Optimal Request Signals Detection in Cooperative Surveillance Systems

Iryna Svyd, Ivan Obod, Oleksandr Maltsev, Tetiana Tkachova Department of Microprocessor Technologies and Systems Kharkiv National University of Radio Electronics Kharkiv, Ukraine iryna.svyd@nure.ua

Abstract—The paper presents a synthesis of the optimal request signals detector in aircraft responders of Cooperative Surveillance Systems when the request channel streams of request signals emitted both in the main and side lobes of the requester antenna, deliberate correlated interferences imitating request signals and chaotic impulse interferences and shown that the detection of request signals in an aircraft responder is significantly dependent on the intra-system interference flux density, which reduces the safety of these systems due to the possibility and control the operation of the aircraft of the respondent interested party by the inclusion of intentional correlated interference.

Keywords—Cooperative Surveillance System; aircraft responde;, request signal; SSR / IFF; ADS-B; MLAT.

REFERENCES

- [1] M. Stevens, *Secondary surveillance radar*. Boston, Mass.: Artech House, 1988.
- [2] "Airport Surveillance Radar (ASR-11)", *Faa.gov*, 2014. [Online]. Available: https://www.faa.gov/air_traffic/technology/asr-11/. [Accessed: 31- Oct- 2018].
- [3] C. von Essen and D. Giannakopoulou, "Analyzing the Next Generation Airborne Collision Avoidance System", *Tools and Algorithms for the Construction and Analysis of Systems*, pp. 620-635, 2014. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-642-54862-8_54.
- [4] I. Mantilla-Gaviria, M. Leonardi, G. Galati and J. Balbastre-Tejedor, "Localization algorithms for multilateration (MLAT) systems in airport surface surveillance", *Signal, Image and Video Processing*, vol. 9, no. 7, pp. 1549-1558, 2014. DOI: 10.1007/s11760-013-0608-1.
- [5] J. Pollack and P. Ranganathan, "Aviation Navigation Systems Security: ADS-B, GPS, IFF", in *International Conference on Security & Management, SAM'18*, International Conference on Security & Management, SAM'18, Las Vegas, Nevada, USA, 2018, pp. 129-135.
- [6] G. Benelli, D. Giuli, E. Mese and S. Pardini, "Characterization of ATC environment for performance evaluation of modern SSR systems", 29th IEEE Vehicular Technology Conference, 1979. DOI: 10.1109/vtc.1979.1622720.
- [7] S. Ozeki, T. Otsuyama, T. Koga and Y. Sumiya, "Error Compensations for 1030 MHz Signal Environment Estimation : The format of Technical Report", *IEICE technical report, The Institute of Electronics, Information and Communication Engineers*, vol. 110, no. 250, pp. 205-210, 2010.
- [8] T. Otsuyama, J. Naganawa, J. Honda and H. Miyazaki, "An analysis of signal environment on 1030/1090MHz aeronautical L-band systems," 2017 International Symposium on Antennas and Propagation (ISAP), Phuket, pp. 1-2, 2017. DOI: 10.1109/isanp.2017.8228911.
- [9] T. Otsuyama, J. Honda, J. Naganawa and H. Miyazaki, "Analysis of signal environment on 1030/1090MHz aeronautical surveillance systems," 2018 IEEE International Symposium on Electromagnetic

Ganna Zavolodko Department of Information Systems National Technical University «KhPI», NTU «KhPI» Kharkiv, Ukraine ann.zavolodko@gmail.com

Compatibility and 2018 IEEE Asia-Pacific Symposium on Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC/APEMC), Singapore, pp. 71-71, 2018. DOI: 10.1109/isemc.2018.8394048.

- [10] I. Obod, O. Strelnytskyi and V. Andrusevych, Informatsiyna merezha system sposterezhennya povitryanoho prostoru: monohrafiya. [Information network of airspace surveillance systems: monograph]. Kharkiv: KhNURE, 2014. (In Ukrainian).
- [11] I. Obod, I. Svyd and I. Shtykh, Zavadozakhyshchenist' zapytal'nykh system sposterezhennya povitryanoho prostoru: monohrafiya [Interference protection of questionable airspace surveillance systems: monograph]. Kharkiv: KhNURE, 2014. (In Ukrainian).
- [12] N. Petrochilos and A. van der Veen, "Algebraic Algorithms to Separate Overlapping Secondary Surveillance Radar Replies", *IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing*, vol. 55, no. 7, pp. 3746-3759, 2007. DOI: 10.1109/tsp.2007.894248.
- [13] I. Svyd, I. Obod, G. Zavolodko and O. Maltsev, Interference immunity of aircraft responders in secondary surveillance radars, 2018 14th International Conference on advanced Trends in Radioelecrtronics, Telecommunications and Computer Engineering (TCSET), 2018. DOI: 10.1109/TCSET.2018.8336404.
- [14] C. Reck, M. S. Reuther, U. Berold and L. Schmidt, "Spatial filtering and equalization for SSR signal detection in a multipath environment," 2011 German Microwave Conference, Darmstadt, pp. 1-4, 2011.
- [15] J. Mott, "Estimation of aircraft distances using transponder signal strength information", *Cogent Engineering*, vol. 5, no. 1, 2018. DOI: 10.1080/23311916.2018.1466619.
- [16] "1090 MHz Extended Squitter Assessment Report", EUROCONTROL Experimental Centre, 2002.
- [17] "CASCADE PROGRAMME. 1090 MHZ CAPACITY STUDY FINAL REPORT", European Organisationfor the Safety of Air Navigation, 2006.
- [18] "Surveillance Ground System Enhancements for ADS-B", EUROCONTROL, 2012.
- [19] G. Galati, E. Piracci, N. Petrochilos and F. Fiori, "1090 MHz channel capacity improvement in the Air traffic control context", 2008 Tyrrhenian International Workshop on Digital Communications -Enhanced Surveillance of Aircraft and Vehicles, 2008. DOI: 10.1109/tiwdc.2008.4649030.
- [20] N. Petrochilos, G. Galati and E. Piracci, "Secondary Surveillance Radar: Sparsity-based sources separation in a real environment," 2008 Tyrrhenian International Workshop on Digital Communications -Enhanced Surveillance of Aircraft and Vehicles, Capri, 2008, pp. 1-5. DOI: 10.1109/TIWDC.2008.4649029.
- [21] International Civil Aviation Organization, "Aeronautical Telecommunications. Volume III. Communication Systems (Part I Digital Data Communication Systems Part II Voice Communication Systems)", ICAO, 2007.
- [22] International Standards and Recommended Practices and Procedures for Air Navigation Services, "Aeronautical Telecommunica tions. Volume II. Communication Procedures including those with PANS status", ICAO, 2001.

DOI: <u>10.1109/UKRCON.2019.8879840</u>

https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/8879840