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2		15.04.20-20.04.20	
3		21.04.20-26.04.20	
4		27.04.20-06.05.20	
		07.05.20-11.05.20	
6		12.05.20-13.05.20	

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## ABSTRACT

Master's thesis: 81 pages, 29 figures, 1 tables, 1 appendics, 14 sources.

MODEL, DISTRIBUTED COMPUTING, COMPUTER NETWORK,  
CLIENT, SERVER, VHDL.

The purpose of certification work is to study models and methods to increase the reliability and efficiency of program interaction in distributed computer systems.

The research of models and methods of increase of reliability and efficiency of interaction of programs in the distributed computer systems is carried out. the criteria of efficiency of interaction of programs in the distributed computer systems taking into account errors of transfer, possible unavailability of communication nodes at requirements not exceeding the maximum time of stay in system are chosen. Analytical and simulation models of program interaction at redundant data transmission and distribution of requests by addresses are investigated. A model of program interaction in distributed systems is proposed. Appropriate software has been developed.

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1.1					12
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1.2					18
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2.1					23
2.2		,			23
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2.4					
					29
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3.1.2		,			44
3.1.3					46
3.2					
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3.2.2					54
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4.1					60

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4.3			
		.....	64
4.4		.....	64
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		.....	69
		.....	71
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UDP –

VPN –

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(system) « ' , , ».

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(  
(i terprocess mmun ti n, IPC),  
IPC,

( ). IPC:

- (shared storage), ' ,
- ;
- ,
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IPC.

, , (ports),

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- send receive.



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peer-to-peer - 2 ( ) .

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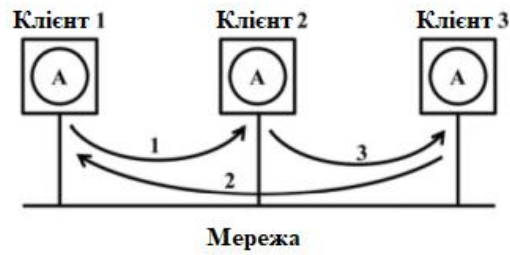
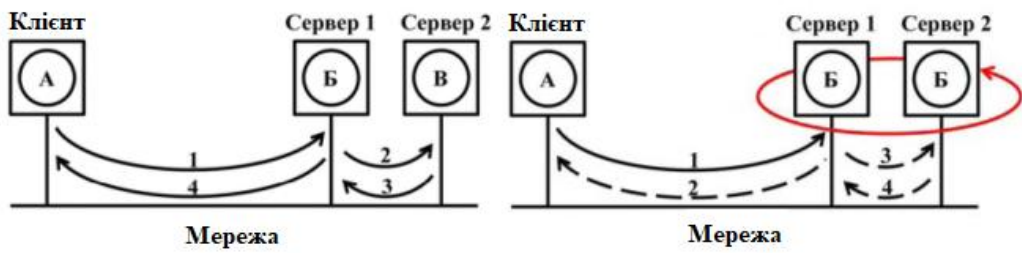
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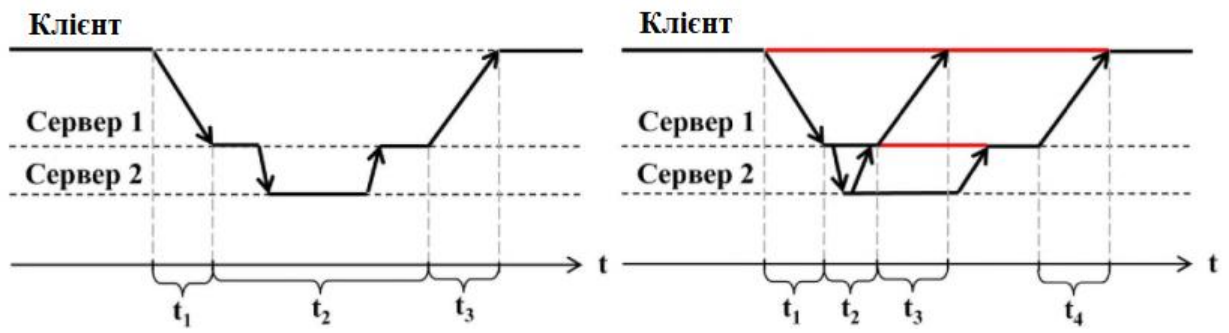
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- (unicast),  
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 (multicast),  
 , (broadcast).  
 ,

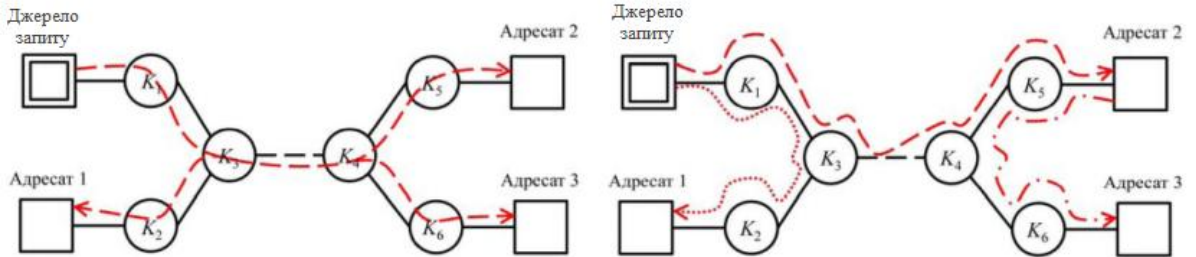
LGPL -

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 . ,  
 , ,

( , distribution trees)

( 3- , ). 1.3

LGPL ( ) ( ) ,  
(overlay network). - ,  
( , ):  
(virtual private network, VPN), (peer-  
to-peer network, 2 ) ; - ,



1.3 –

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( 2 ),  
[55, 74]. 1.3  
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2, 3,  
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( ~ 4).

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 2,  
 3. I -  
 (IP multicast),  
 (Multiprotocol Label Switching,  
 PLS)  
 (point -to-multipoint) - - (multipoint-to multipoint)  
 [108]. [70] LGPL  
 3- (Network Virtualization over Layer 3, NV03)  
 : - -  
 (underlay) ,  
 ; , LGPL (multicast service node, MSN),  
 ; -  
 (IP multicast).  
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 (subject-based subscription) , ( )

(content-based subscription).

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### 1.3 Middleware

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, (remote object invocation),  
(remote event notification),  
SQL (remote SQL access), (distributed  
transaction processing).

### 1.4

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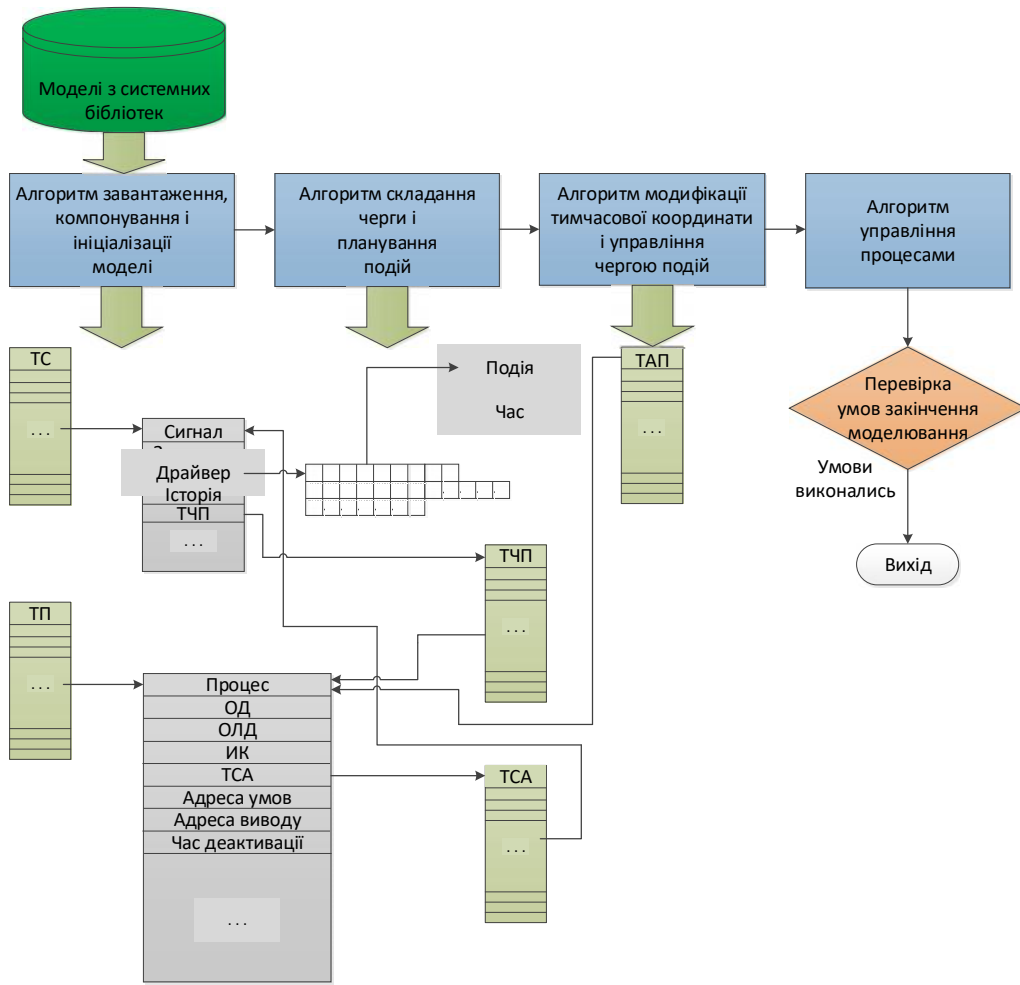
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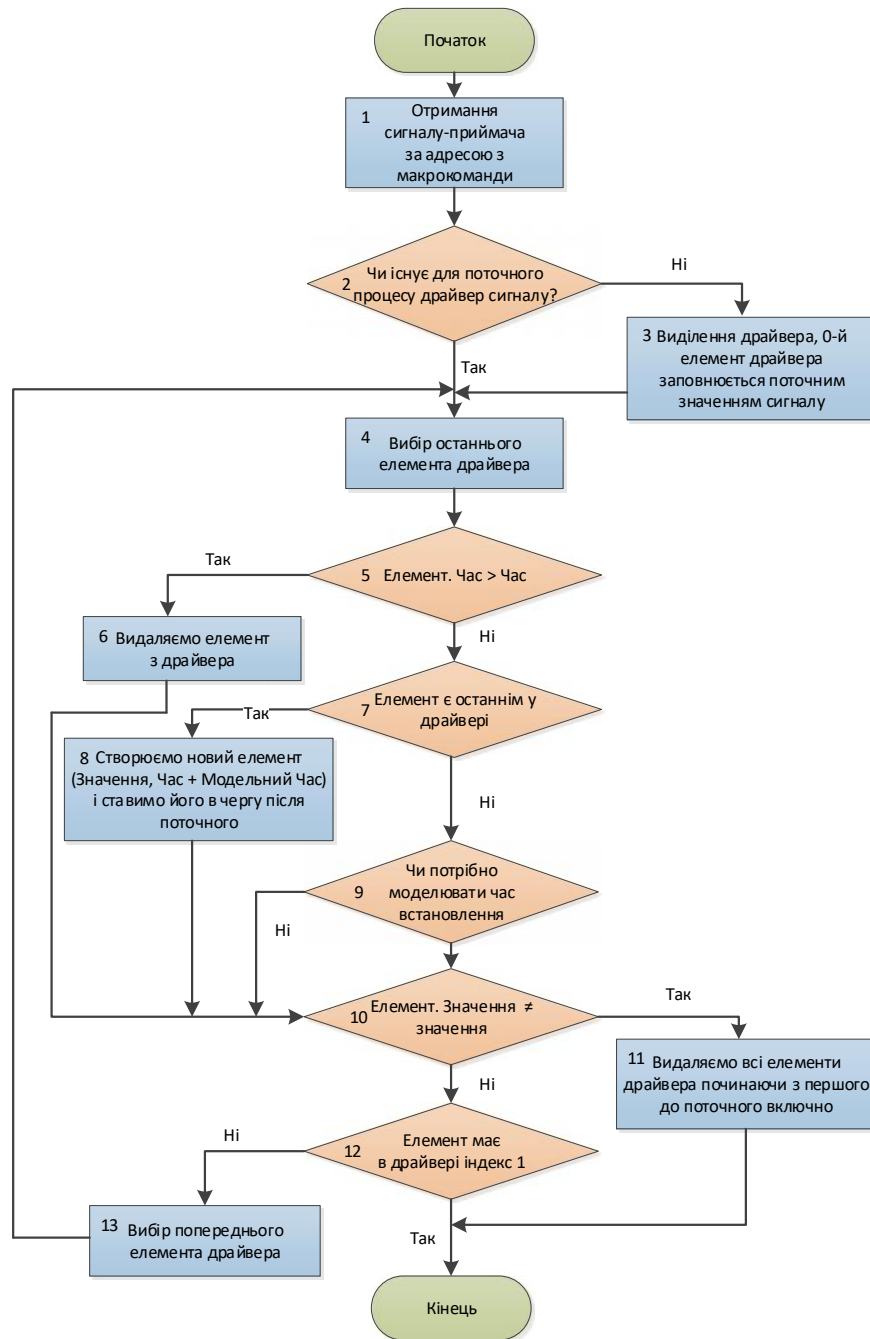
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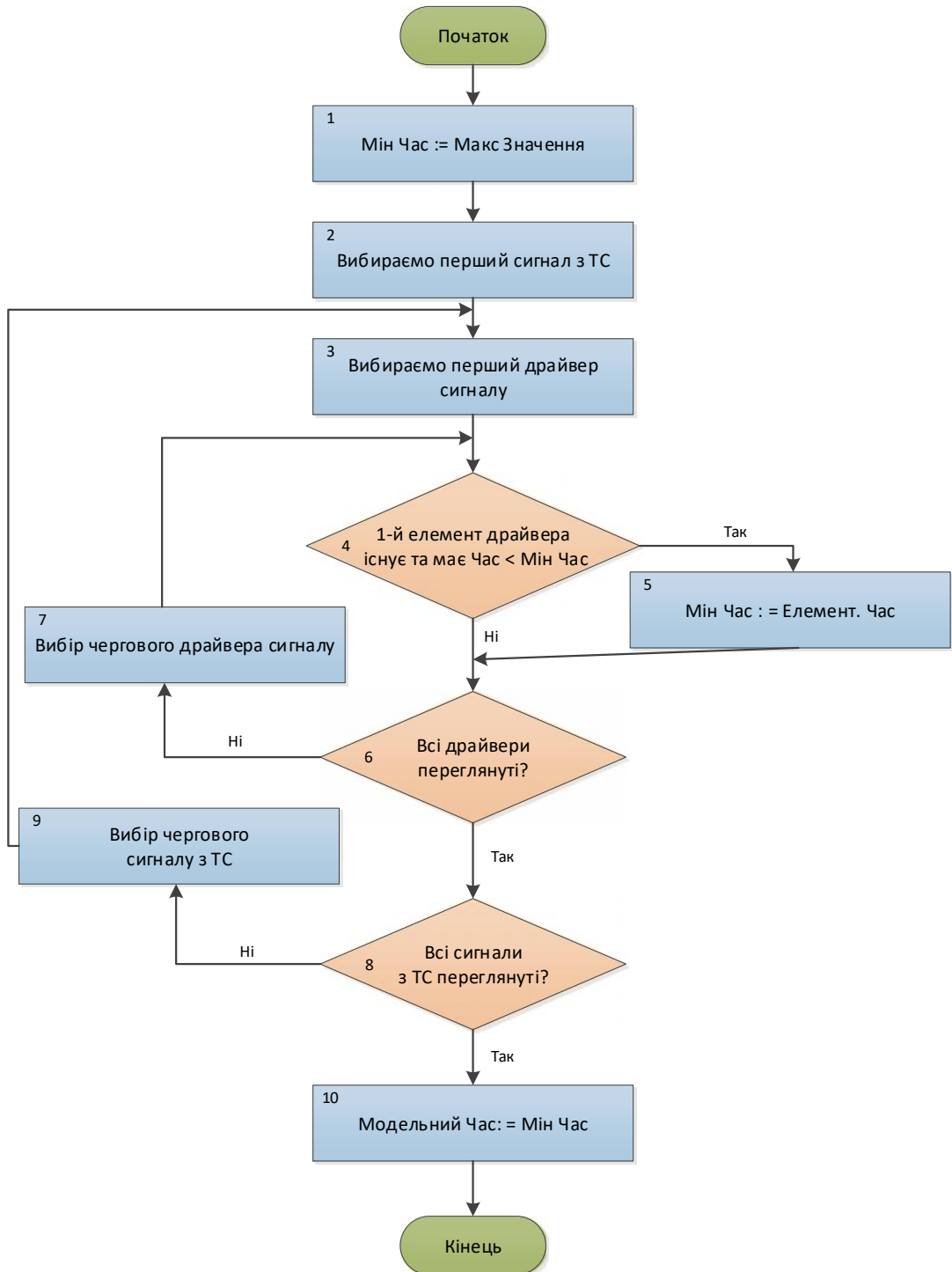
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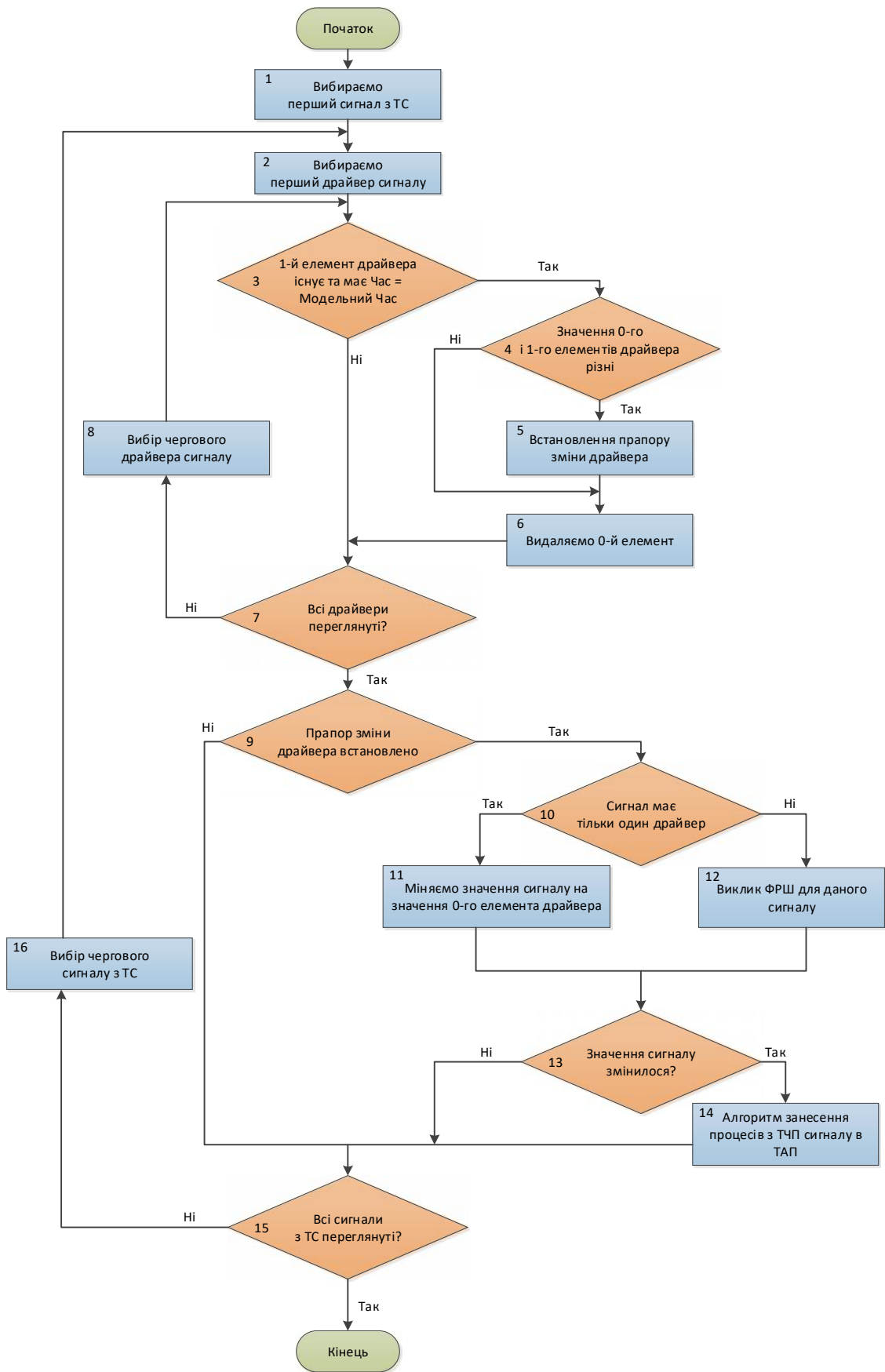
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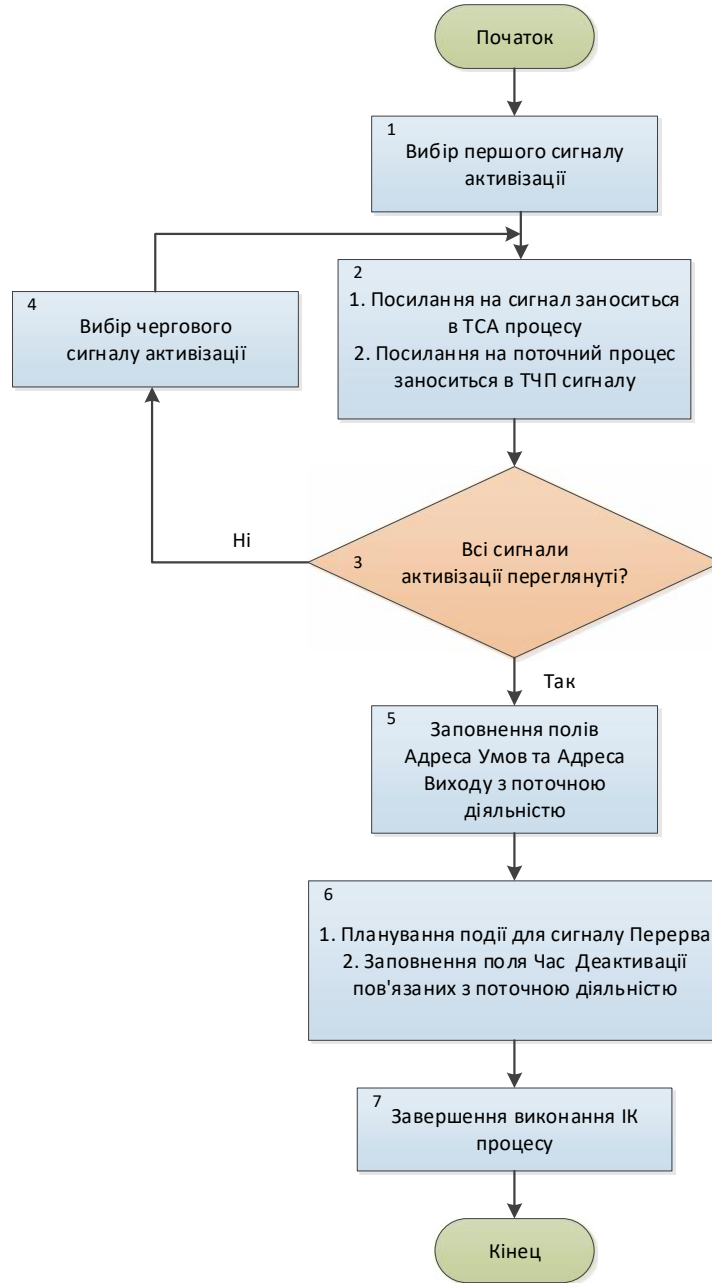
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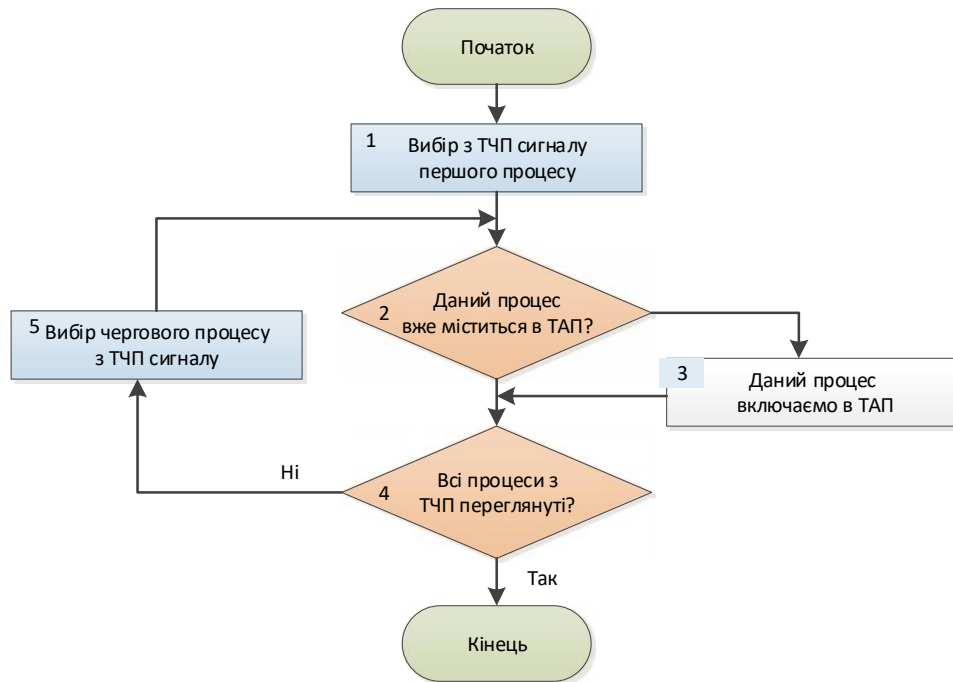
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3

3.1

VHDL

VHDL.

VHDL

:

- (variables);

- (constants)

(generics);

- (signals).

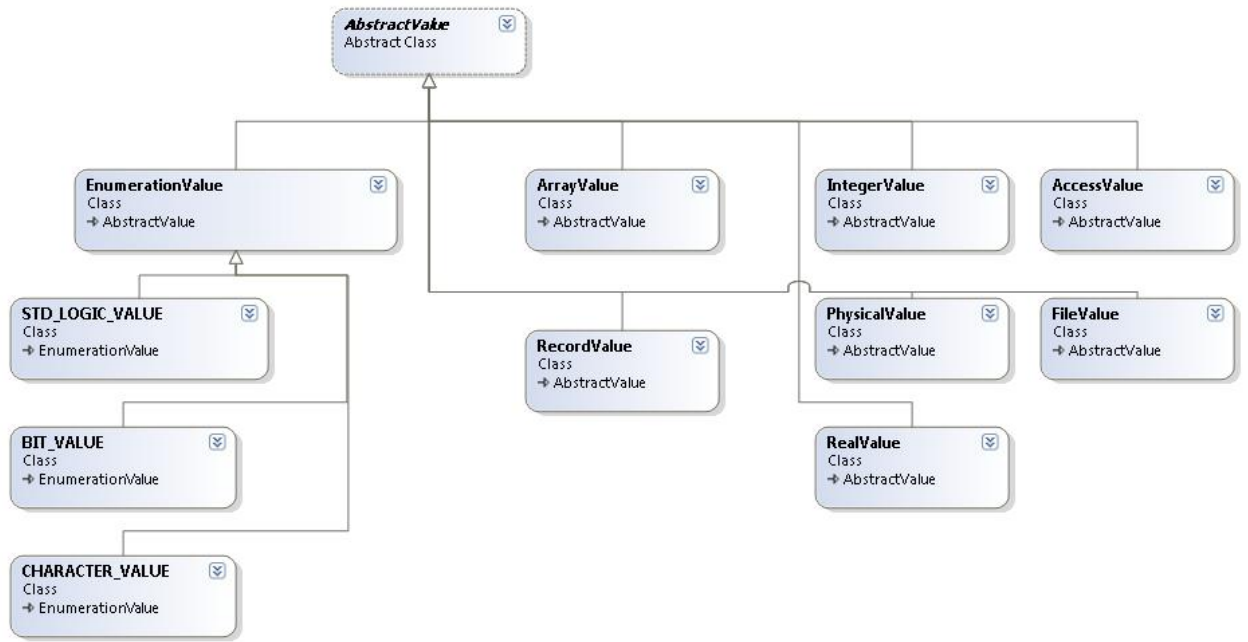
AbstractValue.

3.1.1

VHDL

VHDL

4.1.



3.1 –

VHDL

EnumerationValue

VHDL

STD\_LOGIC\_VALUE, BIT\_VALUE CHARACTER\_VALUE,

std\_logic, bit character VHDL

ArrayValue

RecordValue

IntegerValue, PhysicalValue RealValue

AccessValue

FileValue

3.1.2 ,

NewSortedDictionary

NewSortedDictionaryScope

.

NewSortedDictionary

IDictionary, ICollection

IEnumerable

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        :
        - ;
        - ;
        ( );
        - ;
        - ,
        ( Append);
        - ,
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```

- IDictionary<ulong, TValue>
- ICollection<KeyValuePair<ulong, TValue>>
- IEnumerable<KeyValuePair<ulong, TValue>>
- IDictionary
- ICollection
- IEnumerable

**NewSortedDictionary<TValue>**  
Generic Class

- Fields
  - comparer
  - converter
  - keys
  - values
- Properties
  - Capacity
  - Comparer
  - Converter
  - Count
  - EndTime
  - IDictionary.Keys
  - IDictionary.Values
  - IDictionary<UInt64, TValue>.Keys
  - IDictionary<UInt64, TValue>.Values
  - IsFixedSize
  - IsReadOnly
  - IsSynchronized
  - Iterator
  - Keys
  - SyncRoot
  - this (+ 1 not shown)
  - Values
- Methods
  - Add (+ 2 overloads)
  - AddInertialEvent (+ 1 overload)
  - AddTransportEvent
  - Append
  - BinaryReadData
  - BinarySearchForInsert
  - BinarySearchKey
  - BinarySearchKeyIndex
  - BinaryWriteData
  - Clear
  - ClearDataInRange
  - ClearValueToEnd
  - Contains (+ 1 overload)
  - ContainsKey
  - CopyTo (+ 1 overload)
  - GetEnumerator
  - GetValue
  - IDictionary.GetEnumerator
  - IEnumerable.GetEnumerator
  - InsertData
  - InsertValues
  - NewSortedDictionary (+ 2 overloads)
  - Remove (+ 2 overloads)
  - SetValueInRange
  - TryGetValue

**NewSortedDictionaryScope<TValue>**  
Generic Class

- Fields
  - converter\_array
  - converter\_single
  - data
- Properties
  - Capacity
  - Converter\_Array
  - Converter\_Single
  - Count
  - Data
  - EndTime
  - Iterator
- Methods
  - Add
  - AddInertialEvent (+ 1 overload)
  - AddTransportEvent
  - Append
  - BinaryReadData
  - BinaryWriteData
  - ClearDataInRange
  - GetValue
  - InsertData
  - InsertValues
  - NewSortedDictionaryScope
  - SetValueInRange

### 3.2 –

IStringIterator,

# NewSortedDictionaryIterator.

## NewSortedDictionaryScopeIterator.

## CompositeDataTypeIterator.



3.3 – ,

3.1.3

VHDL

4

3

. VHDL

1us, 2us, 4us 8us x1, x2, x3 x4 .

5ns. VHDL

4.4 4.5.

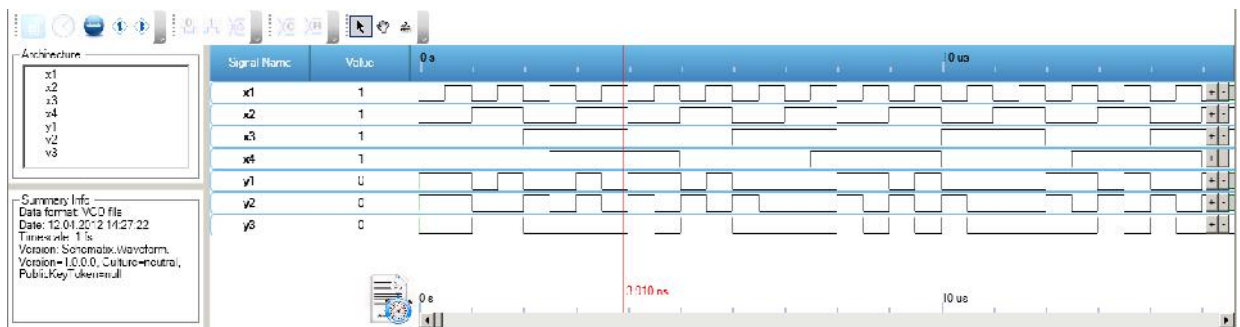
, y2 y1 5 ns  
x1 .

```

library IEEE;
use IEEE.std_logic_1164.all;
entity some_test_bench2 is
  port(
    x1, x2, x3, x4 : in  STD_LOGIC;
          y1, y2, y3 : out STD_LOGIC
  );
end entity;
architecture some_test_bench2 of some_test_bench2 is
begin
  Y1<=transport (not x3 and not x2) or (not x3 and x1) or (x4 and x3 and n
ot x1) after 5 ns;
  Y2<=transport (x4 and not x1) or (not x4 and not x3 and not x2) af
ter 5 ns;
  Y3<=transport (x4 and not x3 and not x1) or (not x4 and not x3 and
x2) after 5 ns;
  end architecture some_test_bench2;

```

3.1 – VHDL



3.4 –

3.1

VHDL -

Number	Time	Delta	x1	x2	x3	x4	y1	y2	y3
1	0 s	0 s	0	0	0	0	U	U	U
2	5 ns	5 ns	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
3	500 ns	495 ns	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
4	1 us	500 ns	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
5	1 005 ns	5 ns	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
6	1 500 ns	495 ns	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
7	1 505 ns	5 ns	1	1	0	0	1	0	1
8	2 us	495 ns	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
9	2 005 ns	5 ns	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
10	2 500 ns	495 ns	1	0	1	1	0	1	0
11	2 505 ns	5 ns	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
12	3 us	495 ns	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
13	3 005 ns	5 ns	0	1	1	1	1	1	0
14	3 500 ns	495 ns	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
15	3 505 ns	5 ns	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
16	4 us	495 ns	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
17	4 005 ns	5 ns	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
18	4 500 ns	495 ns	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
19	4 505 ns	5 ns	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
20	5 us	495 ns	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
21	5 005 ns	5 ns	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
22	5 500 ns	495 ns	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
23	5 505 ns	5 ns	1	1	0	0	1	0	1
24	6 us	495 ns	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
25	6 005 ns	5 ns	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
26	6 500 ns	495 ns	1	0	1	0	0	1	0

## 3.5 –

```

library IEEE;
use IEEE.std_logic_1164.all;

entity some_test_bench is
end entity;

architecture some_test_bench of some_test_bench is
    signal x1, x2, x3, x4: STD_LOGIC;
    signal y1, y2, y3: STD_LOGIC;
    constant modeling_time: time := 10 ms;
begin
    x1 <= transport '0' after 4      us when NOW = 0      ns else not x1 after 8
us when NOW <= modeling_time;
    x2 <= transport '0' after 8      us when NOW = 0      ns else not x2 after 16
us when NOW <= modeling_time;
    x3 <= transport '0' after 16     us when NOW = 0      ns else not x3 after 32
us when NOW <= modeling_time;
    x4 <= transport '0' after 32     us when NOW = 0      ns else not x4 after 64
us when NOW <= modeling_time;

    Y1<= transport (not x3 and not x2) or (not x3 and x1) or (x4 and x3 and
not x1) after 5 us;
    Y2<= transport (x4 and not x1) or (not x4 and not x3 and not x2) a
fter 5 us;
    Y3<= transport (x4 and not x3 and not x1) or (not x4 and not x3 and
x2) after 5 us;
end architecture some_test_bench;

```

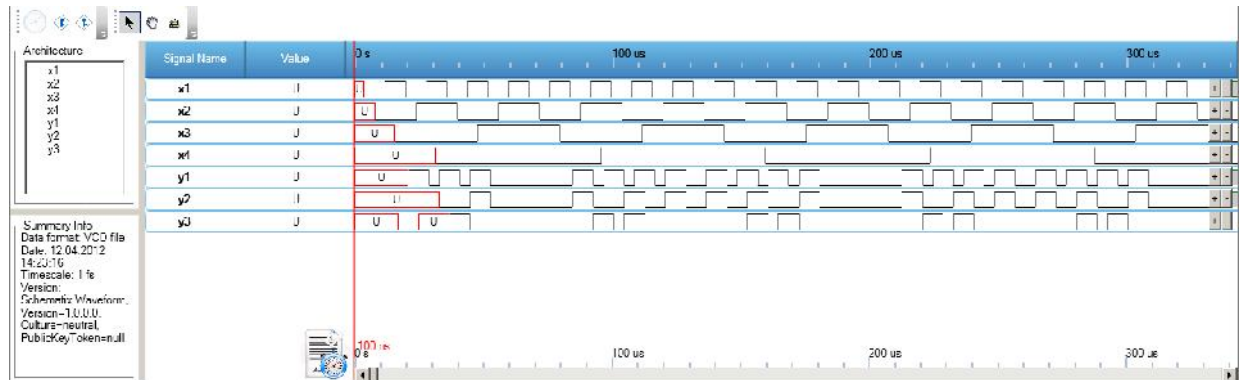
## 3.2 –

## VHDL

8 us, 16 us, 32 us 64 us

x1, x2, x3 x4 . 10 ms.

3.6



3.6 –

```

x1 <= '0' after 4          us when NOW = 0 ns else not x1 after 8
us when NOW <= modeling_time;
x2 <= '0' after 8          us when NOW = 0          ns else not x2 after 16
us when NOW <= modeling_time;
x3 <= '0' after 16         us when NOW = 0          ns else not x3 after 32
us when NOW <= modeling_time;
x4 <= '0' after 32         us when NOW = 0          ns else not x4 after 64
us when NOW <= modeling_time;

Y1<=(not x3 and not x2) or (not x3 and x1) or (x4 and x3 and not x1) after 5
us;
Y2<=(x4 and not x1) or (not x4 and not x3 and not x2) after 5          us;
Y3<=(x4 and not x3 and not x1) or (not x4 and not x3 and x2) after 5 us;

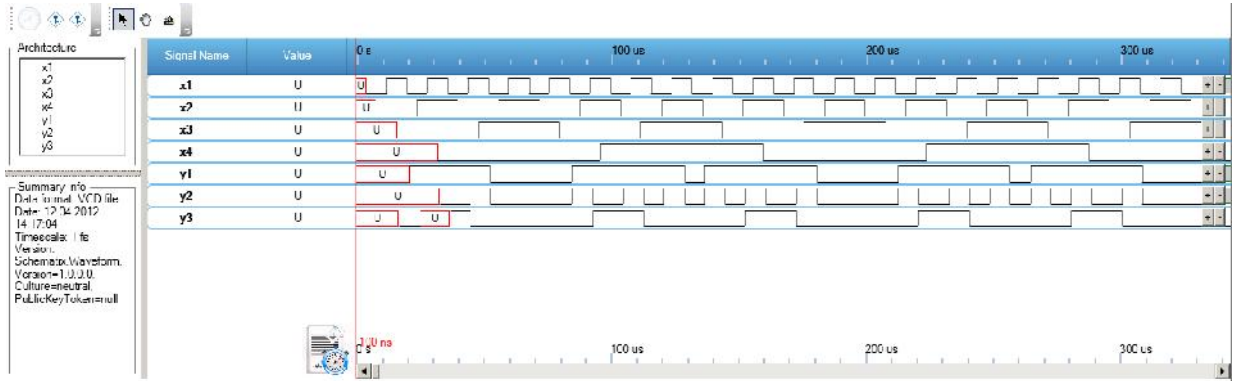
```

3.3 –

VHDL

# VHDL

## 4.7.



3.7 –

3.2

# WCF.

Windows Communication Foundation (WCF) –

Microsoft.

- ASMX, .NET Remoting, DCOM MSMQ -

API,

Web

XML.

SOAP,

HTTP,

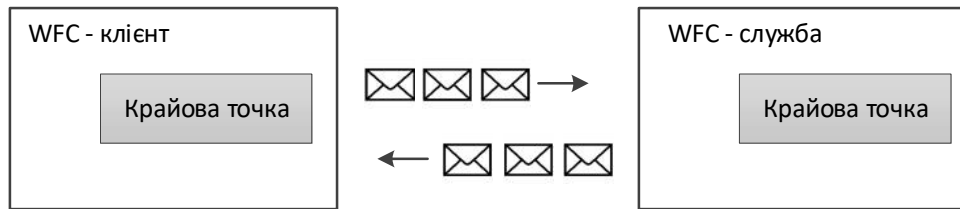
. WCF -

Web

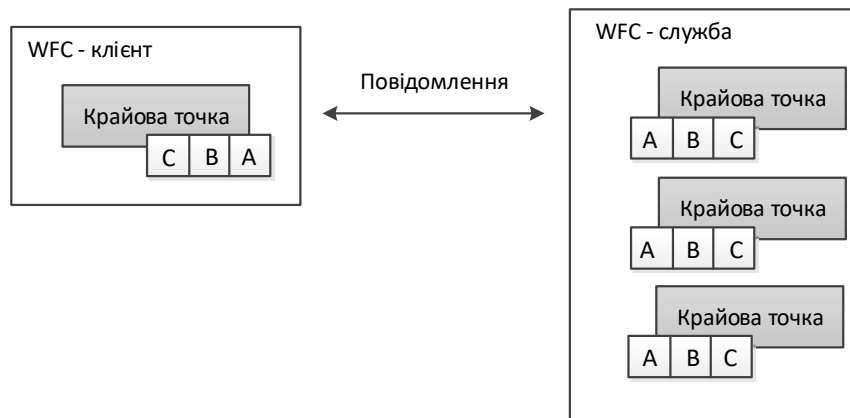
XML,

(endpoints),

4.8



3.8 –



3.9 –

3.9, WCF

Windows.

Web-

.NET,

WCF

3.10,

ServiceHost,

Metadata Exchange (MEX)

( ).

Web Service Description Language (WSDL).

MEX

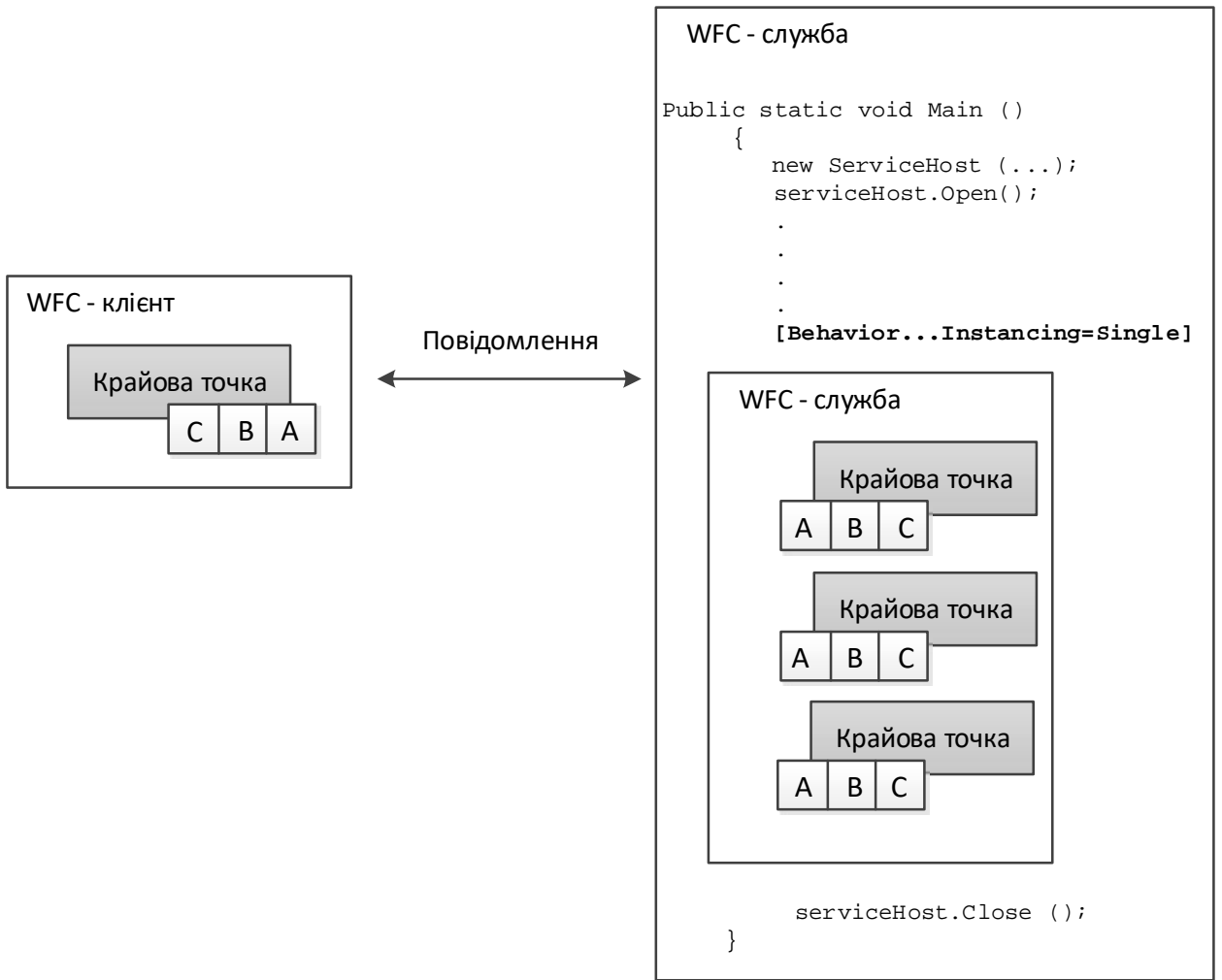
Add Service Reference ( ) Visual Studio 2008

svcutil.exe WSDL-

app.config. -

« »

app.config



3.10 –

3.2.1

(MEX)

WCF

WS MetadataExchange,

WSDL

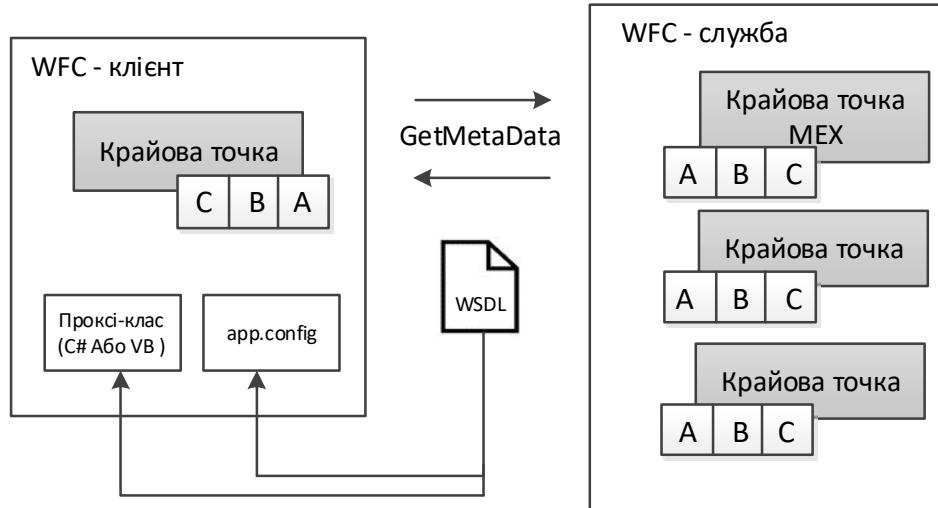
3.11.

WCF-

MEX.

MEX,

WCF



3.11 –

3.2.2

WCF :  
 - ;  
 - ;  
 - .NET  
 WSDL.  
 CLR  
 XML Schema Definitions (XSD)  
 CLR  
 SOAP  
 WSDL XSD.  
 SOAP-  
 Language – Web WSDL (Web Service Description  
 W3C - (

Microsoft, IBM ), -

WSDL

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WSDL -

XML

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WSDL

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WSDL

SOAP 1.1, HTTP GET / POST MIME.

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[www.w3.org/TR/wsdl](http://www.w3.org/TR/wsdl),

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Microsoft

WSDL-

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WSDL

3.1,

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WSDL XSD,

CLR,

WCF

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WCF

[ServiceContract],

[OperationContract],

[FaultContract],

[MessageContract] [DataContract].

.

Visual

Studio

svcutil.exe,

,

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WSDL-

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, WCF

CLR XML

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WSDL.

: .NET XML. .NET CLR,

,

XML

XSD ,

, XML (XML Instance).

, WCF,

: WSDL- . WCF

.

SvcUtil.exe,

Add Service Reference Visual Studio. ,

, WSDL- -

, .NET XSD,

.NET WSDL. - Service Trace Viewer,

SvcTraceViewer.exe - ,

, WCF.

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3.1 – WSDL

WSDL	
	<p style="text-align: right;">XML</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Schema Definition (XSD)</p>
(PortType)	

WCF

WSDL-  
 [ServiceContract],  
 [OperationContract], WSDL-  
 wsdl: service,

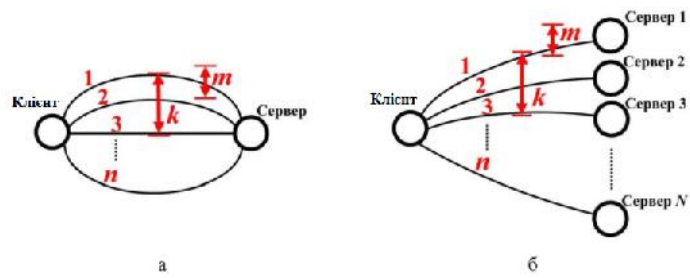


4

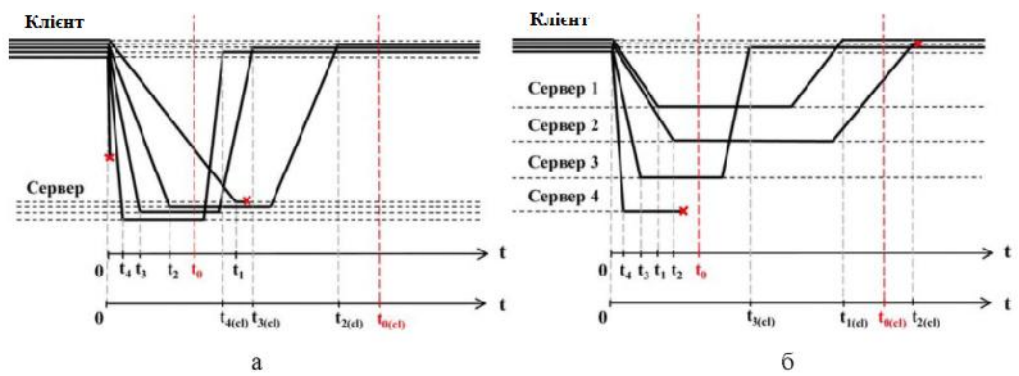
4.1

4.1 4.2

,  
 n ( )  
 ,  
 ( ) ,  
 , .



4.1 –



4.2 –

( )

( )

t1,

t0 ( );

4

, ( ) .

, ( ) .

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$$R_i = \prod_{j=1}^{d_i} (1 - B_{ij})^N, \tag{4.1}$$

$$P = 1 - \prod_{i=1}^k (1 - pR_i) = 1 - \prod_{i=1}^k \left( 1 - p \prod_{j=1}^{d_i} (1 - B_{ij})^N \right). \tag{4.2}$$

( 4.3)

5. , n = 10 , d =

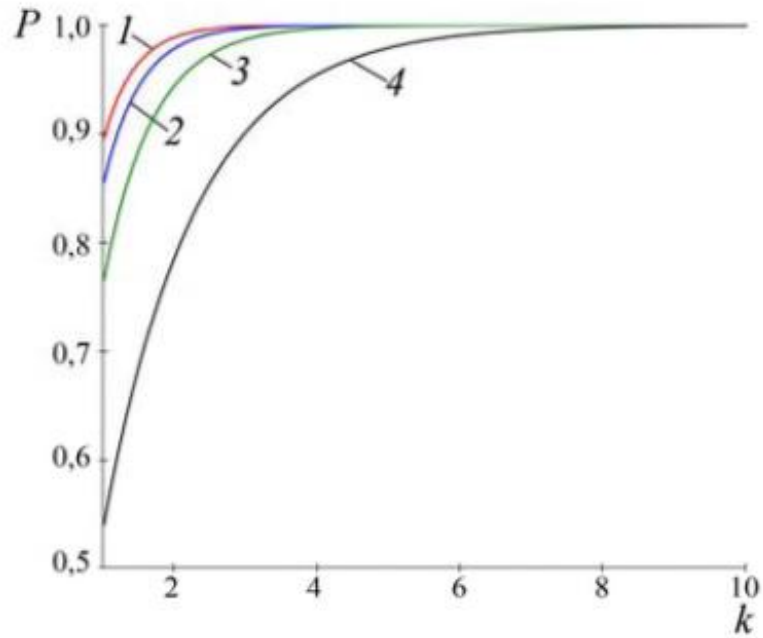
5.

v.

N

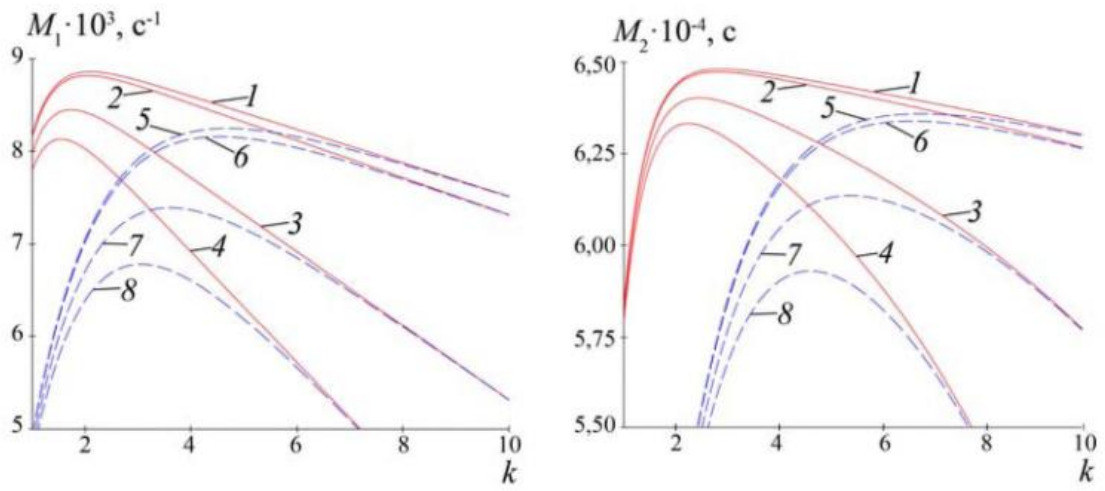
= 2048 ,

L = 100 / , v = 2,048 · 10<sup>-5</sup> .



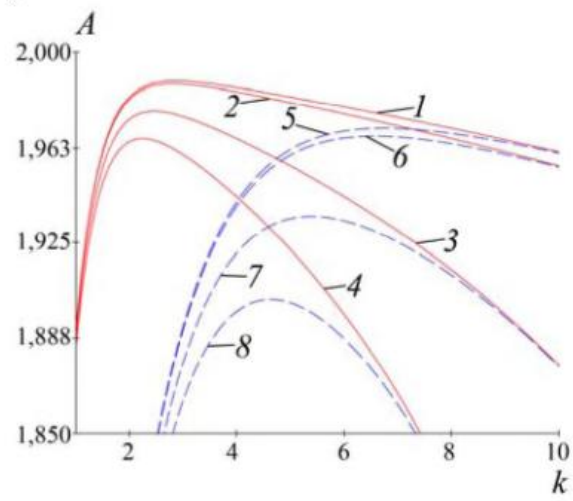
4.3 -

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 ( ) . 1 - 4  
 1- 4.



a

б



B

4.4 –

( ) ,

1 2.

4.2

$$\Lambda_0(\Lambda) = \Lambda p + 2\Lambda p(1-p) + 3\Lambda p(1-p)^2 + \dots = \Lambda p \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} i(1-p)^{i-1} = \frac{\Lambda}{p} \quad (4.3)$$

4.3

$$\Lambda_1 = \Lambda r \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} i(1-r)^{i-1} = \frac{\Lambda}{1-(1-r)^k}, \quad (4.4)$$

4.4

4.5).

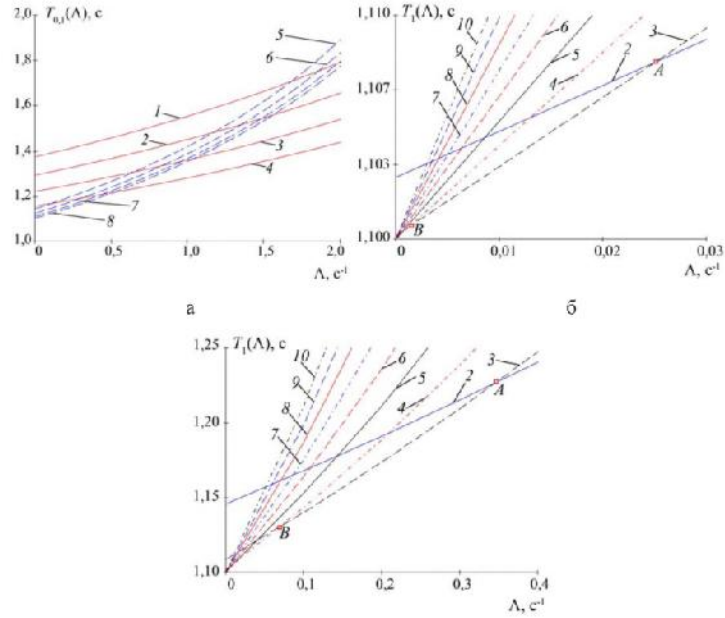
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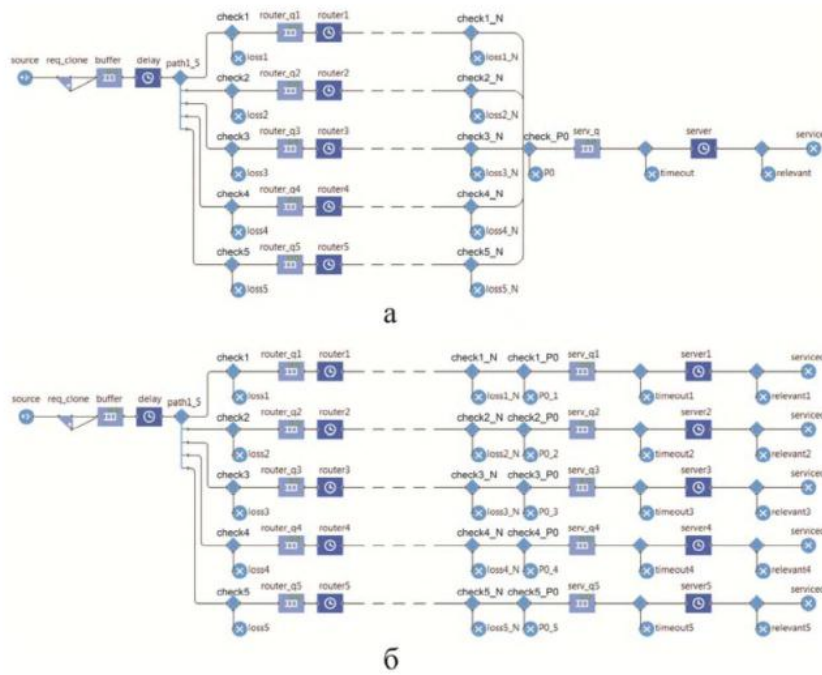
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( 4.6)

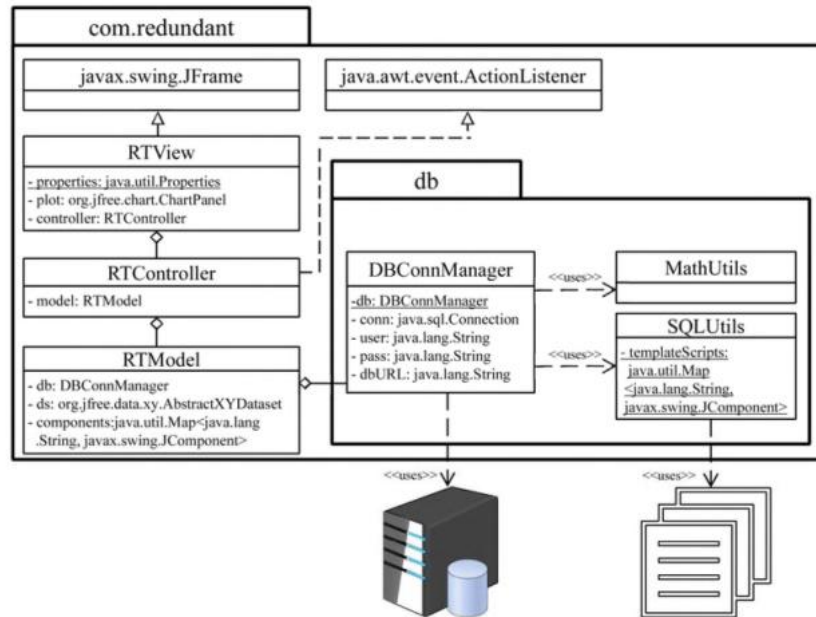


4.5 –

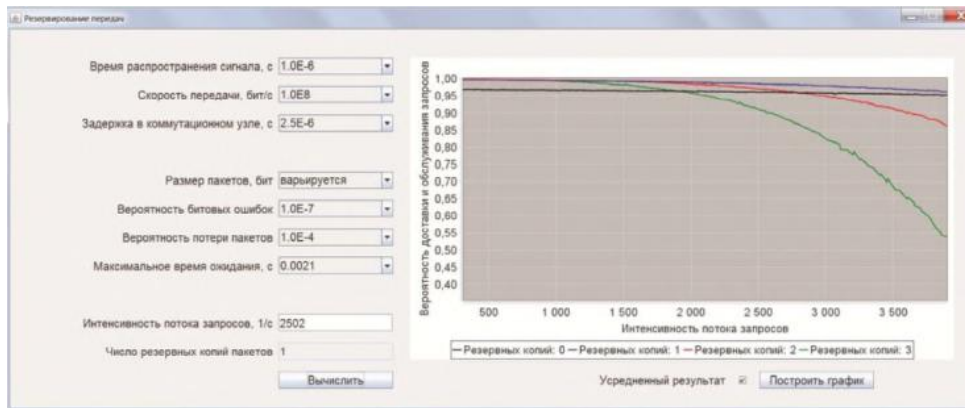


4.6 –

4.7 4.8.



4.7 –



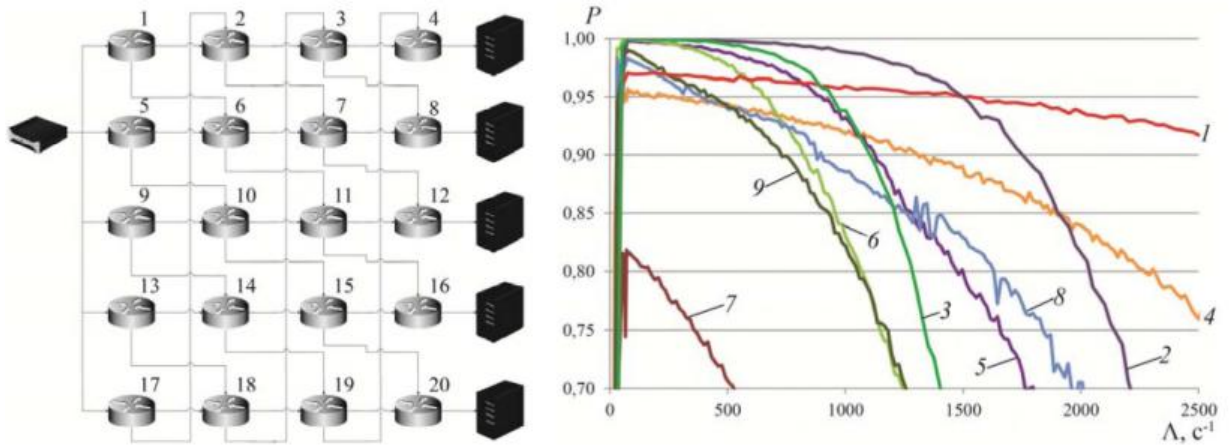
4.8 –

Java

## Java

## MVC

( 4.9).



4.9 –

$t_0 = 3,5 \cdot 10^{-3}$ ,  $k_1$  ( 1, 4, 7),  $k_2$  ( 2, 5, 8)  $k_3$  ( 3, 6,  
 9) : - '1' ( 1-3), - '1', '6', '11' ( 4-6)  
 , - '1', '6', '11', '16', '17' ( 7-9).



1. . . . .  
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