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2) TVP-

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2		13.11.21-16.11.21	
3		17.11.21-19.11.21	
4		20.11.21-03.12.21	
5		04.12.21-07.12.21	
6		08.12.21-09.12.21	
7		10.12.21-11.12.21	

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: 77 ., 34 ., 2 ., 10

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ABSTRACT

Explanatory note of the qualification work: 77 pp., 34 fig., 2 appendix, 10 sources.

PROGRAMMED LOGICAL CONTROLLERS, PLC OF PARALLEL ACTION, CPLD, HDL, , - , TVP-TECHNOLOGY, CYCLOGRAM.

The purpose of the qualification work is the implementation of a graphical software application for the creation and generation of cyclograms in the language - for PLC parallel operation.

During the qualification work the analysis of the state of modern control methods and means of PLC programming of parallel action is carried out, the technologies of PLC of parallel action programming are considered. The analysis of technologies of programming of technical means of control of parallel action is executed, and their basic lacks are defined. The modern environments and programming technologies for the creation of software for the PC are considered, and the substantiation of the choice of software for the creation of the programming technology of the parallel controllers is performed. The architecture of the software application was developed and its implementation was performed. The description of the user interface for filling in the cyclogram in the - language is given and the software product is tested.

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1.1		
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1.2		
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1.3		
	17
1.4		
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2.1		
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2.3		
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3		
	-	46
3.1		
	46
3.2		
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3.3		
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4		
	56
4.1		
	-	56
4.2		
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 61131-3 –
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 –
 DCS – (., Distributed Control System)
 EEPROM – (., Electrically Erasable Programmable Read-Only Memory)
 EPROM – (., Erasable Programmable Read Only Memory)
 FBD – (., Functional Block Diagram)
 GUI – (., Grpahical User Interface)
 HDL – (., Hardware Description Language)
 IDE –
 (., Integrated Drive Electronics)
 IL – (., Instruction List)
 – (., Information Technology)
 LD – (., Ladder Diagram)
 MOSFET –

(MOSFET, metal-oxide-semiconductor field effect transistor)

PAL – (PAL, programmable array logic)

PLC – (PLC, Programmable Logic Controller)

PLD – (PLD, programmable logic device, PLD)

SCADA – (SCADA, Supervisory Control And Data Acquisition)

SFC – (SFC, Sequential Function Chart)

ST – (ST, Structured Text)

SRAM – (SRAM, static random access memor)

TVP – (TVP, Technological Visual Programing)

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SCADA (. Supervisory Control And Data Acquisition) -

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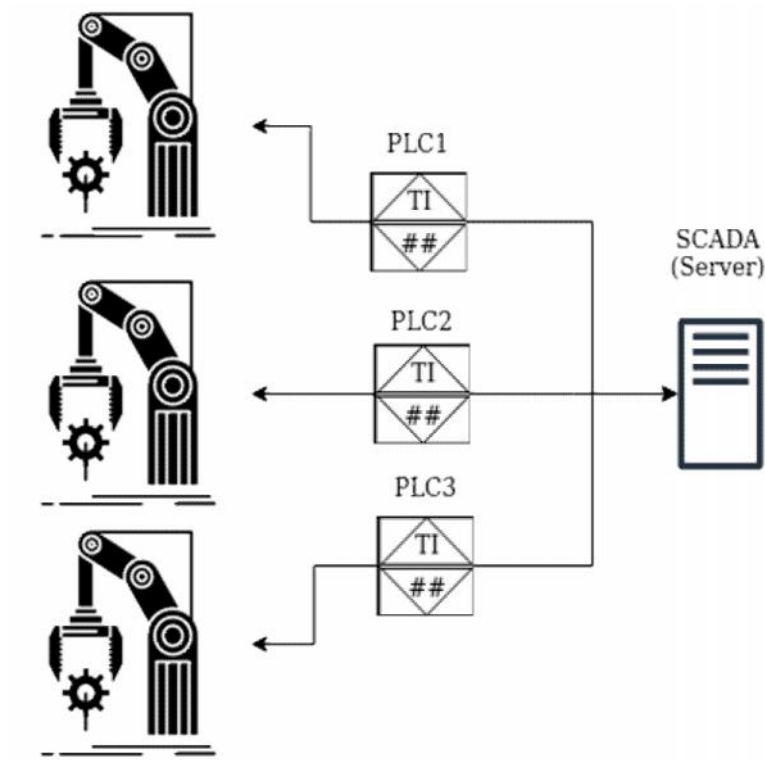
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«SCADA»

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(1.1).



1.1 – SCADA

DCS (. Distributed Control System) –
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PLC (. Programmable Logic Controller) –
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SCADA DCS ,

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(1.2):

- (CPU),

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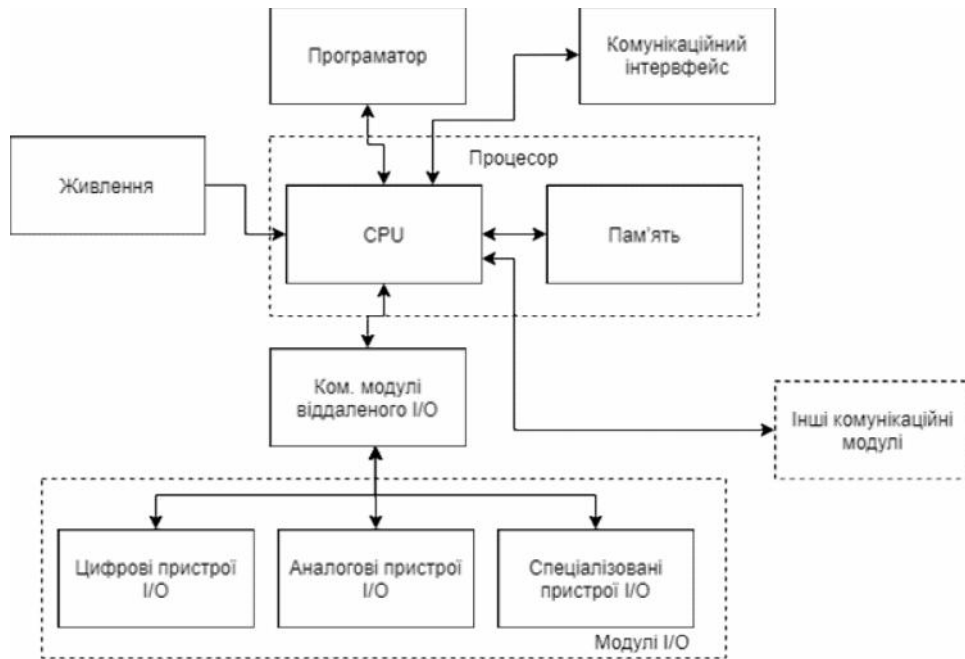
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1.3 –

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- SFC (Sequential Function Chart) –

- LD (Ladder Diagram) –

- FBD (Functional Block Diagram) –

- ST (Structured Text) –

- IL (Instruction List) –

[6].

61131-3.

61131-3.

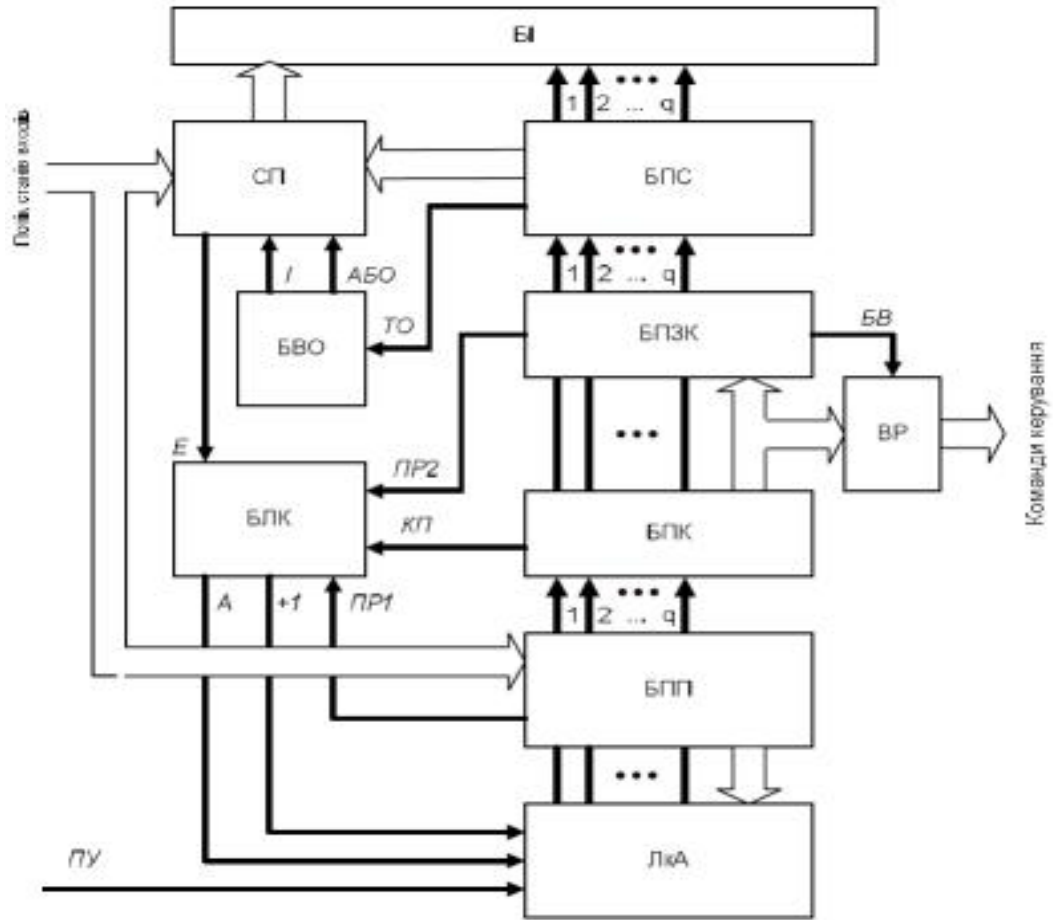
UML

MathCAD.

1.3

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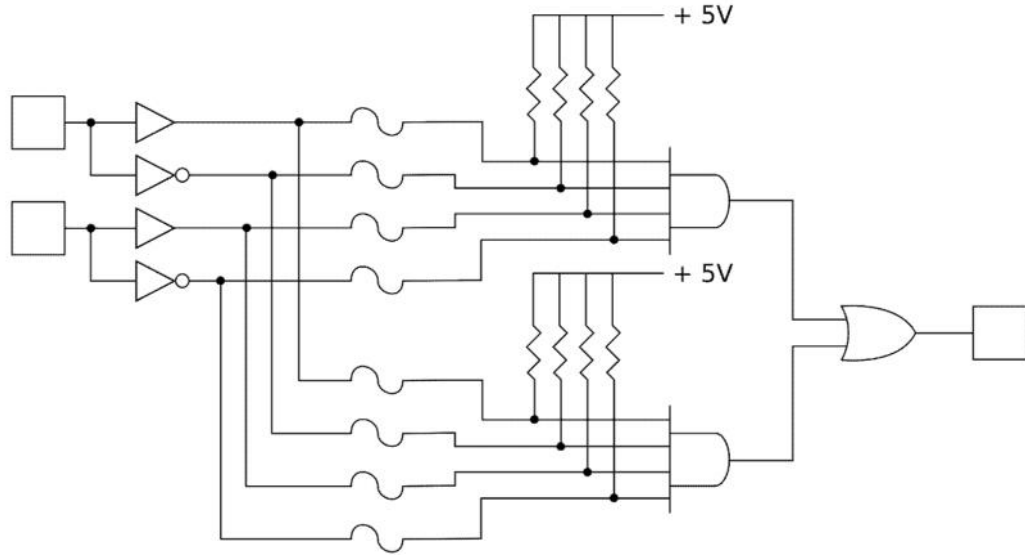
1.4 –

(1.5),

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[2].

- SRAM;
- ' EPROM EEPROM;
- - ' .



1.5 -

SRAM,

PLD SRAM

EPROM - MOSFET (

PAL.

EPROM.

MOSFET

PLD,

, PLD,

EEPROM,

EPROM.

EPROM.

61131-3

(HDL).

HDL

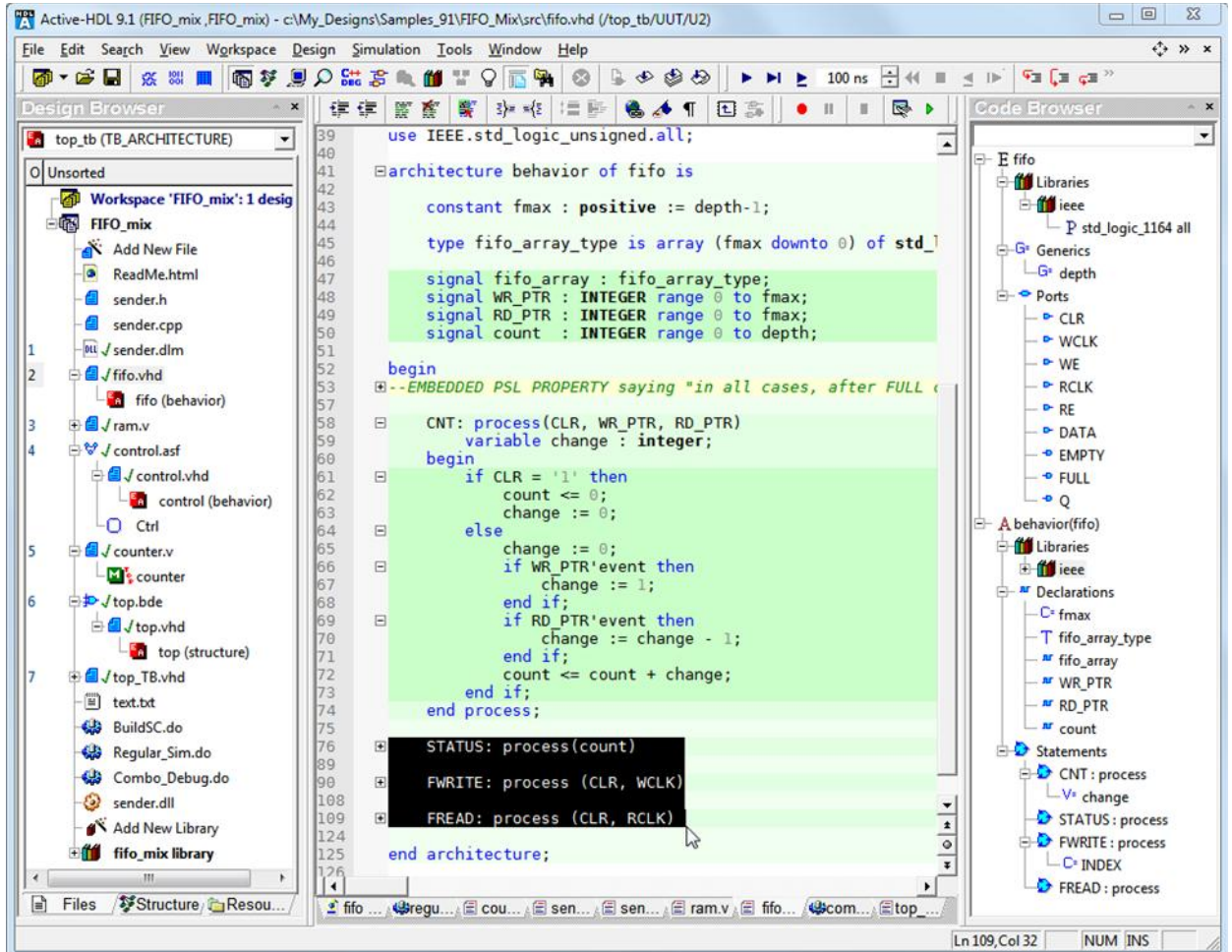
HDL

VHDL Verilog

SystemVerilog

Verilog.

VHDL



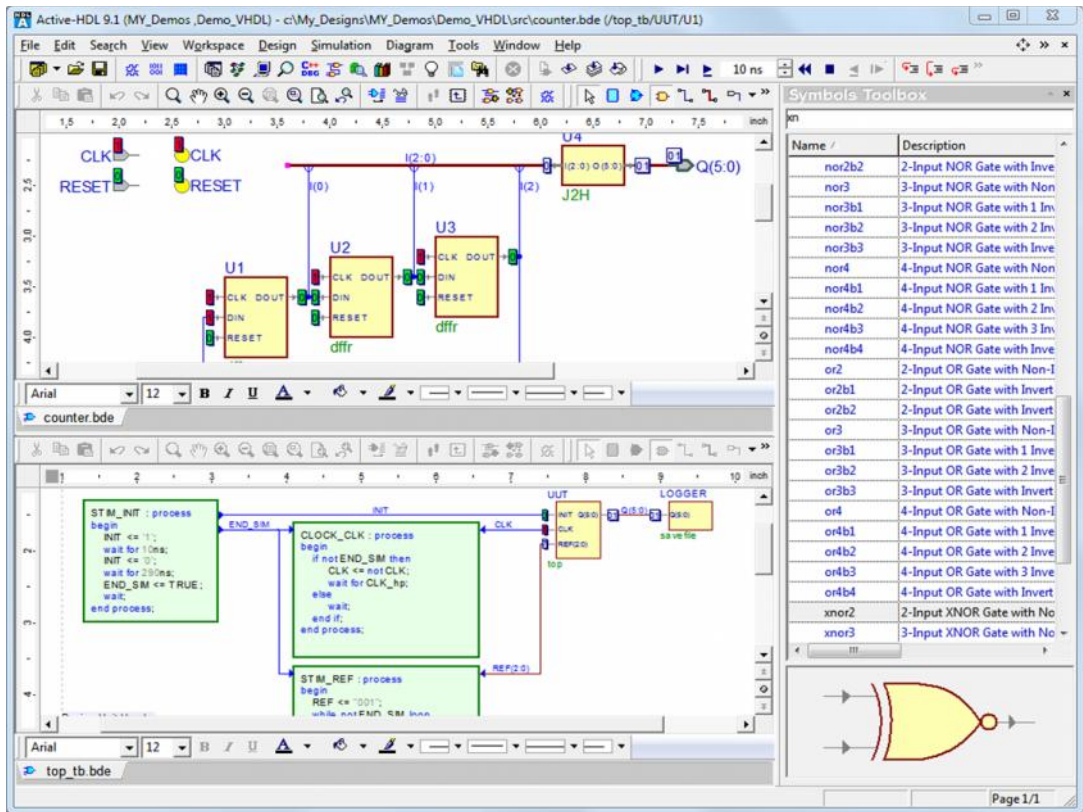
1.6 –

HDL

SV Functional Coverage,

UVM.

HDL



1.7 –

, Active-HDL –

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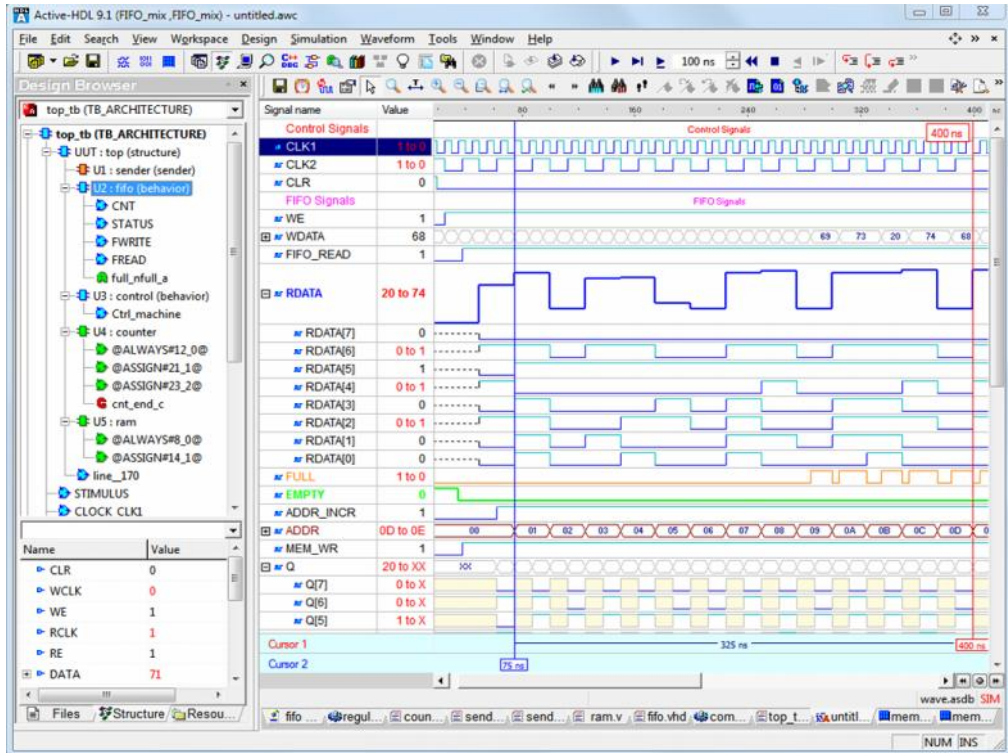
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(1.9).

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Active-HDL.

(1.7).



1.8 –

Крок	Вих. пол. ПР	ПР над TA1	ПР над TA2	Вир. на К	Схв. стис	Вир. на TA1	Вир. на TA2	Стис схв.	Пов. ПР	Адреса переходу				
										Y	EP	2 ³	2 ²	2 ¹
1				1 0				0 1	0 1					
2	1 0			1 0					1 0					
3					1 0	0 1		1 0	0 1		1 0	0 0	0 0	
4							1 0					0 0	1 1	
5			1 0	1 0					1 0					
6					0 1			0 1	0 1					
7												0 0	1 0	
8		1 0		1 0					1 0					
9					0 1			0 1	0 1					
10												0 0	1 0	

Слово → Кадр/стану → Кадр умови → Кадр керування → Кадр адр. переходу → Рядок (оператор)

1.9 –

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() "1" "0".

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"10" - ();

"01" – ();
 "00" – ();
 "11" – " " .
 , :
 "10" – ();
 "01" – ();
 "00" – ;
 "11" – ().
 , , ,
 " "

(1.10).

Крок	Вих. пол. ПР	ПР над ТА1	ПР над ТА2	Вир. на К	Схв. стис	Вир. на ТА1	Вир. на ТА2	Стис схв.	Пов. ПР	Адреса переходу
	SQ1	SQ2	SQ3	SQ4	SQ5	SQ6	SQ7	Y	EP	2 ³ 2 ² 2 ¹ 2 ⁰
1				1 0				0 1	0 1	
2	1 0			1 0				1 0	1 0	
3					0 0 1			1 0	0 1	1 0 0 0

Описова частина

Операторна частина

1.10 –

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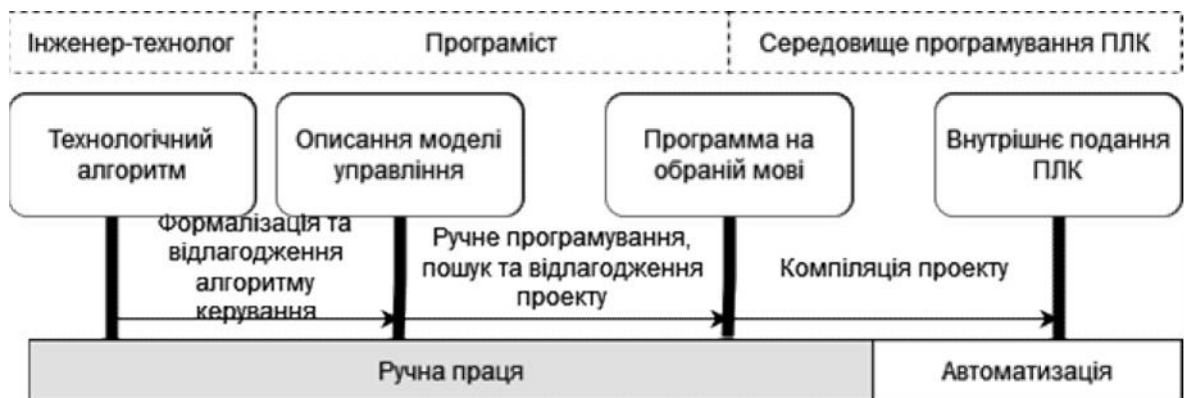
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1.4

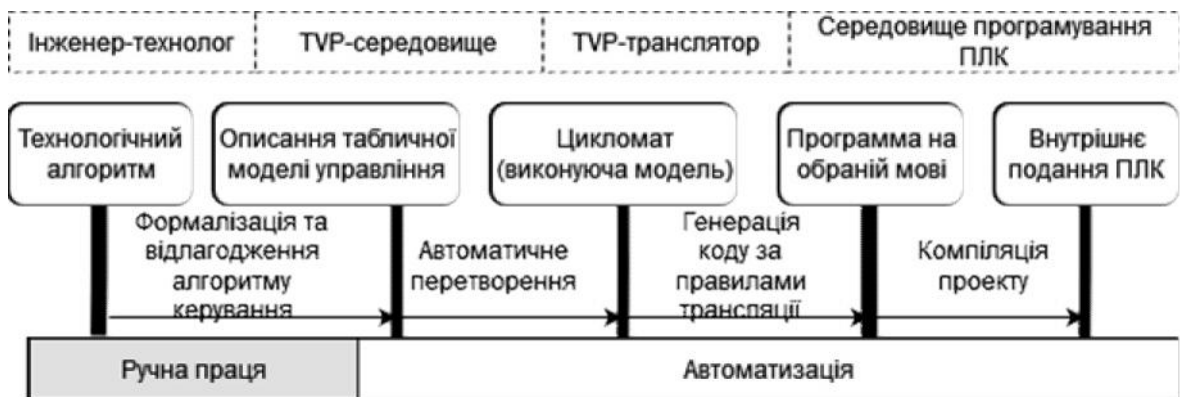
(1.13).



1.13 –

()

TVP-
(Technological visual programming),
(1.14) [8].



1.14 – TVP

TVP

TVP

TVP

()

2

2.1

(IDE)

PYPL Popularity

IDE

- Visual Studio;
- Eclipse;
- Visual Studio Code;
- pyCharm;
- Sublime Text;
- Xcode;
- Atom;
- Code::Blocks;
- Vim;
- Qt Creator.

IDE

IDE

Visual Studio IDE
 C/C++ C# Windows.
 QTCretator IDE,
 QT C++. Visual Studio Code
 IDE , IDE
 IDE
 IDE Vim
 SublimeText, - Vim
 Vim
 IDE.
 GUI
 6
 GUI PYPL PopularitY:
 - Python;
 - Java;
 - JavaScript;
 - C#;
 - C/C++;
 - Rust.
 Python,
 GUI
 GUI
 Java

Microsoft .Net,

Python GUI

GUI, :

- Tkinter;
- wxPython;
- PyQt.

, Tkinter

Python.

Tkinter,

Tkinter,

Tkinter

wxPython –

Python

C++

wxWidgets.

wxPython

PyQt

Tkinter,

wxPython

wxPython

PyQt Tkinter

PyQt

wxPython

wxPython

wxPython

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PyQt –

Python

Qt,

C++

(GUI),

SQL, SVG, OpenGL, XML

JavaScript

GUI

Electron –

GUI

JavaScript, HTML CSS.

Chromium

Node.js

, Electron

JavaScript

Windows, macOS Linux.

C#

.NET.

.NET Framework

GUI

Windows,

.NET Core,

GUI

.NET Core Electron,

Electron

ASP.NET

GUI framework

.NET Core

Avalonia,

Windows WPF

xaml.

C/C++ Qt.

QML

QML

JavaScript

C/C++.

Qt

C/C++,

Qt

Python,

.NET Core

PyQt,

KDE,

Qt

Qt.

Rust,

7

2010

11

IT

23

GUI,

Rust

iced

2

2020

2.2

Electron,

Electron

Electron,

nodejs

npm.

npm

Electron

.NET

Electron,

Avalonia

.NET Core

Avalonia,

JetBrains Raider

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Qt

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Raider Qt Creator

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IDE

Qt

framework

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Python

C++

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Python

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Qt

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Rust

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cargo

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2.1.

The screenshot shows a window titled "PLD TVP generator" with a standard window control bar (minimize, maximize, close). The main area contains a table with the following data:

Name	Type	Signal	HW
Sensor1	State	Input	0
Motor1	Control	Output	0
Sensor2	State	Input	1

Below the table, there is an "Add new" button and a "Next" button.

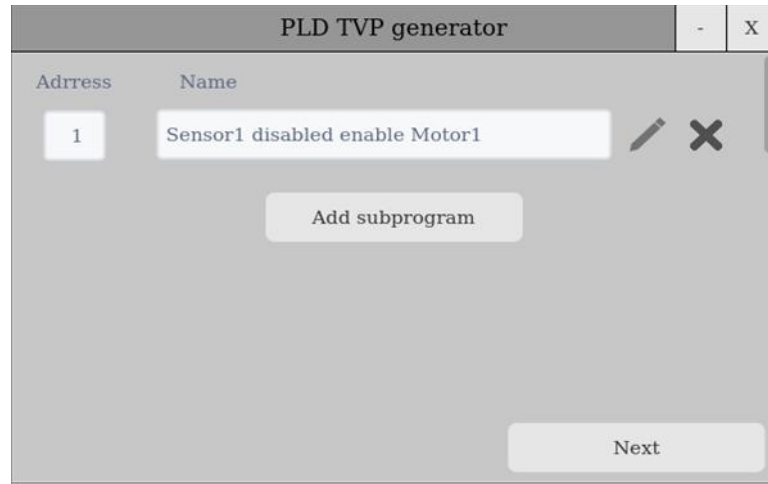
2.1 –

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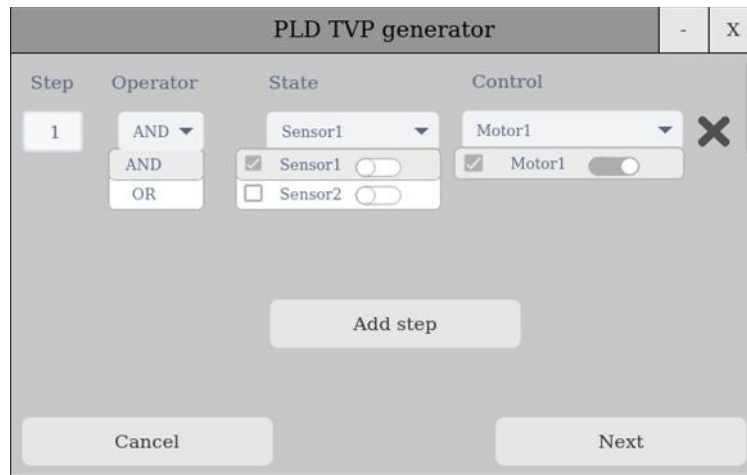
3

2.2.



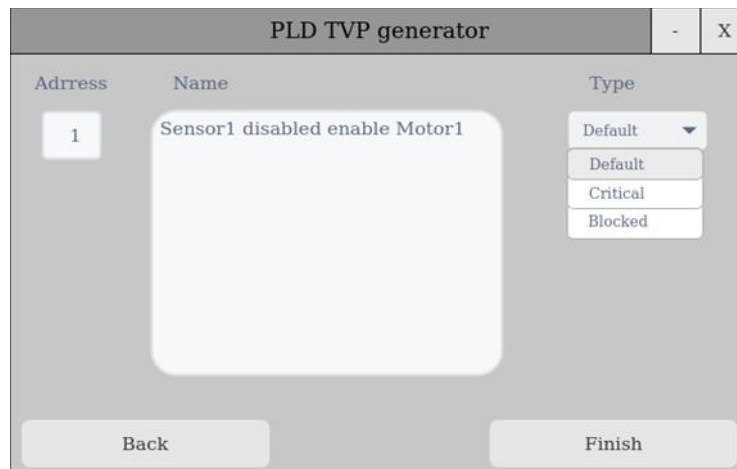
2.2 –

2.3.



2.3 –

- (2.4).



2.4 –

(2.5).

PLD TVP generator

Description	State	Control	Transfer	Blocked	Address	
Some description	Sensor1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sensor1 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Sensor2 <input type="checkbox"/>	Motor1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Motor1 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	4	X

Add conditions

To second table Next

2.5 –

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3.1

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GUI.

Linux.

Vim

Git.

Git Flow

Git

UML daraw.io.

UML

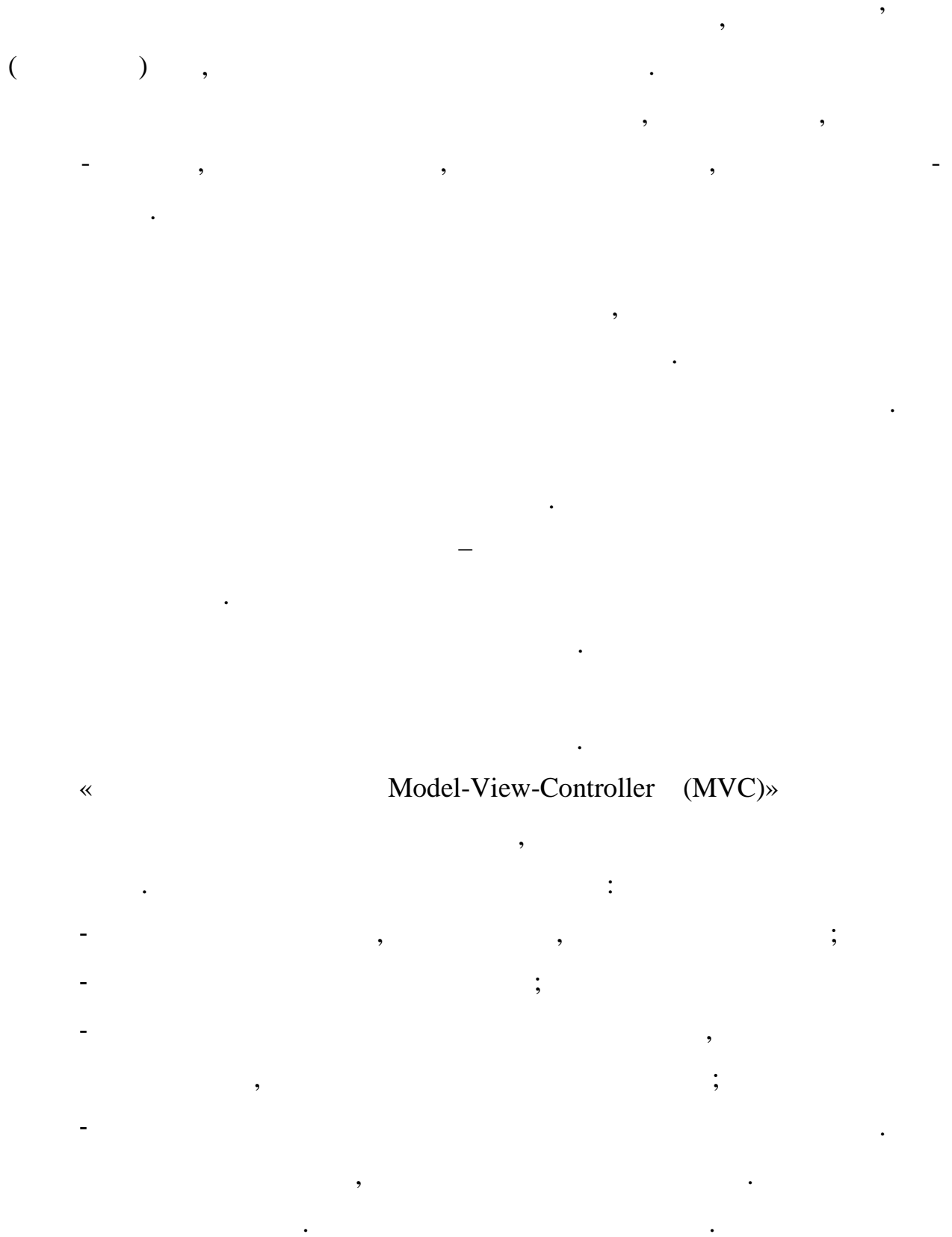
PNG SVG.

Rust,

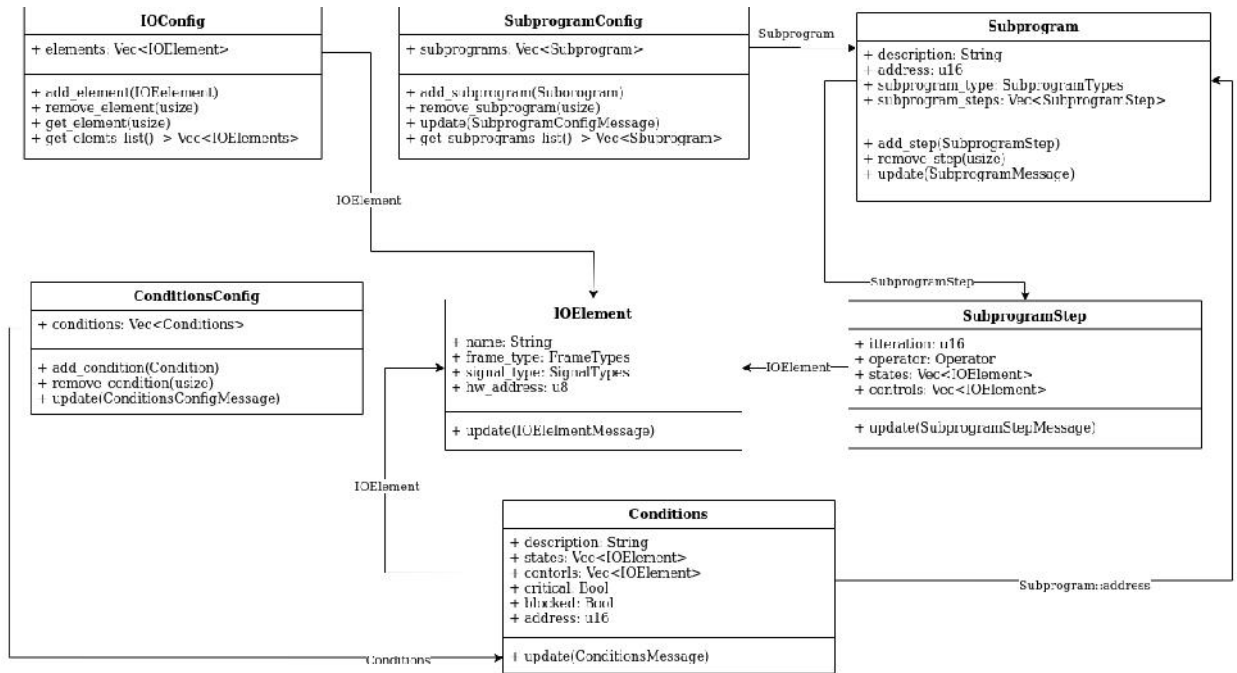
cargo.

iced

3.2



(3.1).



IOConfig

IOConfigElement

Rust

iced.

enum

enum Presets

(3.1).

3.1 –

```

#[derive(Debug)]
pub enum Presets {
    Entry {
        create_new_button: button::State,
        load_table_button: button::State,
    },
    IOConfig {
        scroll: scrollable::State,
        create_new_button: button::State,
        elements: Vec<IOConfigElement>,
    },
    SubprogramConfig {
        scroll: scrollable::State,
        create_new_button: button::State,
        subprogramms: Vec<Subprogram>,
    },
    SubprogramStepsConfig {
        scroll: scrollable::State,
        create_new_button: button::State,
        steps: Vec<Step>
    },
    ConditionsConfig {
        scroll: scrollable::State,
        create_new_button: button::State,
        conditions: Vec<Conditions>
    }
}

```

Presets.

view

match

Presets

(3.2).

3.2–

```

pub fn view(&mut self) -> Element<PresetMessage> {
    match self {
        Presets::Entry {
            create_new_button,
            load_table_button
        } => Self::entry_view(create_new_button,
load_table_button),
        Presets::IOConfig {
            scroll,
            create_new_button,
            elements
        } => Column::new()
            .push(Self::ioconfig_view(
                create_new_button,
            ).map(PresetMessage::IOConfigMessage))
        Presets::SubprogramConfig {
            create_new_button,
            load_table_button
        } =>
Self::subprogramconfig_view(create_new_button,
load_table_button),
        Presets::SubprogramStepsConfig {
            create_new_button,
            load_table_button
        } => Self::subprogram_steps_view(create_new_button,
load_table_button),
        Presets::Subprogram {
            create_new_button,
            load_table_button
        } => Self::subprogram_view(create_new_button,
load_table_button),
        Presets::ConditionsConfig {
            create_new_button,
            load_table_button
        } => Self::conditions_view(create_new_button,
load_table_button),
    }
}

```

```
}
.into()
```

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3.3

, Rust, MVC, iced,

R

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Application

Generator

3.3 –

Application

```
#[derive(Debug)]
pub struct Generator {
    active_preset: usize,
    scroll: scrollable::State,
```

```

    presets: Vec<Presets>,
    next_preset: button::State,
    back_preset: button::State,
}
impl Application for Generator {
    type Executor = executor::Default;
    type Message = Message;
    type Flags = ();

    fn new(_flags: ()) -> (Generator, Command<Message>) {
    }

    fn title(&self) -> String {
    }

    fn update(
        &mut self,
        message: Message,
        _clipboard: &mut Clipboard,
    ) -> Command<Message> {
    }

    fn view(&mut self) -> Element<Message> {
    }
}

fn main() -> iced::Result {
    Generator::run(Settings {
        antialiasing: true,
        ..Settings::default()
    })
}

```

view,

update

(3.4)

3.4 –

```
#[derive(Debug, Clone)]
pub enum IOElementMessage {
    NameInputChanged(String),
    FrameTypeSelected(FrameTypes),
    SignalTypeSelected(SignalTypes),
    HwSelected(String),
    DeleteElement,
}
```

3.5 –

```
let type_list = PickList::new(
    mut self.type_list,
    FRAME_TYPES_ALL,
    Some(frame_type),
    IOElementMessage::FrameTypeSelected
);
```

new

PickList

xlsxeditor,

xlsx.

MVC,

3.6 –

```

use std::error::Error;
use csv::Writer;

fn generate<'a>(
    conditions: &'a Conditions,
    subprogramms: &'a Subprogramms
) -> Result<(), Box<dyn Error>> {
    let mut cinditions_wtr =
Writer::from_path("conditions.csv")?;
    let mut subprogramms_wtr =
Writer::from_path("subprogramms.csv")?;

    wtr.write_record(prepare_subprogramms(subprogramms))?;
    wtr.write_record(get_subprogramms_content(subprogramms))?;
    wtr.write_record(prepare_conditions(conditions))?;
    wtr.write_record(get_conditions_content(conditions))?;

    wtr.flush()?;

    Ok(())
}

```

, Rust iced,
 json xlsx

git

4

4.1

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(4.1).

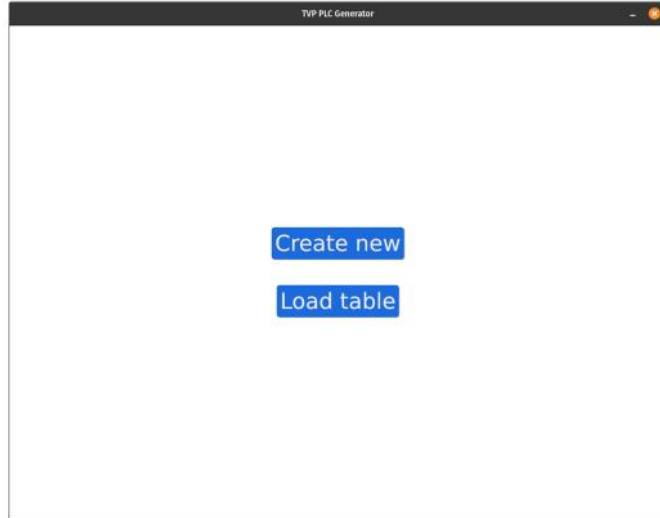
```
[sbura@pop-os:~]$ tree .
.
├── Cargo.lock
├── Cargo.toml
├── src
│   ├── configs.rs
│   ├── configuration.rs
│   ├── fonts
│   │   └── icons.ttf
│   ├── images
│   │   └── DeleteButton.svg
│   ├── ioconfigview.rs
│   ├── languages
│   │   └── US.json
│   ├── main.rs
│   ├── subprogramview.rs
│   ├── test
│   └── view.rs
```

4.1 –

US.json,

Windows (4.3).

Linux (4.2)



4.2 –

Linux

Rust

cargo.

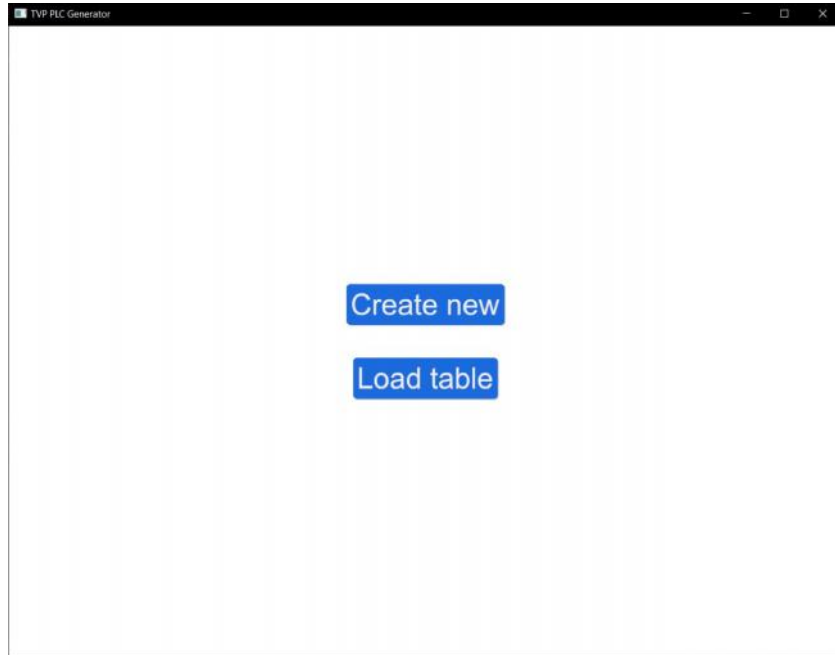
Github

Windows Linux.

JSON

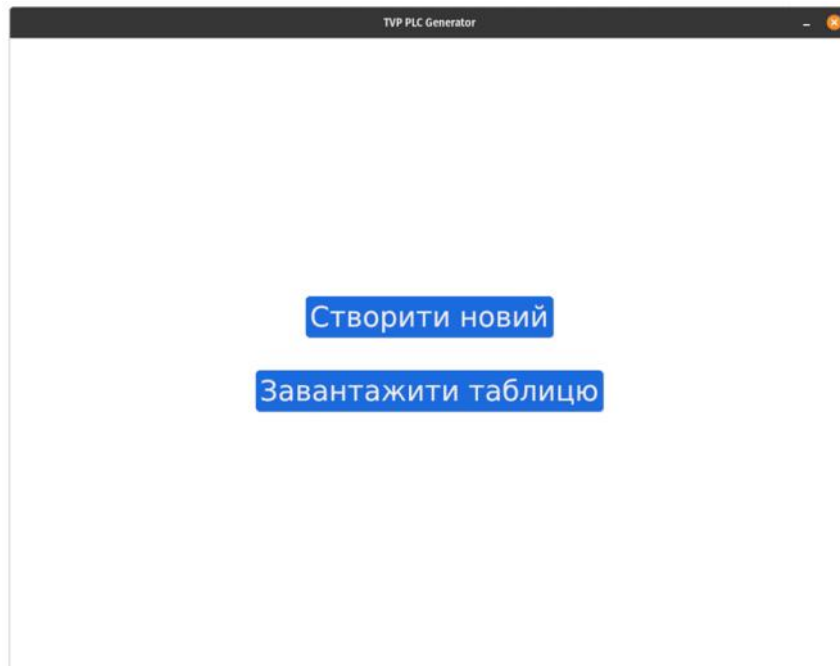
languages.

(4.4).



4.3 –

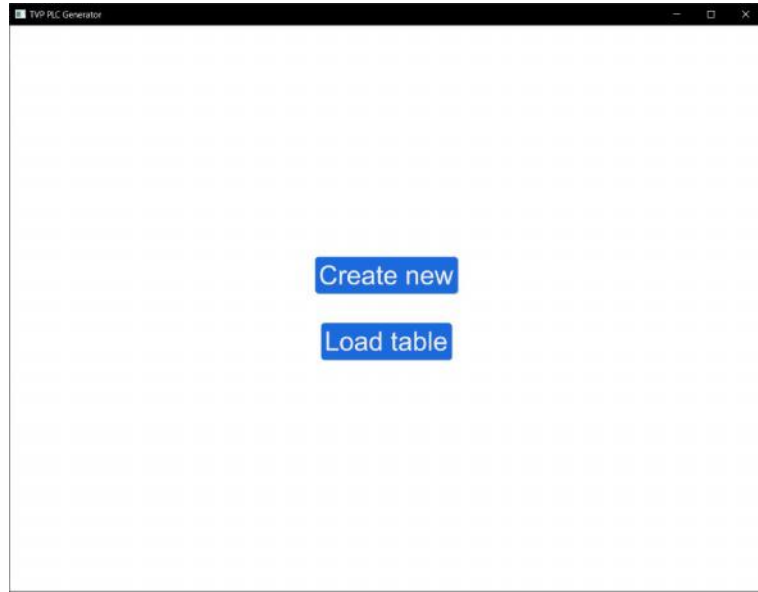
Windows



4.4 –

4.2

(4.5).



4.5 –

(4.6).

“Create new”,

“Load table”

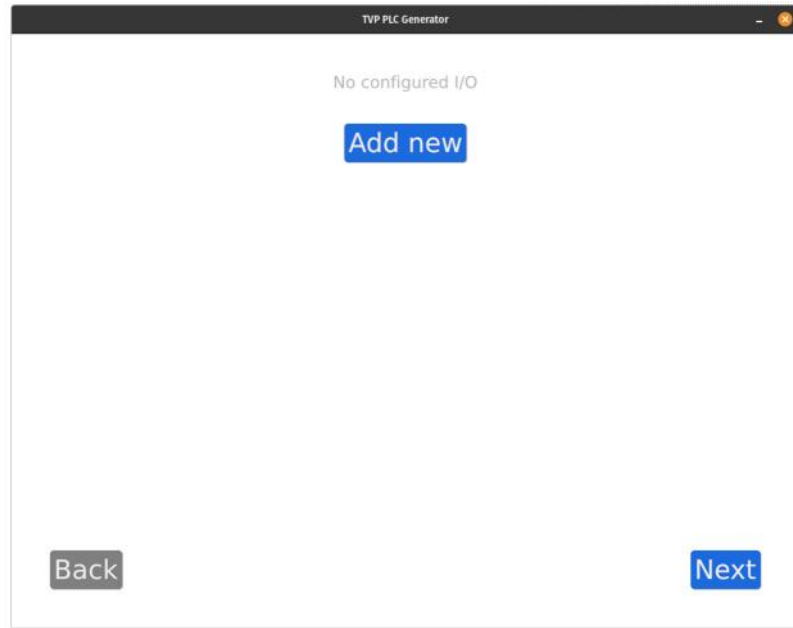
(4.7).

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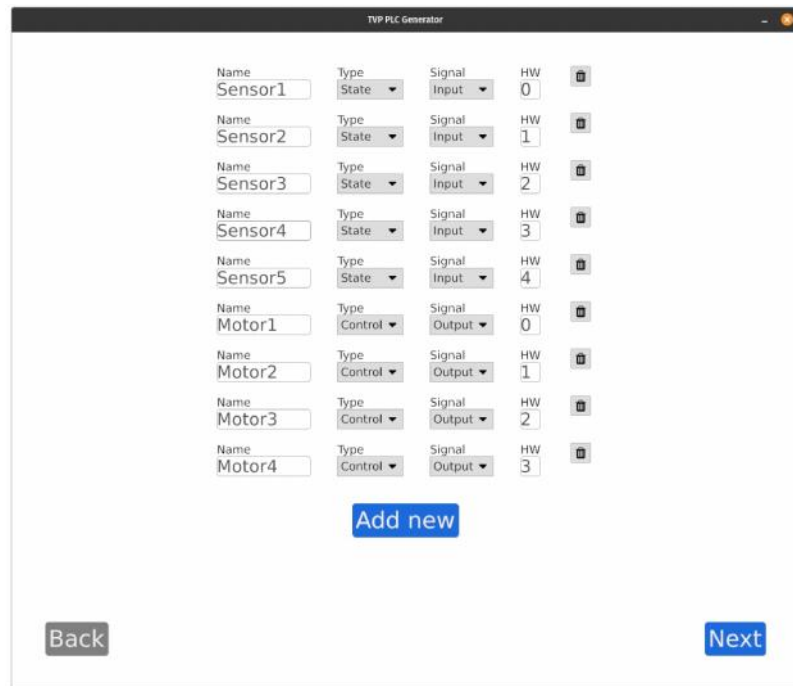
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4.6 –



4.7 –

Next,

Add new.



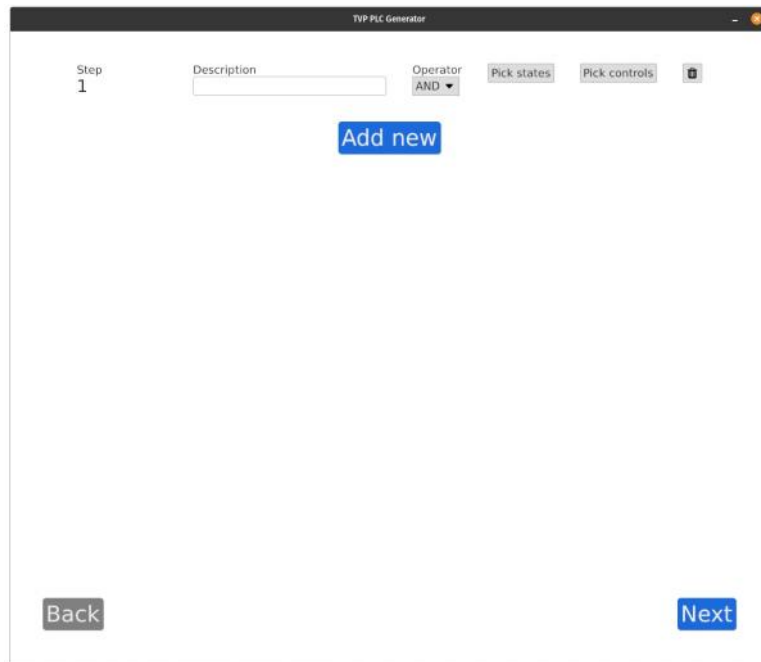
Back

Next

4.8 –

(4.9).

2.3



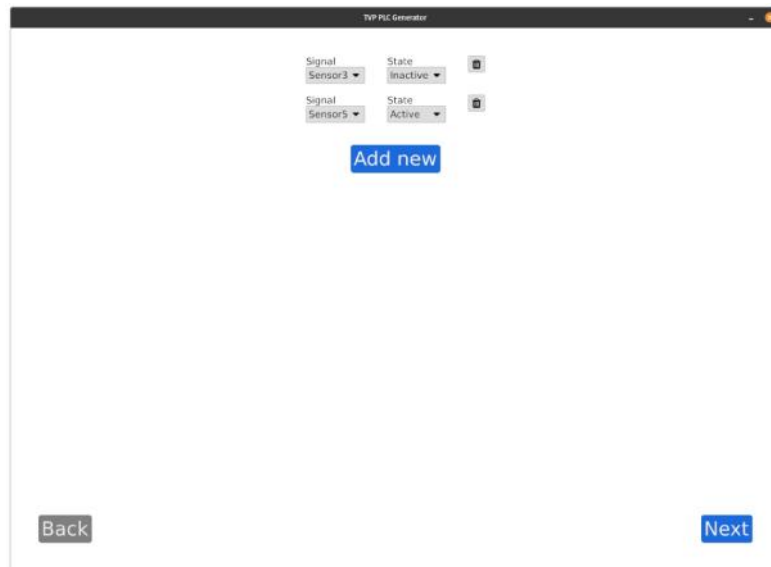
4.9 –

2.3

4

(4.10).

,
I/O



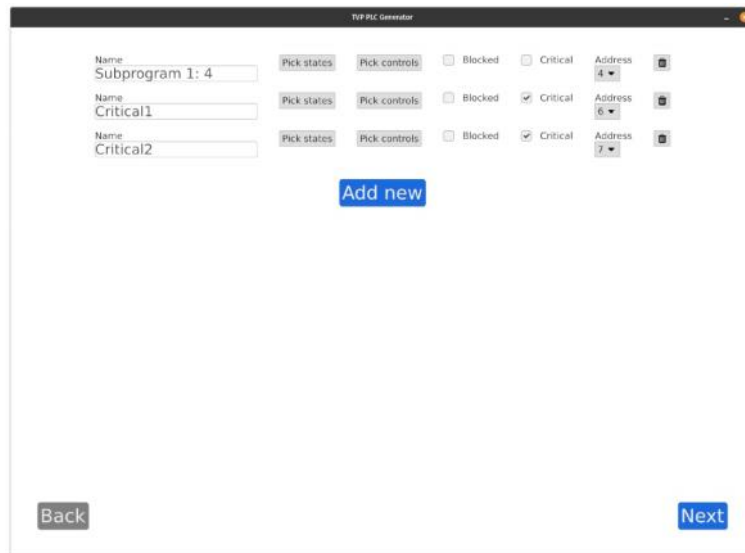
4.10 –

I/O

Next

(4.11).

1



4.11 –

1

Next

.xlsx.

4.12 4.13

1	A	B	C	D	Sensor states					Control states				N	O	P
					1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4			
2	Description															
3					1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4			
4	Subprogram 1: 4					01	10			01						
5	Critical1							01				10	10		6	10
6	Critical2									10	10	10	10		7	10

4.12 –

1

-

1	A	B	C	D	E	F	Sensor states					Control states				N	O	P
							1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4			
2	Description				Address	Operator												
3							1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4			
4	Initial state					&					01				01		10	
5	Turn On Motor4				1	&	01			10	10					10		
6	Sensor3 active turn on Motor4				2	&			10				10					
7	If Sensor3 Inactive and Sensor4 active (Turn on Motor 3) if Sensor3 active				3	&			01		10					10		
8	Stop pick up if Sensor5 inactive				4	&		01			10	01			10			
9	Turn off all				5	&					01			01	01		10	
10	Turn on motor 4 if sensor 3 active				6	&		10		10	10			01	01	01	10	
11					7	&							01		01	01	10	

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