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IOT.

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ABSTRACT

Master's thesis: 68 pages, 8 figures, 2 appendices, 15 sources.

ROBOT, SYSTEM, ROUTE, ODOMETER, ARDUINO, SENSOR, IOT.

The major goal of this thesis is to develop a software control system for wheel movements using odometric data.

In the course of the qualification work, the methods of software control of robot movement control were analyzed with the help of a pre-recorded route in the robot's memory as one of the actual methods. The resulting device must implement such functions as: movement on one of many possible routes using control information from the odometer sensor.

CPU(Central processing unit) -

GPIO(General Purpose Input/Output).-

/

GPU (Graphic processing unit) -

IDE(Integrated Development Environment) -

IoT(Internet of Things) -

RX — Recieve ()

TX - Transmitter ()

USB(Universal Serial Bus) -



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MATLAB&Simulink

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Zendesk,

67%

Adidas

1.1.4 Internet of Things

(IoT).

IoT

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Arduino

, IoT

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Arduino

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USB

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web-

Arduino

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Arduino.

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» Arduino.

1.2

Arduino UNO:

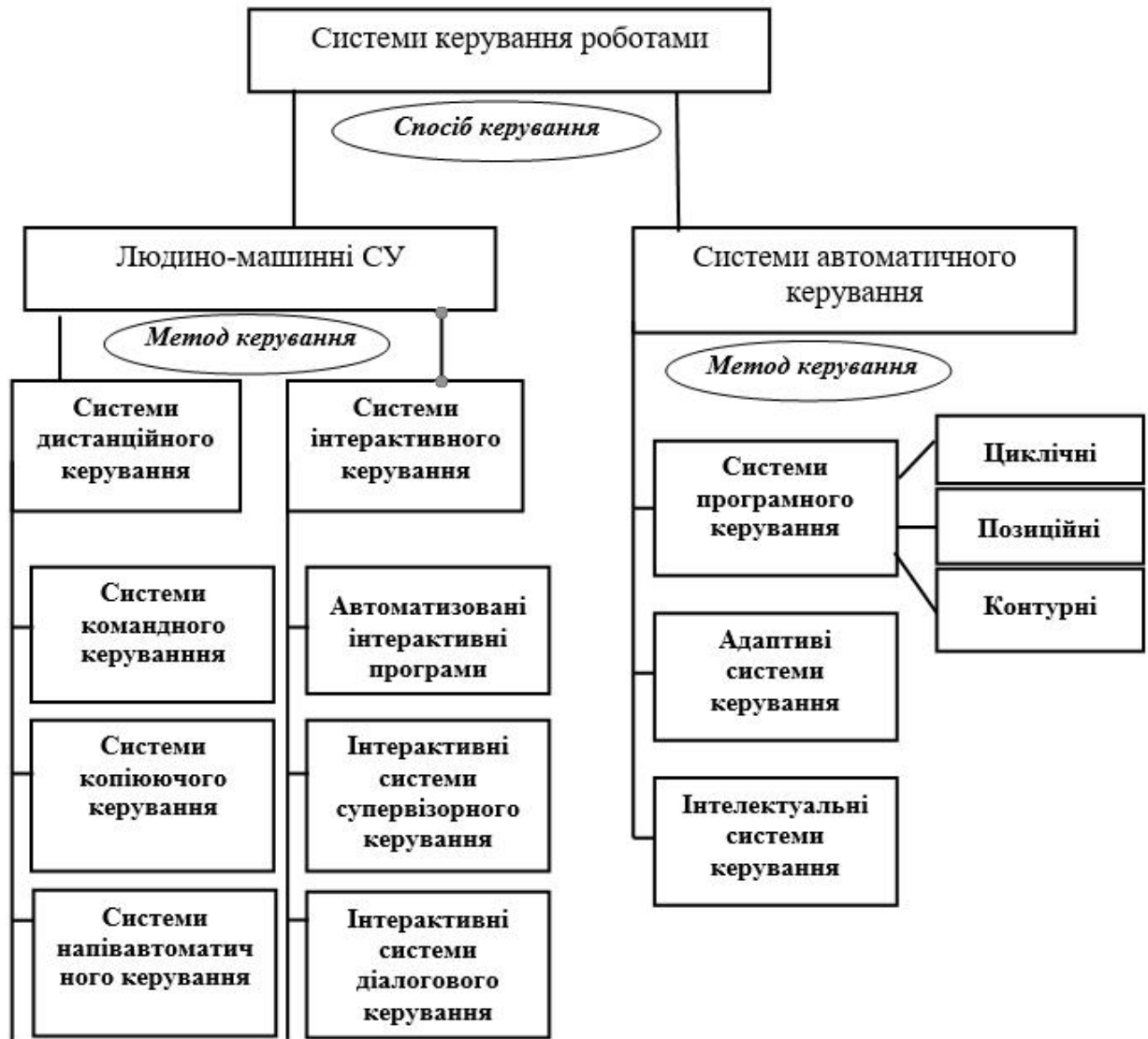
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1.2.1

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2

2.1 Single-board computer

Single-board computer (SBC) is a type of computer where the CPU, GPU, memory, and other components are integrated onto a single printed circuit board (PCB). This design is compact and cost-effective, making it ideal for embedded systems and IoT applications. SBCs typically feature a variety of ports, including USB, HDMI, and VGA, and are often powered by ARM-based processors. The price range for SBCs is generally between 500-1500 USD. Popular examples include the Raspberry Pi, Intel Atom, and various ARM-based boards. SBCs are often used in applications such as smart home devices, industrial automation, and data logging. The term "System-on-a-Chip" (SoC) is also used to describe the integrated nature of these devices. Single-board computer (SBC) - (SoC), Windows, Intel Atom. ARM «Android TV Box», Android Raspberry Pi. Linux,

1080

ARM-

Raspberry Pi

Wi-Fi

(- ')

« » (IoT). , Microsoft

Windows 10 IoT Edition.

Arduino

C.

2.2

Arduino

Arduino

2.2.1

Arduino

2000-

Ivrea Interaction Design Institute,

BASIC Stamp 100

Wiring Barragá,

ATmega168 IDE

Processing.

ATmega8,

30

Arduino –

DIY,

Arduino Uno Rev3 (1.1)

ATmega328p,

30

DIY

Arduino Nano,

Uno,

, Uno Wi-Fi

« »,

, - , , ,

Ethernet

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Arduino,

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2.1 – Arduino Uno

Arduino —

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ECM

, , , Arduino

Atmel,

+5 +3,3

8, 16 87

A5-232.

Arduino —

Java,

Processing

C++,

AVR-GCC.

Arduino:

Arduino

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300 ;

Arduino

Android;

ATmega328.

Arduino Uno - ,
14 / (6

16 , ' USB,

ICSP

AC/DC

USB-

Arduino

Arduino (Due)

Arduino

Arduino,

C++.

Arduino

Arduino IDE

C++ ().

Arduino

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Arduino

2.2.2 Arduino

Arduino

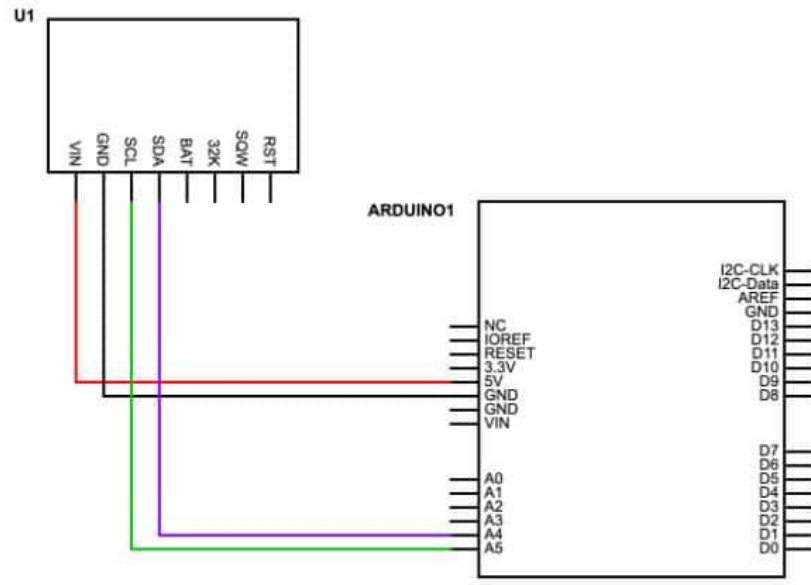
Arduino,

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Arduino ,

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 , TX RX, , I2C,
 , SDA SCL, SPI
 MOSI, MISO SCK (CLK SCLK).
 , Arduino ,
 . Arduino (UART USART),
 , Arduino. Arduino Uno, Nano, Mini Mega 0 1
 , ,
 MISO, MOSI SCK
 Arduinos, ,
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 Arduino ,
 , Arduino
 , I2C (1.2)
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 Arduino IDE ,
 , SDA SCL, ,



2.2

I2C

SPI (1.3)

MISO

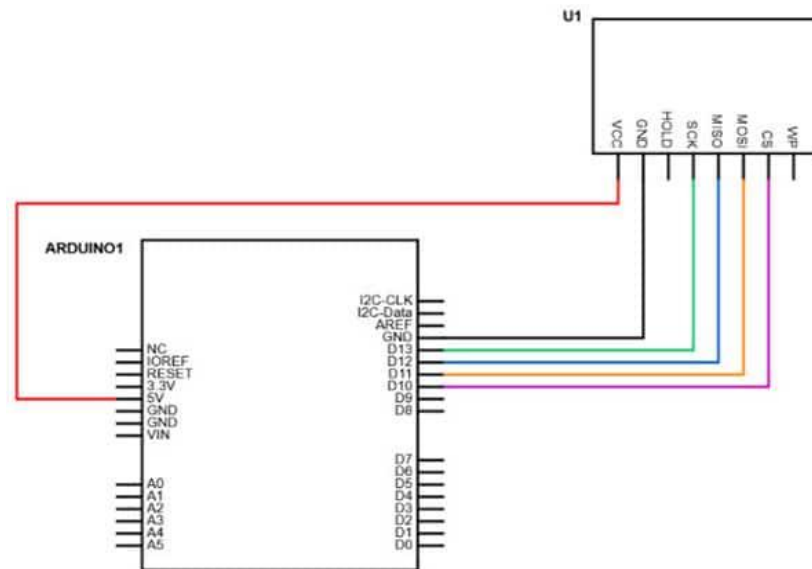
MOSI

CLK

SS,

(LSB),

Arduino SPI,



2.3

SPI

Arduino.

2.2.3

Arduino

22

Arduino.

Arduino.

Leonardo

ATmega32u4. Uno,

Duemilanove,

Atmel ATmega328.

Diecimila

Duemilanoves

Atmel

ATmega168,

ATmega8. Arduino Mega2560,

ATmega2560.

Arduino Uno

Arduino , ,

ATmega328, 32

- ' , 2 SRAM 1 EEPROM ' . 14

() / 6

/ , - ,

Uno 6.9

5.4 , ' USB ' ,

Arduino Leonardo (2.3)

Arduino Uno,

(12 6)

, (7 6),

(5 2),

serial-

USB

UART. Arduino Leonardo

(HID-

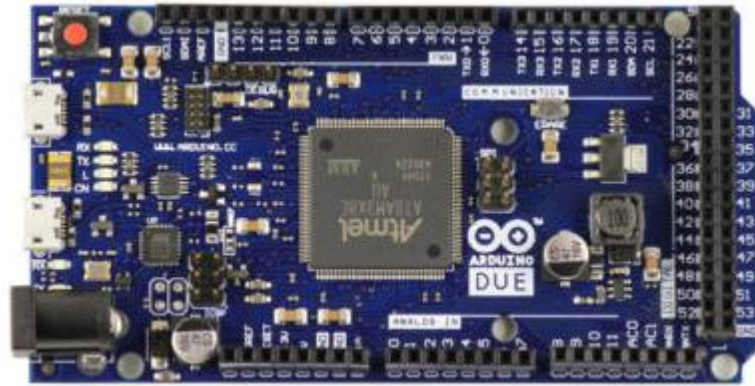
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Arduino Uno



2.3 Arduino Leonardo

Arduino Nano
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 Arduino Nano ,
 Arduino Mini ,
 Arduino Mega - Arduino Uno,
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 Arduino Uno . ' : 256 32
 8 2 . : 60
 16 15 . Arduino Uno: 101×53
 69×53 .
 Arduino Due (2.4) Arduino
 Cortex-M3 - Arduino
 Mega. 84 512 ' . 66 - ,
 12 , 12 66
 ,
 CAN Due
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 4,88 . 3.3
 , 5 . , ,
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 Arduino Mini Arduino Uno, - .
 : 30×18 . -
 Arduino.
 / .
 USB- , USB-Serial



2.4 Arduino Due

Arduino Micro – Arduino Leonardo,

Vi.

Arduino Leonardo.

ATmega32u4

USB,

Arduino M0 (2.5)

. Arduino M0 32- ARM-
 ATSAMD21G18 Atmel Cortex M0.
 48 32-

Arduino, Arduino M0
 Pro 3.3, 5 , 3.3,

3.3 . Arduino M0

USB serial- , 0-

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serial-
Serial1.

SerialUSB,

Arduino LilyPad –

Arduino,

(2)

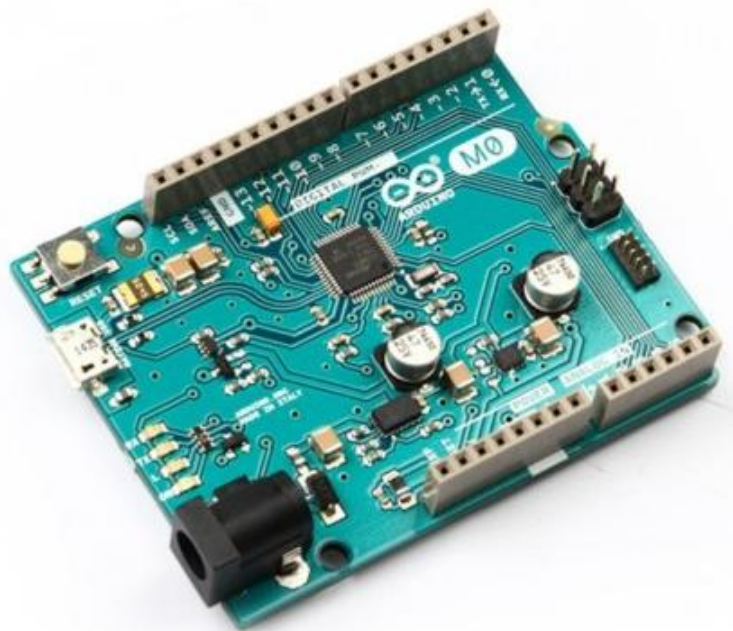
LilyPad:

LilyPad

. LilyPad

2.7

5.5



2.5 Arduino M0

Arduino

millis()

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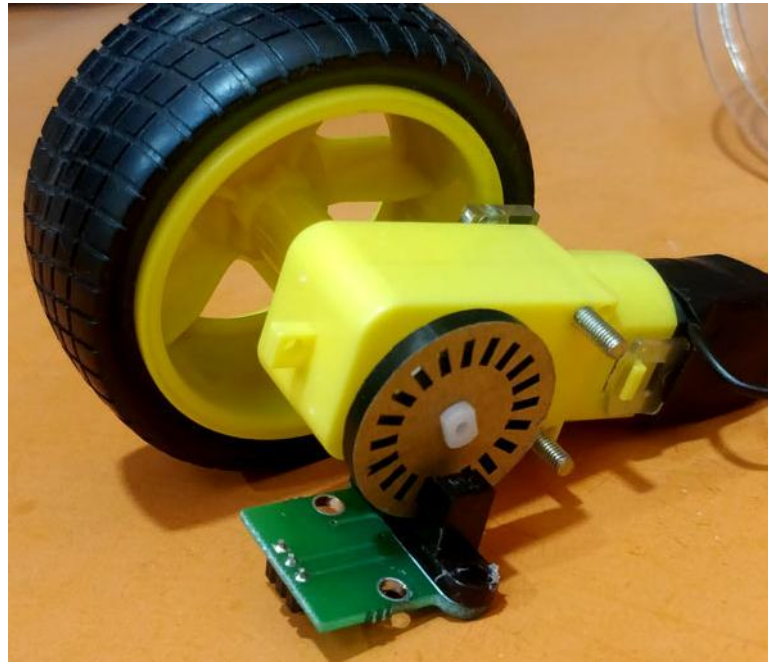
Arduino

1.

millis()

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millis().



2.6 –

$$Time\ taken = current\ time - previous\ time \tag{2.2}$$

timetaken = millis() - pevertime

(rpm)

(1000/timetaken)

(RPS - Revolutions per

second)

60

RPS

RPM

(Revolutions per minute –

).

$$rpm = (1000/timetaken)*60 \tag{2.3}$$

(rpm)

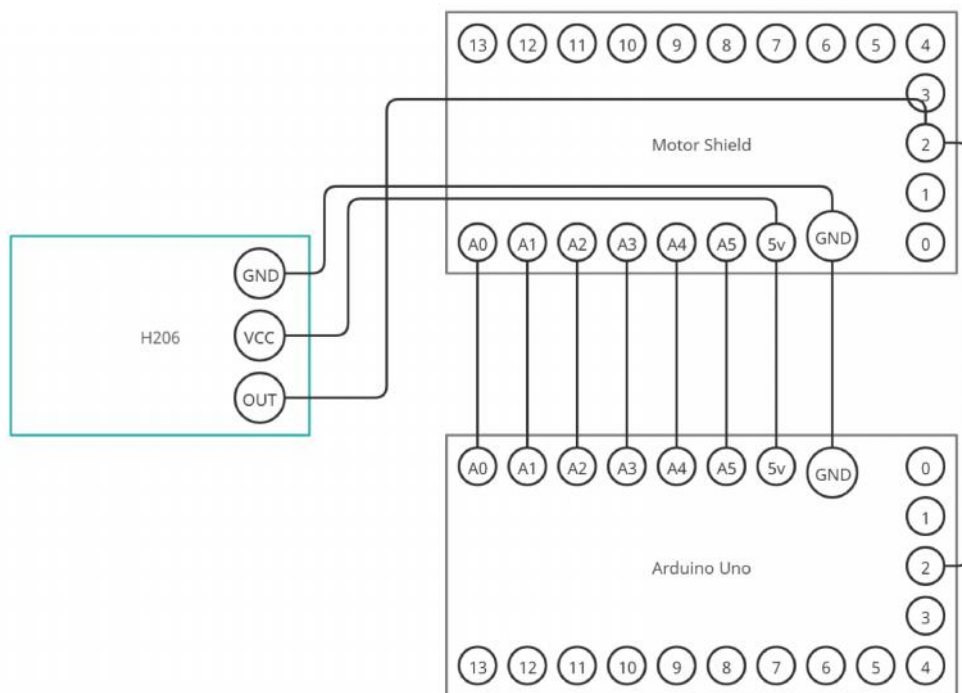
: $Velocity = 2 r * RPS * radius\ of\ wheel$

$$v = radius\ of\ wheel * rpm * 0.104 \tag{2.4}$$

/ .

$$V = 2 * RPS * radius\ of\ wheel$$

0.104.



2.7 –

H206

2.7.

Motor Shield

' Motor Shield Arduino Uno,
' « ». Motor Shield
Arduino Uno. H206 : GND,
VCC, OUT.
Motor Shield.

3.1

IDE () - , IDE , (,); IDE ; IDE , IDE, , : IDE - , ; - , ; - IDE ;

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 RS-232.
 Arduino - Java,
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 Processing
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 C++,
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 IDE Arduino (3.1) -
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 Windows, MacOS Linux. C++.
 Arduino-

IDE, Arduino

2005 Arduino

2011 (0023 – 09.11.2011).

« » , Arduino 1.0.0 ' 30.11.2011,

1.0.1 – 2012 . 1.0.7 1.5.

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1.6 .

IDE,

Arduino

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Arduino.

arduino.cc.

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Arduino IDE

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Blink §

This example code is in the public domain.

http://www.arduino.cc/en/Tutorial/Blink
*/

// the setup function runs once when you press reset or power the board
void setup() {
  // initialize digital pin LED_BUILTIN as an output.
  pinMode(LED_BUILTIN, OUTPUT);
}

// the loop function runs over and over again forever
void loop() {$
  digitalWrite(LED_BUILTIN, HIGH); // turn the LED on (HIGH is the voltage level)
  delay(1000); // wait for a second
  digitalWrite(LED_BUILTIN, LOW); // turn the LED off by making the voltage LOW
  delay(1000); // wait for a second
}

32 Arduino/Genuino Uno on COM1

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3.1 – Arduino IDE

HTML

BB

HTML

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Arduino IDE, . " ...".
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#include
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Arduino , COM- , .
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Arduino IDE bootloader atmega
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arduino COM .
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```


route.txt

microSD.

microSD.

3.1 –

microSD

```

Serial.begin(9600);
Serial.print("Initializing SD card... ");

if (!SD.begin(CS_PIN)) {
  Serial.println("Card initialization failed!");
  while (true);
}

Serial.println("initialization done.");
printFile = SD.open("route.txt ");

```

```

if (!printFile) {
    Serial.print("The text file cannot be opened");
    while(1);
}

```

route.txt

: Forward, Backward, Left, Right.

route.txt

while

route.txt (3.2).

3.2 –

```

struct Step{
    String direction;
    int distance;};

```

...

```

route = new Step [steps_number];
String direction_temp;
String distance_temp;
int index = 0;
while (printFile.available()) {
    direction_temp = printFile.readStringUntil(',');
    distance_temp = printFile.readStringUntil('\n');
    route[index].direction = direction_temp;
    route[index].distance = distance_temp.toInt();
    index++; }

```

LM393.

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12,7,

ITR9608.

FC-03

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