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## ABSTRACT

Master's thesis: 74 pages, 53 figures, 1 appendix, 15 sources.

IMAGE, PIXEL, CORRECTION, MEDIANA, FILE, FILTER,  
BACKGROUND

The major goal of this thesis is to analyze the most common filters for filtering digital images and their use for filtering medical images in accordance with the objectives.

Well-known methods of digital image filtering were analyzed in thesis. Their advantages and disadvantages, possible areas of application are shown.

The considered methods of filtering digital images were applied to various medical images for their processing. The tasks of noise removal on images, selection of objects of interest, smoothing of borders of objects, improvement of images are considered.

The results allow to optimize the procedure for selecting filtering methods in accordance with the objectives

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$$m_{x^*} = m_y \cdot \sum_{(i_1, j_1) \in S} a(i_1, j_1) \quad (1.1)$$

 $m_y$  -,  $m_{x^*}$  -

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$$\sum_{(i_1, j_1) \in S} a(i_1, j_1) = 1 \quad (1.2)$$

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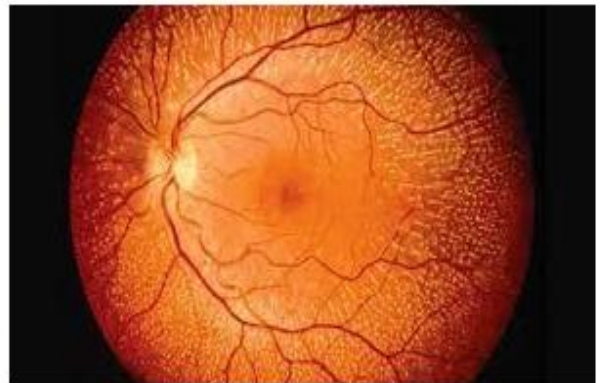
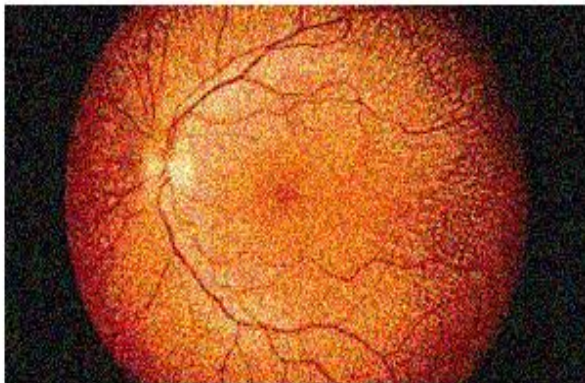
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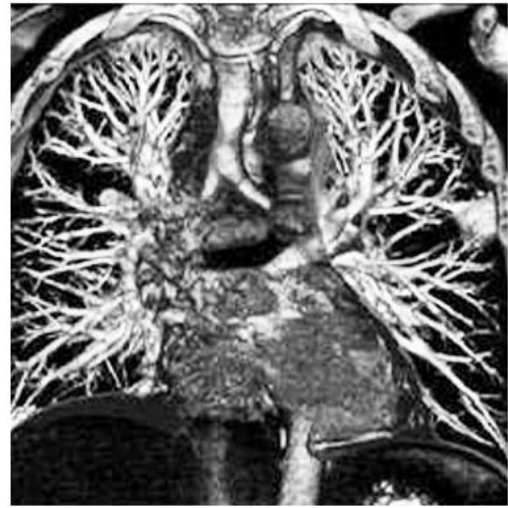
$$x^* = \text{med}(y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n), \tag{2.1}$$

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 68, 45, 200, 255, 180, 130, 87}, 255,  
 (i1, i2).  
 : {45, 68, 87, 100, 120, 130, 180, 200, 255},  
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$$x^* = \text{med}(y_1, y_2, \dots, y_9) = 120 \tag{2.2}$$

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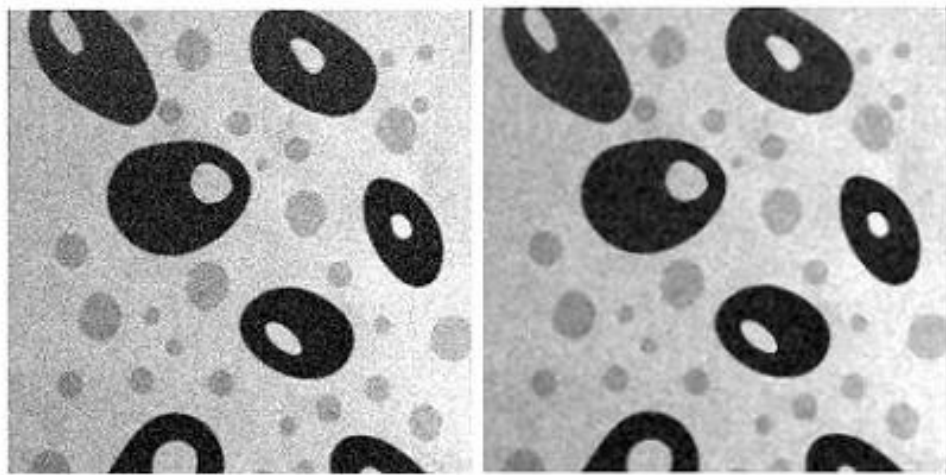
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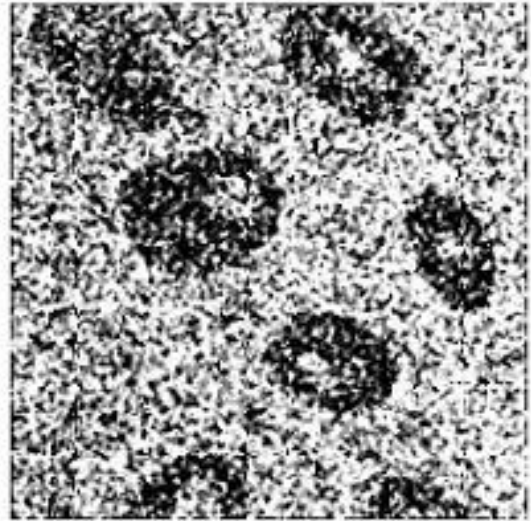
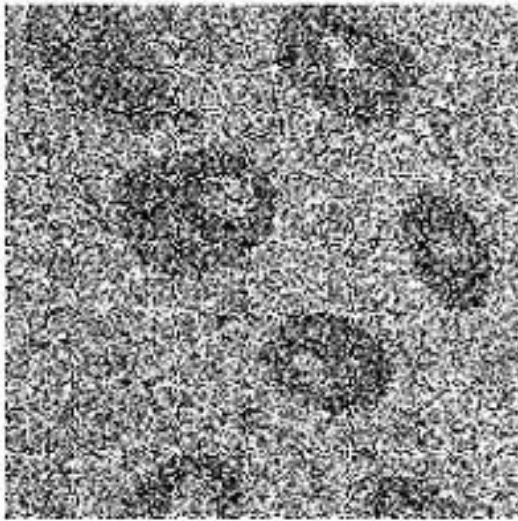
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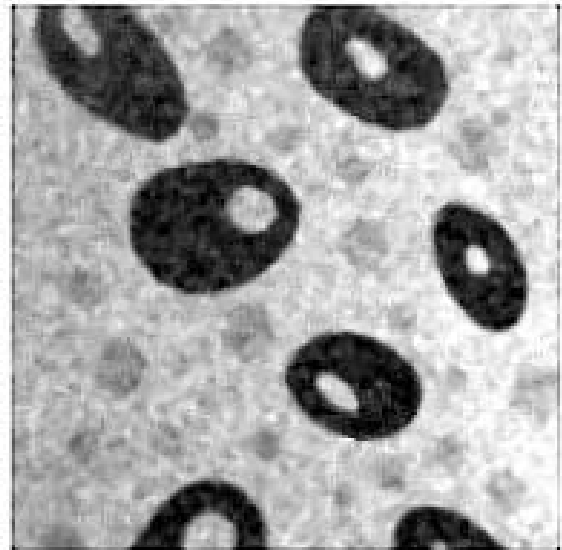
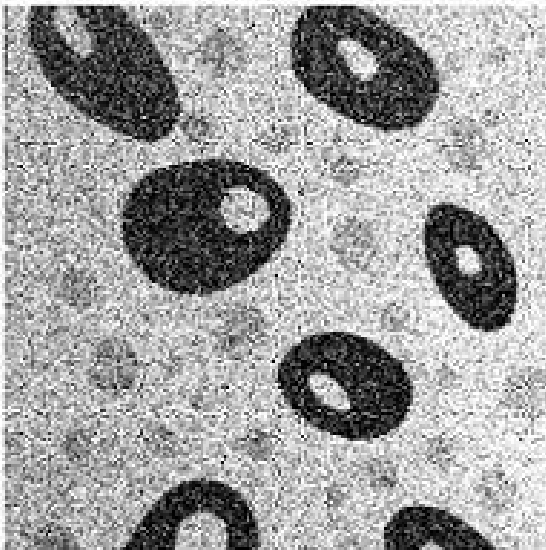
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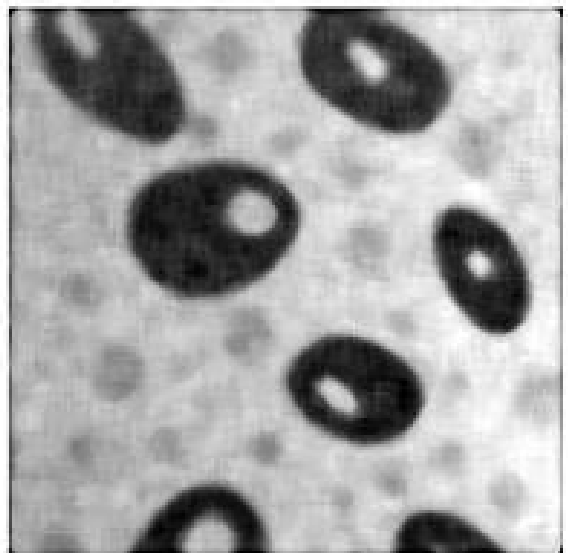
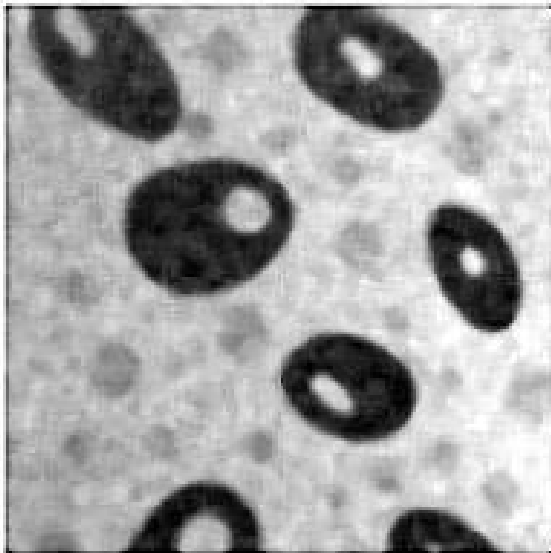
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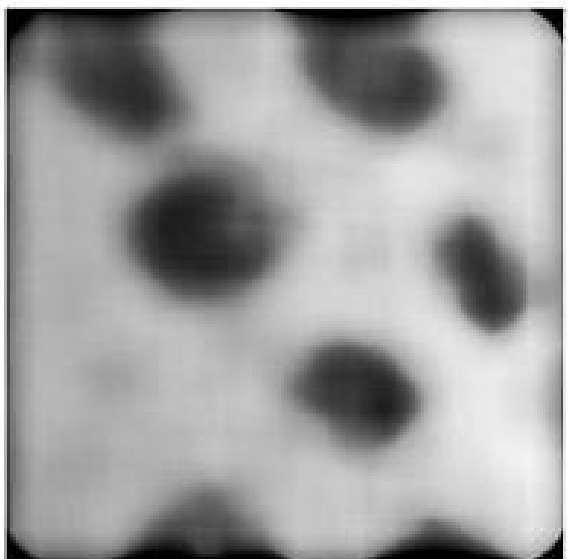
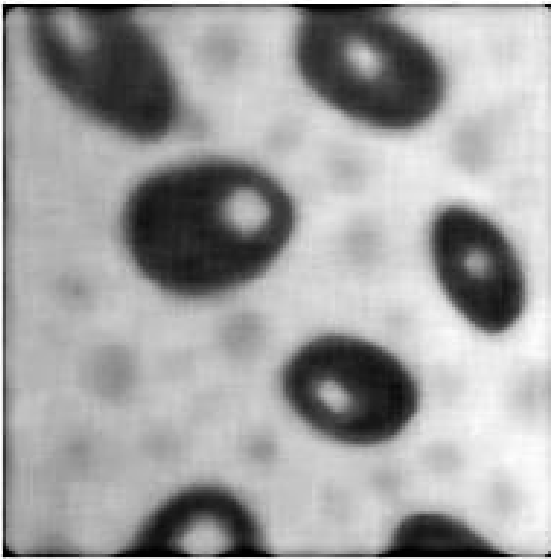
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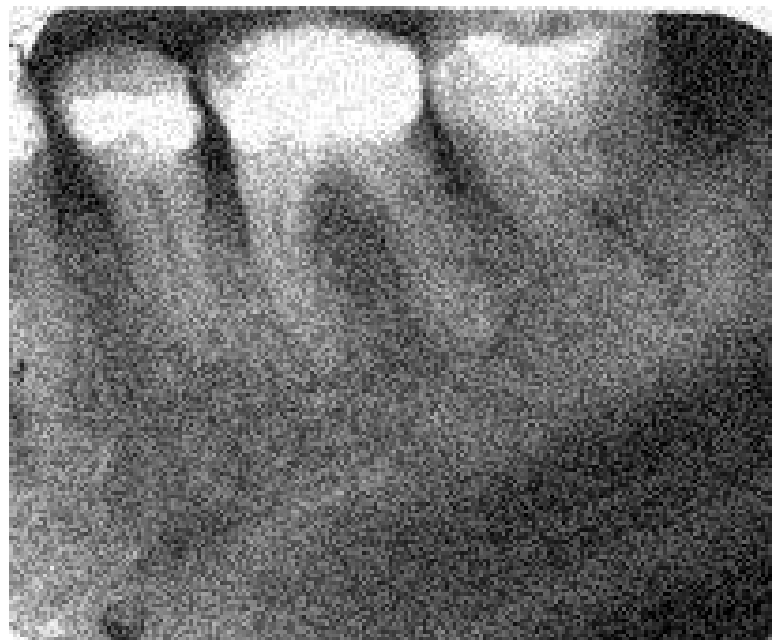
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$$\mathbf{M}_1^{\text{contr}} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 5 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2.4)$$

:

$$\mathbf{M}_2^{\text{contr}} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2.5)$$

( .2.13, .2.14).



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$M_1^{\text{contr}}$  ; )

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$M \times N,$

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$B(m, n)$

$BT(m, n);$

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2.7.1

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$$f'(m, n) = \begin{cases} 0, & f(m, n) \leq t; \\ 1, & f(m, n) > t, \end{cases} \tag{2.6}$$

$f(m, n) -$  ,  $f(m, n) \in [0.2^k - 1];$

$f'(m, n) -$  ,  $f'(m, n) \in [0, 1];$

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$f(m, n) > t$

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2.7.2

$t,$

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$L$  ;  $h_i -$

$i, i = 0, 1, L-1; H -$

$c_0 c_1$

$t, c_0$

$(0, 1, \dots, t), c_1 -$

$(t, t + 1, \dots, L - 1).$

(2.7-2.10):

$$P_0 = \sum_{i=0}^t p_i = P_t, \tag{2.7}$$

$$P_1 = \sum_{i=t+1}^{L-1} p_i = 1 - P_t, \tag{2.8}$$

$$\mu_0 = \sum ip_i / P_0 = \mu_t / P_t, \tag{2.9}$$

$$\mu_1 = \sum_{i=t+1}^{L-1} ip_i / P_1 = (\mu_T - \mu_t) / (1 - P_t) \tag{2.10}$$

$$\mu_T = \sum_{i=0}^{L-1} ip_i$$

2.7.3

$$r \times r \quad (r - \quad )$$

(m,n).

(2.11):

$$t(m,n) = \frac{j_{high} + j_{low}}{2}, \tag{2.11}$$

$$j_{high} \quad j_{low}$$

(2.12):

$$G(m,n) = (j_{high} - j_{low}) \leq , \tag{2.12}$$

‘ - ‘ , [5].

2.7.4

$$\begin{aligned} & ( \quad R) \\ & ( \quad r) \end{aligned} \quad , \quad r \quad R,$$

r, R

(2.13):

$$|\mu_0 - \mu_1| \geq \dots, \tag{2.13}$$

– , r t.

$$|\mu_0 - \mu_1| < \dots, r$$

[5].

2.7.5

$$(m, n) \tag{2.14):}$$

$$t(m,n) = \mu(m,n) + k \cdot (m, n), \tag{2.14}$$

$$\mu(m,n) - \dots, (m,n) - \dots (m,n) [5].$$

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MatLab Adobe

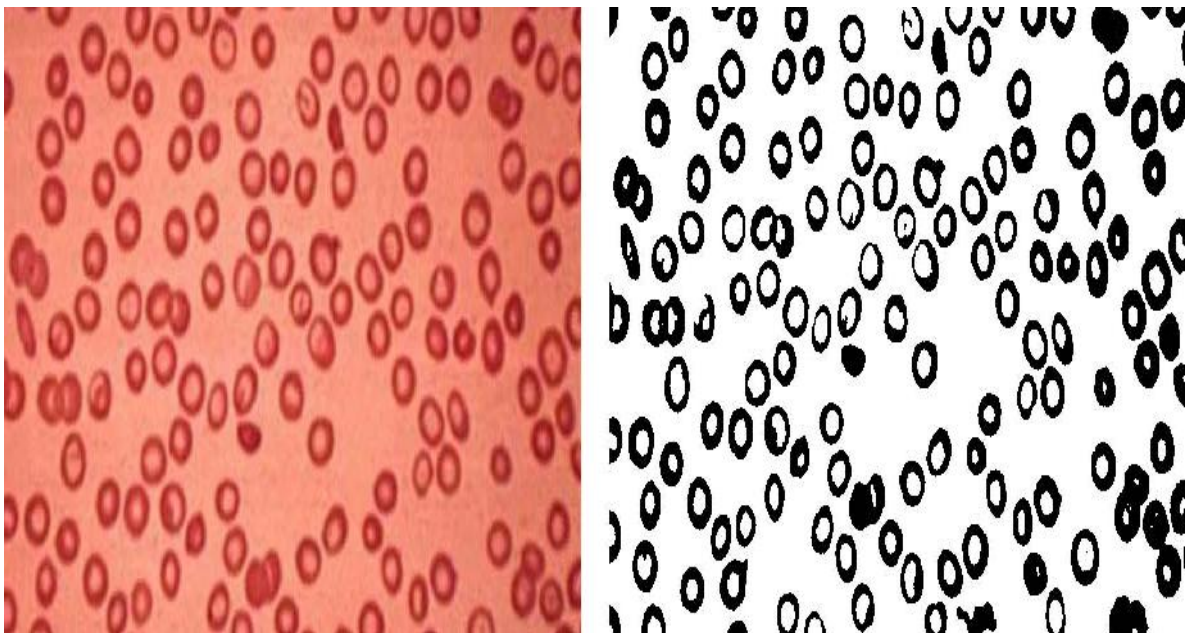
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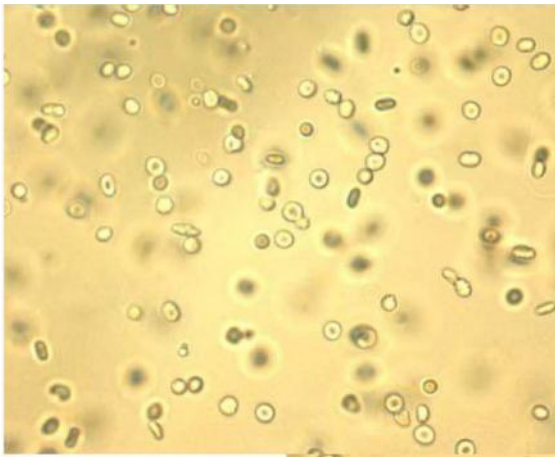
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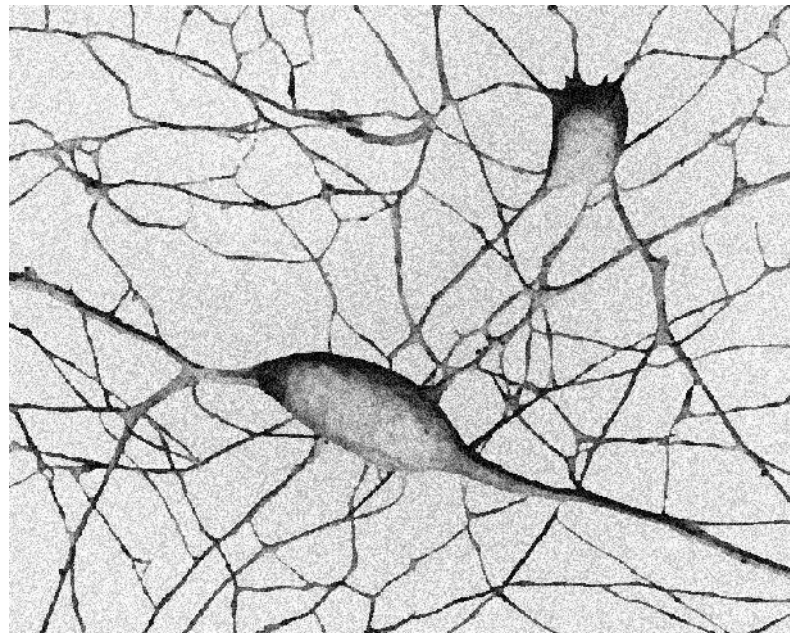
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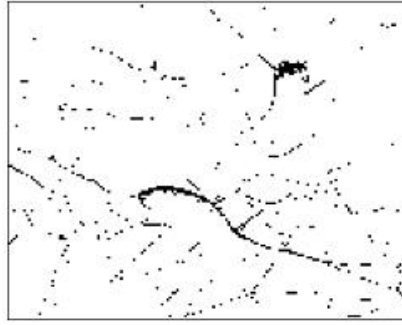
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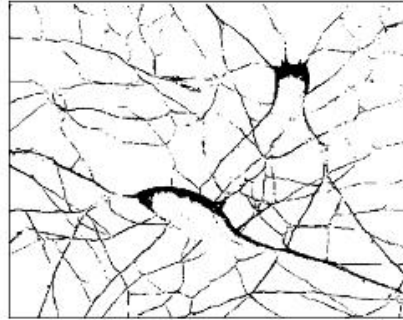
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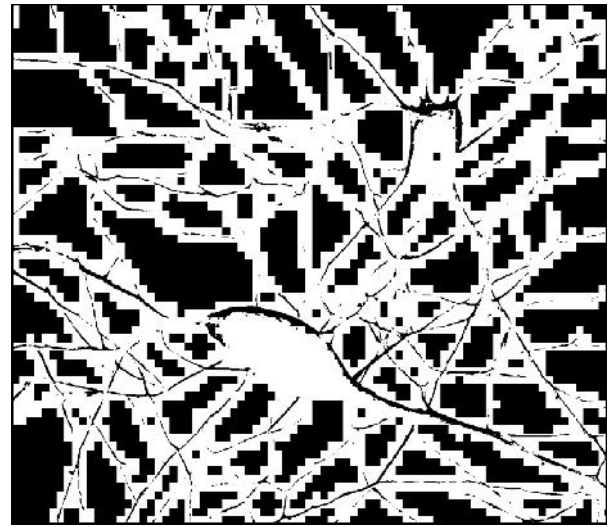


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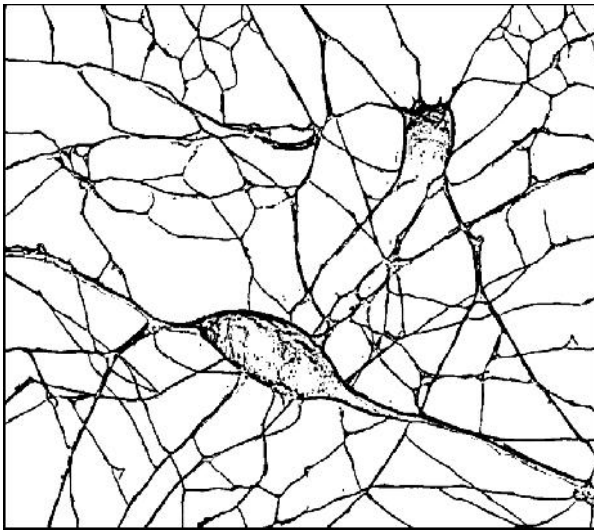
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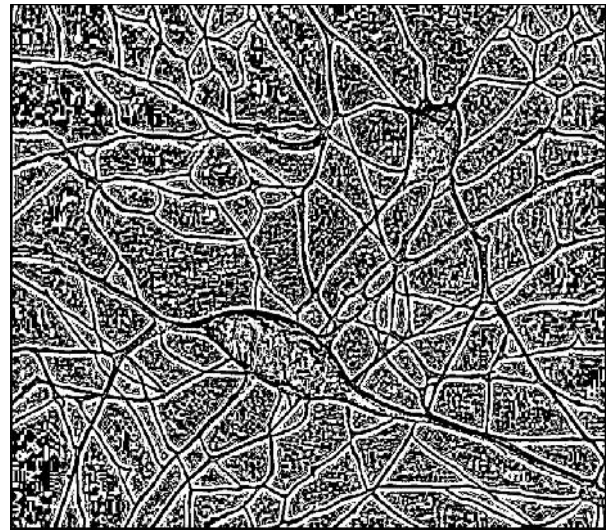
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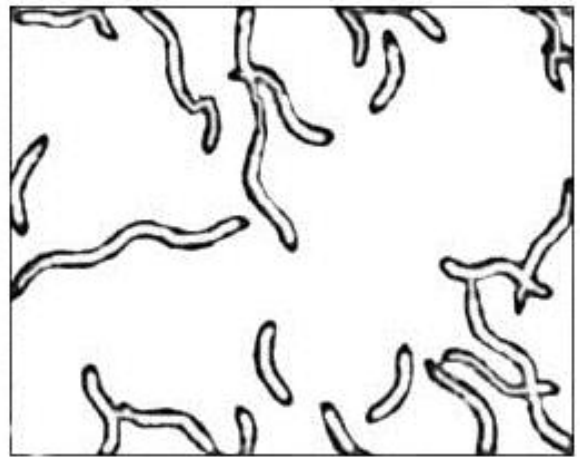
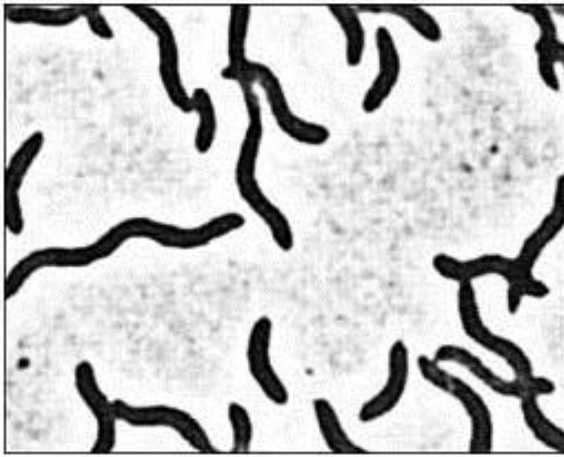
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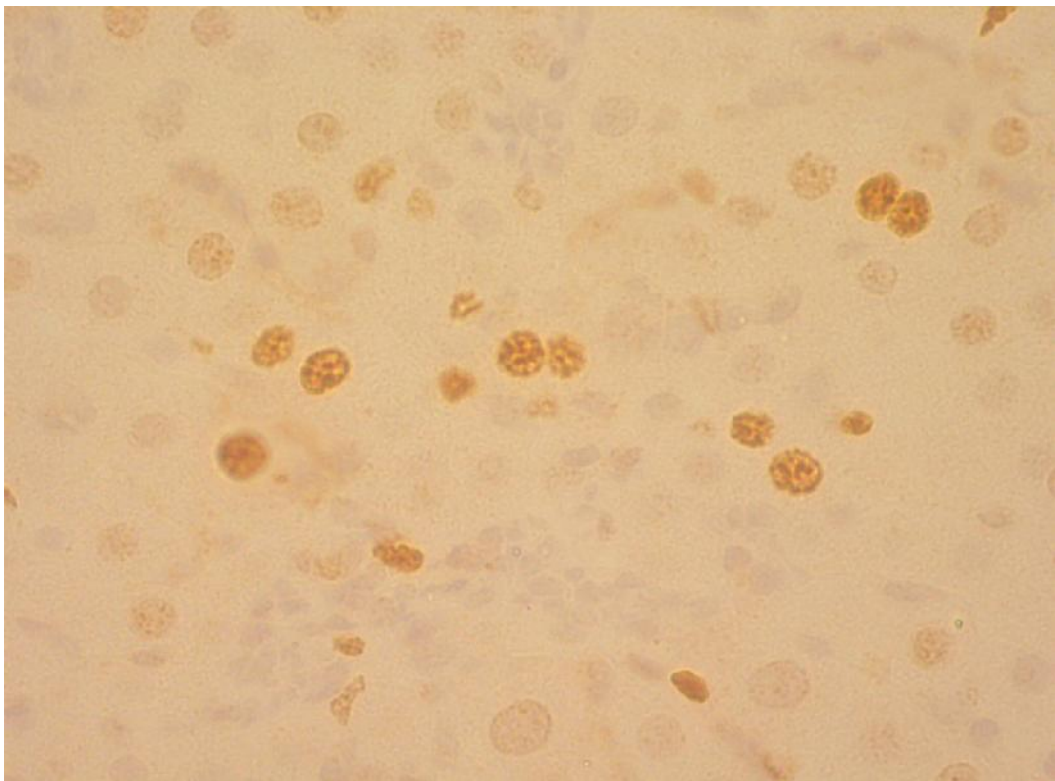
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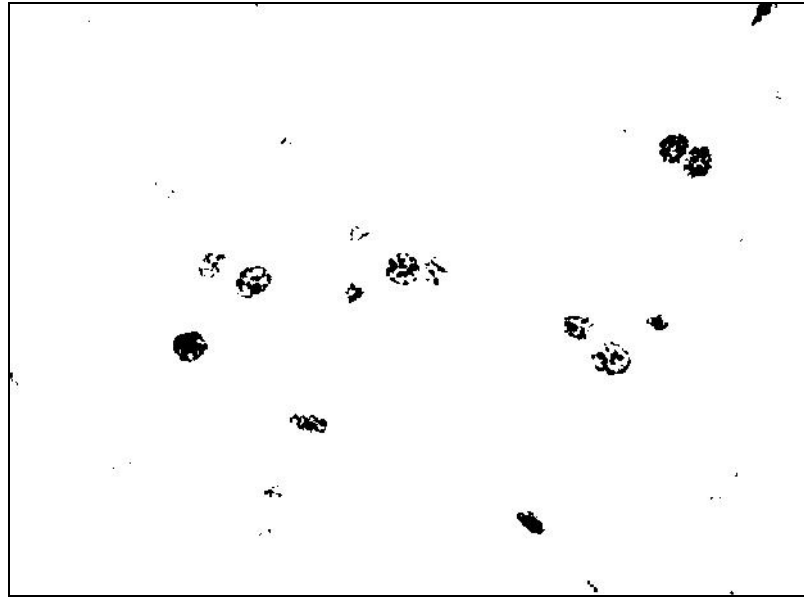
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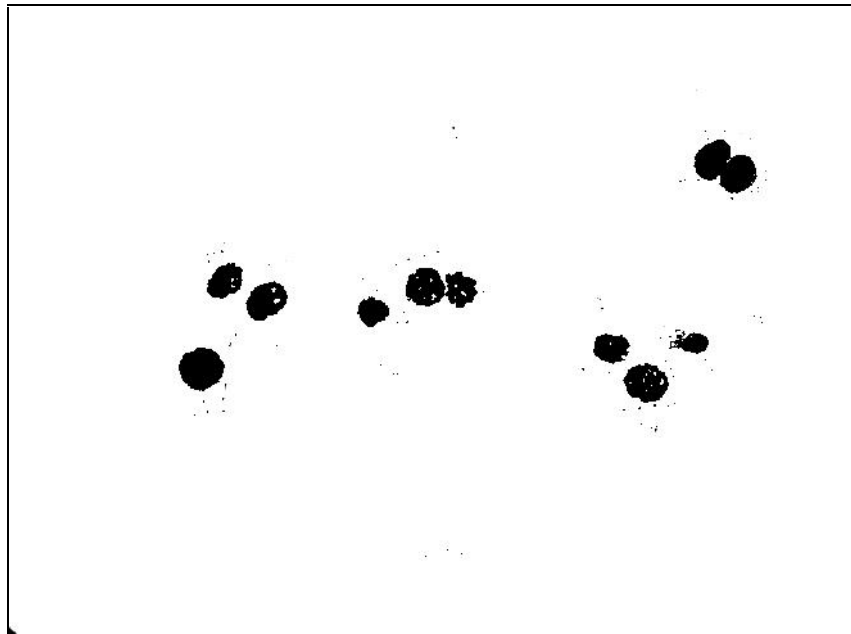


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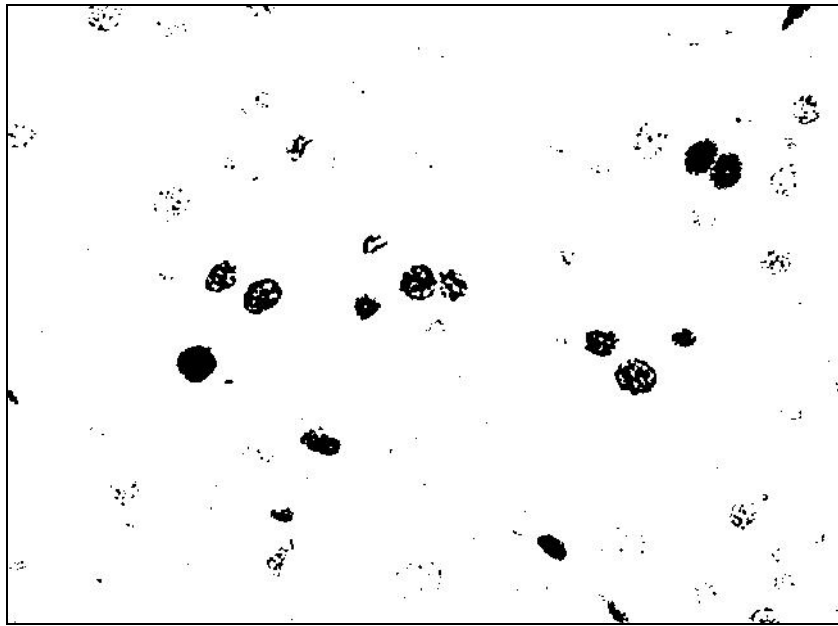
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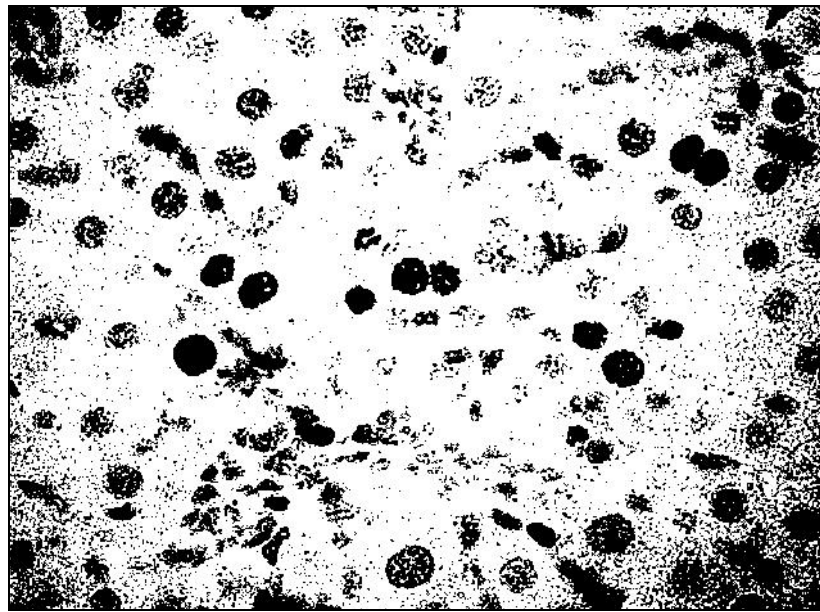
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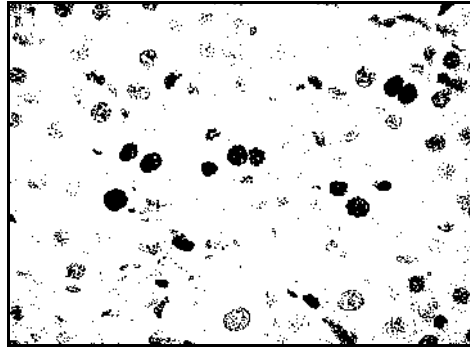
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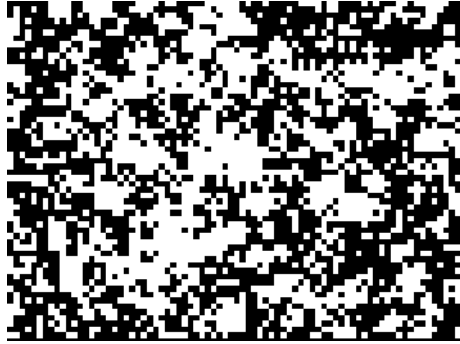
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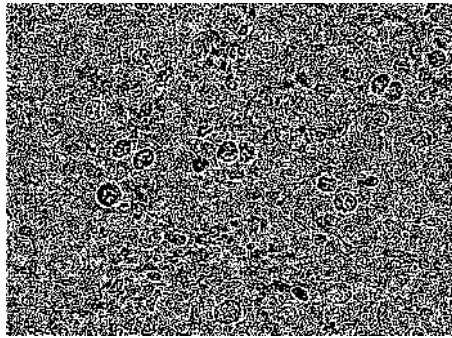
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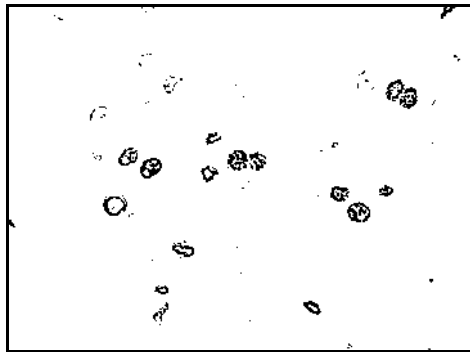
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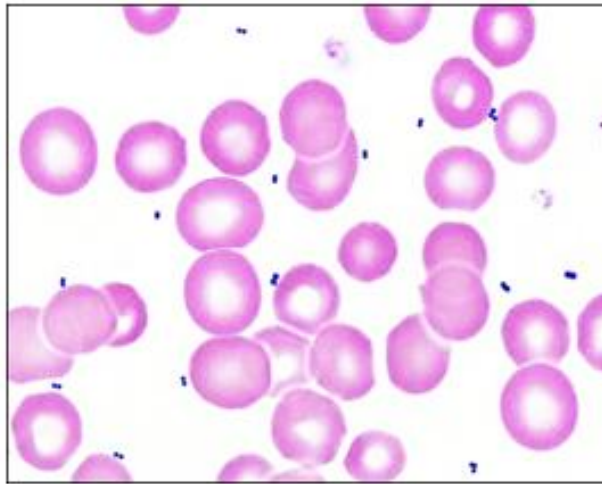
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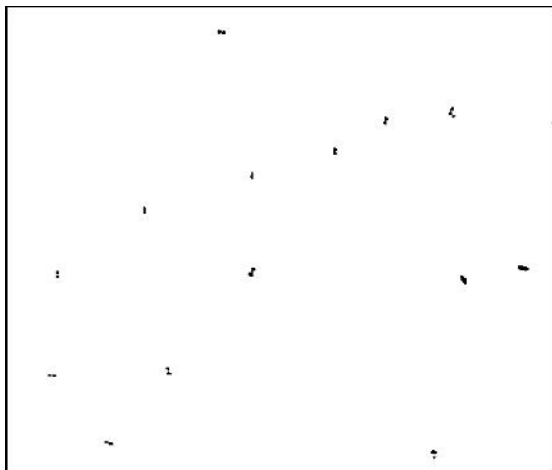
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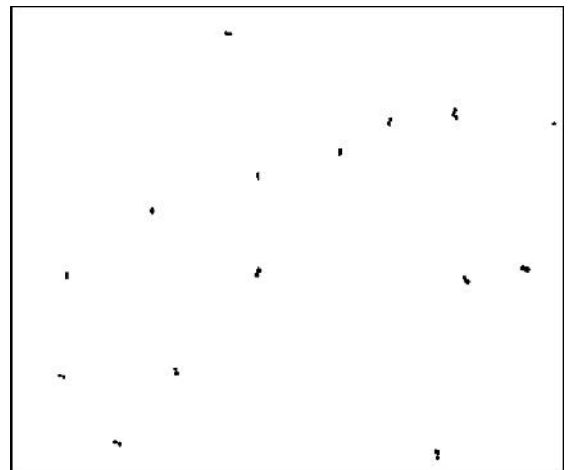
.3.12, .3.13, .3.14, .3.15.



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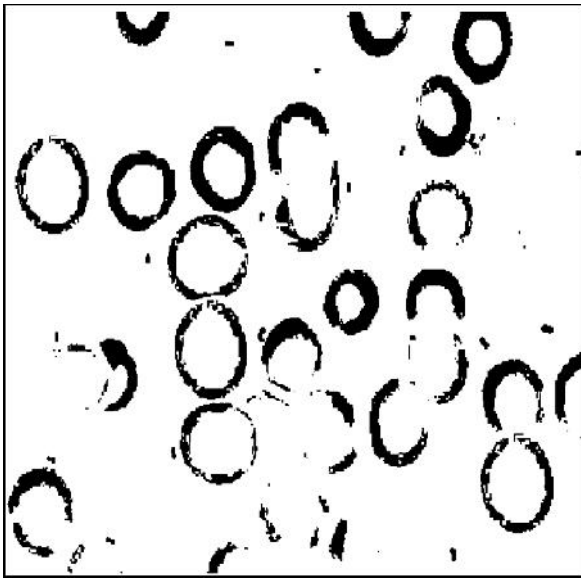
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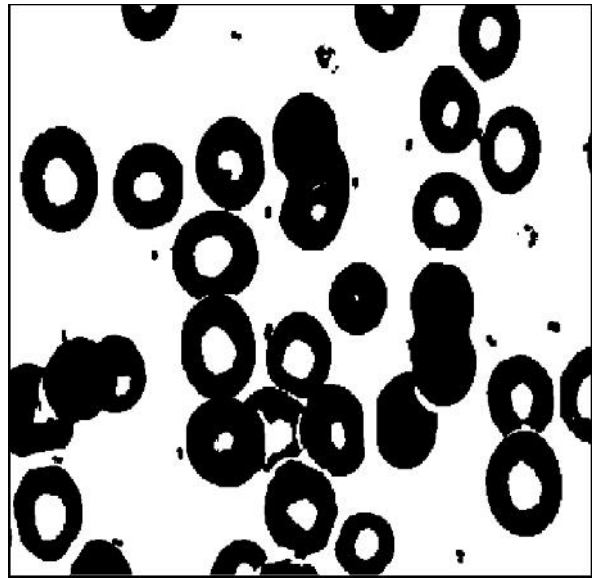
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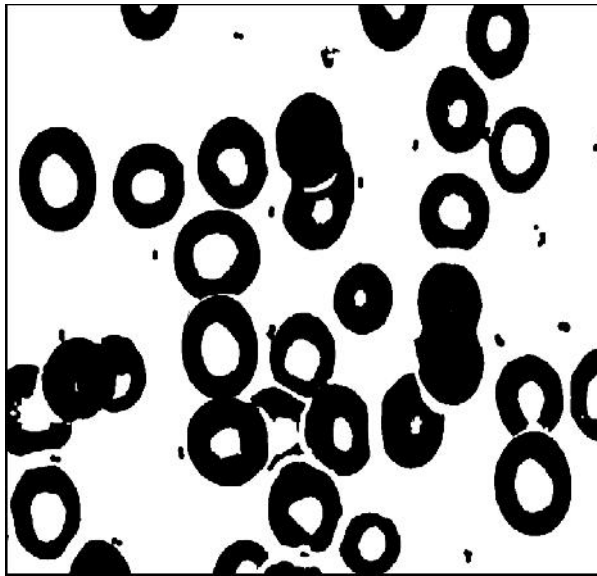
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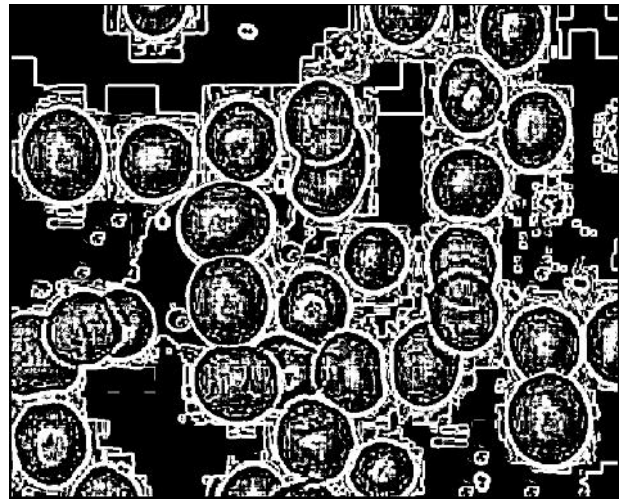
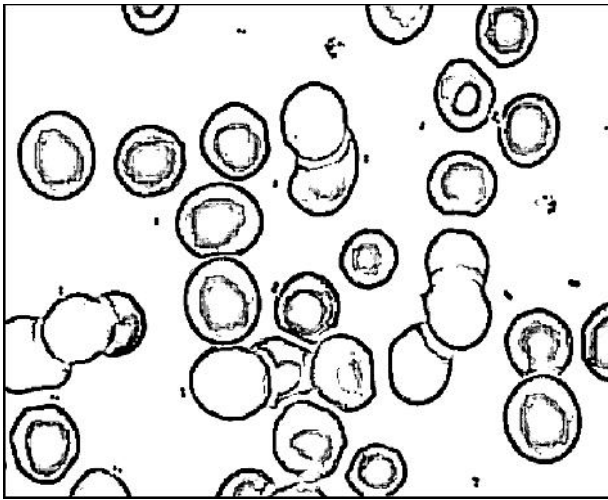
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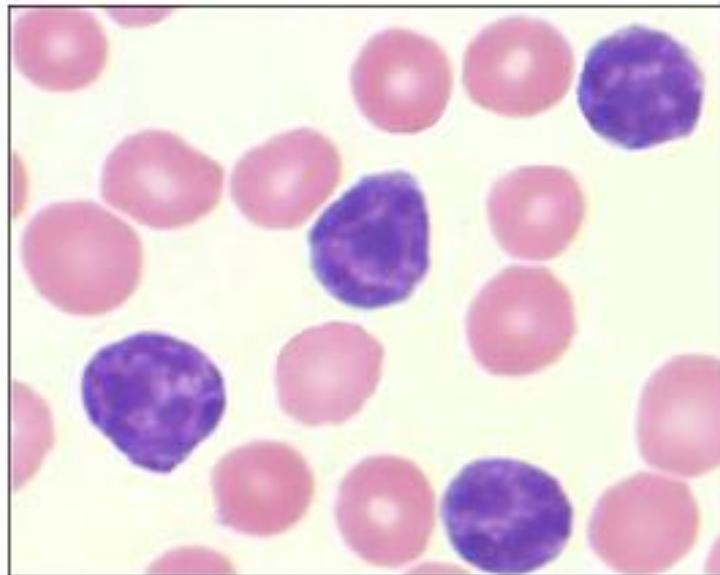
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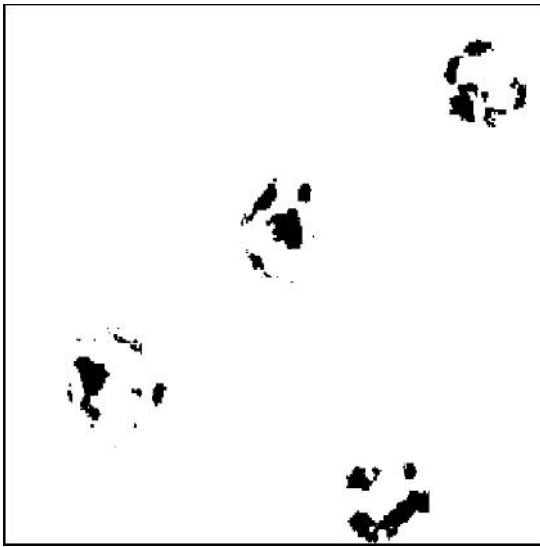
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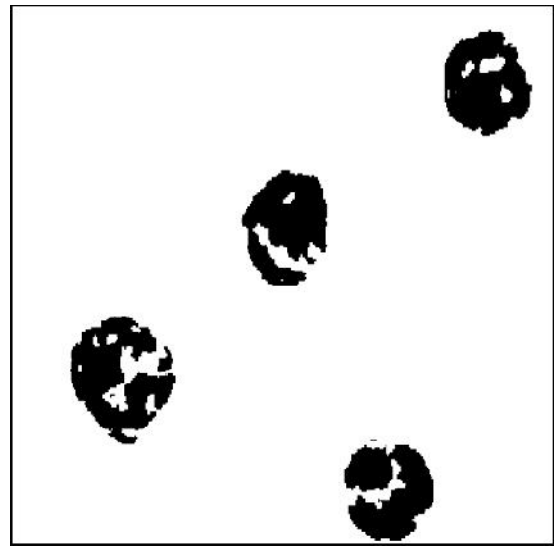
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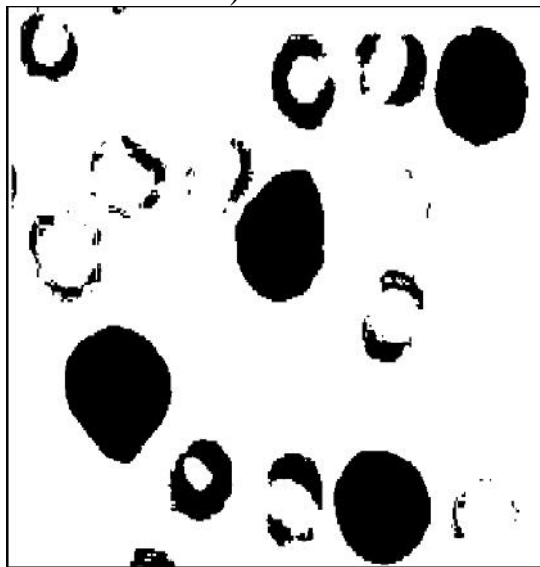
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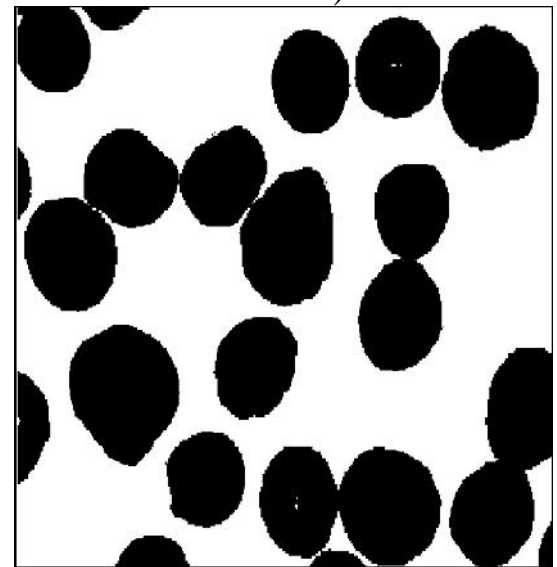
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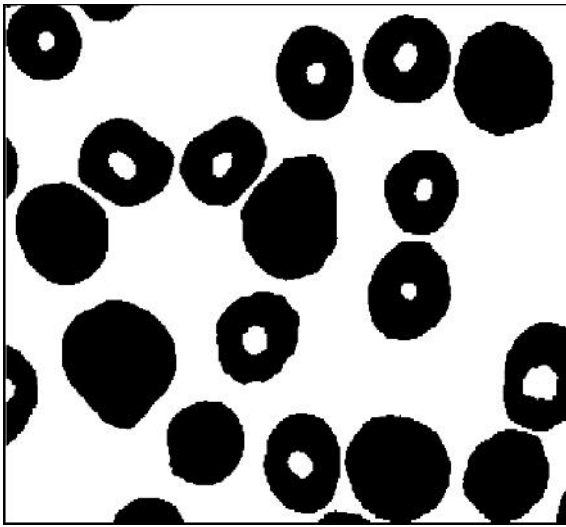
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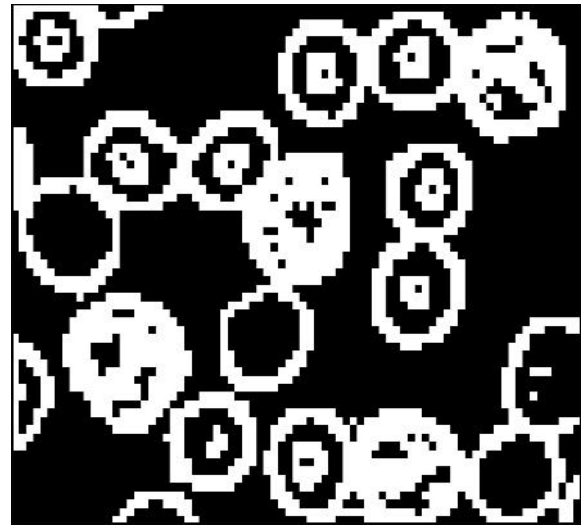
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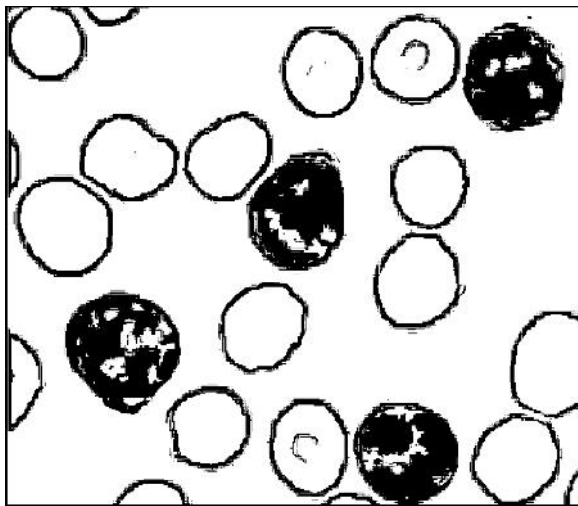
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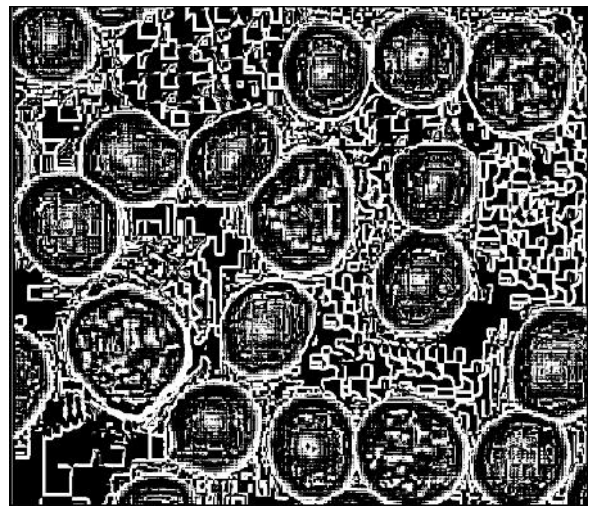
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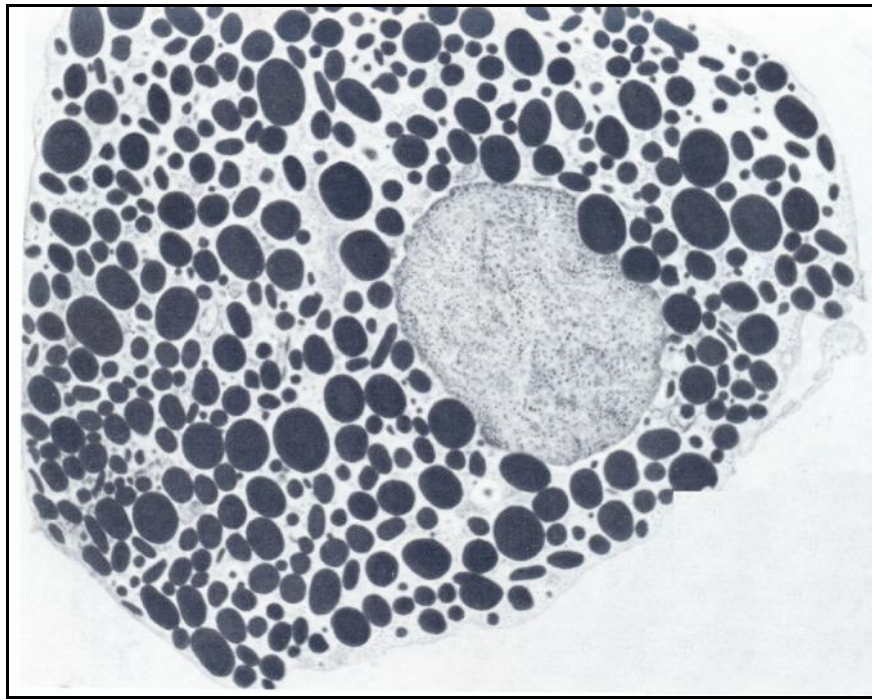
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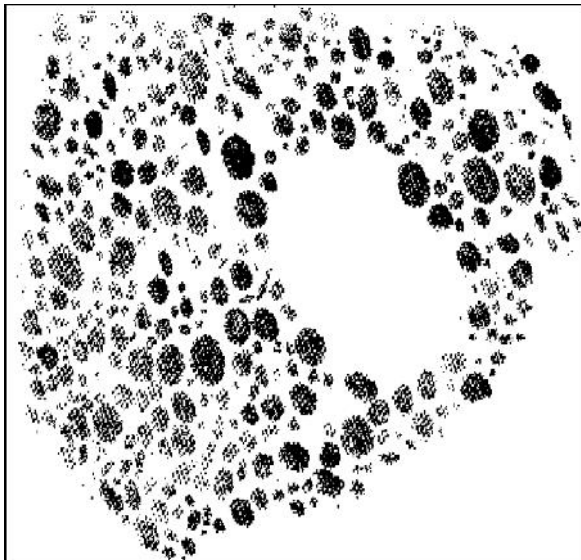
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3.20, .3.21, .3.22, .3.23.



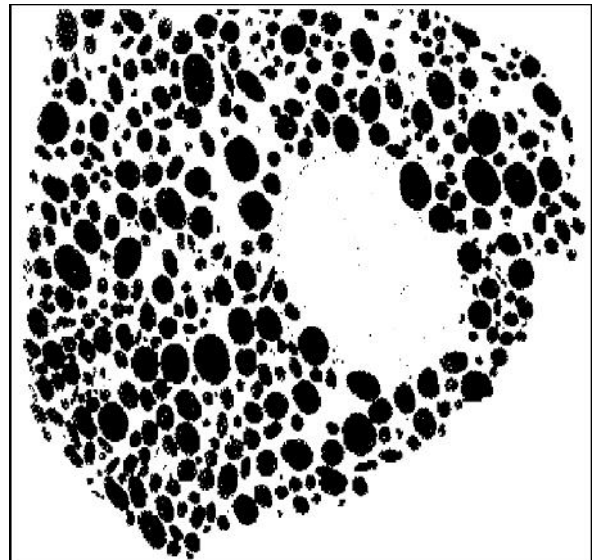
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( .3.20, .3.21, .3.22, .3.23).



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3.20 –



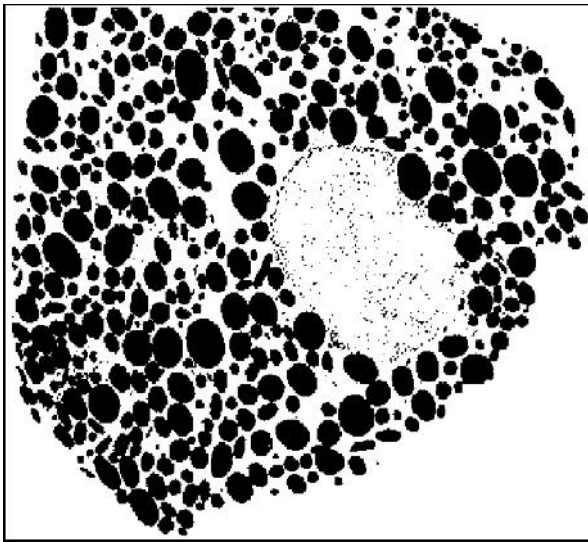
)

.3.19,

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0.3; )

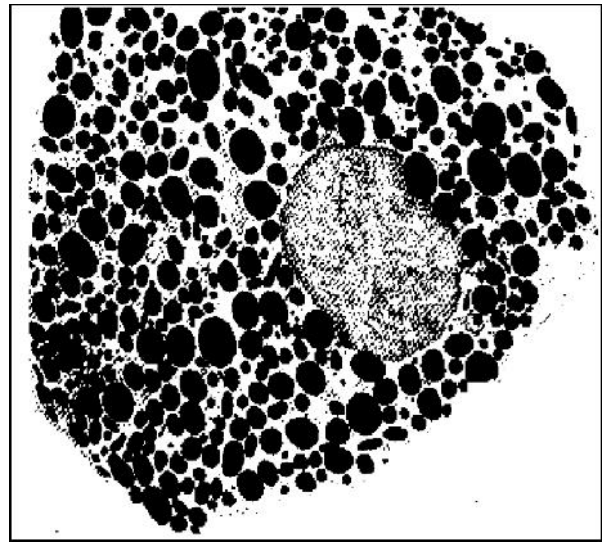
0.5



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3.21 –

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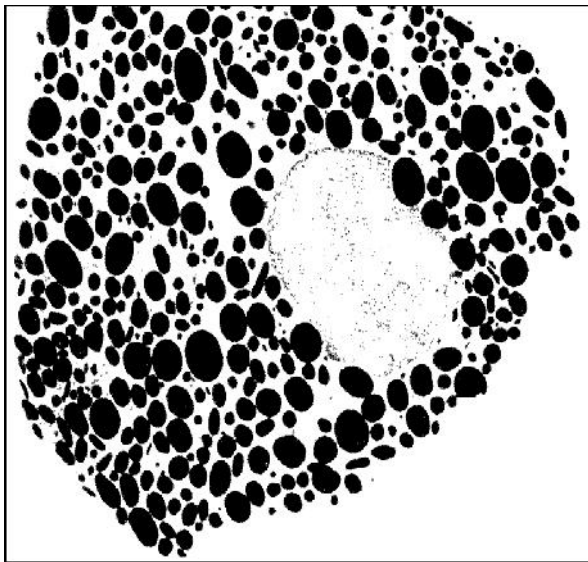
)

.3.19,

0.75; )

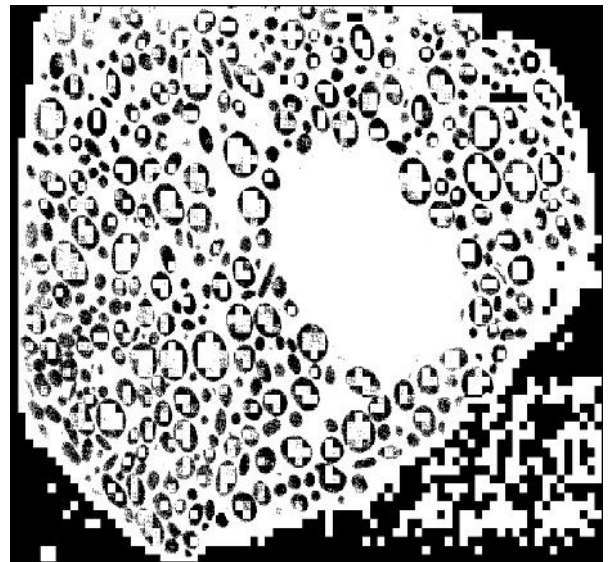
0.9

0.5.



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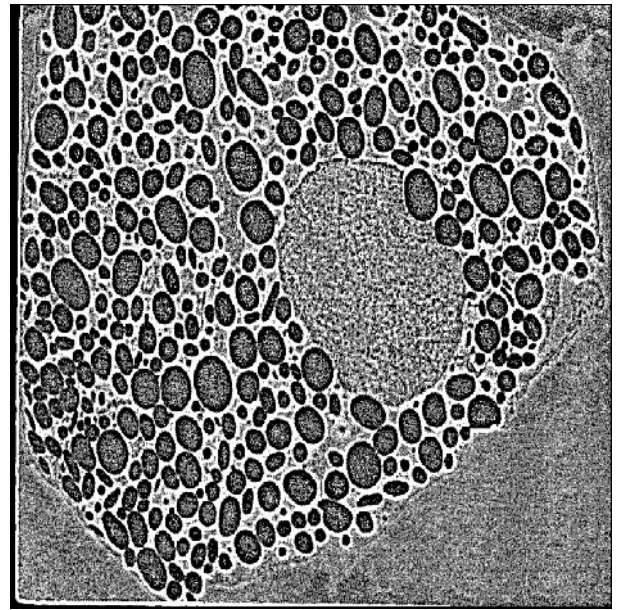
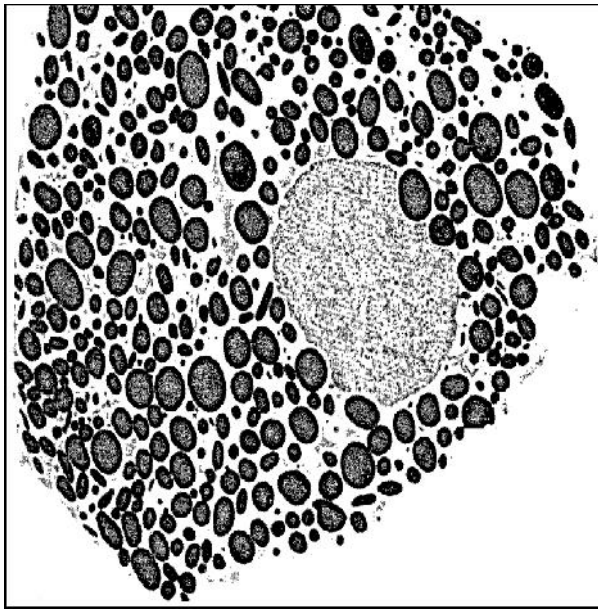
3.22 –



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. 3.19: )

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3.23-

. 3.19: )

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3.2

[10]

.3.24

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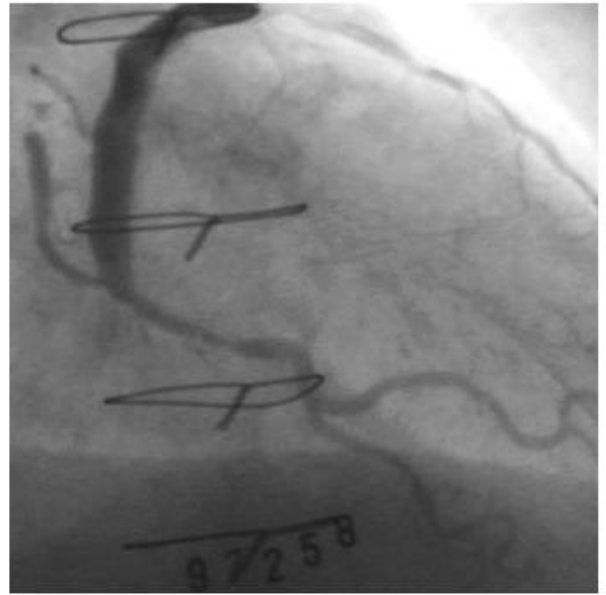
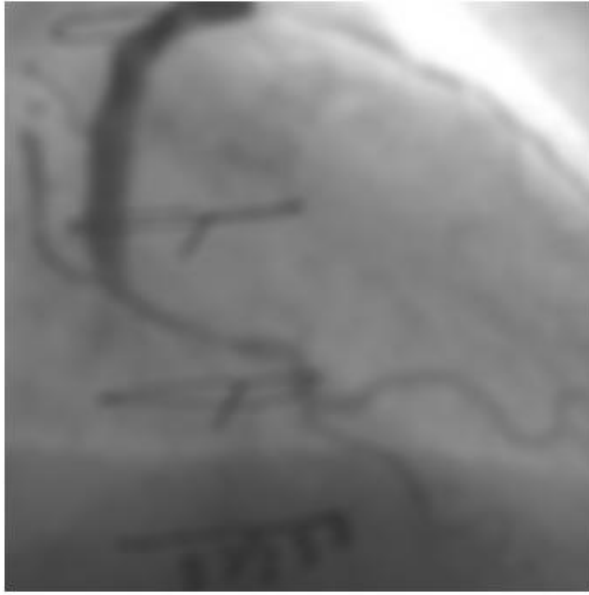
.

(

3.1)

.3.24 .

.3.25, .3.26.



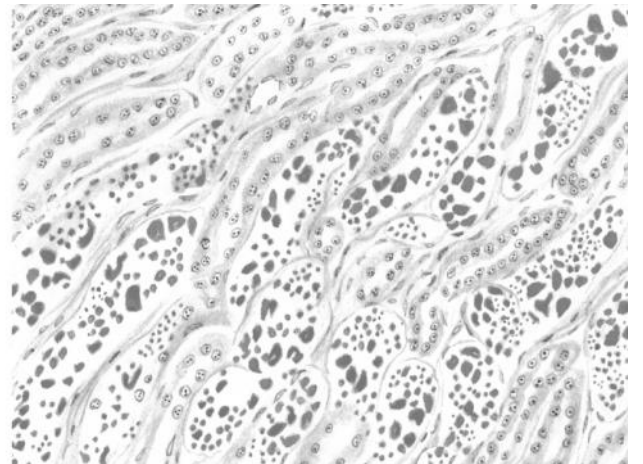
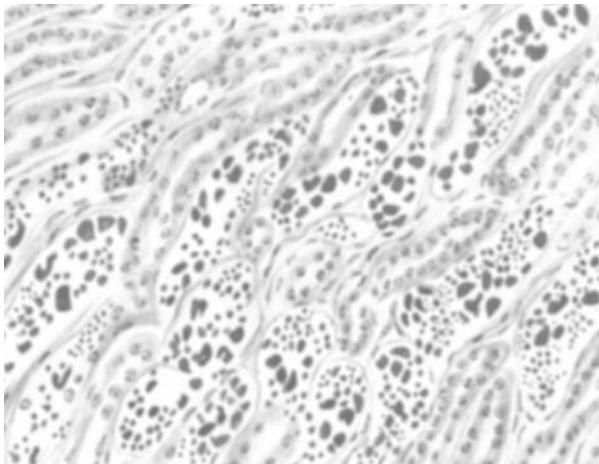
)

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3.24 –

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3.25 –

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3.26 –

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```

[f1 f2]=freespace(15,'meshgrid');
Dist=abs(f1)+abs(f2);
H=dist/max(dist(:));
H=fsamp2(f1,f2,H,[5 5])
I=imread('fotol'.bmp');
Figure,imshow(I);
I=mat2gray(filter2(h,ims2double(I)));
I=imadjust(I,[0 0.5],[]);
Figure,imshow(I);

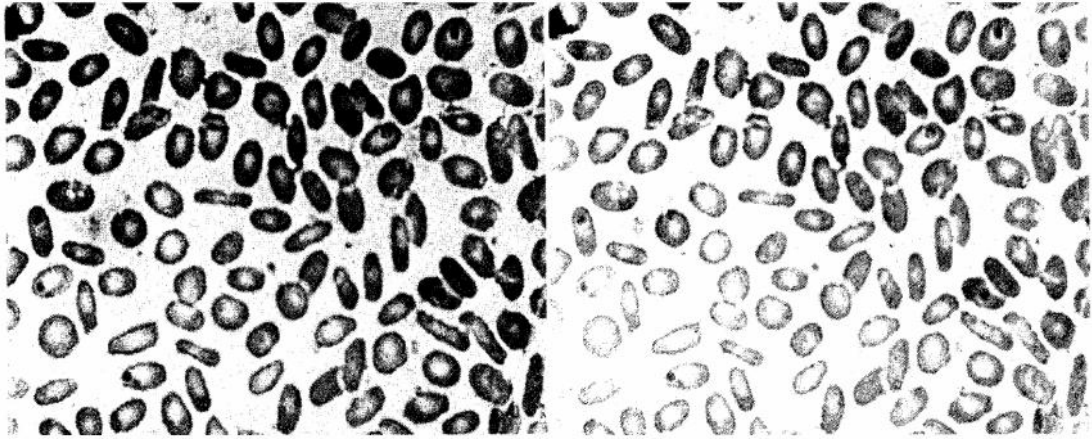
```

3.1 –

3.3

[11] ( 3.2)

( .3.27, .3.28).



)

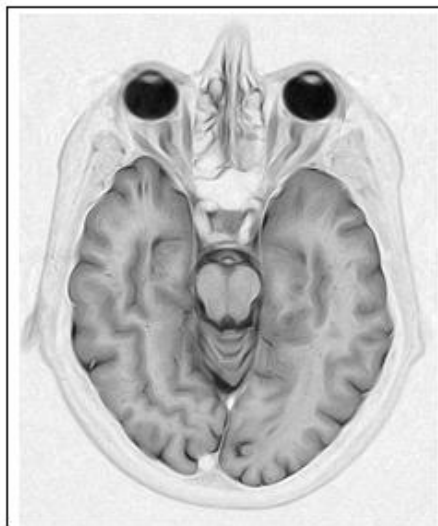
)

3.27 –

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3.28 –

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```

I=imread ('foto2'.bmp');
I=im2double(I);
imshow (I);
I=nlfilter(I,[3],'AverageWithTh',0.2);
figure,imshow(I);
AverageWithTh,m
Function R=Average WithTh(x, Th);
[r c]=size(x);
n=r*c;
r=floor((r+1)/2); c=floor((c+1)/2);
s=sum(x(:)/n;
end;

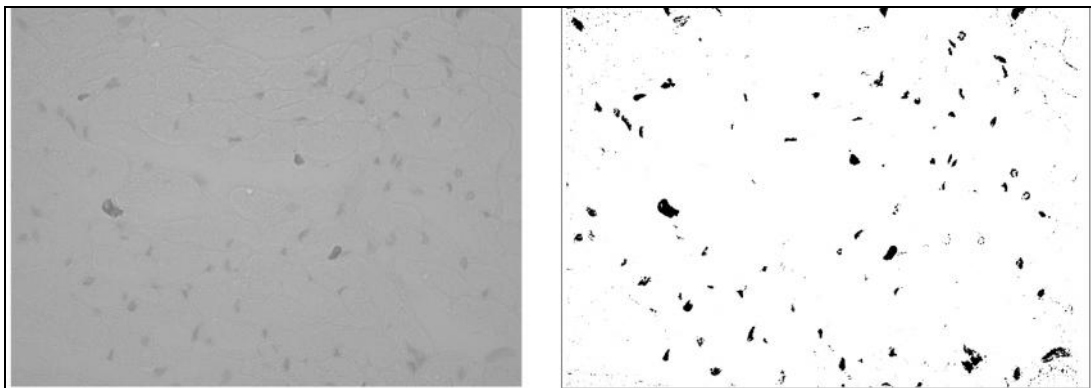
```

3.2 –

3.4

( 3.3)

( .3.29 ) [12].



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3.29 –

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```

I=imread ('foto3'.bmp');
imshow(im);
Im=erd=ordfilt2(im,1,ones(3,3));
Figure,imshow(im,erd);
Im_dil=ordfilt2(im, 9 , ones(3,3));
Figure,imshow(im_dil);

```

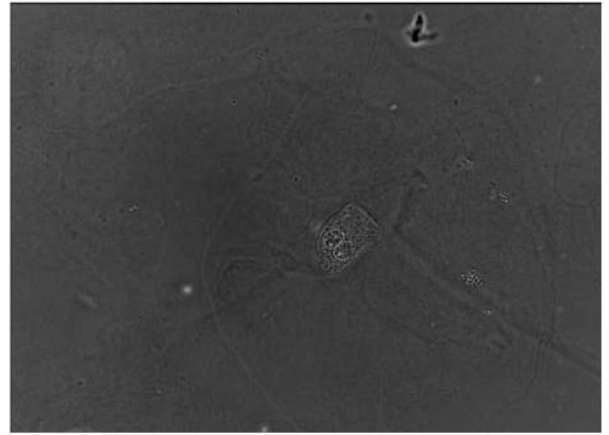
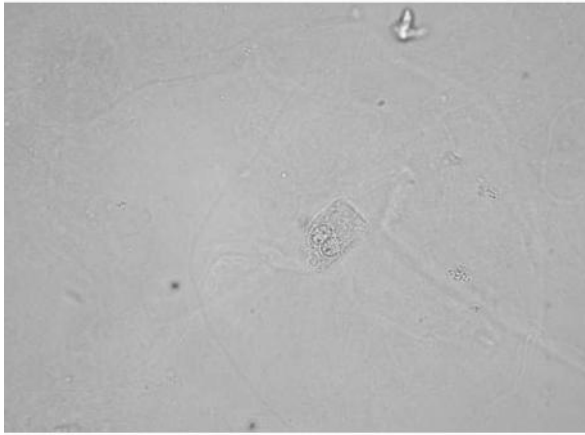
3.3 –

3.5

( 3.4)

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.3.30., 3.31 [13].



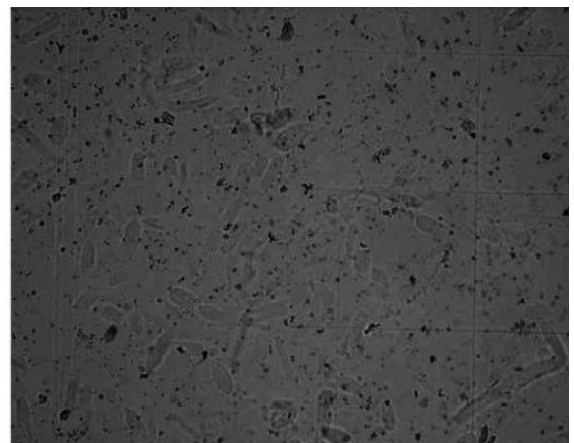
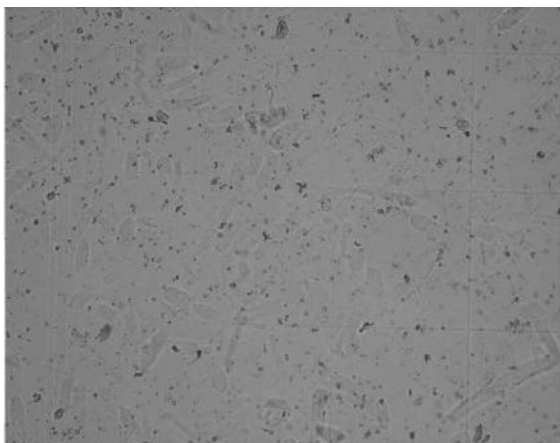
)

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3.30 –

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3.31 –

: )

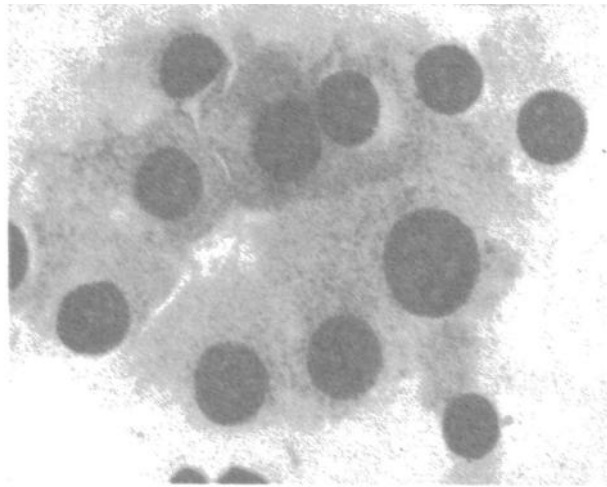
; )

```
I=imread ('foto4'.bmp');  
imshow(I);  
figure, imhist(I);  
I=imadjust(I, [0 180]/255, [], 1);  
Figure, imshow(I);
```

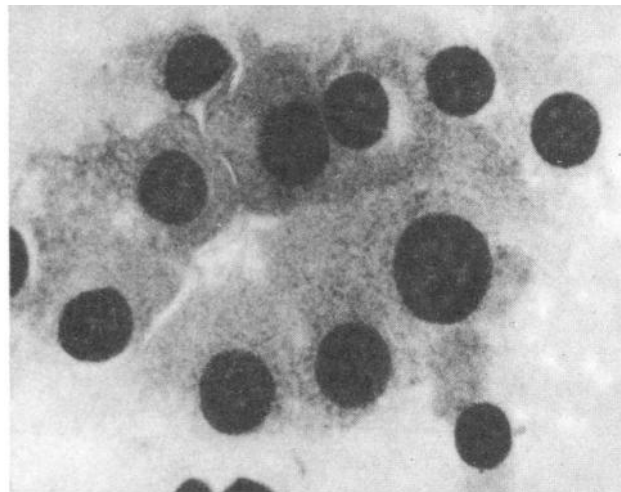
3.4 –

( 3.5)

( .3.32).



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3.32 –

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```

I=imread ('foto5'.bmp');
I=im2double(I);
imshow(I);
f=inline('mean2(x)');
fon=blkproc(I, [25,25],f);
fon=imresize(fon, size(I), 'bicubic');
figure, imshow(fon);
I=I-fon+0.5;
I=imadjust(I, [0.2 0.7], [], 1);
Figure, imshow(I);

```

3.5 –

3.6

( 3.6) 3.33, 3.34.



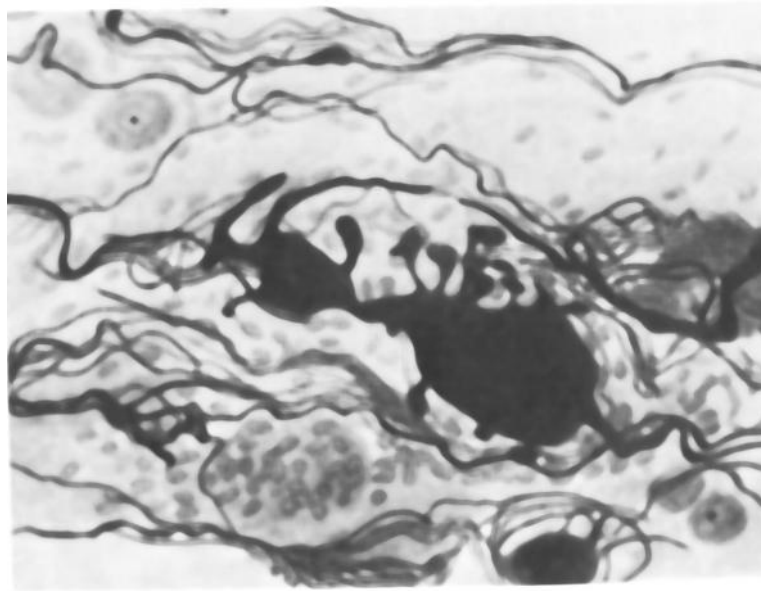
)

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3.33 –

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3.34 -

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```
I=imread ('foto6'.bmp');  
imshow(I);  
I=medfilt2(I);  
figure, imshow(I);
```

3.6 -

3.7

.3.35, . 3.36.

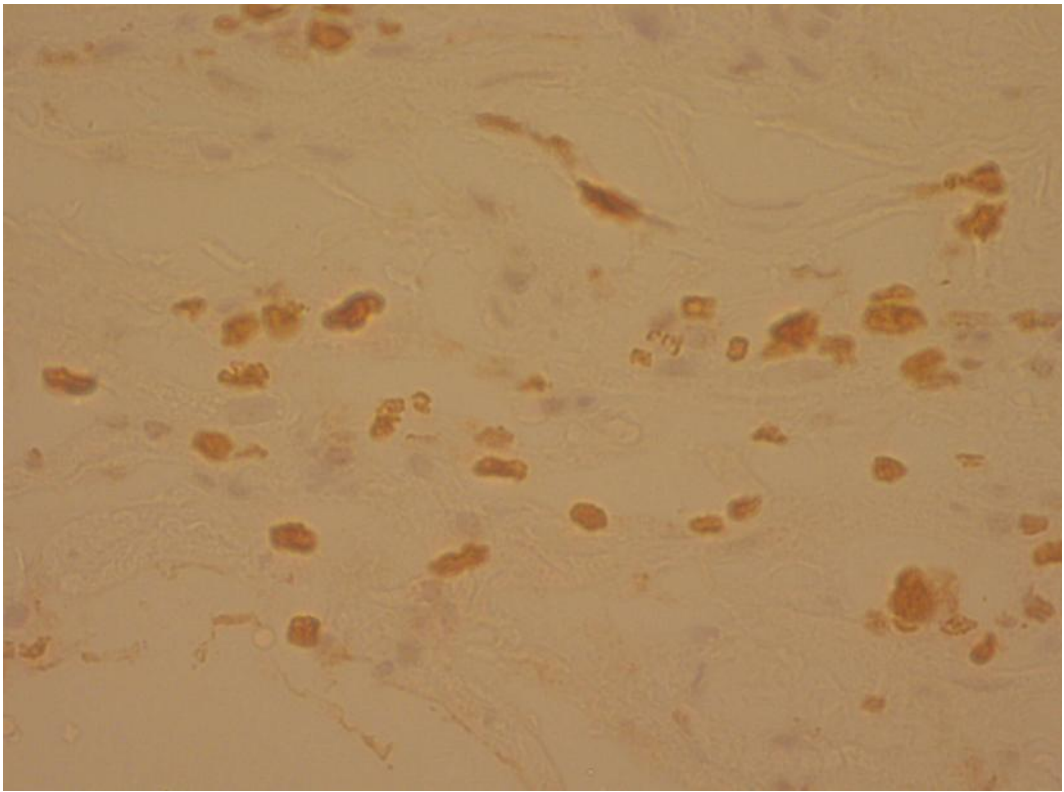


)

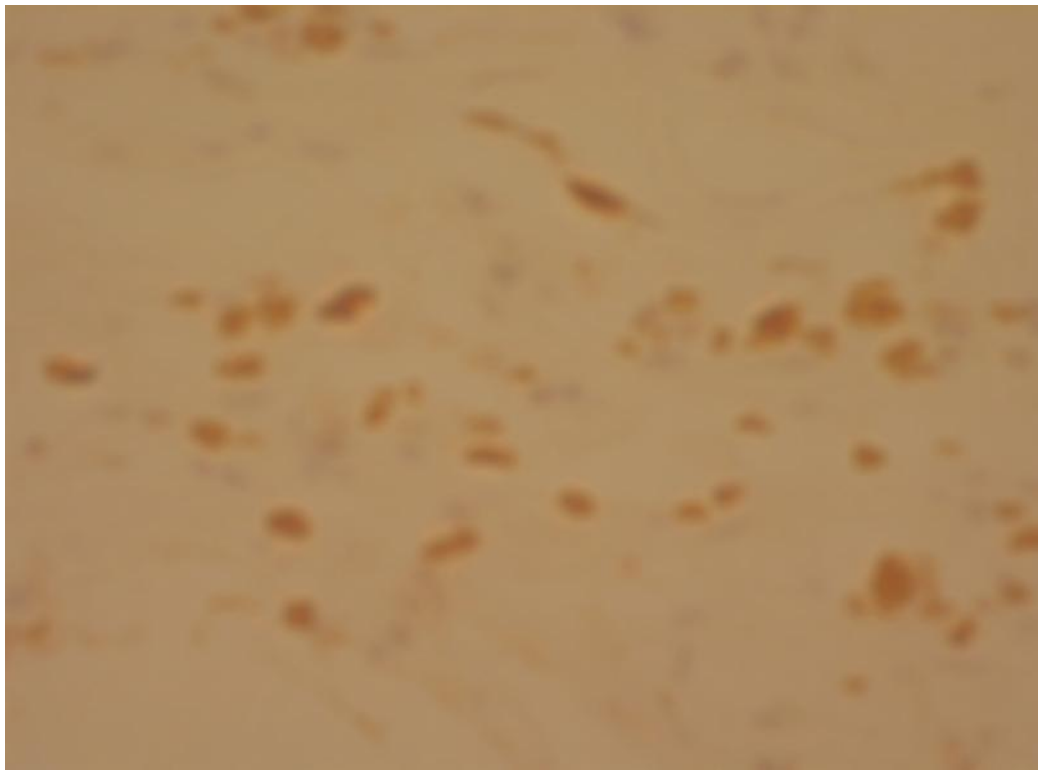


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3.35 – , : )  
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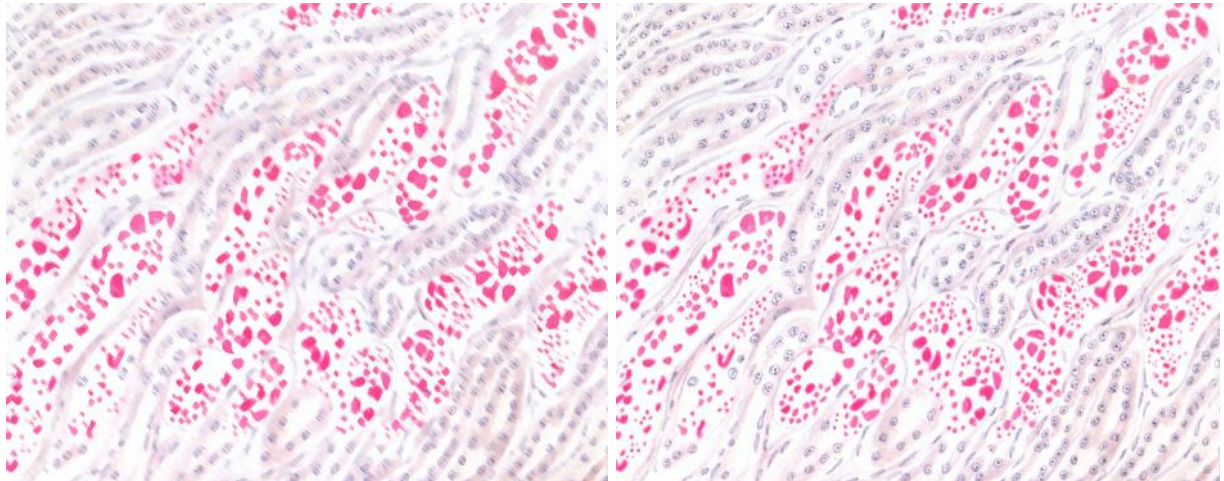
)

3.36 – , : )  
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3.8

.3.37

( 3.7).



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3.37 –

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```

b=fir1(14 0 2);
freqz(b, 1,256);
h=ftrans2(b);
I=imread ('foto1'.bmp');
Figure,imshow(I);
I=im2double(i);
Figure,imshow(I);
I=filter2(h,i);
Figure, imshow(i);

```

3.7 –

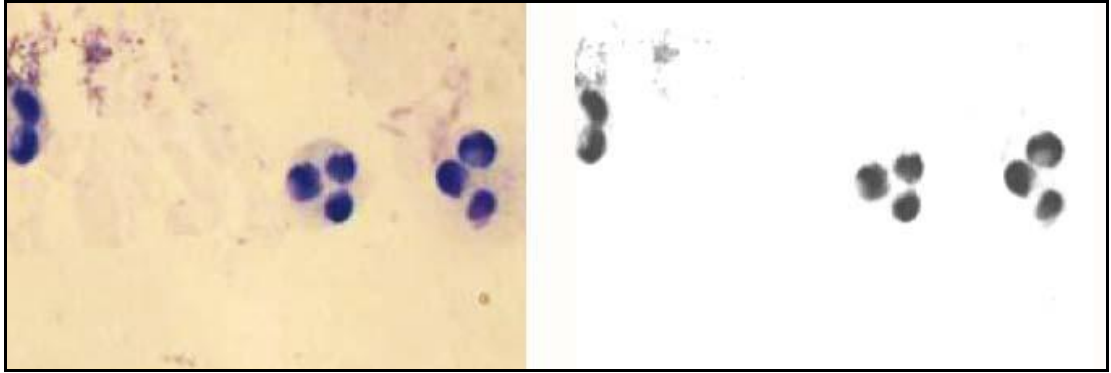
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( .3.38, .3.39).



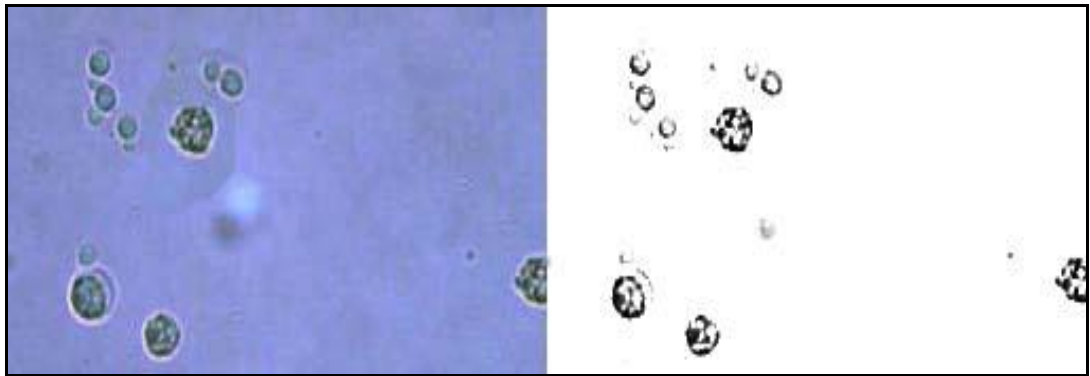
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3.39 –

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MatLab Adobe Photoshop.

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, 2013. - 108 .
2. . . . .  
[ ] / . . . . , . . . . - . :  
, 2010. - 672 .
3. . . . . [ ] / . . . . ,  
. . - . : , 2005. - 1071 .
4. . . . . [ ] / . . . . - . :  
, 1982. - 312 .
5. . . . .  
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. - 2013. - 39. - . 15-20
6. . . . .  
[ ] / . . . . , . . . . :  
- . : , 2008. - 192 .
7. . . . .  
MATLAB - [ ] / . . . . , . . . . - . : , 2006 - 616 .
8. . . . . [ ] / . . . . - . :  
, 2007. - 584 .
9. . . . .  
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: . . . . [ ] / . . . .  
, . . . . - 153. - : , 2010. - . 53-56.
10. . . . .  
[ ] : . . . .

. : 05.12.04 / . - ., 2007. - 20 .

11. . . , . . . : .

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12. . . [ ] / . .

, . . // 17- ,

, GraphiCon'2007. - : , 2007. - C. 1-20.

13. . . . - MATLAB 5.x.

[ ] / . . , . . . - : - , 2000. - 416 .

14. . . [ ] /

. . . , . . . // . - 2009. - 4. - .

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15. . . 2D- 3D- - [

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