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3		16.11.2021 – 18.11.2021	
4		19.11.2021 – 21.11.2021	
5		22.11.2021 – 25.11.2021	
6		26.11.2021 – 27.11.2021	
7		28.11.2021 – 01.12.2021	
8		02.12.2021 – 04.12.2021	
9	-	05.12.2021 – 08.12.2021	

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ABSTRACT

Master's thesis: 76 pages, 16 figures, 1 appendices, 15 sources.

COMPUTER NETWORKS, VIRUSES, PROTECTION METHODS,
DATA TRANSMISSION PROTOCOLS, VULNERABILITIES,
EXPLOITATION, SEGMENTATION, NETWORK FILE SYSTEM.

The purpose of the certification work is to analyze vulnerabilities in computer networks and analyze the means and methods of combating them. The existing types of networks, their topology, types of computer threats, their classification, methods and means of combating them were studied. The current approaches to the organization of protection of enterprises and individual users are analyzed. A security policy has been put in place on computer networks

Vulnerabilities and their types in computer networks were analyzed. Rules and methods for dealing with vulnerabilities have also been put forward.

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1.1		'		9
1.2			'	15
1.3				28
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2.1				29
2.2				30
2.3			'	32
2.4				33
2.5 DDoS-				34
3				37
3.1				37
3.2				39
3.3				TCP/IP.....	51
4				56
4.1				56
4.2			'	59
				65
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				68

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 –
 –
 –
 API – (., Application Programming Interface)
 CCMP – (., Cipher Block Chaining Message Authentication Code Protocol)
 IDS – (., Intrusion Detection System)
 IPSec – - (., Internet Protocol Security)
 L2TP – (., Layer Two Tunneling Protocol)
 NAT – (., Network Address Translation)
 POP3 – 3 (., Post Office Protocol 3)
 SSH – (., Secure Shell)
 SSID – (., The service set identifier)
 TCP/IP – /
 (., Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol)
 TKIP – (., Temporal Key Integrity Protocol)
 TLS – (., Transport Layer Security)
 WEP – , (., Wired Equivalent Privacy)

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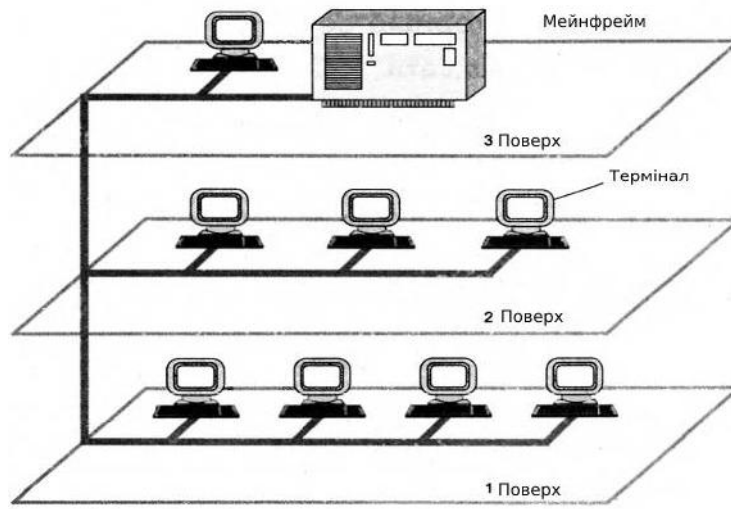


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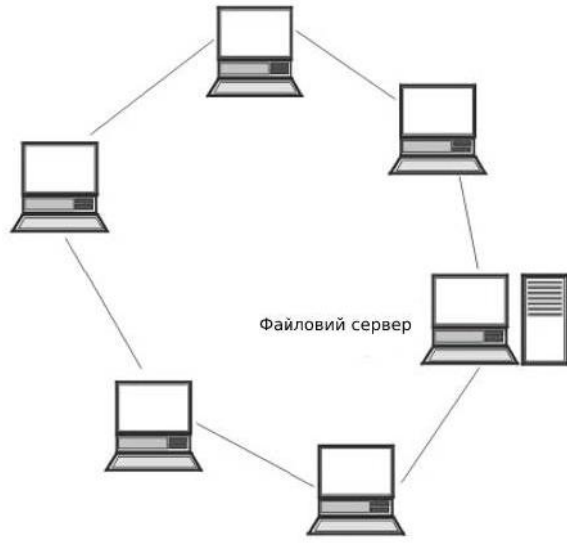
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: Ethernet, Token Ring,

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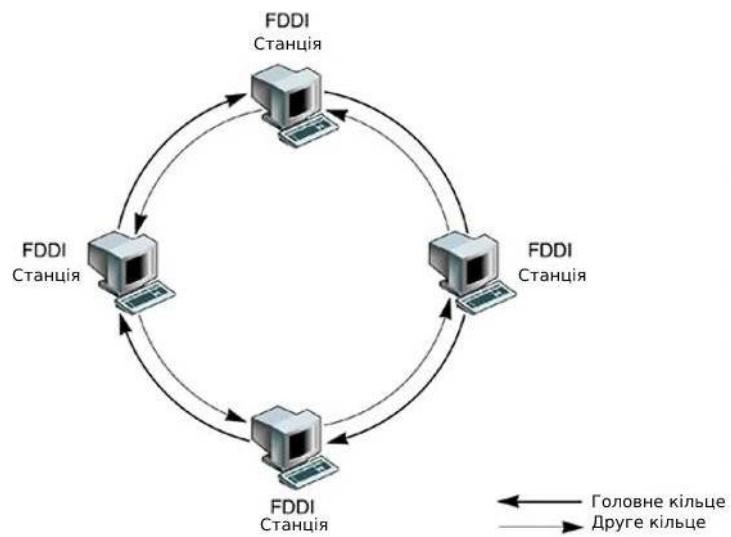
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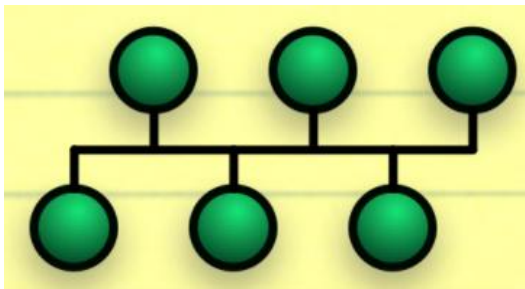
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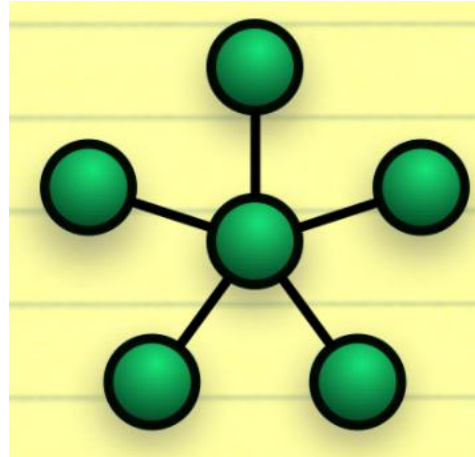


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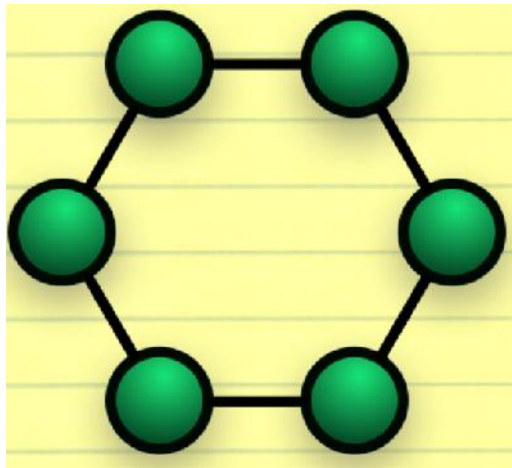
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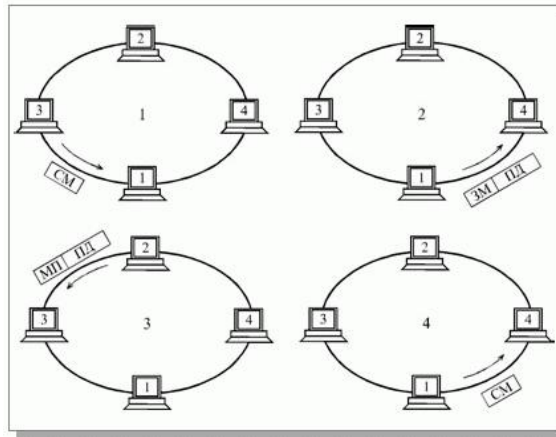
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Bagle- –

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2.5 DDoS-

DDoS- (Distributed Denial of Service attack) –

DDoS-

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DDoS-

DDoS-

DDoS- – vDOS.

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Hacker 1996 ,

Omega Cult of the Dead Crew (CDC).

Anonymous LulzSec.

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Habrahabr (

Rutracker.org).

DDoS-

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64 , 65535.

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 Spamhaus 280 / .

- DNS,

DNS.

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3.1

SATAN,

RealSecure),

host-based

- Application IDS (Intrusion Detection System),
- OS IDS,
- DBMS IDS,

(.3.2):



3.2 –

3.2

(deception systems),

1.

L0phtCrack(LC) Windows) (. 3.3)



3.3 – L0phtCrack(LC) Windows

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5 10

, HTTP, FTP, SMTP, NNTP,
NetBIOS, Echo, Telnet (, RealSecure
ISS) 100 ,

5-10, 100

(Nmap, SATAN . .),

TCP/IP.

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Telnet, (accounts) (SYSADM DBSNMP Oracle), . . .

(3.4),



3.4 –

[7].

Secure Scanner . . . SATAN, Internet Scanner, Cisco

TCP/IP,

Internet Scanner ISS.

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UNIX),

System Scanner ISS.

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(trend analysis),

Internet Scanner

Cisco Secure Scanner.

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SAFEsuite,

: Internet Scanner, System Scanner, Security Manager Database Scanner.

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TCP/IP (SSH).

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CIAC CERT.

(Intrusion Detection).

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RADIUS, TACAS+

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4.1 – IDS

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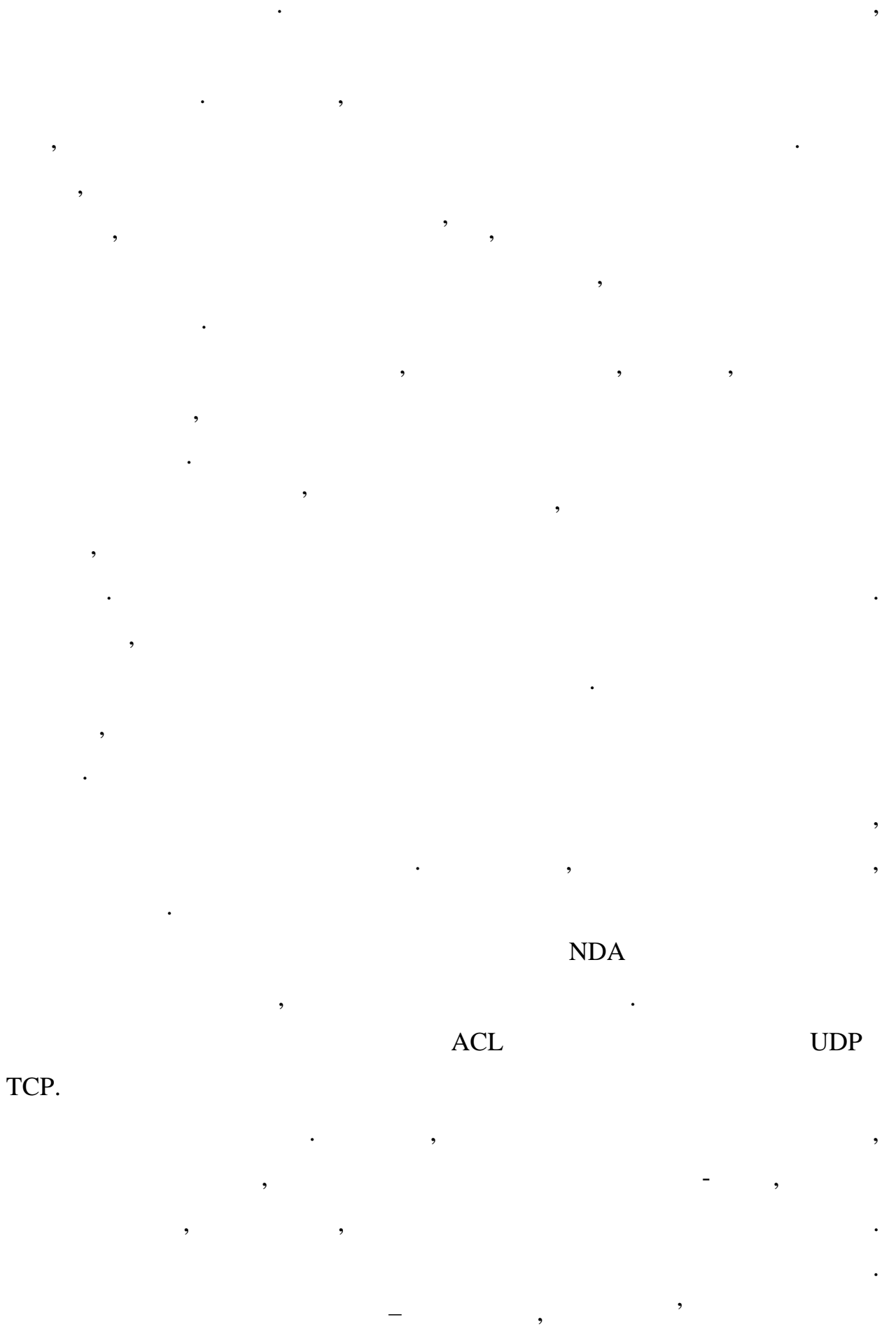
IDS (. 4.1),

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IDS

4.2

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VPN. VPN

VPN



4.2 – VPN

. L2TP IPsec

, HTTP,

WEP,

802.11, CCMP, TKIP

- MAC-

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SSID;

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MAC-

SSH

/IP-

, NAT

IP-

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Advance Antivirus

IPS/IDS.

IDS

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 Internet Security, Dr.Web, Norton Antivirus, Avast. ,
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