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**VulkanKit**  
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( , )

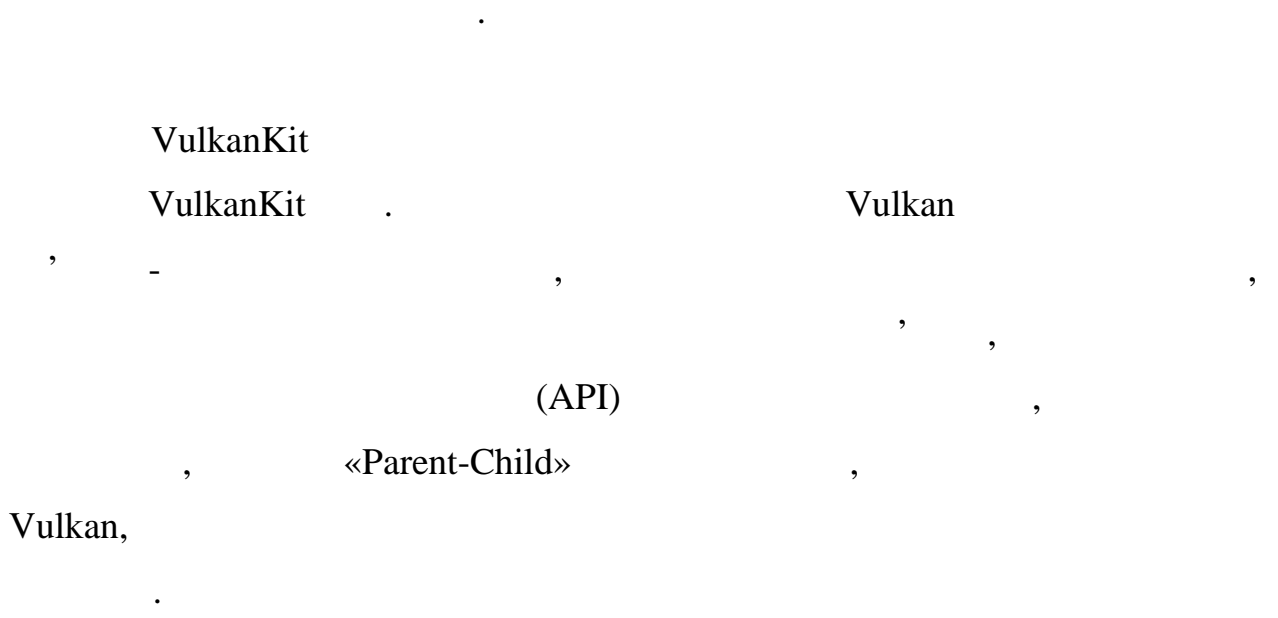




: 69 ., 11 ., 0 ., 1

., 16 .

API, OpenGL, VULKAN, VULKANKIT, PARENT-CHILD, GPU, SPIR-V, KHRONOS, C++.



## ABSTRACT

Master's thesis: 69 pages, 11 figures, 0 tables, 1 appendices, 16 sources.

API, OpenGL, VULKAN, VULKANKIT, PARENT-CHILD, GPU, SPIR-V, KHRONOS, C++.

The major goal of this thesis is the development and presentation of the design concept of the software module.

During the attestation work, the VulkanKit software module was analyzed and the own design concept of the VulkanKit software module for simplification of Vulkan development by providing object-oriented design, compiler-type type security, automated object lifecycle management methods, simplified and explicit programming interface (API) for functionality requests, constraints and extensions, Parent-Child design for components, direct call to Vulkan features, which should lead to greater productivity in large-scale projects.

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, , ,

API –Application Programming Interface

GPU –Graphics Processing Unit

OpenGL – Open Graphics Library

SPIR-V – Standard Portable Intermediate Representation



# 1 VULKAN

2015 Khronos Group,

– API Vulkan. «Vulkan – Khronos,  
GPU API,

», – Khronos Group -  
NVIDIA. «Khronos Vulkan

SPIR-V

[1, 2 5]. Vulkan 3D API

Khronos OpenGL OpenGL ES,

».

, Vulkan –

(API)

, Khronos Group

Vulkan, -

Vulkan,

Khronos.

API Vulkan

(GDC) - [2,6]. Vulkan

Vulkan

API, Vulkan,

», –

Valve, – «Valve

Khronos

SteamOS

Valve»[1, 7, 8, 9].

Vulkan

Mantle API

AMD,

Vulkan –

GPU. Vulkan

Vulkan –

API.

Vulkan

. Vulkan API

C

Vulkan

. Vulkan (

Direct3D 12) [13, 15]

Async Compute.

, Vulkan

Vulkan 1.0, Vulkan 1.1

Vulkan

## 1.2. Khronos Group

Vulkan 1.0,

2018

API – Vulkan 1.1,

(subgroup operations)

Vulkan 1.0.

AMD, Arm, Imagination, Intel Corporation, NVIDIA

Qualcomm

Vulkan 1.1

[9, 11, 16].

Vulkan

GPU,

Windows 7, 8.X, 10, Android 7.0+ Linux, Khronos  
 Vulkan 1.0 macOS iOS. Vulkan  
 Unreal, Unity, Source 2  
 Valve, id Tech, Serious Engine CroTeam, CryEngine Xenko. Vulkan  
 30  
 Doom, Quake, Roblox, The Talos Principle,  
 Dota 2, API, AAA,  
 Wolfenstein II Doom VFR[6].

## 1.1 Vulkan

Vulkan API  
 Direct3D 12 (Microsoft), Metal (Apple),  
 Vulkan,  
 API, OpenGL  
 Direct3D 11, Vulkan (1.1).  
 OpenGL  
 [11, 16]. OpenGL, Vulkan  
 Vulkan API  
 OpenGL [8].  
 Vulkan  
 GLSL. OpenGL, GLSL Vulkan  
 Vulkan  
 [11, 15]. SPIR  
 (Standard Portable Intermediate Representation). SPIR-V

Vulkan, OpenGL

OpenCL[13]. SPIR-V

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. SPIR-V

HLSL.

Vulkan 1.1

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GPU. Vulkan 1.1

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Vulkan 1.0,

Vulkan 1.1,

:

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API

,

,

[8, 11, 16].

16-

,

' HLSL,

,

YCbCr,

.

Vulkan 1.1 '

SPIR-V

1.3,

Vulkan

SPIR-V

GLSL,

HLSL,

SPIRV-Tools

.

1.2

Vulkan

«

, OpenGL, ,

3D-API», – , -

, AMD. «Vulkan –

OpenGL,

,

,

».

«

Khronos, ARM

», – , -

ARM Ltd.,

ARM

. «Vulkan – ,

GPU

GPU»[12, 13, 16].

«Codeplay ,

Vulkan SPIR-V

.

,

», –

,

Codeplay[3].

«

- , Continental

Vulkan Khronos», –

3D-

,

Continental Automotive.

«Imagination

Vulkan.

API

OpenGL ES

Khronos

API

», –

Imagination Technologies.

«NVIDIA

OpenGL,

Vulkan», –

Tegra graphics software

NVIDIA. «

Vulkan

NVIDIA,

»[6-8].

1.3

Vulkan

Vulkan,

–

Vulkan.

, Vulkan

( 1.2),

(Loader).

(Installable Client Driver,

ICD)

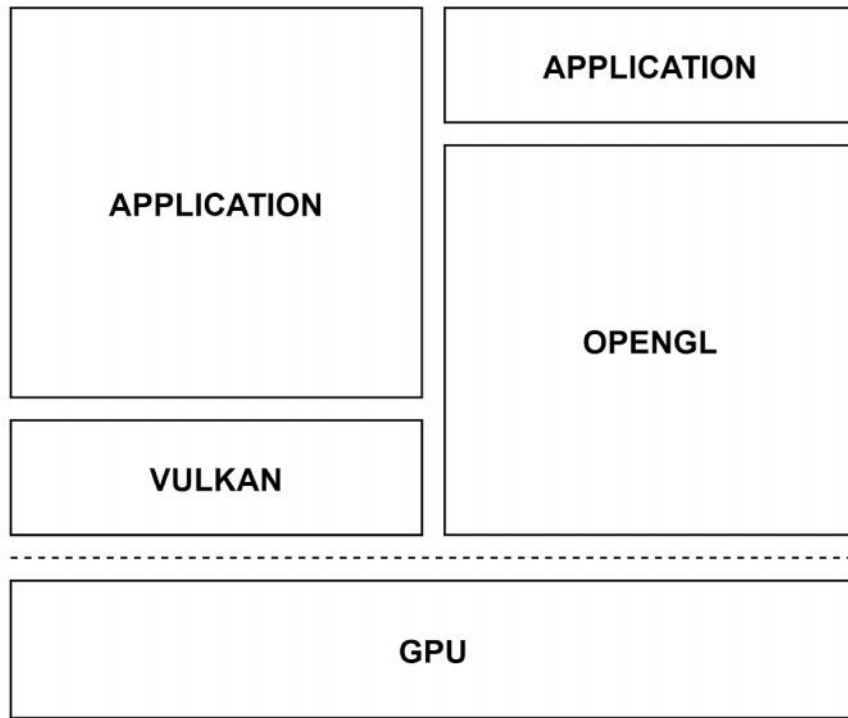
. ICD

(GPU),

VkPhysicalDevice.

Vulkan ICD,

[8, 10].



1.1 –

Vulkan OpenGL

Vulkan

(Layers).

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API,

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Vulkan

(Independent Hardware Vendors, IHV)

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GPU[15].

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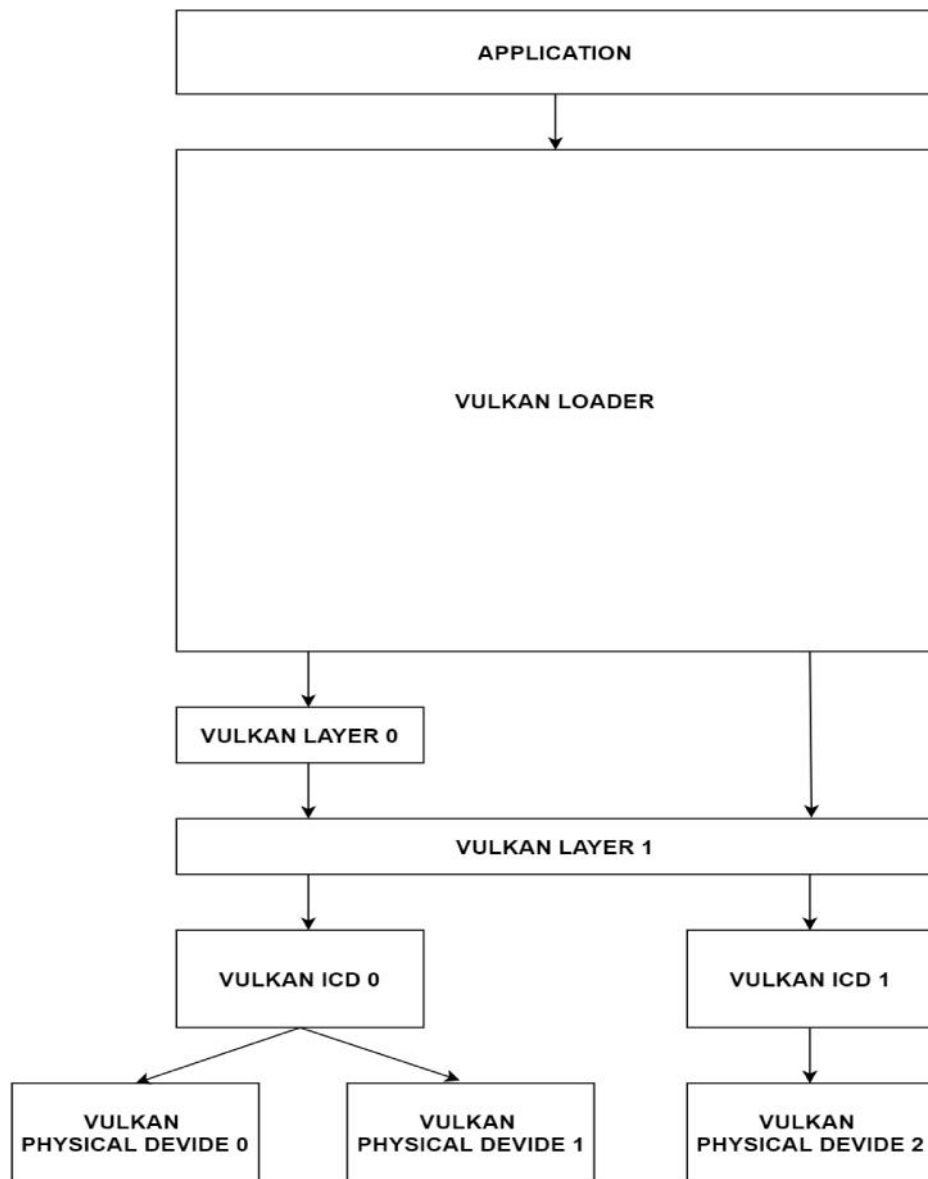
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,

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ICD.

Vulkan.  
Instance Device.  
Vulkan Windows System  
Integration (WSI). WSI  
/ Vulkan.  
, WSI : -  
- ,  
( 1.3).



1.2 – Vulkan



[8, 10, 16].

1.4

Vulkan.

[1, 3].

Vulkan

Vulkan (VkInstance) –

Vulkan

Vulkan,

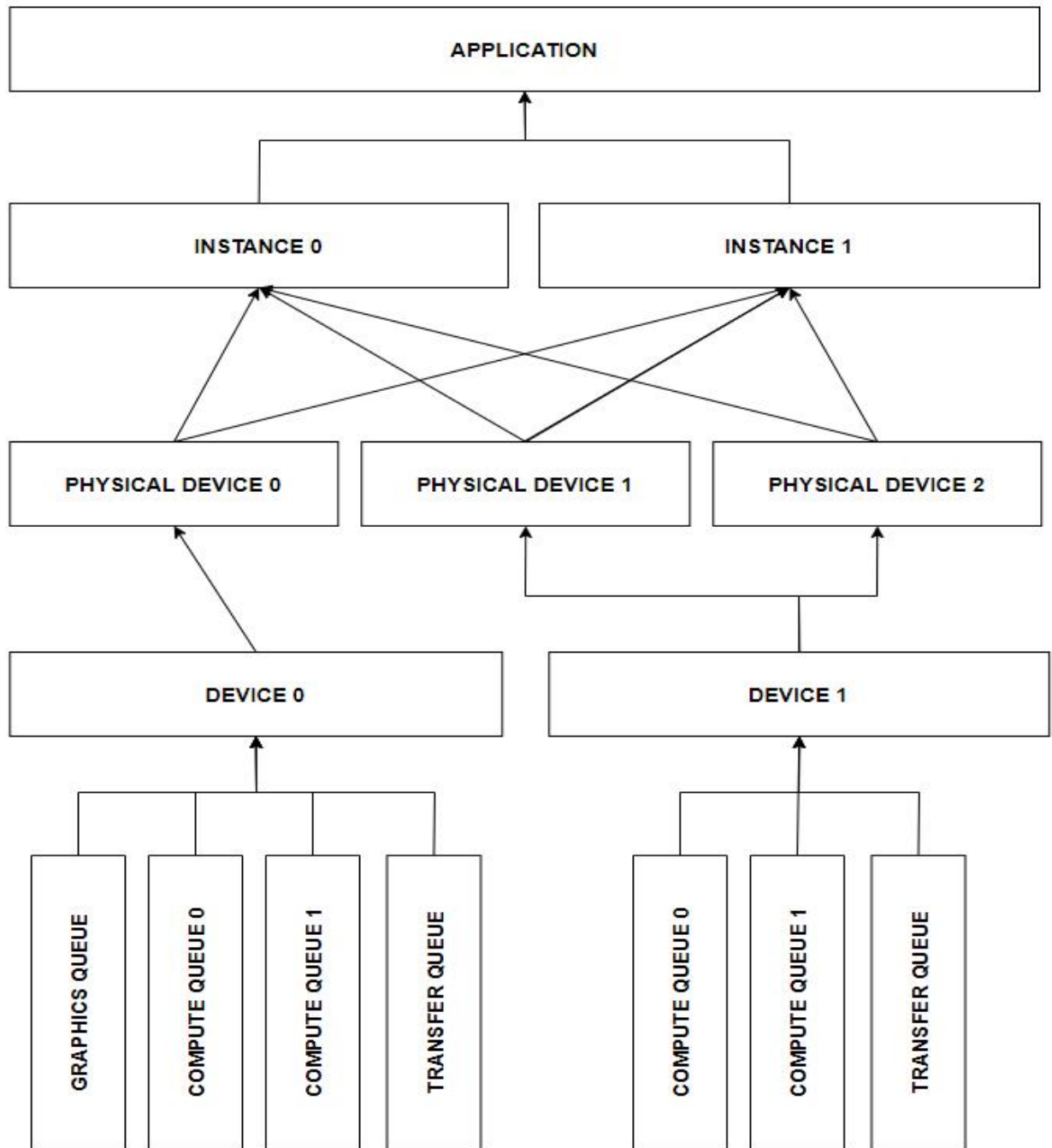
Vulkan.

( , Layer

Validation)

[4].

Vulkan (VkPhysicalDevice)



1.4 – Vulkan

VkInstance:

```

VkApplicationInfo applicationInfo{};
applicationInfo.pApplicationName = desc.applicationName;
applicationInfo.applicationVersion = VK_MAKE_VERSION(1, 0, 0);
applicationInfo.pEngineName = "<your_engine_name>";
applicationInfo.engineVersion = VK_MAKE_VERSION(0, 0, 1);
applicationInfo.apiVersion = VK_API_VERSION_1_0;
  
```



```
vkEnumeratePhysicalDevices(
    instance, &physicalDeviceCount, physicalDevices);
```

1.2 –

```
(VkQueue) – ‘ , ,
```

```
‘ ,
, vkQueueSubmit.
```

[11].

```
::VkQueue queue{ nullptr };
::vkGetDeviceQueue(device, queueFamilyIndex, queueIndex, &queue);
```

1.3 –

```
(VkDevice) ‘ ,
```

```
‘ . ‘ Device Direct3D.
```

```
::VkResult result{};
::VkPhysicalDeviceFeatures supportedFeatures{};
::VkPhysicalDeviceFeatures requiredFeatures{};
```

```

::vkGetPhysicalDeviceFeatures(physicalDevices[0], &supportedFeatures);
requiredFeatures.multiDrawIndirect =
    supportedFeatures.multiDrawIndirect;
requiredFeatures.tessellationShader = VK_TRUE;
requiredFeatures.geometryShader = VK_TRUE;
const ::VkDeviceQueueCreateInfo deviceQueueCreateInfo
{
    VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_DEVICE_QUEUE_CREATE_INFO,
    nullptr,
    0,
    0,
    1,
    nullptr
};
const ::VkDeviceCreateInfo deviceCreateInfo
{
    VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_DEVICE_CREATE_INFO,
    nullptr,
    0,
    1,
    &deviceQueueCreateInfo,
    0,
    nullptr,
    0,
    nullptr,
    &requiredFeatures
};
::VkDevice device{ nullptr };
::vkCreateDevice(physicalDevices[0],
    &deviceCreateInfo,
    nullptr,
    &device);

```

1.4 –

(VkCommandPool) – , ,

(VkCommandBuffer) .

vkCmd<OperationName>. ,

(VkSampler) ,

( ) ( ,

),  
 Vulkan :  
 Sparse Resource Protected.  
 (VkBuffer) –  
 (VkImage)  
 API . VkImage  
 ( R8G8B8A8\_UNORM R32\_SFLOAT),  
 MIP ( ).  
 GPU (VkDeviceMemory);  
 ;  
 vkBindBufferMemory  
 vkBindImageMemory.  
 VkDeviceMemory.  
 ( VkPhysicalDevice)  
 : VkDeviceMemory

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 ,  
 .  
 .  
 , View. BufferView –  
 ,  
 , ImageView –  
 .  
 ( )  
 -  
 MIP  
 .  
 ( , )  
 .  
 .  
 ,  
 VkDescriptorSetLayout, .  
 VkDescriptorPool. ,  
 .  
 ,  
 .  
 , VkDescriptorSet.  
 VkDescriptorPool, VkDescriptorSetLayout. VkDescriptorSet  
 , ,  
 , ,  
 , vkUpdateDescriptorSets.  
 VkDescriptorSets ,  
 ,  
 vkCmdBindDescriptorSets.

' - VkPipelineLayout,  
 ' VkDescriptorSets, Vulkan ,  
 . VkPipelineLayout  
 ,  
 ,  
 VkDescriptorSetLayouts.  
 ,  
 . Vulkan.  
 (Pass)  
 (Subpass).  
 (VkFramebuffer)  
 ,  
 ' VkFramebuffer, VkRenderPass  
 VkImageView.  
 ,  
 VkRenderPass. VkFramebuffer -  
 , VkImageView ,  
 , VkRenderPass.  
 ,  
 ,  
 vkCmdBeginRenderPass VkFramebuffer.  
 (VkPipeline) ' ,  
 , , .  
 .  
 VkPipelineLayout. - Compute Graphics. Compute -  
 , -  
 ( ).  
 Graphics , ,  
 , , , ,  
 , , ,  
 . ,

OpenGL), (DirectX 9, , , API (DirectX 10 11). , vkCmdBindPipeline. Vulkan. Vulkan. GLSL HLSL. , Vulkan SPIR-V, SPIR-V, VkShaderModule. «main»). (VkFence) vkQueueSubmit. (VkSemaphore) vkQueueSubmit, ( , graphics). (VkEvent) GPU vkCmdSetEvent, vkCmdResetEvent vkCmdWaitEvents. VkCmdPipelineBarrier

1.5 Vulkan

Vulkan Vulkan SDK. Vulkan Loader ( Vulkan Vulkan SPIR-V, Vulkan Runtime (VulkanRT), Vulkan SDK [1, 6, 11].

- MoltenVK, API Vulkan macOS iOS Apple Metal.

Vulkan-Hpp, Vulkan C API. C++, Vulkan C API. C++, STL, (binding) Vulkan API C C++.

1.6 Vulkan-

Vulkan API

(Vulkan Loader).

, Windows

vulkan-1.dll.

:

```

#include <Windows.h>
#include <vulkan/vulkan.h>

int main(int argc, const char** argv)
{
    auto vulkanModule = ::LoadLibrary(«vulkan-1.dll»);
    assert(vulkanModule);

    auto pfnGetInstanceProcAddr = (::PFN_vkGetInstanceProcAddr)
        ::GetProcAddress(vulkanModule, «vkGetInstanceProcAddr»);
    auto pfnCreateInstance = (::PFN_vkCreateInstance)
        pfnGetInstanceProcAddr(nullptr, «vkCreateInstance»);

    return 0;
}

```

1.5 –

Vulkan

, ' VkInstance:

```

#include <Windows.h>
#include <vulkan/vulkan.h>

int main(int argc, const char** argv)
{
    auto vulkanModule = ::LoadLibrary(«vulkan-1.dll»);
    assert(vulkanModule);

    auto pfnGetInstanceProcAddr = (::PFN_vkGetInstanceProcAddr)
        ::GetProcAddress(vulkanModule, «vkGetInstanceProcAddr»);
    auto pfnCreateInstance = (::PFN_vkCreateInstance)
        pfnGetInstanceProcAddr(nullptr, «vkCreateInstance»);
    ::VkApplicationInfo applicationInfo
    {
        VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_APPLICATION_INFO
    };
    applicationInfo.pApplicationName = «<your_application_name>»;
    applicationInfo.applicationVersion = VK_MAKE_VERSION(1, 0, 0);
    applicationInfo.pEngineName = «<your_engine_name>»;
    applicationInfo.engineVersion = VK_MAKE_VERSION(1, 0, 0);
    applicationInfo.apiVersion = VK_MAKE_VERSION(1, 0, 0);
    ::VkInstanceCreateInfo instanceCreateInfo
    {
        VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_INSTANCE_CREATE_INFO
    };
    instanceCreateInfo.pApplicationInfo = &applicationInfo;

    ::VkInstance instance{ nullptr };
    const ::VkResult result = pfnCreateInstance(
        &instanceCreateInfo, nullptr, &instance);

    return 0;
}

```

1.6 –

VkInstance

## vkEnumeratePhysicalDevices vkGetPhysicalDeviceProperties:

```

#include <Windows.h>
#include <vulkan/vulkan.h>

int main(int argc, const char** argv)
{
    auto vulkanModule = ::LoadLibrary(«vulkan-1.dll»);
    assert(vulkanModule);

    auto pfnGetInstanceProcAddr = (::PFN_vkGetInstanceProcAddr)
        ::GetProcAddress(vulkanModule, «vkGetInstanceProcAddr»);
    auto pfnCreateInstance = (::PFN_vkCreateInstance)
        pfnGetInstanceProcAddr(nullptr, «vkCreateInstance»);

    ::VkApplicationInfo applicationInfo
    {
        VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_APPLICATION_INFO
    };
    applicationInfo.pApplicationName = «<your_application_name>»;
    applicationInfo.applicationVersion = VK_MAKE_VERSION(1, 0, 0);
    applicationInfo.pEngineName = «<your_engine_name>»;
    applicationInfo.engineVersion = VK_MAKE_VERSION(1, 0, 0);
    applicationInfo.apiVersion = VK_MAKE_VERSION(1, 0, 0);

    ::VkInstanceCreateInfo instanceCreateInfo
    {
        VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_INSTANCE_CREATE_INFO
    };
    instanceCreateInfo.pApplicationInfo = &applicationInfo;

    ::VkInstance instance{ nullptr };
    const ::VkResult result = pfnCreateInstance(
        &instanceCreateInfo, nullptr, &instance);

    auto pfnEnumeratePhysicalDevices =
        (PFN_vkEnumeratePhysicalDevices)
        pfnGetInstanceProcAddress(
            instance, «vkEnumeratePhysicalDevices»);
    auto pfnGetPhysicalDeviceProperties =
        (PFN_vkGetPhysicalDeviceProperties)
        pfnGetInstanceProcAddress(
            instance, «vkGetPhysicalDeviceProperties»);

    ::uint32_t physicalDeviceCount{ 0u };
    pfnEnumeratePhysicalDevices(
        instance, &physicalDeviceCount, nullptr);
    auto physicalDevices = (::VkPhysicalDevice*)malloc(
        sizeof(::VkPhysicalDevice) * physicalDeviceCount);
    pfnEnumeratePhysicalDevices(
        instance, &physicalDeviceCount, physicalDevices);

    for (::uint32_t it{ 0u }; it != physicalDeviceCount; ++it)
    {
        ::VkPhysicalDeviceProperties properties{};
        pfnGetPhysicalDeviceProperties(

```

```

        physicalDevices[it], &properties);

        ::std::cout << «GPU[« << it << «]: « << properties.deviceName;
    }

    ::free(physicalDevices);
    ::FreeLibrary(vulkanModule);

    return 0;
}

```

## 1.7 – vkEnumeratePhysicalDevices vkGetPhysicalDeviceProperties

.  
 vkEnumeratePhysicalDevices.  
 ' ;  
 ,  
 vkEnumeratePhysicalDevices, Vulkan  
 .  
 ,  
 ' , Vulkan API  
 [9].  
 Vulkan.  
 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 Vulkan SDK,  
 ,  
 (CPU) [11]. Vulkan  
 ,  
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 ,  
 ,  
 [13].

VulkanKit –

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VulkanKit

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VulkanKit

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VulkanKit

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VulkanKit.

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, VulkanKit

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Vulkan.

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2.1

++.

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RAII),  
 VulkanKit ++ 17.

VulkanKit  
 open-source,  
 CMake.  
 CMake –

CMake  
 make-  
 CMake Kitware.

++ [4].

Make, Qt  
 Creator, Ninja, Xcode Apple, Microsoft Visual Studio  
 C++

## 2.2 VulkanKit

, VulkanKit  
 (  
 ),  
 : , , .

VulkanKit Vulkan.

,

VulkanKit.

VulkanKit

(namespace)

:

```

#include <VulkanKit/API/Core/PhysicalDevice.hpp>
#include <VulkanKit/API/Core11/PhysicalDevice.hpp>
...

::VulkanKit::API::Core::PhysicalDevice* physicalDevice10 =
    instance->GetPhysicalDevices()[0u];
::VulkanKit::API::Core11::PhysicalDevice* physicalDevice11 =
    physicalDevice10->As<::VulkanKit::API::Core11::PhysicalDevice>();

```

### 2.1 – API VulkanKit

, VulkanKit

: Core, Extensions, Utility, System.

Core

Vulkan 1.0.

Extensions

Vulkan

1.0.

Utility

System

,

,

-

API,

Core, Core11, Core12,

Extensions (

2.1).

,

Utils (Utility)

System

, Core

-

(

API).

Core11

Core12,

Vulkan Core 1.1 1.2

Vulkan

,

API

Core,

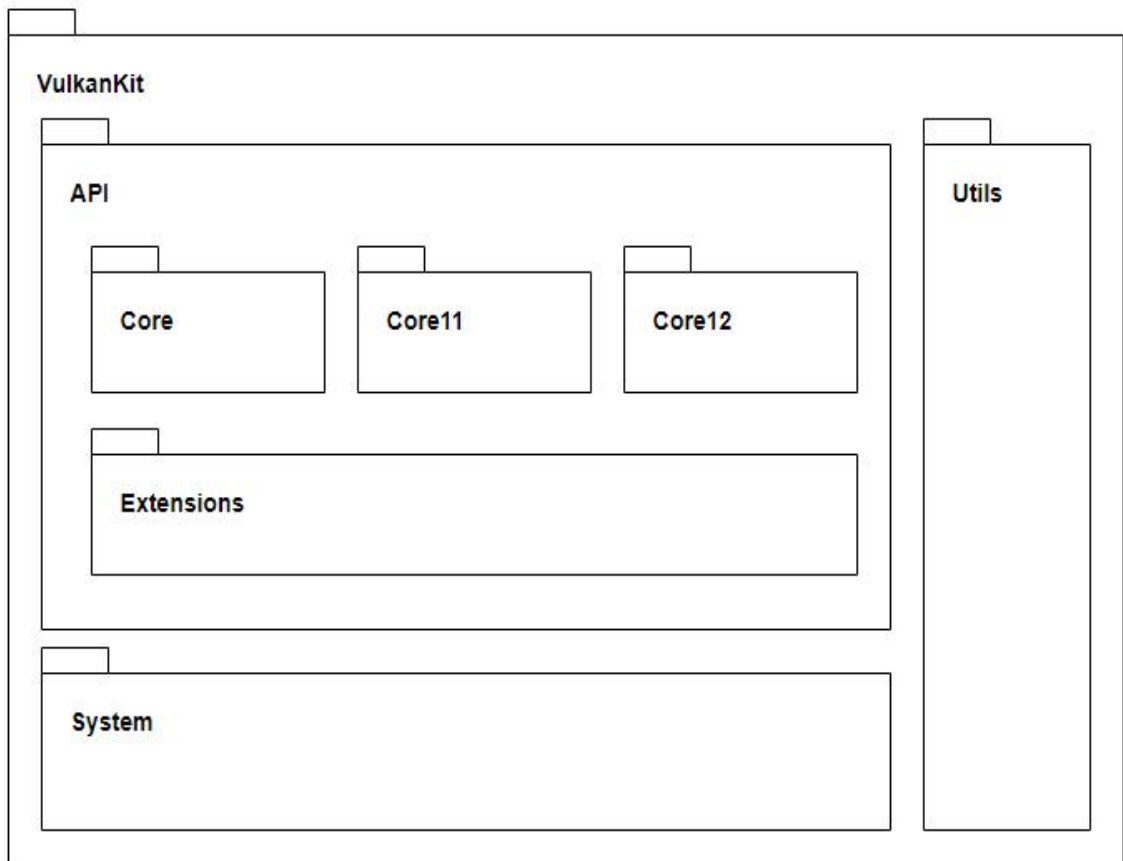
Core11, Core12, Extensions.

### 2.3

Vulkan.

(Handle)

Vulkan API.



## VkInstance:

```

::VkInstanceCreateInfo instanceCreateInfo{};
instanceCreateInfo.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_INSTANCE_CREATE_INFO;
::VkInstance instance = nullptr;
const VkResult result = vkCreateInstance(
    &instanceCreateInfo, nullptr, &instance);

```

2.2 –

## VkInstance

,  
,  
QueueFamily, MemoryHeap, MemoryType, Query.  
QueueFamily

:

```

uint32_t FindGraphicsQueueFamily(VkPhysicalDevice device)
{
    std::vector<::VkQueueFamilyProperties> properties{};
    vkGetPhysicalDeviceQueueFamilyProperties(device, ...)

    uint32_t index{ 0u };
    for (index; index != properties.size(); ++index)
    {
        if (IsQueueFamilyCompatible(properties[index]))
        {
            return index;
        }
    }

    return ~0u;
}

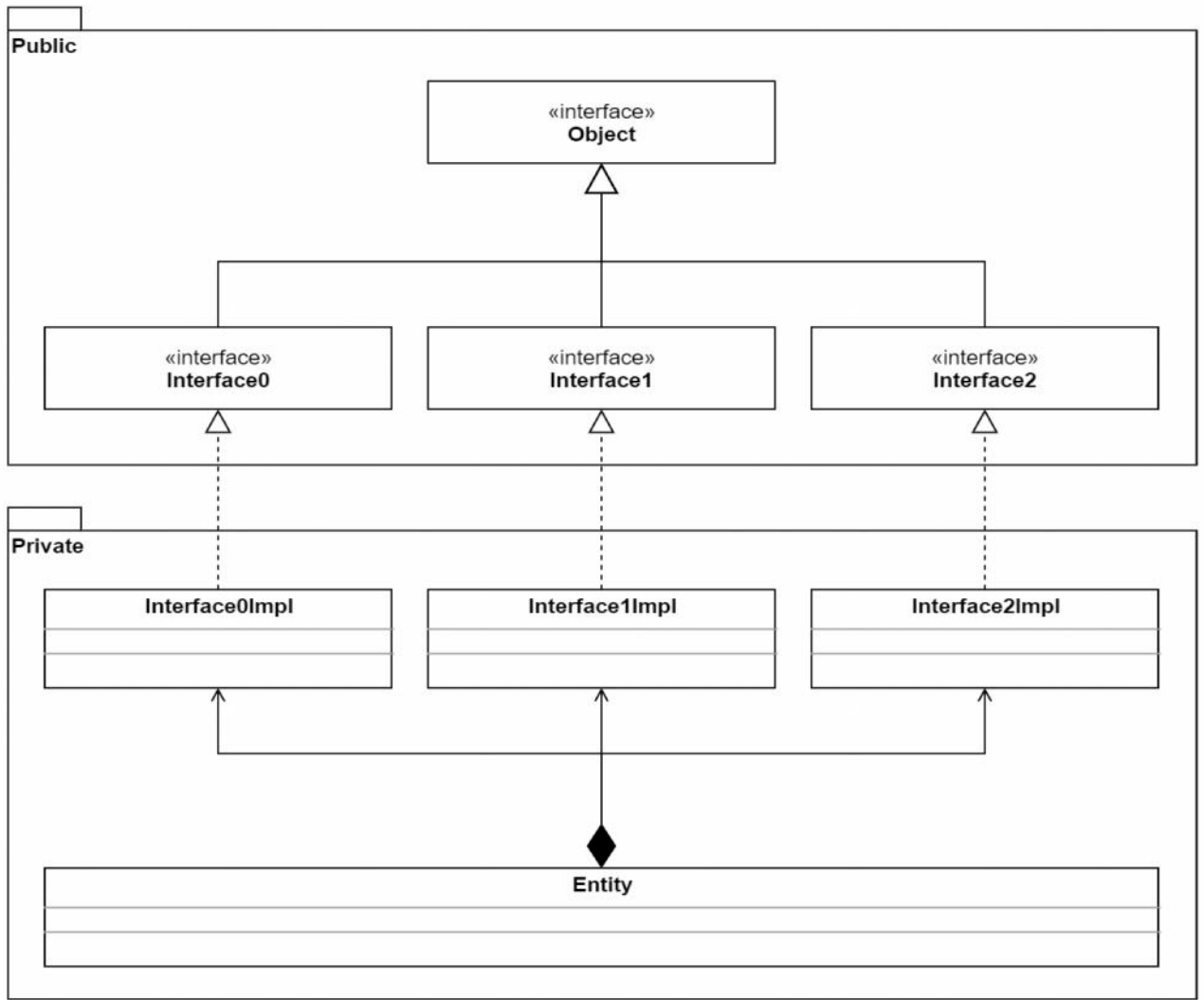
::VkDeviceQueueCreateInfo queueCreateInfo{};
queueCreateInfo.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_DEVICE_QUEUE_CREATE_INFO;
queueCreateInfo.queueFamilyIndex =
    FindGraphicsQueueFamily(physicalDevice);

```

2.3 –

## QueueFamily

. ( ) , -  
 , , , ,  
 , , . , -  
 . Java, Swift, C#  
 .  
 ( ) . ++  
 . ++  
 Pure Virtual Interface. , ( )  
 ).  
 “ ” ++  
 . ? ,  
 ++ ,  
 .  
 .  
 , , ,  
 , ,  
 , ( 2.2).  
 Component Object Model (COM) Microsoft  
 CORBA. , - , ,  
 , -  
 , .  
 , ,  
 ++ , , .  
 2-4 ( )  
 ).



2.2 –

Component Object Model      DirectX

MacOS    iOS      Apple,

`::VulkanKit::API::Object As() const noexcept = 0;`

```
class VULKANKIT_INTERFACE Object : Utils::Noncopyable
{
public:
virtual ObjectType VULKANKIT_CALL GetObjectType() const noexcept = 0;
template < class Interface >
const Interface* As() const noexcept
{
    return static_cast<const Interface*>(As(Interface::InterfaceHash));
}

template < class Interface >
Interface* As() noexcept
{
    return static_cast<Interface*>(As(Interface::InterfaceHash));
}

private:
virtual const Object* VULKANKIT_CALL As(Word32 hash) const noexcept = 0;
virtual Object* VULKANKIT_CALL As(Word32 hash) noexcept = 0;
};
```

## 2.4 – VulkanKit::API::Object

### As():

```
::VulkanKit::API::Core::PhysicalDevice* physicalDevice10 =
    instance->GetPhysicalDevices()[0u];
::VulkanKit::API::Core11::PhysicalDevice* physicalDevice11 =
    physicalDevice10->As<::VulkanKit::API::Core11::PhysicalDevice>();
```

### CRC32:

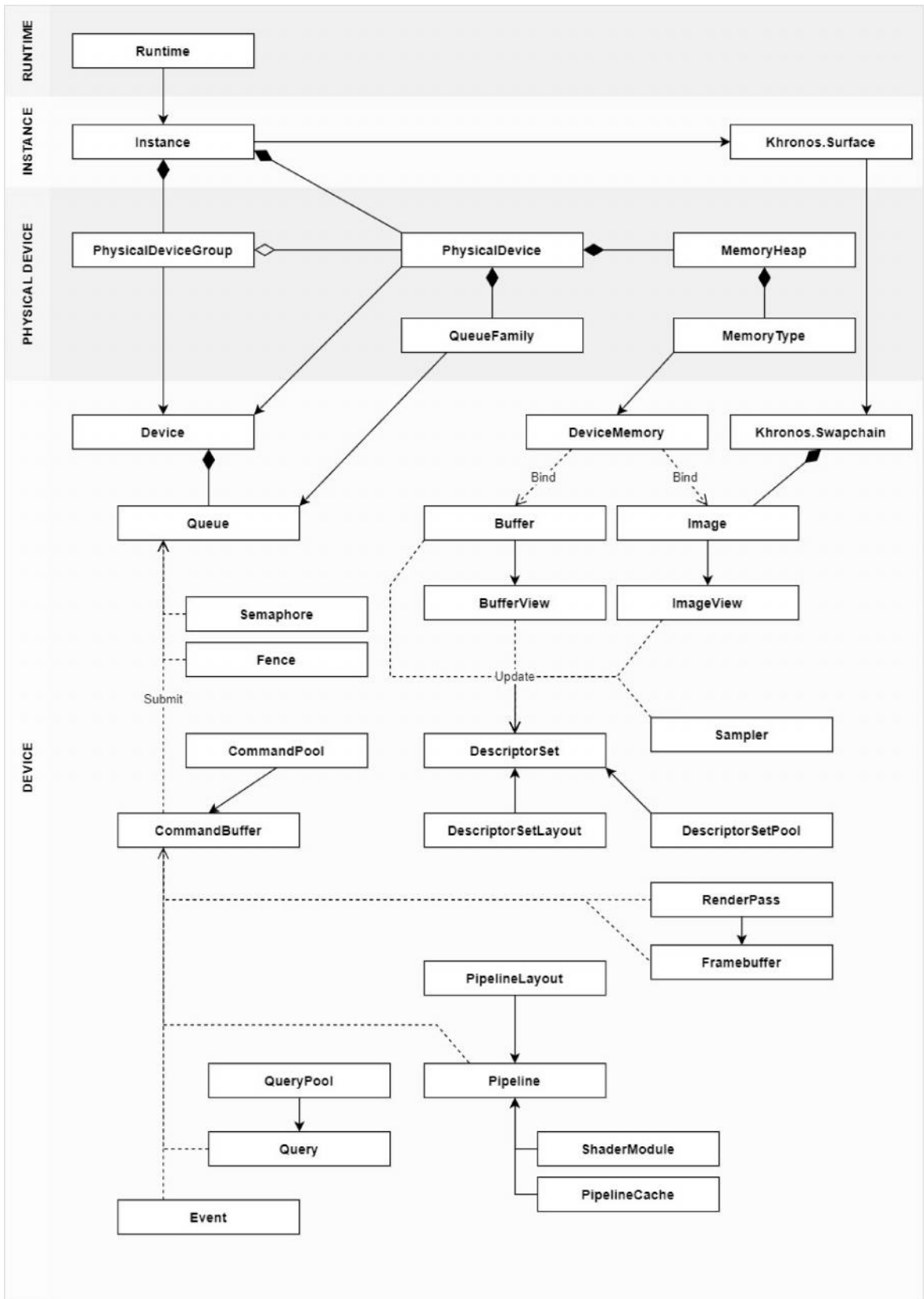
```
class VULKANKIT_INTERFACE SomeInterface :
    public VulkanKit::API::Object
{
public:
    static constexpr Word32 InterfaceHash = 0x<Value>u;
};
```

## 2.5 – As()

2.4

VulkanKit

VulkanKit Vulkan ( 2.3),  
 Vulkan QueueFamily, MemoryHeap, MemoryType,  
 DeviceGroup, Query, VulkanKit Runtime.  
 VulkanKit  
 Vulkan, Runtime  
 Vulkan ( )  
 (GlobalDispatchTable). Runtime  
 Instance, Instance,  
 Instance Runtime,  
 SystemAllocator.  
 SystemAllocator , 3  
 VulkanKit – ' Parent-  
 Child.  
 ( Runtime). Vulkan.  
 VkDevice VkCommandPool, « »,  
 – « »:



```

    ::VkCommandPoolCreateInfo cmdPoolCreateInfo{};
    cmdPoolCreateInfo.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_COMMAND_POOL_CREATE_INFO;
    cmdPoolCreateInfo.flags
VK_COMMAND_POOL_CREATE_RESET_COMMAND_BUFFER_BIT;

    ::VkCommandPool commandPool{ nullptr };
    vkCreateCommandPool(device, &cmdPoolCreateInfo, nullptr, &commandPool);

    // using device & command pool

vkDestroyCommandPool(device, commandPool, nullptr);

```

## 2.6 – Command Pool

### VulkanKit

#### . VulkanKit 5

: Runtime, Instance, PhysicalDevice, Device, CommandPool.

#### VulkanKit

- RuntimeSubObject;
- InstanceSubObject;
- PhysicalDeviceSubObject;
- DeviceSubObject;
- CommandPoolSubObject.

```

class VULKANKIT_INTERFACE <Component>SubObject :
    public VulkanKit::API::Object
{
public:
    virtual const <Component>& Get<Component>() const noexcept = 0;
    virtual <Component>& Get<Component>() noexcept = 0;
};

```

## 2.7 –

Vulkan.

```

// Vulkan C
// VkDevice is a parent of VkSwapChainKHR
uint32_t outImageIndex{};
::vkAcquireNextImageKHR(device, swapchain,
    timeout, semaphore, nullptr,
    &outImageIndex);

// VulkanKit C++
// Swapchain keeps a reference to Device
currentImageIndex = swapchain->AcquireNextImage(timeout, semaphore,
nullptr);

Result result{};
currentImageIndex = swapchain->AcquireNextImage(timeout, semaphore,
nullptr, result);

```

## 2.8 – Swapchain Vulkan VulkanKit

```

// Vulkan C
::VkSwapchainKHR swapchain{ nullptr };
::vkCreateSwapchainKHR(device, &swapchainCI, nullptr, &swapchain);

::vkDestroySwapchainKHR(device, &swapchain, nullptr);

// VulkanKit C++
auto swapchain = device->CreateSwapchain(swapchainCI);
swapchain = nullptr; // RAII idiom works

```

## 2.9 – Swapchain Vulkan VulkanKit

## 2.5 Vulkan

Vulkan

Vulkan. Vulkan :

, Instance, Device ( 2.4).  
 ? ,

Instance  
 Device. Vulkan Instance – ,

Vulkan. Instance  
 ICD . 2.5  
 Instance 3

.  
 Vulkan Device,  
 vkGetInstanceProcAddr. ,

Device , ,  
 , ICD ,  
 . -

ICD. ,  
 Vulkan Device, ,  
 , , 2.6.  
 vkGetDeviceProcAddr  
 Vulkan Device. ,

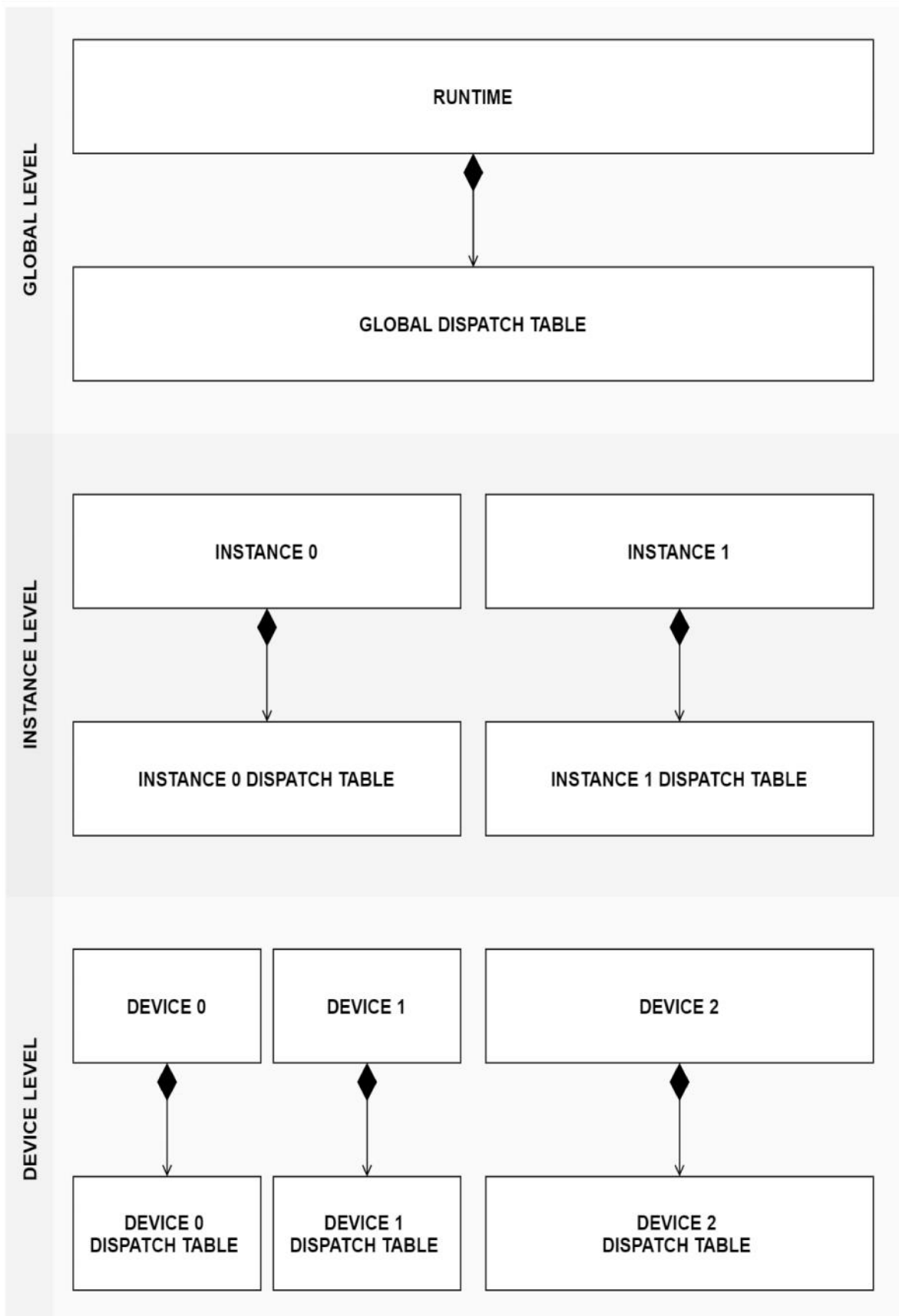
( 2.7).  
 , , ,  
 ICD.  
 ,

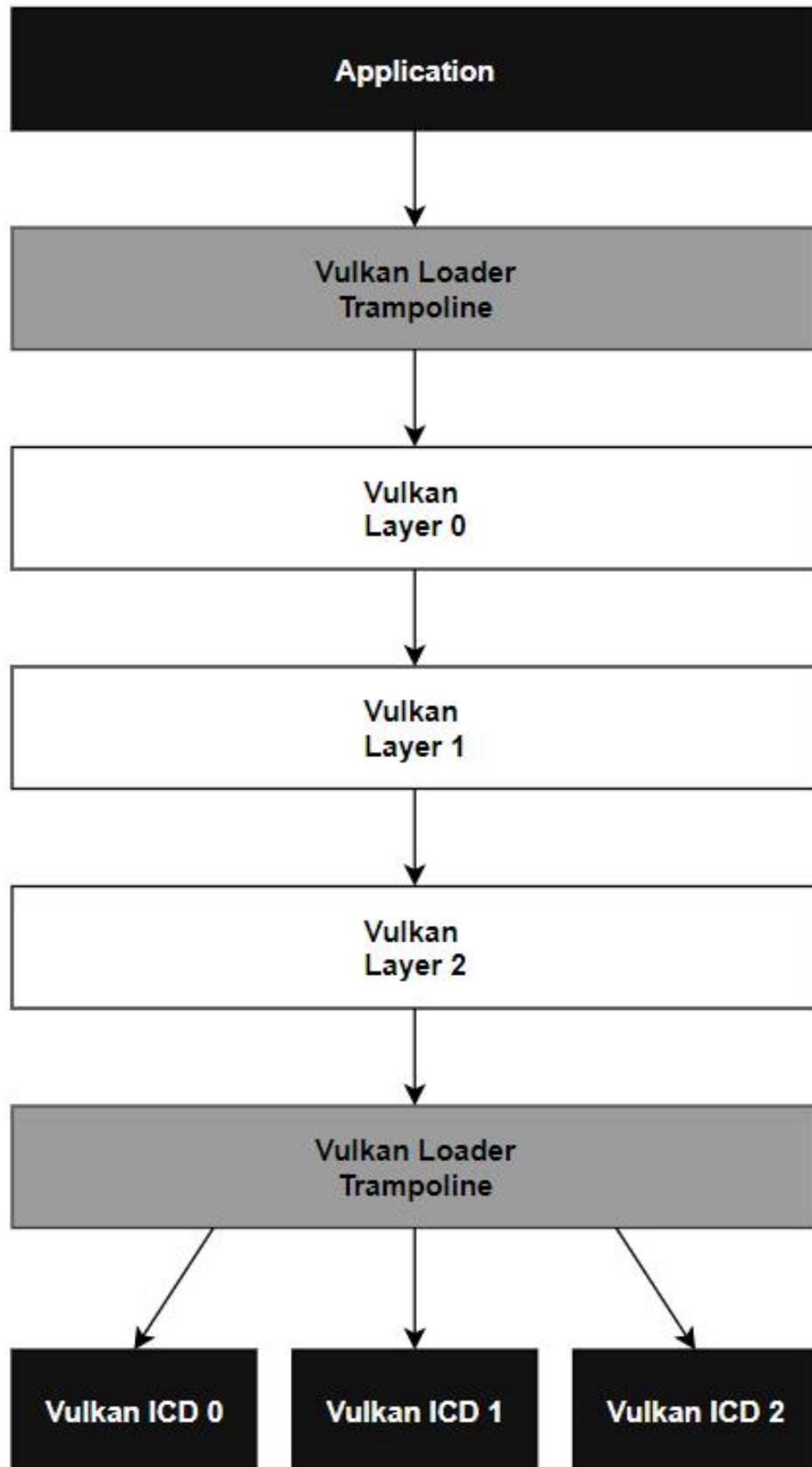
.  
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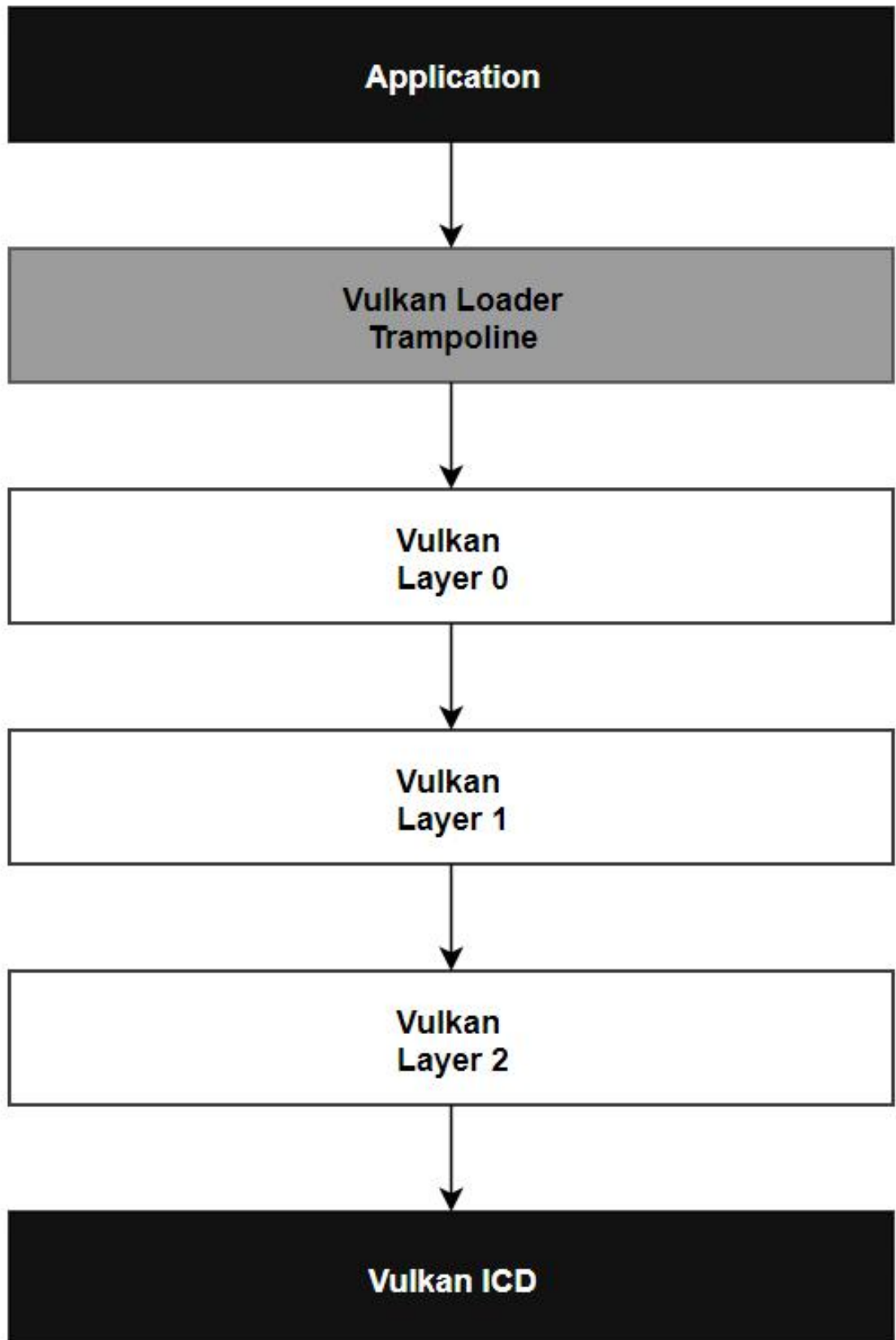
vkGetInstanceProcAddr, vkGetDeviceProcAddr.

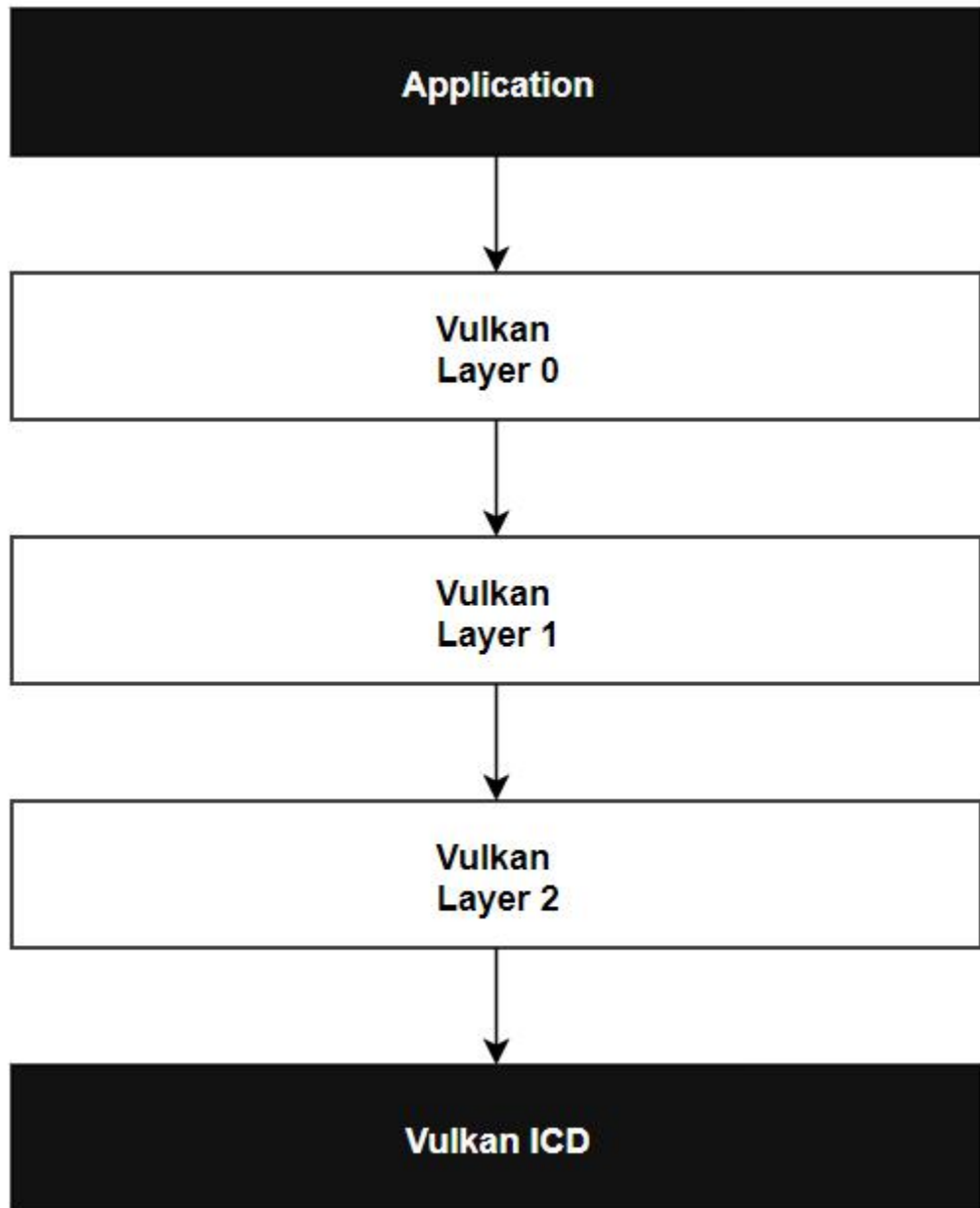
VulkanKit

: GlobalDispatchTable, InstanceDispatchTable, DeviceDispatchTable.









2.7 –

vkGetInstanceProcAddr vkGetDeviceProcAddr.

GlobalDispatchTable

Runtime,

InstanceDispatchTable –

Instance, DeviceDispatchTable –

Device.

,

2-7%

.

## 2.6 Utils

, ,  
 , . ++  
 STL (Standard Templates Library).  
 , . STL  
 ;  
 Software Development,  
 ,  
 , ++  
 .  
 . ,  
 Hello World,  
 ,  
 .  
 ? ,  
 ++  
 .  
 ++ ,  
 ++.  
 .  
 , Boost, STLPort, EASTL  
 STL.  
 VulkanKit ,  
 VulkanKit  
 . Utils (  
 Utility).  
 Utils  
 - Owner,

(Bitmask), ' (Noncopyable),  
(FixedString), .

### VulkanKit

Vulkan SDK, vulkan-hpp, Vulkan (Rust), PowerVR SDK (PVRVK),

VulkanKit.

++ 17  
(ABI compatibility)

MSVC (Microsoft Visual C++ Compiler), MinGW 32, Cygwin, Clang (Microsoft Visual Studio Apple Xcode), GCC (Xcode).

++  
(Application Binary Interface – ABI),

Cmake

open-source.

VulkanKit

).

## VulkanKit

## Vulkan SDK

## vulkan-hpp.

## Vulkan Vulkan SDK:

```

void NativeVulkanImplementation()
{
    auto vulkanModule = ::LoadLibraryA(«vulkan-1.dll»);
    assert(vulkanModule);

    auto pfnGetInstanceProcAddr =
    (::PFN_vkGetInstanceProcAddr)::GetProcAddress(vulkanModule,
    «vkGetInstanceProcAddr»);
    auto pfnCreateInstance =
    (::PFN_vkCreateInstance)pfnGetInstanceProcAddr(nullptr, «vkCreateInstance»);
    auto pfnEnumerateInstanceVersion =
    (::PFN_vkEnumerateInstanceVersion)pfnGetInstanceProcAddr(nullptr,
    «vkEnumerateInstanceVersion»);

    const char* extensions[] = {
    «VK_KHR_get_physical_device_properties2», «VK_KHR_driver_properties» };

    uint32_t instanceApiVersion = VK_MAKE_VERSION(1, 0, 0);
    if (pfnEnumerateInstanceVersion)
    {
        pfnEnumerateInstanceVersion(&instanceApiVersion);
    }

    ::VkApplicationInfo applicationInfo{};
    applicationInfo.apiVersion = instanceApiVersion;

    ::VkInstanceCreateInfo instanceCreateInfo{};
    instanceCreateInfo.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_INSTANCE_CREATE_INFO;
    instanceCreateInfo.pApplicationInfo = &applicationInfo;
    instanceCreateInfo.ppEnabledExtensionNames = extensions;
    instanceCreateInfo.enabledExtensionCount = ::std::size(extensions);

    ::VkInstance instance{ nullptr };
    pfnCreateInstance(&instanceCreateInfo, nullptr, &instance);
    assert(instance);

    auto pfnEnumeratePhysicalDevices =
    (::PFN_vkEnumeratePhysicalDevices)pfnGetInstanceProcAddr(instance,
    «vkEnumeratePhysicalDevices»);
    auto pfnGetPhysicalDeviceMemoryProperties2 =
    (::PFN_vkGetPhysicalDeviceMemoryProperties2)pfnGetInstanceProcAddr(instance,
    «vkGetPhysicalDeviceMemoryProperties2»);
    if (!pfnGetPhysicalDeviceMemoryProperties2)
    {
        pfnGetPhysicalDeviceMemoryProperties2 =
    (::PFN_vkGetPhysicalDeviceMemoryProperties2)pfnGetInstanceProcAddr(instance,
    «vkGetPhysicalDeviceMemoryProperties2KHR»);
    }
    assert(pfnGetPhysicalDeviceMemoryProperties2);

    uint32_t physicalDeviceCount{};
    pfnEnumeratePhysicalDevices(instance, &physicalDeviceCount,

```

```

nullptr);
    ::std::vector<::VkPhysicalDevice> physicalDevices{
physicalDeviceCount };
    pfnEnumeratePhysicalDevices(instance, &physicalDeviceCount,
physicalDevices.data());

    for (auto index{ 0u }; index != physicalDeviceCount; ++index)
    {
        ::VkPhysicalDeviceDriverProperties driverProperties{};
        driverProperties.sType =
VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_PHYSICAL_DEVICE_DRIVER_PROPERTIES;

        ::VkPhysicalDeviceProperties2 properties{};
        properties.sType =
VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_PHYSICAL_DEVICE_PROPERTIES_2;
        properties.pNext = &driverProperties;

        pfnGetPhysicalDeviceProperties2(physicalDevices[index],
&properties);

        ::std::clog << «GPU[« << index << «]: «
            << properties.properties.deviceName << «, «
            << driverProperties.driverName << « «
            << driverProperties.driverInfo << «, «
            << properties.properties.vendorID << «\n»;
    }

    auto pfnDestroyInstance =
(::PFN_vkDestroyInstance)pfnGetInstanceProcAddr(nullptr,
«vkDestroyInstance»);
    pfnDestroyInstance(instance, nullptr);

    ::FreeLibrary(vulkanModule);
}

////////////////////////////////////

void VulkanSDKImplementation()
{
    auto pfnEnumerateInstanceVersion =
(::PFN_vkEnumerateInstanceVersion)::vkGetInstanceProcAddr(nullptr,
«vkEnumerateInstanceVersion»);

    const char* extensions[] = {
«VK_KHR_get_physical_device_properties2», «VK_KHR_driver_properties» };

    uint32_t instanceApiVersion = VK_MAKE_VERSION(1, 0, 0);
    if (pfnEnumerateInstanceVersion)
    {
        pfnEnumerateInstanceVersion(&instanceApiVersion);
    }

    ::VkApplicationInfo applicationInfo{};
    applicationInfo.apiVersion = instanceApiVersion;

    ::VkInstanceCreateInfo instanceCreateInfo{};
    instanceCreateInfo.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_INSTANCE_CREATE_INFO;
    instanceCreateInfo.pApplicationInfo = &applicationInfo;
    instanceCreateInfo.ppEnabledExtensionNames = extensions;
    instanceCreateInfo.enabledExtensionCount = ::std::size(extensions);

```

```

        ::VkInstance instance{ nullptr };
        ::vkCreateInstance(&instanceCreateInfo, nullptr, &instance);
        assert(instance);

        uint32_t physicalDeviceCount{};
        ::vkEnumeratePhysicalDevices(instance, &physicalDeviceCount,
        nullptr);
        ::std::vector<::VkPhysicalDevice> physicalDevices{
        physicalDeviceCount };
        ::vkEnumeratePhysicalDevices(instance, &physicalDeviceCount,
        physicalDevices.data());

        for (auto index{ 0u }; index != physicalDeviceCount; ++index)
        {
            ::VkPhysicalDeviceDriverProperties driverProperties{};
            driverProperties.sType =
            VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_PHYSICAL_DEVICE_DRIVER_PROPERTIES;

            ::VkPhysicalDeviceProperties2 properties{};
            properties.sType =
            VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_PHYSICAL_DEVICE_PROPERTIES_2;
            properties.pNext = &driverProperties;

            ::vkGetPhysicalDeviceProperties2(physicalDevices[index],
            &properties);

            ::std::clog << «GPU[« << index << «]: «
            << properties.properties.deviceName << «, «
            << driverProperties.driverName << « «
            << driverProperties.driverInfo << «, «
            << properties.properties.vendorID << «\n»;
        }

        ::vkDestroyInstance(instance, nullptr);
    }

```

3.1 –

Vulkan.

, VulkanSDKImplementation

, VulkanSDK

VulkanKit:

```

using namespace VulkanKit::API;

void VulkanKitImplementation()
{
    auto runtime = Core::CreateRuntime({});
    VulkanKitAssert(runtime);

    const ::VulkanKit::Char* extensions[] =

```



Vulkan.

Component Object Model (COM)

Microsoft

CORBA.

VulkanKit

Java, Swift, C#

Instance

Device.

Vulkan Instance -

Vulkan.

Instance

ICD

vkGetDeviceProcAddr

Vulkan Device.

ICD.

vkGetInstanceProcAddr, vkGetDeviceProcAddr.

VulkanKit

: GlobalDispatchTable, InstanceDispatchTable,  
DeviceDispatchTable. GlobalDispatchTable

Runtime, InstanceDispatchTable – Instance,  
DeviceDispatchTable – Device.

Vulkan SDK

5%

VulkanKit, Vulkan API

Vulkan.

C++ VulkanKit

API, C++

Resource Acquisition Is Initialization (RAII), C++

VulkanKit

CPU

VulkanKit Vulkan.

VulkanKit

Apache 2.0.

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