

## ДОДАТОК А

### ІНФРАСТРУКТУРНА ТА ІНТЕЛЕКТУАЛЬНА СКЛАДОВА ДОДАТКУ

```

import sys
import pygame # pylint: disable=import-error
import cv2 # pylint: disable=import-error

class Window:
    def __init__(self, w, h, caption="window", double=False,
halve=False):
        self.w = w
        self.h = h
        pygame.display.init()
        pygame.display.set_caption(caption)
        self.double = double
        self.halve = halve
        if self.double:
            self.rw, self.rh = w*2, h*2
        elif self.halve:
            self.rw, self.rh = w//2, h//2
        else:
            self.rw, self.rh = w, h
        self.screen = pygame.display.set_mode((self.rw,
self.rh))
        pygame.display.flip()

        # hack for xmonad, it shrinks the window by 6 pixels
after the display.flip
        if self.screen.get_width() != self.rw:
            self.screen =
pygame.display.set_mode((self.rw+(self.rw-
self.screen.get_width()), self.rh+(self.rh-
self.screen.get_height())))
            pygame.display.flip()

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def draw(self, out):
    pygame.event.pump()
    if self.double:
        out2 = cv2.resize(out, (self.w*2, self.h*2))
        pygame.surfarray.blit_array(self.screen,
out2.swapaxes(0, 1))
    elif self.halve:
        out2 = cv2.resize(out, (self.w//2, self.h//2))
        pygame.surfarray.blit_array(self.screen,
out2.swapaxes(0, 1))
    else:
        pygame.surfarray.blit_array(self.screen,
out.swapaxes(0, 1))
    pygame.display.flip()

def getkey(self):
    while 1:
        event = pygame.event.wait()
        if event.type == pygame.QUIT:
            pygame.quit()
            sys.exit()
        if event.type == pygame.KEYDOWN:
            return event.key

def getclick(self):
    for event in pygame.event.get():
        if event.type == pygame.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN:
            mx, my = pygame.mouse.get_pos()
            return mx, my

if __name__ == "__main__":
    import numpy as np
    win = Window(200, 200, double=True)
    img: np.ndarray = np.zeros((200, 200, 3), np.uint8)
    while 1:

```

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        print("draw")
        img += 1
        win.draw(img)
#include <sys/time.h>
#include <sys/resource.h>

#include <cmath>

#include "locationd.h"

using namespace EKFS;
using namespace Eigen;

ExitHandler do_exit;
const double ACCEL_SANITY_CHECK = 100.0; // m/s^2
const double ROTATION_SANITY_CHECK = 10.0; // rad/s
const double TRANS_SANITY_CHECK = 200.0; // m/s
const double CALIB_RPY_SANITY_CHECK = 0.5; // rad (+- 30
deg)
const double ALTITUDE_SANITY_CHECK = 10000; // m
const double MIN_STD_SANITY_CHECK = 1e-5; // m or rad
const double VALID_TIME_SINCE_RESET = 1.0; // s
const double VALID_POS_STD = 50.0; // m
const double MAX_RESET_TRACKER = 5.0;
const double SANE_GPS_UNCERTAINTY = 1500.0; // m

static VectorXd floatlist2vector(const capnp::List<float,
capnp::Kind::PRIMITIVE>::Reader& floatlist) {
    VectorXd res(floatlist.size());
    for (int i = 0; i < floatlist.size(); i++) {
        res[i] = floatlist[i];
    }
    return res;
}

```

```

static Vector4d quat2vector(const Quaterniond& quat) {
    return Vector4d(quat.w(), quat.x(), quat.y(), quat.z());
}

static Quaterniond vector2quat(const VectorXd& vec) {
    return Quaterniond(vec(0), vec(1), vec(2), vec(3));
}

static void
init_measurement(cereal::LiveLocationKalman::Measurement::Builder meas, const VectorXd& val, const VectorXd& std, bool
valid) {
    meas.setValue(kj::arrayPtr(val.data(), val.size()));
    meas.setStd(kj::arrayPtr(std.data(), std.size()));
    meas.setValid(valid);
}

static MatrixXdr rotate_cov(const MatrixXdr& rot_matrix,
const MatrixXdr& cov_in) {
    // To rotate a covariance matrix, the cov matrix needs
to multiplied left and right by the transform matrix
    return ((rot_matrix * cov_in) *
rot_matrix.transpose());
}

static VectorXd rotate_std(const MatrixXdr& rot_matrix,
const VectorXd& std_in) {
    // Stds cannot be rotated like values, only covariances
can be rotated
    return rotate_cov(rot_matrix,
std_in.array().square().matrix().asDiagonal()).diagonal().array().sqrt();
}

```

```

    Localizer::Localizer() {
        this->kf = std::make_unique<LiveKalman>();
        this->reset_kalman();

        this->calib = Vector3d(0.0, 0.0, 0.0);
        this->device_from_calib = MatrixXdr::Identity(3, 3);
        this->calib_from_device = MatrixXdr::Identity(3, 3);

        for (int i = 0; i < POSENET_STD_HIST_HALF * 2; i++) {
            this->posenet_stds.push_back(10.0);
        }

        VectorXd ecef_pos = this->kf-
>get_x().segment<STATE_ECEF_POS_LEN>(STATE_ECEF_POS_START);
        this->converter = std::make_unique<LocalCoord>((ECEF) {
        .x = ecef_pos[0], .y = ecef_pos[1], .z = ecef_pos[2] });
    }

    void
    Localizer::build_live_location(cereal::LiveLocationKalman::Bui
    lder& fix) {
        VectorXd predicted_state = this->kf->get_x();
        MatrixXdr predicted_cov = this->kf->get_P();
        VectorXd predicted_std =
predicted_cov.diagonal().array().sqrt();

        VectorXd fix_ecef =
predicted_state.segment<STATE_ECEF_POS_LEN>(STATE_ECEF_POS_STA
RT);
        ECEF fix_ecef_ecef = { .x = fix_ecef(0), .y =
fix_ecef(1), .z = fix_ecef(2) };
        VectorXd fix_ecef_std =
predicted_std.segment<STATE_ECEF_POS_ERR_LEN>(STATE_ECEF_POS_E
RR_START);

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    VectorXd vel_ecef =
predicted_state.segment<STATE_ECEF_VELOCITY_LEN>(STATE_ECEF_VE
LOCITY_START);

    VectorXd vel_ecef_std =
predicted_std.segment<STATE_ECEF_VELOCITY_ERR_LEN>(STATE_ECEF_
VELOCITY_ERR_START);

    VectorXd fix_pos_geo_vec = this-
>get_position_geodetic();

    VectorXd orientation_ecef =
quat2euler(vector2quat(predicted_state.segment<STATE_ECEF_ORIE
NTATION_LEN>(STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_START)));

    VectorXd orientation_ecef_std =
predicted_std.segment<STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_ERR_LEN>(STATE_EC
EF_ORIENTATION_ERR_START);

    MatrixXdr orientation_ecef_cov =
predicted_cov.block<STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_ERR_LEN,
STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_ERR_LEN>(STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_ERR_STA
RT, STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_ERR_START);

    MatrixXdr device_from_ecef =
euler2rot(orientation_ecef).transpose();

    VectorXd calibrated_orientation_ecef = rot2euler((this-
>calib_from_device * device_from_ecef).transpose());

    VectorXd acc_calib = this->calib_from_device *
predicted_state.segment<STATE_ACCELERATION_LEN>(STATE_ACCELERA
TION_START);

    MatrixXdr acc_calib_cov =
predicted_cov.block<STATE_ACCELERATION_ERR_LEN,
STATE_ACCELERATION_ERR_LEN>(STATE_ACCELERATION_ERR_START,
STATE_ACCELERATION_ERR_START);

    VectorXd acc_calib_std = rotate_cov(this-
>calib_from_device, acc_calib_cov).diagonal().array().sqrt();

    VectorXd ang_vel_calib = this->calib_from_device *
predicted_state.segment<STATE_ANGULAR_VELOCITY_LEN>(STATE_ANGU
LAR_VELOCITY_START);

```

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        MatrixXdr vel_angular_cov =
predicted_cov.block<STATE_ANGULAR_VELOCITY_ERR_LEN,
STATE_ANGULAR_VELOCITY_ERR_LEN>(STATE_ANGULAR_VELOCITY_ERR_STA
RT, STATE_ANGULAR_VELOCITY_ERR_START);

        VectorXd ang_vel_calib_std = rotate_cov(this-
>calib_from_device,
vel_angular_cov).diagonal().array().sqrt();

        VectorXd vel_device = device_from_ecef * vel_ecef;
        VectorXd device_from_ecef_eul =
quat2euler(vector2quat(predicted_state.segment<STATE_ECEF_ORIE
NTATION_LEN>(STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_START))).transpose();

        MatrixXdr condensed_cov(STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_ERR_LEN +
STATE_ECEF_VELOCITY_ERR_LEN, STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_ERR_LEN +
STATE_ECEF_VELOCITY_ERR_LEN);

condensed_cov.topLeftCorner<STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_ERR_LEN,
STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_ERR_LEN>() =
        predicted_cov.block<STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_ERR_LEN,
STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_ERR_LEN>(STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_ERR_STA
RT, STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_ERR_START);

condensed_cov.topRightCorner<STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_ERR_LEN,
STATE_ECEF_VELOCITY_ERR_LEN>() =
        predicted_cov.block<STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_ERR_LEN,
STATE_ECEF_VELOCITY_ERR_LEN>(STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_ERR_START,
STATE_ECEF_VELOCITY_ERR_START);

condensed_cov.bottomRightCorner<STATE_ECEF_VELOCITY_ERR_LEN,
STATE_ECEF_VELOCITY_ERR_LEN>() =
        predicted_cov.block<STATE_ECEF_VELOCITY_ERR_LEN,
STATE_ECEF_VELOCITY_ERR_LEN>(STATE_ECEF_VELOCITY_ERR_START,
STATE_ECEF_VELOCITY_ERR_START);

```

```

condensed_cov.bottomLeftCorner<STATE_ECEF_VELOCITY_ERR_LEN,
STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_ERR_LEN>() =
    predicted_cov.block<STATE_ECEF_VELOCITY_ERR_LEN,
STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_ERR_LEN>(STATE_ECEF_VELOCITY_ERR_START,
STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_ERR_START);
    VectorXd H_input(device_from_ecef_eul.size() +
vel_ecef.size());
    H_input << device_from_ecef_eul, vel_ecef;
    MatrixXdr HH = this->kf->H(H_input);
    MatrixXdr vel_device_cov = (HH * condensed_cov) *
HH.transpose();
    VectorXd vel_device_std =
vel_device_cov.diagonal().array().sqrt();

    VectorXd vel_calib = this->calib_from_device *
vel_device;
    VectorXd vel_calib_std = rotate_cov(this-
>calib_from_device, vel_device_cov).diagonal().array().sqrt();

    VectorXd orientation_ned =
ned_euler_from_ecef(fix_ecef_ecef, orientation_ecef);
    VectorXd orientation_ned_std = rotate_cov(this-
>converter->ecef2ned_matrix,
orientation_ecef_cov).diagonal().array().sqrt();
    VectorXd calibrated_orientation_ned =
ned_euler_from_ecef(fix_ecef_ecef,
calibrated_orientation_ecef);
    VectorXd nextfix_ecef = fix_ecef + vel_ecef;
    VectorXd ned_vel = this->converter->ecef2ned((ECEF) { .x
= nextfix_ecef(0), .y = nextfix_ecef(1), .z = nextfix_ecef(2)
}).to_vector() - converter-
>ecef2ned(fix_ecef_ecef).to_vector();

```

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    VectorXd accDevice =
predicted_state.segment<STATE_ACCELERATION_LEN>(STATE_ACCELE
RATION_START);

    VectorXd accDeviceErr =
predicted_std.segment<STATE_ACCELERATION_ERR_LEN>(STATE_ACCELE
RATION_ERR_START);

    VectorXd angVelocityDevice =
predicted_state.segment<STATE_ANGULAR_VELOCITY_LEN>(STATE_ANGU
LAR_VELOCITY_START);

    VectorXd angVelocityDeviceErr =
predicted_std.segment<STATE_ANGULAR_VELOCITY_ERR_LEN>(STATE_AN
GULAR_VELOCITY_ERR_START);

    Vector3d nans = Vector3d(NAN, NAN, NAN);

    // TODO fill in NED and Calibrated stds
    // write measurements to msg
    init_measurement(fix.initPositionGeodetic(),
fix_pos_geo_vec, nans, this->gps_mode);
    init_measurement(fix.initPositionECEF(), fix_ecef,
fix_ecef_std, this->gps_mode);
    init_measurement(fix.initVelocityECEF(), vel_ecef,
vel_ecef_std, this->gps_mode);
    init_measurement(fix.initVelocityNED(), ned_vel, nans,
this->gps_mode);
    init_measurement(fix.initVelocityDevice(), vel_device,
vel_device_std, true);
    init_measurement(fix.initAccelerationDevice(),
accDevice, accDeviceErr, true);
    init_measurement(fix.initOrientationECEF(),
orientation_ecef, orientation_ecef_std, this->gps_mode);
    init_measurement(fix.initCalibratedOrientationECEF(),
calibrated_orientation_ecef, nans, this->calibrated && this-
>gps_mode);

```

```

        init_measurement(fix.initOrientationNED(),
orientation_ned, orientation_ned_std, this->gps_mode);
        init_measurement(fix.initCalibratedOrientationNED(),
calibrated_orientation_ned, nans, this->calibrated && this-
>gps_mode);
        init_measurement(fix.initAngularVelocityDevice(),
angVelocityDevice, angVelocityDeviceErr, true);
        init_measurement(fix.initVelocityCalibrated(),
vel_calib, vel_calib_std, this->calibrated);
        init_measurement(fix.initAngularVelocityCalibrated(),
ang_vel_calib, ang_vel_calib_std, this->calibrated);
        init_measurement(fix.initAccelerationCalibrated(),
acc_calib, acc_calib_std, this->calibrated);

double old_mean = 0.0, new_mean = 0.0;
int i = 0;
for (double x : this->posenet_stds) {
    if (i < POSENET_STD_HIST_HALF) {
        old_mean += x;
    } else {
        new_mean += x;
    }
    i++;
}
old_mean /= POSENET_STD_HIST_HALF;
new_mean /= POSENET_STD_HIST_HALF;
// experimentally found these values, no false positives
in 20k minutes of driving
bool std_spike = (new_mean / old_mean > 4.0 && new_mean
> 7.0);

fix.setPosenetOK(!(std_spike && this->car_speed > 5.0));
fix.setDeviceStable(!this->device_fell);
fix.setExcessiveResets(this->reset_tracker >
MAX_RESET_TRACKER);

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this->device_fell = false;

//fix.setGpsWeek(this->time.week);
//fix.setGpsTimeOfWeek(this->time.tow);
fix.setUnixTimestampMillis(this->unix_timestamp_millis);

double time_since_reset = this->kf->get_filter_time() -
this->last_reset_time;
fix.setTimeSinceReset(time_since_reset);
if (fix_ecef_std.norm() < VALID_POS_STD && this-
>calibrated && time_since_reset > VALID_TIME_SINCE_RESET) {

fix.setStatus(cereal::LiveLocationKalman::Status::VALID);
} else if (fix_ecef_std.norm() < VALID_POS_STD &&
time_since_reset > VALID_TIME_SINCE_RESET) {

fix.setStatus(cereal::LiveLocationKalman::Status::UNCALIBRATED
);
} else {

fix.setStatus(cereal::LiveLocationKalman::Status::UNINITIALIZE
D);
}
}

VectorXd Localizer::get_position_geodetic() {
VectorXd fix_ecef = this->kf-
>get_x().segment<STATE_ECEF_POS_LEN>(STATE_ECEF_POS_START);
ECEF fix_ecef_ecef = { .x = fix_ecef(0), .y =
fix_ecef(1), .z = fix_ecef(2) };
Geodetic fix_pos_geo = ecef2geodetic(fix_ecef_ecef);
return Vector3d(fix_pos_geo.lat, fix_pos_geo.lon,
fix_pos_geo.alt);
}

```

```

VectorXd Localizer::get_state() {
    return this->kf->get_x();
}

VectorXd Localizer::get_stddev() {
    return this->kf->get_P().diagonal().array().sqrt();
}

void Localizer::handle_sensors(double current_time, const
capnp::List<cereal::SensorEventData,
capnp::Kind::STRUCT>::Reader& log) {
    // TODO does not yet account for double sensor readings
in the log
    for (int i = 0; i < log.size(); i++) {
        const cereal::SensorEventData::Reader& sensor_reading
= log[i];

        // Ignore empty readings (e.g. in case the
magnetometer had no data ready)
        if (sensor_reading.getTimestamp() == 0) {
            continue;
        }

        double sensor_time = 1e-9 *
sensor_reading.getTimestamp();

        // sensor time and log time should be close
        if (std::abs(current_time - sensor_time) > 0.1) {
            LOGE("Sensor reading ignored, sensor timestamp more
than 100ms off from log time");
            return;
        }

        // TODO: handle messages from two IMUs at the same
time

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        if (sensor_reading.getSource() ==
cereal::SensorEventData::SensorSource::BMX055) {
            continue;
        }

        // Gyro Uncalibrated
        if (sensor_reading.getSensor() ==
SENSOR_GYRO_UNCALIBRATED && sensor_reading.getType() ==
SENSOR_TYPE_GYROSCOPE_UNCALIBRATED) {
            auto v =
sensor_reading.getGyroUncalibrated().getV();
            auto meas = Vector3d(-v[2], -v[1], -v[0]);
            if (meas.norm() < ROTATION_SANITY_CHECK) {
                this->kf->predict_and_observe(sensor_time,
OBSERVATION_PHONE_GYRO, { meas });
            }
        }

        // Accelerometer
        if (sensor_reading.getSensor() == SENSOR_ACCELEROMETER
&& sensor_reading.getType() == SENSOR_TYPE_ACCELEROMETER) {
            auto v = sensor_reading.getAcceleration().getV();

            // TODO: reduce false positives and re-enable this
check

            // check if device fell, estimate 10 for g
            // 40m/s**2 is a good filter for falling detection,
no false positives in 20k minutes of driving
            //this->device_fell |= (floatlist2vector(v) -
Vector3d(10.0, 0.0, 0.0)).norm() > 40.0;

            auto meas = Vector3d(-v[2], -v[1], -v[0]);
            if (meas.norm() < ACCEL_SANITY_CHECK) {
                this->kf->predict_and_observe(sensor_time,
OBSERVATION_PHONE_ACCEL, { meas });

```

```

        }
    }
}

void Localizer::input_fake_gps_observations(double
current_time) {
    // This is done to make sure that the error estimate of
the position does not blow up
    // when the filter is in no-gps mode
    // Steps : first predict -> observe current obs with
reasonable STD
    this->kf->predict(current_time);

    VectorXd current_x = this->kf->get_x();
    VectorXd ecef_pos =
current_x.segment<STATE_ECEF_POS_LEN>(STATE_ECEF_POS_START);
    VectorXd ecef_vel =
current_x.segment<STATE_ECEF_VELOCITY_LEN>(STATE_ECEF_VELOCITY
_START);
    MatrixXdr ecef_pos_R = this->kf->get_fake_gps_pos_cov();
    MatrixXdr ecef_vel_R = this->kf->get_fake_gps_vel_cov();

    this->kf->predict_and_observe(current_time,
OBSERVATION_ECEF_POS, { ecef_pos }, { ecef_pos_R });
    this->kf->predict_and_observe(current_time,
OBSERVATION_ECEF_VEL, { ecef_vel }, { ecef_vel_R });
}

void Localizer::handle_gps(double current_time, const
cereal::GpsLocationData::Reader& log) {
    // ignore the message if the fix is invalid
    bool gps_invalid_flag = (log.getFlags() % 2 == 0);
    bool gps_unreasonable = (Vector2d(log.getAccuracy(),
log.getVerticalAccuracy()).norm() >= SANE_GPS_UNCERTAINTY);

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        bool gps_accuracy_insane = ((log.getVerticalAccuracy()
<= 0) || (log.getSpeedAccuracy() <= 0) ||
(log.getBearingAccuracyDeg() <= 0));
        bool gps_lat_lng_alt_insane =
((std::abs(log.getLatitude()) > 90) ||
(std::abs(log.getLongitude()) > 180) ||
(std::abs(log.getAltitude()) > ALTITUDE_SANITY_CHECK));
        bool gps_vel_insane =
(floatlist2vector(log.getVNED()).norm() > TRANS_SANITY_CHECK);

        if (gps_invalid_flag || gps_unreasonable ||
gps_accuracy_insane || gps_lat_lng_alt_insane ||
gps_vel_insane){
            this->determine_gps_mode(current_time);
            return;
        }

        // Process message
        this->last_gps_fix = current_time;
        this->gps_mode = true;
        Geodetic geodetic = { log.getLatitude(),
log.getLongitude(), log.getAltitude() };
        this->converter =
std::make_unique<LocalCoord>(geodetic);

        VectorXd ecef_pos = this->converter->ned2ecef({ 0.0,
0.0, 0.0 }).to_vector();
        VectorXd ecef_vel = this->converter->ned2ecef({
log.getVNED()[0], log.getVNED()[1], log.getVNED()[2]
}).to_vector() - ecef_pos;
        MatrixXdr ecef_pos_R = Vector3d::Constant(std::pow(10.0
* log.getAccuracy(),2) + std::pow(10.0 *
log.getVerticalAccuracy(),2)).asDiagonal();

```

```

MatrixXdr ecef_vel_R =
Vector3d::Constant(std::pow(log.getSpeedAccuracy() * 10.0,
2)).asDiagonal();

this->unix_timestamp_millis = log.getTimestamp();
double gps_est_error = (this->kf-
>get_x().segment<STATE_ECEF_POS_LEN>(STATE_ECEF_POS_START) -
ecef_pos).norm();

VectorXd orientation_ecef = quat2euler(vector2quat(this-
>kf-
>get_x().segment<STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_LEN>(STATE_ECEF_ORIENT
ATION_START)));

VectorXd orientation_ned = ned_euler_from_ecef({
ecef_pos(0), ecef_pos(1), ecef_pos(2) }, orientation_ecef);
VectorXd orientation_ned_gps = Vector3d(0.0, 0.0,
DEG2RAD(log.getBearingDeg()));

VectorXd orientation_error = (orientation_ned -
orientation_ned_gps).array() - M_PI;
for (int i = 0; i < orientation_error.size(); i++) {
orientation_error(i) = std::fmod(orientation_error(i),
2.0 * M_PI);
if (orientation_error(i) < 0.0) {
orientation_error(i) += 2.0 * M_PI;
}
orientation_error(i) -= M_PI;
}

VectorXd initial_pose_ecef_quat =
quat2vector(euler2quat(ecef_euler_from_ned({ ecef_pos(0),
ecef_pos(1), ecef_pos(2) }, orientation_ned_gps)));

if (ecef_vel.norm() > 5.0 && orientation_error.norm() >
1.0) {
LOGE("Locationd vs ubloxLocation orientation
difference too large, kalman reset");
}

```

```

        this->reset_kalman(NAN, initial_pose_ecef_quat,
ecef_pos, ecef_vel, ecef_pos_R, ecef_vel_R);
        this->kf->predict_and_observe(current_time,
OBSERVATION_ECEF_ORIENTATION_FROM_GPS, {
initial_pose_ecef_quat });
        } else if (gps_est_error > 100.0) {
            LOGE("Locationd vs ubloxLocation position difference
too large, kalman reset");
            this->reset_kalman(NAN, initial_pose_ecef_quat,
ecef_pos, ecef_vel, ecef_pos_R, ecef_vel_R);
        }

```

```

        this->kf->predict_and_observe(current_time,
OBSERVATION_ECEF_POS, { ecef_pos }, { ecef_pos_R });
        this->kf->predict_and_observe(current_time,
OBSERVATION_ECEF_VEL, { ecef_vel }, { ecef_vel_R });
    }

```

```

void Localizer::handle_car_state(double current_time,
const cereal::CarState::Reader& log) {
    this->car_speed = std::abs(log.getVEgo());
    if (log.getStandstill()) {
        this->kf->predict_and_observe(current_time,
OBSERVATION_NO_ROT, { Vector3d(0.0, 0.0, 0.0) });
        this->kf->predict_and_observe(current_time,
OBSERVATION_NO_ACCEL, { Vector3d(0.0, 0.0, 0.0) });
    }
}

```

```

void Localizer::handle_cam_odo(double current_time, const
cereal::CameraOdometry::Reader& log) {
    VectorXd rot_device = this->device_from_calib *
floatlist2vector(log.getRot());
    VectorXd trans_device = this->device_from_calib *
floatlist2vector(log.getTrans());
}

```

```

        if ((rot_device.norm() > ROTATION_SANITY_CHECK) ||
(trans_device.norm() > TRANS_SANITY_CHECK)) {
            return;
        }

        VectorXd rot_calib_std =
floatlist2vector(log.getRotStd());
        VectorXd trans_calib_std =
floatlist2vector(log.getTransStd());

        if ((rot_calib_std.minCoeff() <= MIN_STD_SANITY_CHECK)
|| (trans_calib_std.minCoeff() <= MIN_STD_SANITY_CHECK)) {
            return;
        }

        if ((rot_calib_std.norm() > 10 * ROTATION_SANITY_CHECK)
|| (trans_calib_std.norm() > 10 * TRANS_SANITY_CHECK)) {
            return;
        }

        this->posenet_stds.pop_front();
        this->posenet_stds.push_back(trans_calib_std[0]);

        // Multiply by 10 to avoid to high certainty in kalman
filter because of temporally correlated noise
        trans_calib_std *= 10.0;
        rot_calib_std *= 10.0;
        MatrixXdr rot_device_cov = rotate_std(this-
>device_from_calib,
rot_calib_std).array().square().matrix().asDiagonal();
        MatrixXdr trans_device_cov = rotate_std(this-
>device_from_calib,
trans_calib_std).array().square().matrix().asDiagonal();

```

```

        this->kf->predict_and_observe(current_time,
OBSERVATION_CAMERA_ODO_ROTATION,
        { rot_device }, { rot_device_cov });
        this->kf->predict_and_observe(current_time,
OBSERVATION_CAMERA_ODO_TRANSLATION,
        { trans_device }, { trans_device_cov });
    }

    void Localizer::handle_live_calib(double current_time,
const cereal::LiveCalibrationData::Reader& log) {
        if (log.getRpyCalib().size() > 0) {
            auto live_calib = floatlist2vector(log.getRpyCalib());
            if ((live_calib.minCoeff() < -CALIB_RPY_SANITY_CHECK)
|| (live_calib.maxCoeff() > CALIB_RPY_SANITY_CHECK)) {
                return;
            }

            this->calib = live_calib;
            this->device_from_calib = euler2rot(this->calib);
            this->calib_from_device = this-
>device_from_calib.transpose();
            this->calibrated = log.getCalStatus() == 1;
        }
    }

    void Localizer::reset_kalman(double current_time) {
        VectorXd init_x = this->kf->get_initial_x();
        MatrixXdr init_P = this->kf->get_initial_P();
        this->reset_kalman(current_time, init_x, init_P);
    }

    void Localizer::finite_check(double current_time) {
        bool all_finite = this->kf-
>get_x().array().isFinite().all() or this->kf-
>get_P().array().isFinite().all();

```

```

    if (!all_finite) {
        LOGE("Non-finite values detected, kalman reset");
        this->reset_kalman(current_time);
    }
}

void Localizer::time_check(double current_time) {
    if (std::isnan(this->last_reset_time)) {
        this->last_reset_time = current_time;
    }
    double filter_time = this->kf->get_filter_time();
    bool big_time_gap = !std::isnan(filter_time) &&
(current_time - filter_time > 10);
    if (big_time_gap) {
        LOGE("Time gap of over 10s detected, kalman reset");
        this->reset_kalman(current_time);
    }
}

void Localizer::update_reset_tracker() {
    // reset tracker is tuned to trigger when over
1reset/10s over 2min period
    if (this->isGpsOK()) {
        this->reset_tracker *= .99995;
    } else {
        this->reset_tracker = 0.0;
    }
}

void Localizer::reset_kalman(double current_time, VectorXd
init_orient, VectorXd init_pos, VectorXd init_vel, MatrixXdr
init_pos_R, MatrixXdr init_vel_R) {
    // too nonlinear to init on completely wrong
    VectorXd current_x = this->kf->get_x();
    MatrixXdr current_P = this->kf->get_P();

```

```

    MatrixXdr init_P = this->kf->get_initial_P();
    MatrixXdr reset_orientation_P = this->kf-
>get_reset_orientation_P();
    int non_ecef_state_err_len = init_P.rows() -
    (STATE_ECEF_POS_ERR_LEN + STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_ERR_LEN +
    STATE_ECEF_VELOCITY_ERR_LEN);

    current_x.segment<STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_LEN>(STATE_ECEF_ORIEN
    TATION_START) = init_orient;

    current_x.segment<STATE_ECEF_VELOCITY_LEN>(STATE_ECEF_VELOCITY
    _START) = init_vel;

    current_x.segment<STATE_ECEF_POS_LEN>(STATE_ECEF_POS_START) =
    init_pos;

    init_P.block<STATE_ECEF_POS_ERR_LEN,
    STATE_ECEF_POS_ERR_LEN>(STATE_ECEF_POS_ERR_START,
    STATE_ECEF_POS_ERR_START).diagonal() = init_pos_R.diagonal();
    init_P.block<STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_ERR_LEN,
    STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_ERR_LEN>(STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_ERR_STA
    RT, STATE_ECEF_ORIENTATION_ERR_START).diagonal() =
    reset_orientation_P.diagonal();
    init_P.block<STATE_ECEF_VELOCITY_ERR_LEN,
    STATE_ECEF_VELOCITY_ERR_LEN>(STATE_ECEF_VELOCITY_ERR_START,
    STATE_ECEF_VELOCITY_ERR_START).diagonal() =
    init_vel_R.diagonal();
    init_P.block(STATE_ANGULAR_VELOCITY_ERR_START,
    STATE_ANGULAR_VELOCITY_ERR_START, non_ecef_state_err_len,
    non_ecef_state_err_len).diagonal() =
    current_P.block(STATE_ANGULAR_VELOCITY_ERR_START,
    STATE_ANGULAR_VELOCITY_ERR_START, non_ecef_state_err_len,
    non_ecef_state_err_len).diagonal();

```

```

        this->reset_kalman(current_time, current_x, init_P);
    }

    void Localizer::reset_kalman(double current_time, VectorXd
init_x, MatrixXdr init_P) {
        this->kf->init_state(init_x, init_P, current_time);
        this->last_reset_time = current_time;
        this->reset_tracker += 1.0;
    }

    void Localizer::handle_msg_bytes(const char *data, const
size_t size) {
        AlignedBuffer aligned_buf;

        capnp::FlatArrayMessageReader
ormsg(aligned_buf.align(data, size));
        cereal::Event::Reader event =
ormsg.getRoot<cereal::Event>();

        this->handle_msg(event);
    }

    void Localizer::handle_msg(const cereal::Event::Reader&
log) {
        double t = log.getLogMonoTime() * 1e-9;
        this->time_check(t);
        if (log.isSensorEvents()) {
            this->handle_sensors(t, log.getSensorEvents());
        } else if (log.isGpsLocationExternal()) {
            this->handle_gps(t, log.getGpsLocationExternal());
        } else if (log.isCarState()) {
            this->handle_car_state(t, log.getCarState());
        } else if (log.isCameraOdometry()) {
            this->handle_cam_odo(t, log.getCameraOdometry());
        } else if (log.isLiveCalibration()) {

```

```

        this->handle_live_calib(t, log.getLiveCalibration());
    }
    this->finite_check();
    this->update_reset_tracker();
}

    kj::ArrayPtr<capnp::byte>
Localizer::get_message_bytes(MessageBuilder& msg_builder, bool
inputsOK,

bool sensorsOK, bool gpsOK, bool msgValid) {
    cereal::Event::Builder evt = msg_builder.initEvent();
    evt.setValid(msgValid);
    cereal::LiveLocationKalman::Builder liveLoc =
evt.initLiveLocationKalman();
    this->build_live_location(liveLoc);
    liveLoc.setSensorsOK(sensorsOK);
    liveLoc.setGpsOK(gpsOK);
    liveLoc.setInputOK(inputsOK);
    return msg_builder.toBytes();
}

bool Localizer::isGpsOK() {
    return this->kf->get_filter_time() - this->last_gps_fix
< 1.0;
}

void Localizer::determine_gps_mode(double current_time) {
    // 1. If the pos_std is greater than what's not
acceptable and localizer is in gps-mode, reset to no-gps-mode
    // 2. If the pos_std is greater than what's not
acceptable and localizer is in no-gps-mode, fake obs
    // 3. If the pos_std is smaller than what's not
acceptable, let gps-mode be whatever it is

```

```

    VectorXd current_pos_std = this->kf-
>get_P().block<STATE_ECEF_POS_ERR_LEN,
STATE_ECEF_POS_ERR_LEN>(STATE_ECEF_POS_ERR_START,
STATE_ECEF_POS_ERR_START).diagonal().array().sqrt();
    if (current_pos_std.norm() > SANE_GPS_UNCERTAINTY) {
        if (this->gps_mode) {
            this->gps_mode = false;
            this->reset_kalman(current_time);
        }
        else {
            this->input_fake_gps_observations(current_time);
        }
    }
}

int Localizer::locationd_thread() {
    const std::initializer_list<const char *> service_list =
{"gpsLocationExternal", "sensorEvents", "cameraOdometry",
"liveCalibration", "carState", "carParams"};
    PubMaster pm({"liveLocationKalman"});

    // TODO: remove carParams once we're always sending at
100Hz
    SubMaster sm(service_list, nullptr,
{"gpsLocationExternal", "carParams"});

    uint64_t cnt = 0;
    bool filterInitialized = false;

    while (!do_exit) {
        sm.update();
        if (filterInitialized) {
            for (const char* service : service_list) {
                if (sm.updated(service) && sm.valid(service)) {
                    const cereal::Event::Reader log = sm[service];

```

```

        this->handle_msg(log);
    }
}
} else {
    filterInitialized = sm.allAliveAndValid();
}

// 100Hz publish for notcars, 20Hz for cars
const char* trigger_msg =
sm["carParams"].getCarParams().getNotCar() ? "sensorEvents" :
"cameraOdometry";
    if (sm.updated(trigger_msg)) {
        bool inputsOK = sm.allAliveAndValid();
        bool sensorsOK = sm.alive("sensorEvents") &&
sm.valid("sensorEvents");
        bool gpsOK = this->isGpsOK();

        MessageBuilder msg_builder;
        kj::ArrayPtr<capnp::byte> bytes = this-
>get_message_bytes(msg_builder, inputsOK, sensorsOK, gpsOK,
filterInitialized);
        pm.send("liveLocationKalman", bytes.begin(),
bytes.size());

        if (cnt % 1200 == 0 && gpsOK) { // once a minute
            VectorXd posGeo = this->get_position_geodetic();
            std::string lastGPSPosJSON = util::string_format(
                "{\"latitude\": %.15f, \"longitude\": %.15f,
\"altitude\": %.15f}", posGeo(0), posGeo(1), posGeo(2));

            std::thread([] (const std::string gpsjson) {
                Params().put("LastGPSPosition", gpsjson);
            }, lastGPSPosJSON).detach();
        }
        cnt++;
    }
}

```

```
    }  
  }  
  return 0;  
}  
  
int main() {  
    util::set_realtime_priority(5);  
  
    Localizer localizer;  
    return localizer.locationd_thread();  
}  
#ifndef _GNU_SOURCE  
#define _GNU_SOURCE  
#endif  
  
#include "selfdrive/common/swaglog.h"  
  
#include <cassert>  
#include <cstring>  
#include <limits>  
#include <mutex>  
#include <string>  
  
#include <zmq.h>  
#include "json11.hpp"  
  
#include "selfdrive/common/util.h"  
#include "selfdrive/common/version.h"  
#include "selfdrive/hardware/hw.h"  
  
class SwaglogState : public LogState {  
public:  
    SwaglogState() : LogState("ipc:///tmp/logmessage") {}  
  
    json11::Json::object ctx_j;
```

```

inline void initialize() {
    ctx_j = json11::Json::object {};
    print_level = CLOUDLOG_WARNING;
    const char* print_lvl = getenv("LOGPRINT");
    if (print_lvl) {
        if (strcmp(print_lvl, "debug") == 0) {
            print_level = CLOUDLOG_DEBUG;
        } else if (strcmp(print_lvl, "info") == 0) {
            print_level = CLOUDLOG_INFO;
        } else if (strcmp(print_lvl, "warning") == 0) {
            print_level = CLOUDLOG_WARNING;
        }
    }
}

char* dongle_id = getenv("DONGLE_ID");
if (dongle_id) {
    ctx_j["dongle_id"] = dongle_id;
}

char* daemon_name = getenv("MANAGER_DAEMON");
if (daemon_name) {
    ctx_j["daemon"] = daemon_name;
}

ctx_j["version"] = COMMA_VERSION;
ctx_j["dirty"] = !getenv("CLEAN");

// device type
if (Hardware::TICI()) {
    ctx_j["device"] = "tici";
} else {
    ctx_j["device"] = "pc";
}

LogState::initialize();
}
};

```

```

static SwaglogState s = {};
bool LOG_TIMESTAMPS = getenv("LOG_TIMESTAMPS");
uint32_t NO_FRAME_ID =
std::numeric_limits<uint32_t>::max();

static void log(int levelnum, const char* filename, int
lineno, const char* func, const char* msg, const std::string&
log_s) {
    if (levelnum >= s.print_level) {
        printf("%s: %s\n", filename, msg);
    }
    char levelnum_c = levelnum;
    zmq_send(s.sock, (levelnum_c + log_s).c_str(),
log_s.length() + 1, ZMQ_NOBLOCK);
}

static void cloudlog_common(int levelnum, const char*
filename, int lineno, const char* func,
                            char* msg_buf,
json11::Json::object msg_j={}) {
    std::lock_guard lk(s.lock);
    if (!s.initialized) s.initialize();

    json11::Json::object log_j = json11::Json::object {
        {"ctx", s.ctx_j},
        {"levelnum", levelnum},
        {"filename", filename},
        {"lineno", lineno},
        {"funcname", func},
        {"created", seconds_since_epoch()}
    };
    if (msg_j.empty()) {
        log_j["msg"] = msg_buf;
    } else {
        log_j["msg"] = msg_j;
    }
}

```

```

    }

    std::string log_s = ((json11::Json)log_j).dump();
    log(levelnum, filename, lineno, func, msg_buf, log_s);
    free(msg_buf);
}

void cloudlog_e(int levelnum, const char* filename, int
lineno, const char* func,
                const char* fmt, ...) {
    va_list args;
    va_start(args, fmt);
    char* msg_buf = nullptr;
    int ret = vasprintf(&msg_buf, fmt, args);
    va_end(args);
    if (ret <= 0 || !msg_buf) return;
    cloudlog_common(levelnum, filename, lineno, func,
msg_buf);
}

void cloudlog_t_common(int levelnum, const char* filename,
int lineno, const char* func,
                      uint32_t frame_id, const char* fmt,
va_list args) {
    if (!LOG_TIMESTAMPS) return;
    char* msg_buf = nullptr;
    int ret = vasprintf(&msg_buf, fmt, args);
    if (ret <= 0 || !msg_buf) return;
    json11::Json::object tspt_j = json11::Json::object{
        {"event", msg_buf},
        {"time", std::to_string(nanos_since_boot())}
    };
    if (frame_id < NO_FRAME_ID) {
        tspt_j["frame_id"] = std::to_string(frame_id);
    }
}

```

```
    tspt_j = json11::Json::object{{"timestamp", tspt_j}};
    cloudlog_common(levelnum, filename, lineno, func,
msg_buf, tspt_j);
}
```

```
void cloudlog_te(int levelnum, const char* filename, int
lineno, const char* func,
                const char* fmt, ...) {
    va_list args;
    va_start(args, fmt);
    cloudlog_t_common(levelnum, filename, lineno, func,
NO_FRAME_ID, fmt, args);
    va_end(args);
}
```

```
void cloudlog_te(int levelnum, const char* filename, int
lineno, const char* func,
                uint32_t frame_id, const char* fmt, ...)
{
    va_list args;
    va_start(args, fmt);
    cloudlog_t_common(levelnum, filename, lineno, func,
frame_id, fmt, args);
    va_end(args);
}
```

## ДОДАТОК Б КОД КОНТРОЛЮ АВТОМОБІЛЯ

```
import pickle
import random
import socket
import logging
import socketserver
import numpy as np

from utils import *

# compatible with Windows
socket.SO_REUSEPORT = socket.SO_REUSEADDR

class
SignatureRequestHandler(socketserver.BaseRequestHandler):
    user_num = 0
    ka_pub_keys_map = {} # {id: {c_pk: bytes, s_pk,
bytes, signature: bytes}}
    U_1 = []

    def handle(self) -> None:
        # receive data from the client
        data = SocketUtil.recv_msg(self.request)

        msg = pickle.loads(data)
        id = msg["id"]
        del msg["id"]

        self.ka_pub_keys_map[id] = msg
        self.U_1.append(id)

    received_num = len(self.U_1)
```

```

        logging.info("[%d/%d] | received user %s's
signature", received_num, self.user_num, id)

class
SecretShareRequestHandler(socketserver.BaseRequestHandler):
    U_1_num = 0
    ciphertexts_map = {}          # {u:{v1: ciphertexts,
v2: ciphertexts}}
    U_2 = []

    def handle(self) -> None:
        # receive data from the client
        data = SocketUtil.recv_msg(self.request)

        msg = pickle.loads(data)
        id = msg[0]

        # retrieve each user's ciphertexts
        for key, value in msg[1].items():
            if key not in self.ciphertexts_map:
                self.ciphertexts_map[key] = {}
            self.ciphertexts_map[key][id] = value

        self.U_2.append(id)

        received_num = len(self.U_2)

        logging.info("[%d/%d] | received user %s's
ciphertexts", received_num, self.U_1_num, id)

class
MaskingRequestHandler(socketserver.BaseRequestHandler):

```

```

U_2_num = 0
masked_gradients_list = []
U_3 = []

def handle(self) -> None:
    # receive data from the client
    data = SocketUtil.recv_msg(self.request)

    msg = pickle.loads(data)
    id = msg[0]

    self.U_3.append(msg[0])
    self.masked_gradients_list.append(msg[1])

    received_num = len(self.U_3)

    logging.info("[%d/%d] | received user %s's masked
gradients", received_num, self.U_2_num, id)

class
ConsistencyRequestHandler(socketserver.BaseRequestHandler):
    U_3_num = 0
    consistency_check_map = {}
    U_4 = []

    def handle(self) -> None:
        data = SocketUtil.recv_msg(self.request)

        msg = pickle.loads(data)
        id = msg[0]

        self.U_4.append(id)
        self.consistency_check_map[id] = msg[1]

```

```

        received_num = len(self.U_4)

        logging.info("[%d/%d] | received user %s's
consistency check", received_num, self.U_3_num, id)

class
UnmaskingRequestHandler(socketserver.BaseRequestHandler):
    U_4_num = 0
    priv_key_shares_map = {}          # {id: []}
    random_seed_shares_map = {}      # {id: []}
    U_5 = []

    def handle(self) -> None:
        data = SocketUtil.recv_msg(self.request)

        msg = pickle.loads(data)
        id = msg[0]

        # retrieve the private key shares
        for key, value in msg[1].items():
            if key not in self.priv_key_shares_map:
                self.priv_key_shares_map[key] = []
            self.priv_key_shares_map[key].append(value)

        # retrieve the random seed shares
        for key, value in msg[2].items():
            if key not in self.random_seed_shares_map:
                self.random_seed_shares_map[key] = []
            self.random_seed_shares_map[key].append(value)

        self.U_5.append(id)

        received_num = len(self.U_5)

```

```
        logging.info("[%d/%d] | received user %s's
shares", received_num, self.U_4_num, id)

class Server:
    def __init__(self):
        self.id = "0"
        self.host = socket.gethostname()
        self.broadcast_port = 10000
        self.signature_port = 20000
        self.ss_port = 20001
        self.masking_port = 20002
        self.consistency_port = 20003
        self.unmasking_port = 20004

socketserver.ThreadingTCPServer.allow_reuse_address = True

        self.signature_server =
socketserver.ThreadingTCPServer(
            (self.host, self.signature_port),
SignatureRequestHandler)
        self.ss_server = socketserver.ThreadingTCPServer(
            (self.host, self.ss_port),
SecretShareRequestHandler)
        self.masking_server =
socketserver.ThreadingTCPServer(
            (self.host, self.masking_port),
MaskingRequestHandler)
        self.consistency_server =
socketserver.ThreadingTCPServer(
            (self.host, self.consistency_port),
ConsistencyRequestHandler)
        self.unmasking_server =
socketserver.ThreadingTCPServer(
```

```

        (self.host, self.unmasking_port),
UnmaskingRequestHandler)

    def broadcast_signatures(self, port: int):
        """Broadcasts all users' key pairs and
        corresponding signatures.

        Args:
            port (int): the port used to broadcast the
        message.
        """

        server = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET,
socket.SOCK_DGRAM)

        # reuse port so we will be able to run multiple
        clients on single (host, port).
        server.setsockopt(socket.SOL_SOCKET,
socket.SO_REUSEPORT, 1)

        # enable broadcasting mode
        server.setsockopt(socket.SOL_SOCKET,
socket.SO_BROADCAST, 1)

        data =
pickle.dumps(SignatureRequestHandler.ka_pub_keys_map)

        SocketUtil.broadcast_msg(server, data, port)

        logging.info("broadcasted all signatures.")

        server.close()

    def send(self, msg: bytes, host: str, port: int):
        """Sends message to host:port.

```

```

Args:
    msg (bytes): the message to be sent.
    host (str): the target host.
    port (int): the target port.
"""

sock = socket.socket()
sock.setsockopt(socket.SOL_SOCKET,
socket.SO_REUSEPORT, 1)
sock.connect((host, port))

SocketUtil.send_msg(sock, msg)

sock.close()

def unmask(self, shape: tuple) -> np.ndarray:
    """Unmasks gradients by reconstructing random
vectors and private mask vectors.

Args:
    shape (tuple): the shape of the raw gradients.

Returns:
    np.ndarray: the sum of the raw gradients.
"""

# reconstruct random vectors p_v_u
recon_random_vec_list = []
for u in SecretShareRequestHandler.U_2:
    if u not in MaskingRequestHandler.U_3:
        # the user drops out, reconstruct its
private keys and then generate the corresponding random
vectors

```

```

        priv_key =
SS.recon(UnmaskingRequestHandler.priv_key_shares_map[u])
        for v in MaskingRequestHandler.U_3:
            shared_key = KA.agree(priv_key,
SignatureRequestHandler.ka_pub_keys_map[v]["s_pk"])

            random.seed(shared_key)
            rs =
np.random.RandomState(random.randint(0, 2**32 - 1))

            if int(u) > int(v):

recon_random_vec_list.append(rs.random(shape))
                else:
                    recon_random_vec_list.append(-
rs.random(shape))

            # reconstruct private mask vectors p_u
            recon_priv_vec_list = []
            for u in MaskingRequestHandler.U_3:
                random_seed =
SS.recon(UnmaskingRequestHandler.random_seed_shares_map[u])
                rs = np.random.RandomState(random_seed)
                priv_mask_vec = rs.random(shape)

                recon_priv_vec_list.append(priv_mask_vec)

            masked_gradients =
np.sum(np.array(MaskingRequestHandler.masked_gradients_list),
axis=0)

            recon_priv_vec =
np.sum(np.array(recon_priv_vec_list), axis=0)
            recon_random_vec =
np.sum(np.array(recon_random_vec_list), axis=0)

```

```
        output = masked_gradients - recon_priv_vec +  
recon_random_vec
```

```
    return output
```

