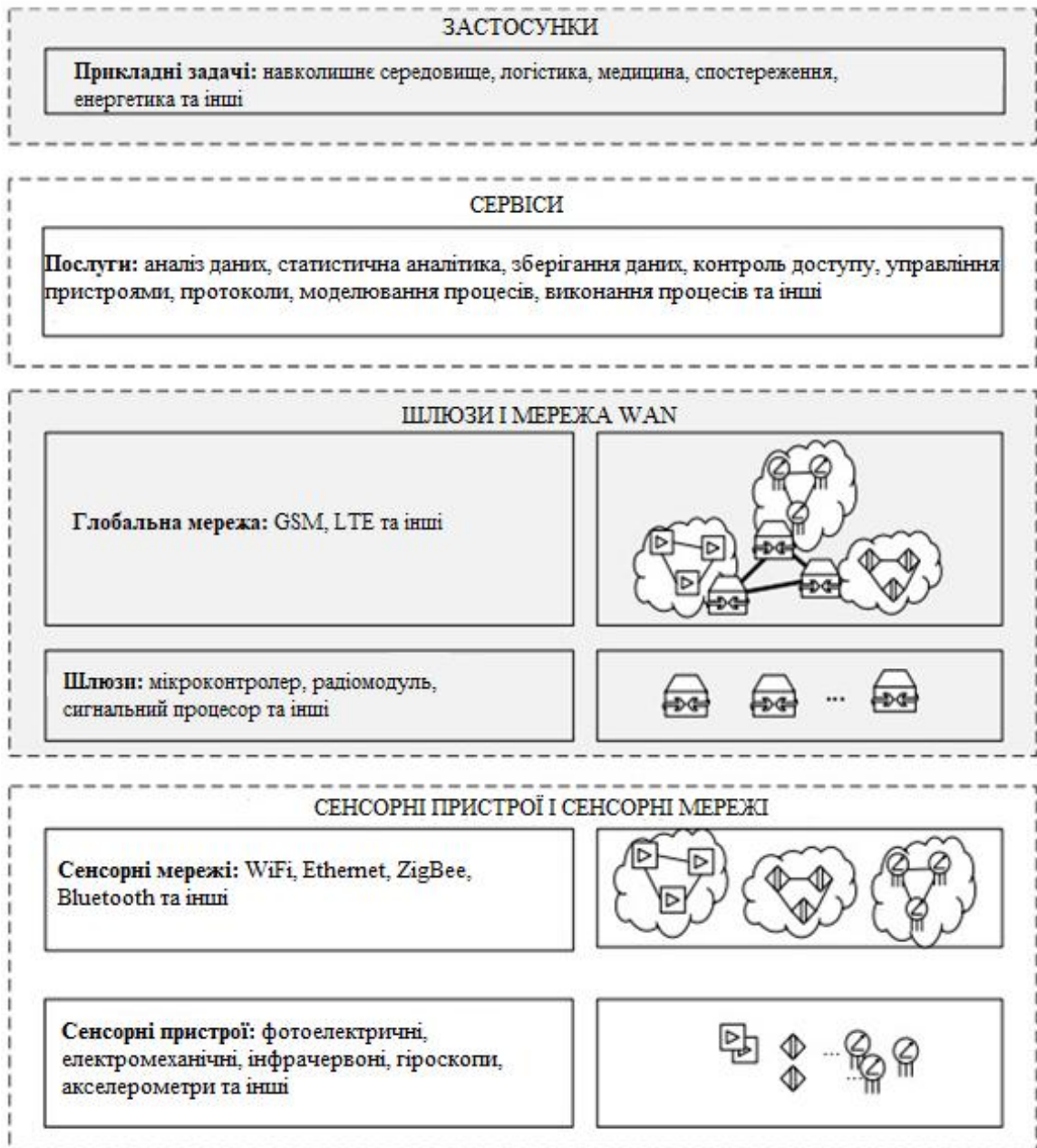
1.1 ІоТ

ІоТ ,

ІоТ ,

ІоТ ,

1.7.



( ) –  
IoT, « » ( )  
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( ) ,  
. ,  
( ),  
, Ethernet, Wi-Fi (PAN,  
Personal Area Network).

,  
IoT  
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**IoT:**

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IoT:

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IoT

IP- , - .

web- ,

web- .

IoT,

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Internet.

, IoT

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IoT

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IoT.

IoT , Internet

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IP,

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Internet .

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IoT.

- IoT

1.2 IoT

IoT

IoT.

IoT.

1 - CoAP (Constrained Application Protocol) –

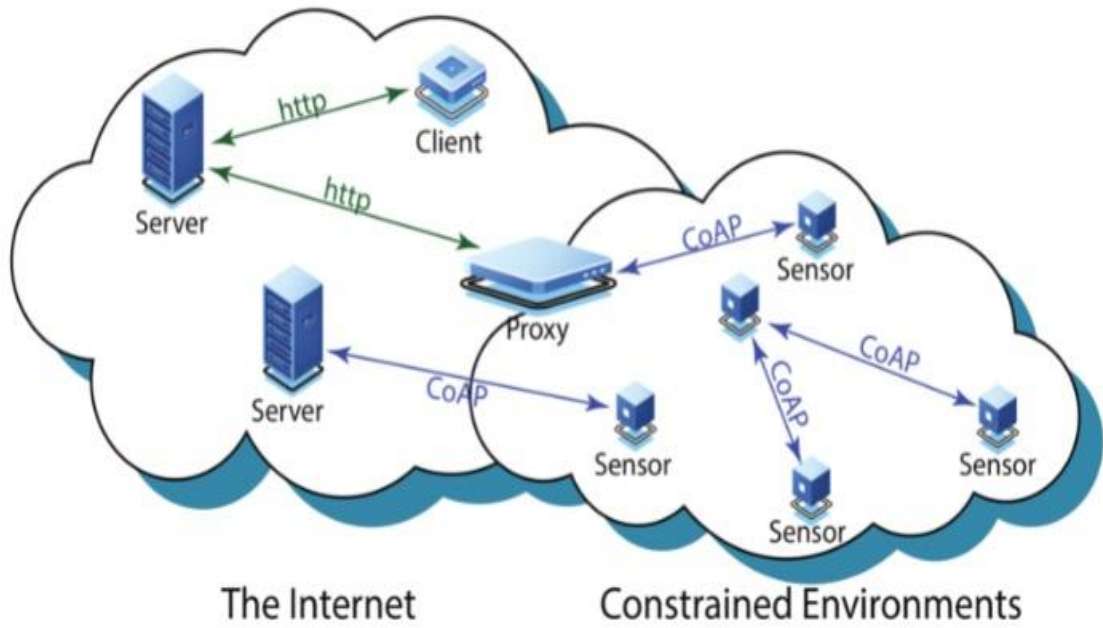
HTTP,

( 1.8).

2 – MQTT (Message Queue Telemetry Transport), XMPP (Extensible Messaging and Presence Protocol), AMQP (Advanced Message Queuing Protocol) –

« - »

(publish/subscribe).



1.8 –

- CoAP

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MQTT ( 1.9)

IoT -

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MQTT

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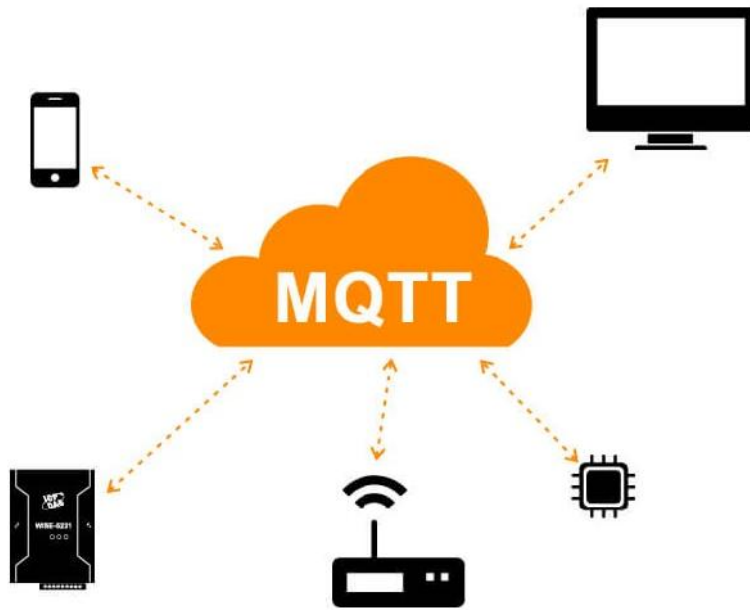
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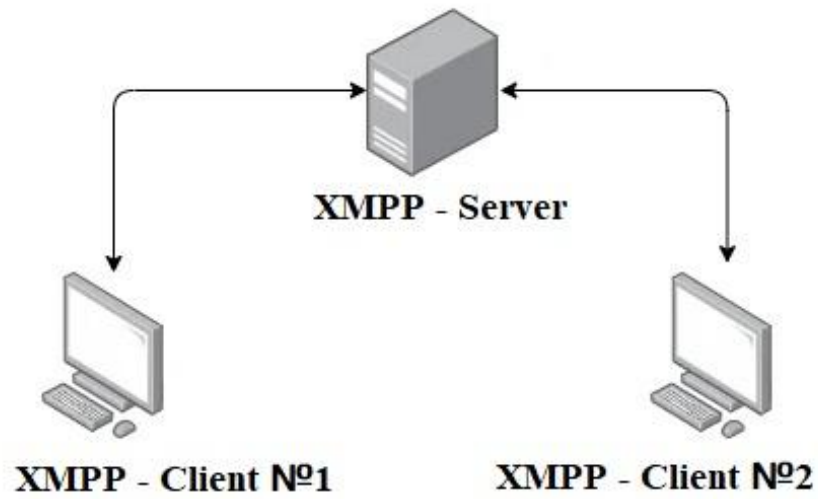
.



1.9 – - MQTT

XMPP

( 1.10).



1.10 – - XMPP

XMPP

XML

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MQTT

TCP

HTTP

TCP.

name@domain.com,

Internet.

IoT

XMPP

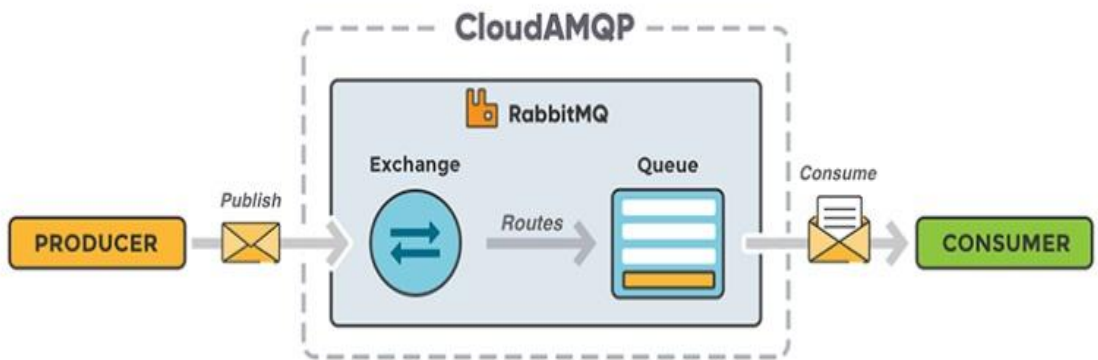
web-

IoT

AMQP (Advanced Message Queuing Protocol,

),

IT ( 1.11).



1.11 –

- XMPP

, AMQP

AMQP

TCP,

AMQP

AMQP

« »

IoT AMQP

WiFi -

IEEE 802.11,

IoT

TCP / IP.

IEEE 802.11

IEEE 802.11 (WiFi)

TCP / IP.

WiFi

Internet

IoT

Wi-Fi Alliance

IEEE 802.11s,

IoT

Wi-Fi HaLow (

IEEE 802.11ah)

BLE 4.2

Bluetooth Low Energy,

Smart Home ( 1.12).

Bluetooth Mesh

2016 .

BLE 4.2

IPv6 over BLUETOOTH (R) Low Energy

6LoWPAN,

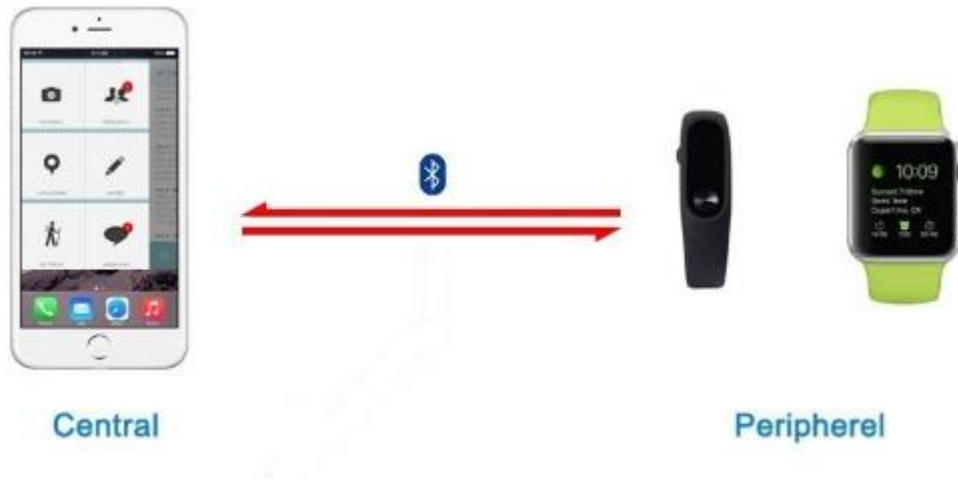
(UDP, TCP)

(C AP MQTT)

BLE

4.2

IP-



1.12 – - BLE

ZigBee –

. ZigBee

( , )

IEEE 802.15.4 ( 1.13).

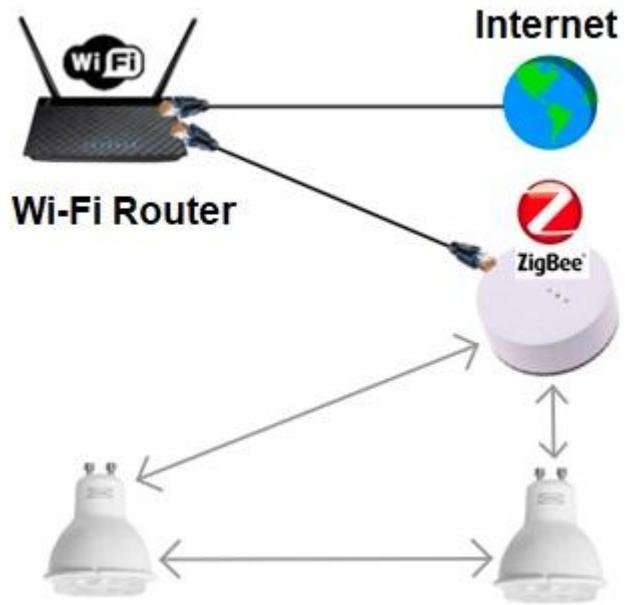
ZigBee IEEE 802.15.4

ZigBee

ZigBee

(« - », « » « »),

(mesh)



1.13 – - ZigBee

ZigBee

1.3

IoT.

IoT

H,

$$H = f(P),$$

(1.1)

IoT;

IoT

P H.

IoT,

IoT

mesh;

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mesh-

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IoT.



agent network. agent

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network, « » network,

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, , server agent,  
agent .

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1. agent

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2. agent .

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3. « » – agent

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(IEEE 802.11),

agent network,  
agent network. , agent

agent

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network.

agent network,

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## 2.1

## foggy computing

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### foggy computing

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### 2.1.1

node (route, gateway server)

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node.

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(ID)

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node

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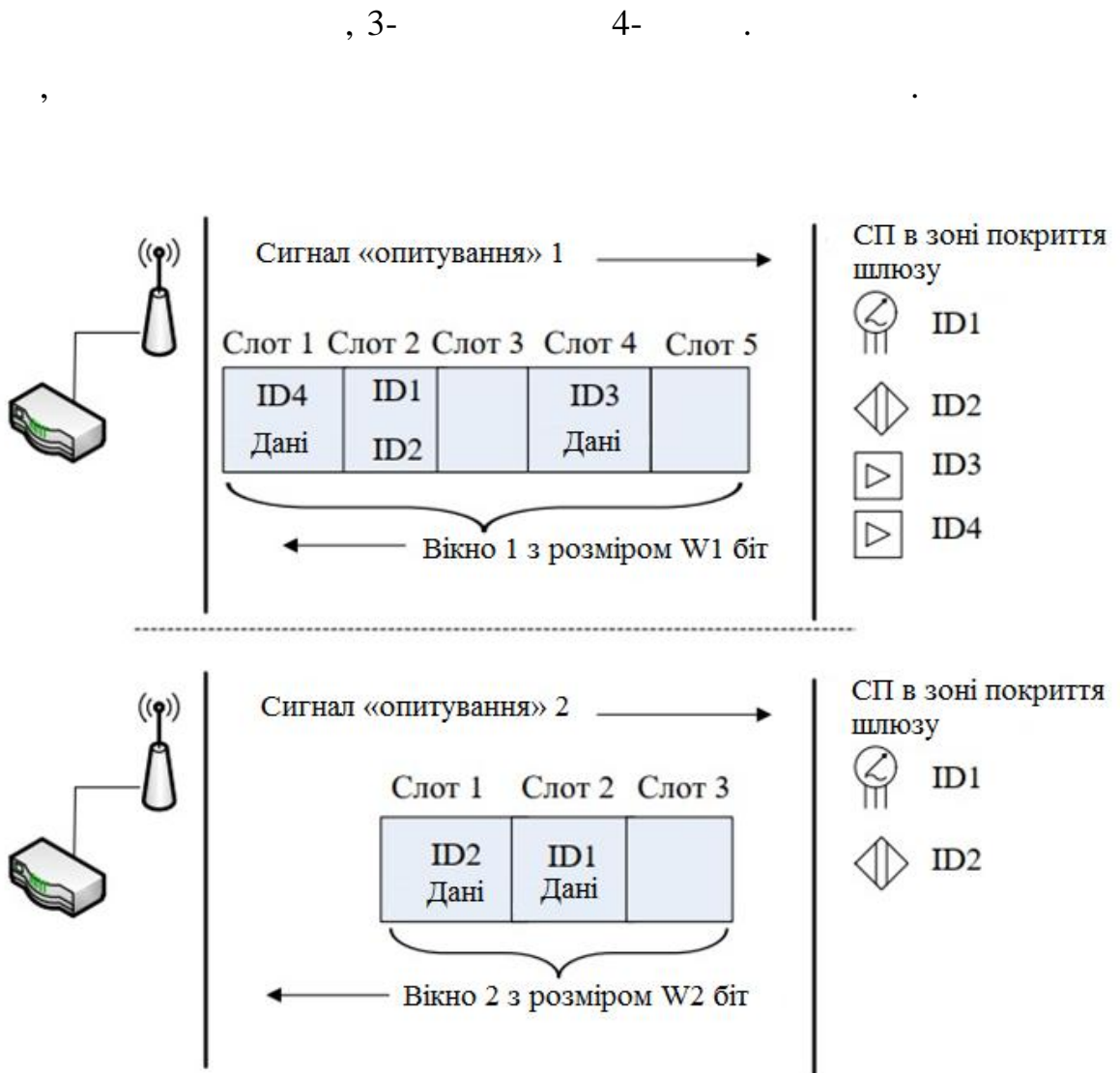
. -

. - ,

node,

,





2.3 –

« »

node

$W$

$E_r$

$$W = E_r \cdot 2 + 1,$$

(2.1)

2.3 node

3-

$t_s$

:

$$t_s = t_p + \frac{\bar{b}}{C}, \tag{2.2}$$

$t_p -$  ,

, c;

$\bar{b} -$

, ;

-

, / .

N

$$T = N \cdot t_s .$$

2.4.  $t_p$

$b/C -$  ,

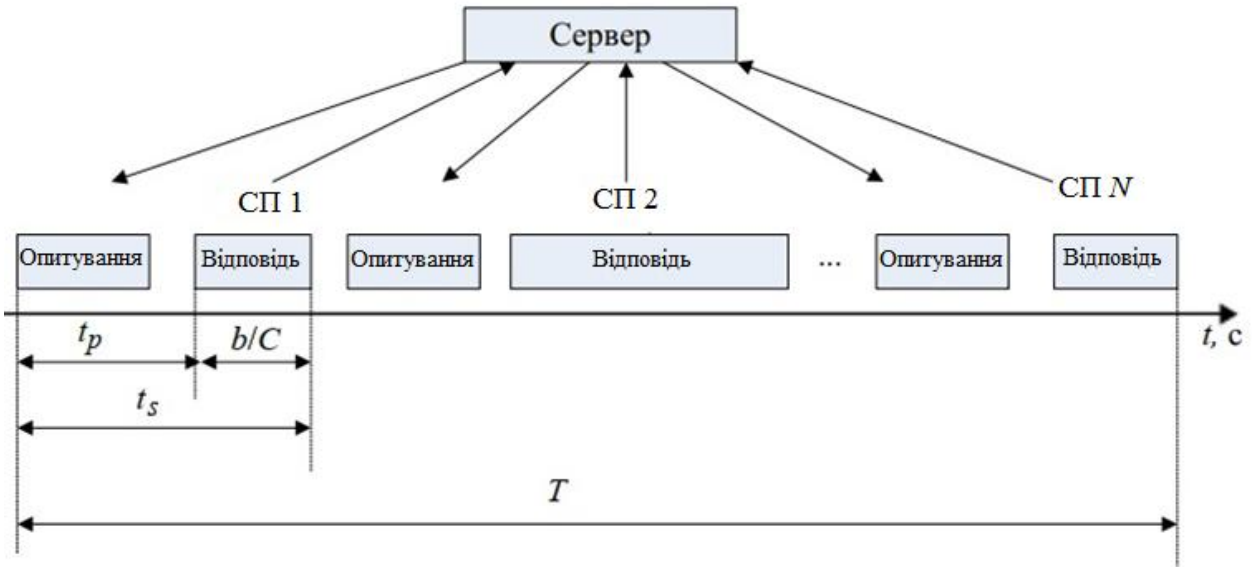
b

C

, b -

ID

, b



2.4 –

(2.2)

,  $b$ ,  $\bar{b}$ .  
 $N$   
 $N$   
 $1/N$ .  
 $t_s$  :

$$\bar{t}_s = \bar{t}_p + \frac{\bar{b}}{C} \leq \frac{1}{\lambda N}, \quad (2.3)$$

(2.3)

$$\geq \frac{\lambda N \bar{b}}{1 - \lambda N t_p}, \quad (2.4)$$

$1/\lambda$

2.2

IoT

Zig Bee  
64000.

IoT

IoT

$$t_{...} = t_{...} + t_{...}, \tag{2.5}$$

$t_{...} -$

$t_{...} -$

;

t... – ,

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t... , ,

IoT. t...

### 2.2.1

( ) IoT

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mesh- IoT ( 2.5).

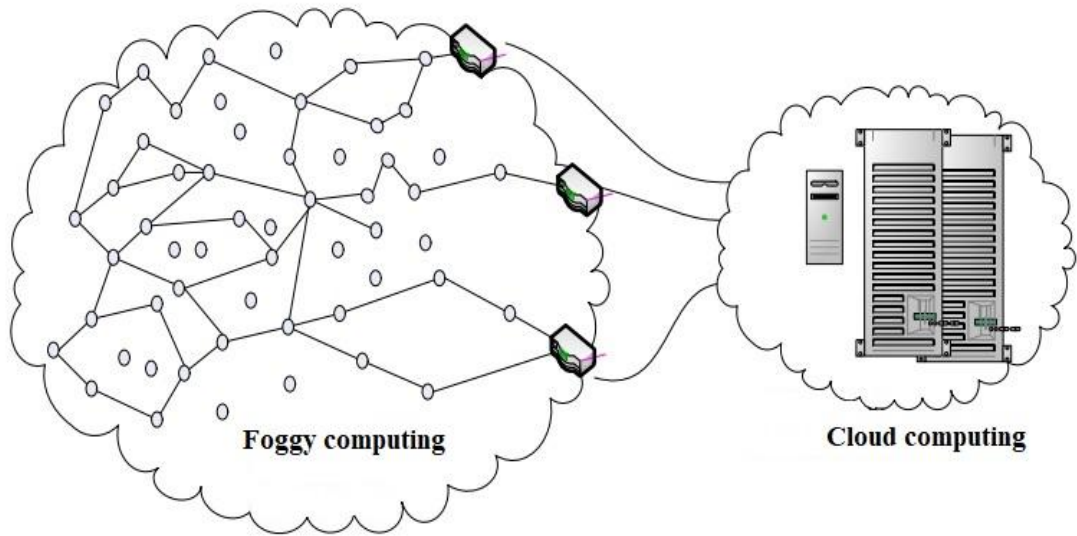
,

- , .

:

- «1» – , ;

- «0» – .



2.5 –

« »

$$t_{\dots} = \sum_{i=1}^{n_k} t_{k_i} + \sum_{i=1}^{n_o} t_{o_i} + n_n t_n, \tag{2.6}$$

$n_k$  –

– ;

$n_o$  –

;

$n_n$  –

$$n_n : \\ 0 \leq n_n < n, \tag{2.7}$$

$n -$

$$: n_k, n_o, n_n, \\ t_{..} \tag{2.6}.$$

$t_{..}$

- $t_{..} \leq t_{..}$  ;
- $t_{..} > t_{..}$  ,
- $n_n > n$  ,
- $L_{ij}$  ;
- $t_{..}$  ,

IoT.

$$L_{ij}, \quad (i = \min, \dots, c_{\max}).$$

$L_{ij}$  —  $i$  —  $j$ .  $n$  —  $n$ .  $N$  —  $n$ .

« $\dots$ »  $d$ ,  $c \in d$ .  
 $z$  :

$$z = \lceil Ud + 1 \rceil, \tag{2.8}$$

$U$  —  $U \in [0, 1]$ ,  
 $\lceil \cdot \rceil$

$z$  «1»  $L_{ij}$ .  
 $z$   $c$ .

$M\xi$  :

$$\xi = f(\alpha), \tag{2.9}$$

$\alpha = (\alpha_1, \dots, \alpha_d)$   $p$  ( $\alpha \sim p$ ),

$\xi$ ,  $\xi \in \{0, 1\}$ :

- $\xi = 0$  , ;
- $\xi = 1$  , .

$$M\xi = P\{\xi = 1\}$$

$$\xi, \quad 0 < M\xi < 1.$$

$$\alpha = (\alpha_1^v, \dots, \alpha_d^v),$$

$$L_{ij}$$

$$L_{ij}, \quad M\xi$$

$$M\xi = \sum_{c_{\min}}^{c_{\max}} M\xi(c), \tag{2.10}$$

$$M\xi -$$

$$L_{ij}(c) \quad k -$$

$$\alpha$$

$$x,$$

$$(d - c)$$

$$L_{ij}$$

$$\xi(x | c)_k = f[L_{ij}^k], \tag{2.11}$$

$$\xi(x | c)_k - \quad ( \quad ) \quad k -$$

$$(k - L_{ij}), \quad \xi(x | c)_k \in (0,1),$$

$$p(x) = p[L_{ij}^k], \tag{2.12}$$

$\xi(x | c)_k = 1$  ,  
 (  $L_{ij}$  ),  
 ,  $t_{..} > t_{..}$  .

$L_{ij}$  :

$$M_{\xi}(c) = \frac{C_d^c}{N_{2c}} \sum_{k=1}^{N_{2c}} p(L_{ij}^k | \xi(x | c) = 1), \quad (2.13)$$

$N_c -$  ( )  $L_{ij}$ .  
 , (2.13)

IoT Mesh.

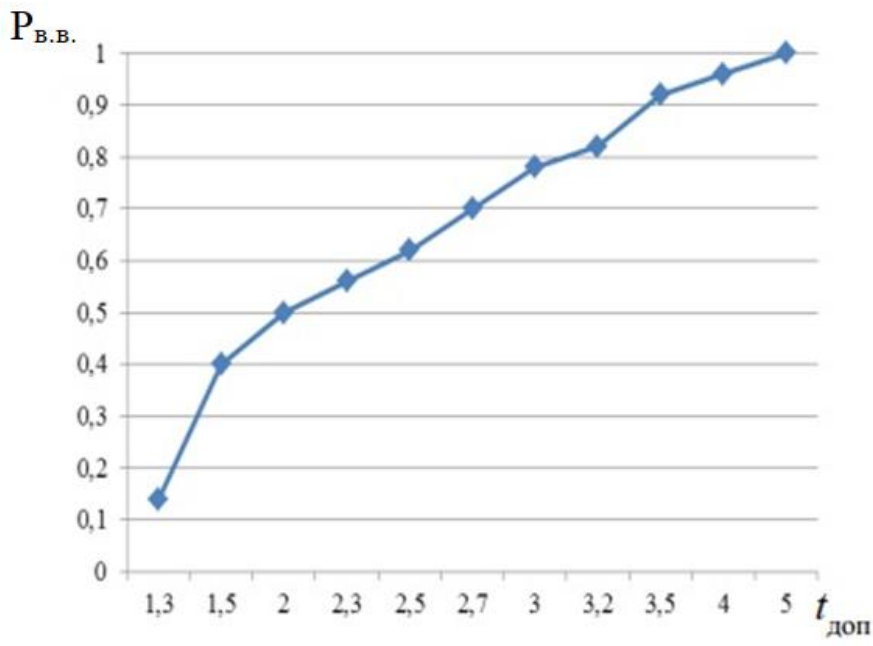


- i-  
 ,  $t_{k_i} = t_{o_i}$  ;  
 -  $t - 10^{-2}$  ;  
 - ,  $t$  .  
 IoT.

- ,  
 IoT. 3.2 3.3

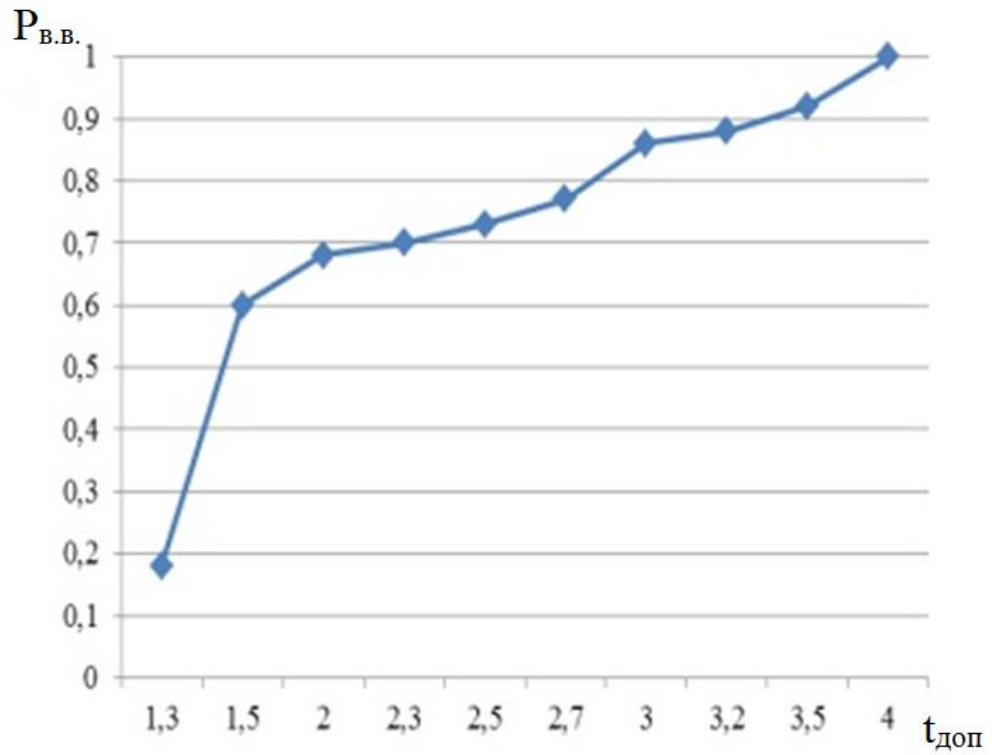
$n_n$  .  $n_n$

. — , , ,  
 , , ,  
 , 100%  
 — 5 ( 3.2).



3.2 – ...  $t$  .

4 ( 3.3).



3.3 –

... t ...

3.4

3.5

$n_n = 3.$

3.6

...  $n_n = 3,$

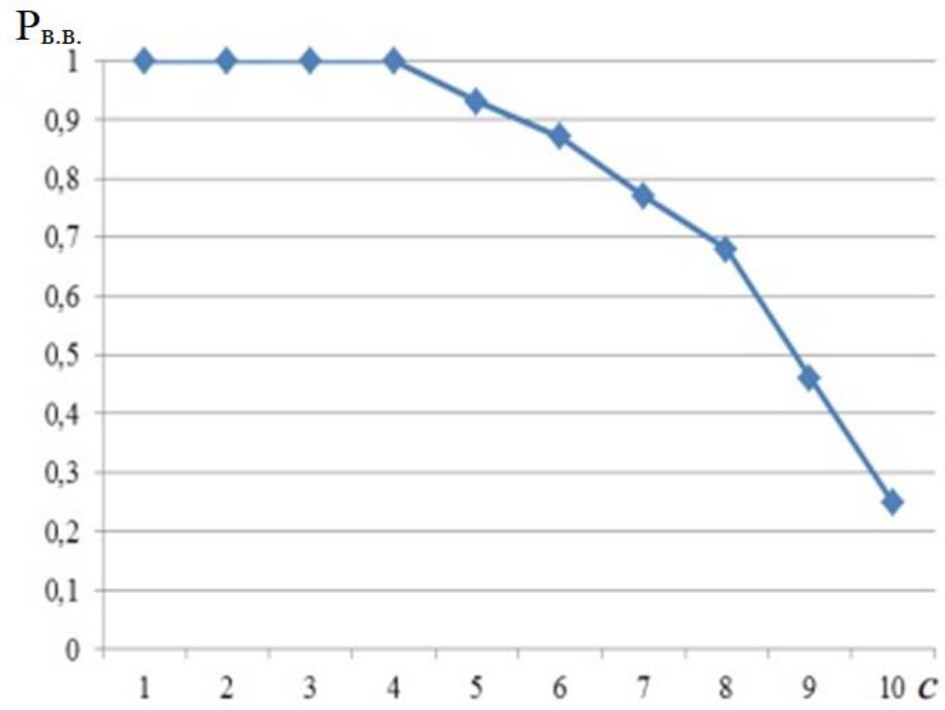
3.7

t ...

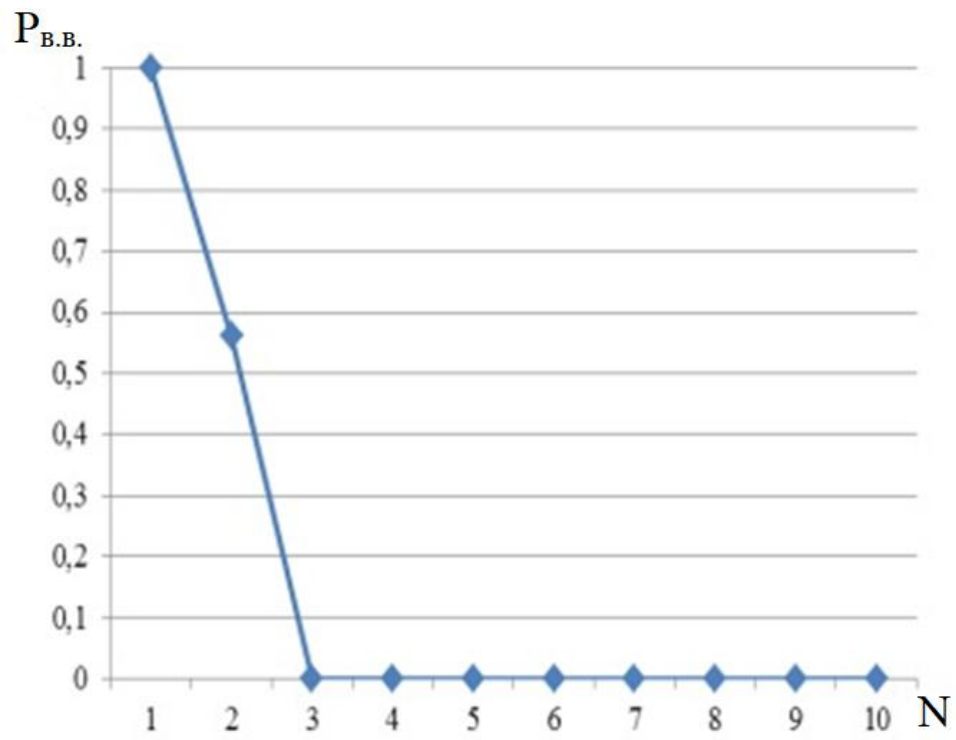
$n_n = 3.$

3.6

3.7 –

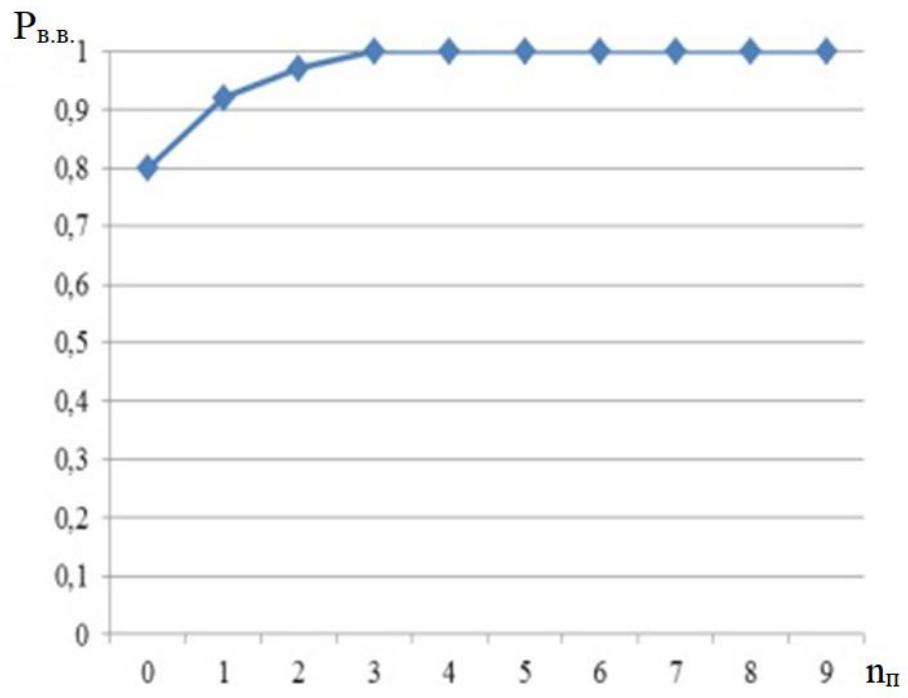


3.4 –

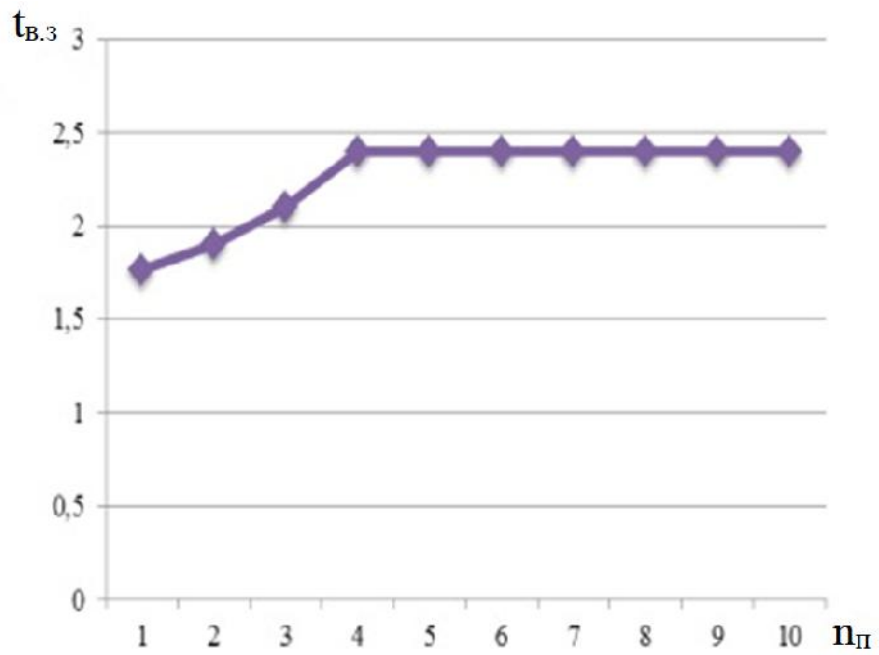


3.5 –

N



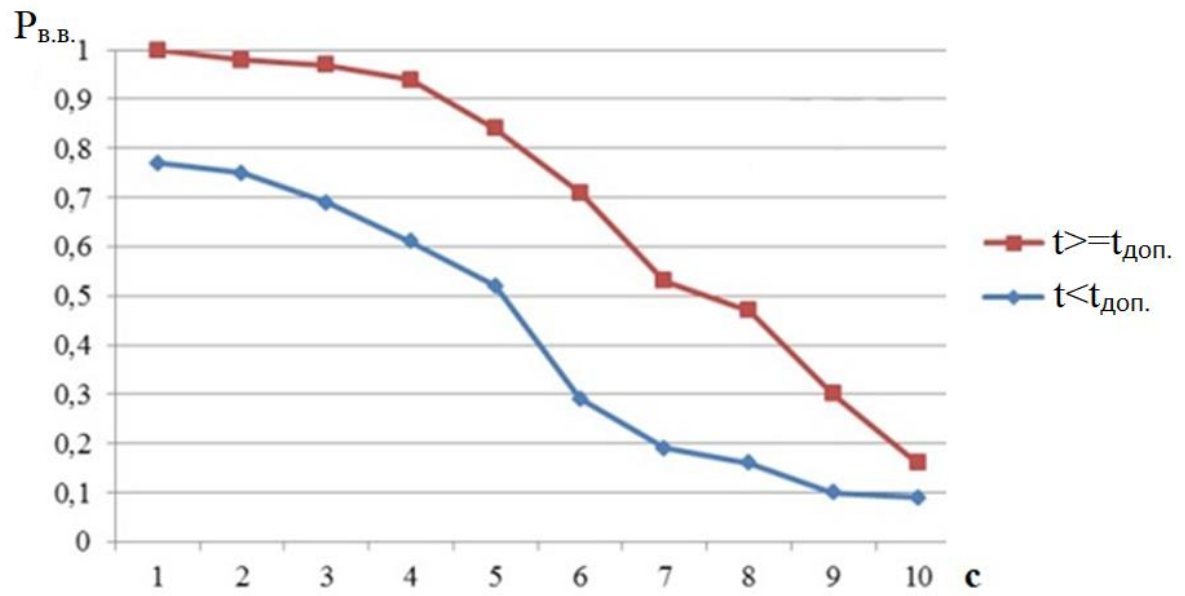
3.6 –  $n_n = 4$



3.7 –  $n_n = 3$ .

$t_{B.3}$ ,

( ... ) . . . . . 3.8



3.8 –

IoT.

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**BIG DATA** / . . . , . . . , . . . , . . .  
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3. . 118921 , H04W 64/00.  
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4. . . . , . . . , . . .  
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